

110TH CONGRESS
1ST SESSION

S. 246

To enhance compliance assistance for small businesses.

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

JANUARY 10, 2007

Ms. SNOWE (for herself, Mr. KERRY, Mr. ENZI, and Ms. LANDRIEU) introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on Small Business and Entrepreneurship

A BILL

To enhance compliance assistance for small businesses.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Small Business Com-
5 pliance Assistance Enhancement Act of 2007”.

6 **SEC. 2. FINDINGS AND PURPOSES.**

7 (a) FINDINGS.—Congress finds the following:

8 (1) Small businesses represent 99.7 percent of
9 all employers, employ half of all private sector em-
10 ployees, and pay 44.3 percent of total United States
11 private payroll.

1 (2) Small businesses generated 60 to 80 per-
2 cent of net new jobs annually over the last decade.

3 (3) Very small firms with fewer than 20 em-
4 ployees spend nearly 50 percent more per employee
5 than larger firms to comply with Federal regula-
6 tions. Small firms spend twice as much on tax com-
7 pliance as their larger counterparts. Based on an
8 analysis in 2004, firms employing fewer than 20 em-
9 ployees face an annual regulatory burden of \$7,647
10 per employee, compared to a burden of \$5,282 per
11 employee for a firm with over 500 employees.

12 (4) Section 212 of the Small Business Regu-
13 latory Enforcement Fairness Act of 1996 (5 U.S.C.
14 601 note) requires agencies to produce small entity
15 compliance guides for each rule or group of rules for
16 which an agency is required to prepare a final regu-
17 latory flexibility analysis under section 604 of title
18 5, United States Code.

19 (5) The Government Accountability Office has
20 found that agencies have rarely attempted to comply
21 with section 212 of the Small Business Regulatory
22 Enforcement Fairness Act of 1996 (5 U.S.C. 601
23 note). When agencies did try to comply with that re-
24 quirement, they generally did not produce adequate
25 compliance assistance materials.

1 (6) The Government Accountability Office also
2 found that section 212 of the Small Business Regu-
3 latory Enforcement Fairness Act of 1996 (5 U.S.C.
4 601 note) and other sections of that Act need clari-
5 fication to be effective.

6 (b) PURPOSES.—The purposes of this Act are the fol-
7 lowing:

8 (1) To clarify the requirement contained in sec-
9 tion 212 of the Small Business Regulatory Enforce-
10 ment Fairness Act of 1996 (5 U.S.C. 601 note) for
11 agencies to produce small entity compliance guides.

12 (2) To clarify other terms relating to the re-
13 quirement in section 212 of the Small Business Reg-
14 ulatory Enforcement Fairness Act of 1996 (5 U.S.C.
15 601 note).

16 (3) To ensure that agencies produce adequate
17 and useful compliance assistance materials to help
18 small businesses meet the obligations imposed by
19 regulations affecting such small businesses, and to
20 increase compliance with these regulations.

21 **SEC. 3. ENHANCED COMPLIANCE ASSISTANCE FOR SMALL**
22 **BUSINESSES.**

23 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 212 of the Small Business
24 Regulatory Enforcement Fairness Act of 1996 (5 U.S.C.

1 601 note) is amended by striking subsection (a) and in-
 2 serting the following:

3 “(a) COMPLIANCE GUIDE.—

4 “(1) IN GENERAL.—For each rule or group of
 5 related rules for which an agency is required to pre-
 6 pare a final regulatory flexibility analysis under sec-
 7 tion 605(b) of title 5, United States Code, the agen-
 8 cy shall publish 1 or more guides to assist small en-
 9 tities in complying with the rule and shall entitle
 10 such publications ‘small entity compliance guides’.

11 “(2) PUBLICATION OF GUIDES.—The publica-
 12 tion of each guide under this subsection shall in-
 13 clude—

14 “(A) the posting of the guide in an easily
 15 identified location on the website of the agency;
 16 and

17 “(B) distribution of the guide to known in-
 18 dustry contacts, such as small entities, associa-
 19 tions, or industry leaders affected by the rule.

20 “(3) PUBLICATION DATE.—An agency shall
 21 publish each guide (including the posting and dis-
 22 tribution of the guide as described under paragraph
 23 (2))—

1 “(A) on the same date as the date of publi-
 2 cation of the final rule (or as soon as possible
 3 after that date); and

4 “(B) not later than the date on which the
 5 requirements of that rule become effective.

6 “(4) COMPLIANCE ACTIONS.—

7 “(A) IN GENERAL.—Each guide shall ex-
 8 plain the actions a small entity is required to
 9 take to comply with a rule.

10 “(B) EXPLANATION.—The explanation
 11 under subparagraph (A)—

12 “(i) shall include a description of ac-
 13 tions needed to meet the requirements of a
 14 rule, to enable a small entity to know when
 15 such requirements are met; and

16 “(ii) if determined appropriate by the
 17 agency, may include a description of pos-
 18 sible procedures, such as conducting tests,
 19 that may assist a small entity in meeting
 20 such requirements.

21 “(C) PROCEDURES.—Procedures described
 22 under subparagraph (B)(ii)—

23 “(i) shall be suggestions to assist
 24 small entities; and

1 “(ii) shall not be additional require-
 2 ments relating to the rule.

3 “(5) AGENCY PREPARATION OF GUIDES.—The
 4 agency shall, in its sole discretion, taking into ac-
 5 count the subject matter of the rule and the lan-
 6 guage of relevant statutes, ensure that the guide is
 7 written using sufficiently plain language likely to be
 8 understood by affected small entities. Agencies may
 9 prepare separate guides covering groups or classes of
 10 similarly affected small entities and may cooperate
 11 with associations of small entities to develop and dis-
 12 tribute such guides. An agency may prepare guides
 13 and apply this section with respect to a rule or a
 14 group of related rules.

15 “(6) REPORTING.—Not later than 1 year after
 16 the date of enactment of the Small Business Compli-
 17 ance Assistance Enhancement Act of 2007, and an-
 18 nually thereafter, the head of each agency shall sub-
 19 mit a report to the Committee on Small Business
 20 and Entrepreneurship of the Senate and the Com-
 21 mittee on Small Business of the House of Rep-
 22 resentatives describing the status of the agency’s
 23 compliance with paragraphs (1) through (5).”.

24 (b) TECHNICAL AND CONFORMING AMENDMENT.—
 25 Section 211(3) of the Small Business Regulatory Enforce-

1 ment Fairness Act of 1996 (5 U.S.C. 601 note) is amend-
2 ed by inserting “and entitled” after “designated”.

