

110TH CONGRESS
1ST SESSION

S. 1882

To amend the Public Health Service Act to establish various programs for the recruitment and retention of public health workers and to eliminate critical public health workforce shortages in Federal, State, local, and tribal public health agencies.

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

JULY 26, 2007

Mr. HAGEL (for himself, Mr. DURBIN, Mr. BIDEN, and Mrs. BOXER) introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions

A BILL

To amend the Public Health Service Act to establish various programs for the recruitment and retention of public health workers and to eliminate critical public health workforce shortages in Federal, State, local, and tribal public health agencies.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Public Health Pre-
5 paredness Workforce Development Act of 2007”.

6 **SEC. 2. FINDINGS.**

7 Congress makes the following findings:

1 (1) The ability of the public health system to
2 prevent, respond to, and recover from bioterrorism,
3 acute outbreaks of infectious diseases, or other
4 health threats and emergencies depends upon the ex-
5 istence of adequate numbers of well-trained public
6 health professionals in Federal, State, local, and
7 tribal public health departments. The public health
8 system has an aging staff nearing retirement with
9 no clear pipeline of highly-skilled and capable em-
10 ployees to fill the void, with the average age of the
11 State public health workforce at 47 years.

12 (2) The ratio of public health workers to the
13 population has dropped from 219 per 100,000 in
14 1980 to 158 per 100,000 in 2000, while responsibil-
15 ities of such workers have continued to expand.

16 (3) Retirement rates in some State public
17 health agencies are as high as 20 percent as of June
18 2007, and projected to be as high as 45 percent by
19 2008. Nearly $\frac{1}{2}$ of the Federal employees in occupa-
20 tions critical to United States biodefense will be eli-
21 gible to retire by 2012. The high number of employ-
22 ees nearing retirement is accompanied by alarmingly
23 small numbers of younger employees doing bio-
24 defense work for the Federal Government.

1 (4) According to the Association of State and
2 Territorial Health Officials, most of the approxi-
3 mately 6,400 graduates from accredited schools of
4 public health took jobs in the private sector in 2004.
5 The Bureau of Labor Statistics also projects that
6 there will be an increase in private sector demand
7 for highly educated graduates in scientific fields dur-
8 ing the 10-year period ending in 2017, and govern-
9 ment public health agencies will have difficulty com-
10 peting for those highly skilled scientists.

11 (5) Public health nurses comprise the largest
12 segment of the public health workforce. The average
13 age of public health nurses is nearly 50 years, with
14 the leaders of State public health nursing averaging
15 more than 30 years service. In 1 State nearly 40
16 percent of the public health nursing workforce is eli-
17 gible for retirement as of June 2007.

18 (6) As of June 2007, approximately 42 percent
19 of the epidemiology workforce in State and terri-
20 torial health departments lacks formal academic
21 training in epidemiology.

22 (7) Thirteen State public health laboratories
23 are without doctoral-level molecular scientists on
24 staff, and 23 have only 1. A majority of State health
25 laboratories report they do not have enough staff on

1 board to provide surge capacity in case of a public
2 health emergency, such as a bioterrorist attack.

3 (8) The Partnership for Public Service reports
4 that in the field of microbiology, there are more than
5 4 times as many full-time permanent employees over
6 age 40 as under age 40 at the Centers for Disease
7 Control and Prevention. Among full-time permanent
8 employees with medical backgrounds at the Centers
9 for Disease Control and Prevention and the Food
10 and Drug Administration, there are 3 times as many
11 employees over 40 years of age as under 40.

12 (9) More than 50 percent of the States cite the
13 lack of qualified individuals or individuals willing to
14 relocate as being a major barrier to preparedness. A
15 study conducted by the Health Resources and Serv-
16 ices Association reported difficulty with recruiting
17 more educated, skilled public health providers to
18 work in traditionally medically underserved areas,
19 such as rural populations. Public health agencies
20 continue to identify unmet need for public health
21 workers who are bilingual and culturally competent.

22 (10) Lack of access to advanced education, in-
23 cluding baccalaureate nursing and graduate studies,
24 is a significant barrier to upgrading the existing
25 public health workforce, particularly in rural areas.

1 **SEC. 3. PUBLIC HEALTH WORKFORCE RECRUITMENT AND**
 2 **RETENTION PROGRAMS.**

3 Part E of title VII of the Public Health Service Act
 4 (42 U.S.C. 294n et seq.) is amended by adding at the end
 5 the following:

6 **“Subpart 3—Public Health Workforce Recruitment**
 7 **and Retention Programs**

8 **“SEC. 780. PUBLIC HEALTH WORKFORCE SCHOLARSHIP**
 9 **PROGRAM.**

10 “(a) ESTABLISHMENT.—The Secretary shall estab-
 11 lish the Public Health Workforce Scholarship Program
 12 (referred to in this section as the ‘Program’) to assure
 13 an adequate supply of public health professionals to elimi-
 14 nate critical public health preparedness workforce short-
 15 ages in Federal, State, local, and tribal public health agen-
 16 cies.

17 “(b) ELIGIBILITY.—To be eligible to participate in
 18 the Program, an individual shall—

19 “(1) be accepted for enrollment, or be enrolled,
 20 as a full-time student—

21 “(A) in an accredited (as determined by
 22 the Secretary) educational institution in a State
 23 or territory; and

24 “(B) in a course of study or program, of-
 25 fered by such institution and approved by the
 26 Secretary, leading to a health professions de-

1 gree (graduate, undergraduate, or associate) or
 2 certificate, which may include laboratory
 3 sciences, epidemiology, environmental health,
 4 health communications, health education and
 5 behavioral sciences, information sciences, or
 6 public administration;

7 “(2) be a United States citizen;

8 “(3) submit an application to the Secretary to
 9 participate in the Program; and

10 “(4) sign and submit to the Secretary, at the
 11 time of the submission of such application, a written
 12 contract (described in subsection (d)) to serve, upon
 13 the completion of the course of study or program in-
 14 volved, for the applicable period of obligated service
 15 in the full-time employment of a Federal, State,
 16 local, or tribal public health agency.

17 “(c) DISSEMINATION OF INFORMATION.—

18 “(1) APPLICATION AND CONTRACT FORMS.—

19 The Secretary shall disseminate application forms
 20 and contract forms to individuals desiring to partici-
 21 pate in the Program. The Secretary shall include
 22 with such forms—

23 “(A) a fair summary of the rights and li-
 24 abilities of an individual whose application is
 25 approved (and whose contract is accepted) by

1 the Secretary, including in the summary a clear
2 explanation of the damages to which the United
3 States is entitled to recover in the case of the
4 individual's breach of the contract; and

5 “(B) information relating to the service ob-
6 ligation and such other information as may be
7 necessary for the individual to understand the
8 individual's prospective participation in the Pro-
9 gram.

10 “(2) INFORMATION FOR SCHOOLS.—The Sec-
11 retary shall distribute to health professions schools
12 and other appropriate accredited academic institu-
13 tions and relevant Federal, State, local, and tribal
14 public health agencies, materials providing informa-
15 tion on the Program and shall encourage such
16 schools, institutions, and agencies to disseminate
17 such materials to potentially eligible students.

18 “(3) UNDERSTANDABILITY AND TIMING.—The
19 application form, contract form, and all other infor-
20 mation furnished by the Secretary under this section
21 shall—

22 “(A) be written in a manner calculated to
23 be understood by the average individual apply-
24 ing to participate in the Program; and

1 “(B) be made available by the Secretary on
 2 a date sufficiently early to ensure that such in-
 3 dividuals have adequate time to carefully review
 4 and evaluate such forms and information.

5 “(d) CONTRACT.—The written contract between the
 6 Secretary and an individual shall contain—

7 “(1) an agreement on the part of the Secretary
 8 that the Secretary will provide the individual with a
 9 scholarship for a period of years (not to exceed 4
 10 academic years) during which the individual shall
 11 pursue an approved course of study or program to
 12 prepare the individual to serve in the public health
 13 workforce;

14 “(2) an agreement on the part of the individual
 15 that the individual will—

16 “(A) maintain full-time enrollment in the
 17 approved course of study or program described
 18 in subsection (b)(1) until the individual com-
 19 pletes that course of study or program;

20 “(B) while enrolled in the course of study
 21 or program, maintain an acceptable level of aca-
 22 demic standing (as determined under regula-
 23 tions of the Secretary by the educational insti-
 24 tution offering such course of study or pro-
 25 gram); and

1 “(C) immediately upon graduation, serve
2 in the full-time employment of a Federal, State,
3 local, or tribal public health agency in a posi-
4 tion related to the course of study or program
5 for which the contract was awarded for a period
6 of time (referred to in this section as the ‘pe-
7 riod of obligated service’) equal to the greater
8 of—

9 “(i) 1 year for each academic year for
10 which the individual was provided a schol-
11 arship under the Program; or

12 “(ii) 2 years;

13 “(3) an agreement by both parties as to the na-
14 ture and extent of the scholarship assistance, which
15 may include—

16 “(A) payment of the tuition expenses of
17 the individual;

18 “(B) payment of all other reasonable edu-
19 cational expenses of the individual including
20 fees, books, equipment, and laboratory ex-
21 penses; and

22 “(C) payment of a stipend of not more
23 than \$1,200 per month for each month of the
24 academic year involved (indexed to account for
25 increases in the Consumer Price Index);

1 “(4) a provision that any financial obligation of
2 the United States arising out of a contract entered
3 into under subsection (d) and any obligation of the
4 individual which is conditioned thereon, is contingent
5 upon funds being appropriated for scholarships
6 under this section;

7 “(5) a statement of the damages to which the
8 United States is entitled for the individual’s breach
9 of the contract; and

10 “(6) such other statements of the rights and li-
11 abilities of the Secretary and of the individual, not
12 inconsistent with the provisions of this section.

13 “(e) POSTPONING OBLIGATED SERVICE.—With re-
14 spect to an individual receiving a degree or certificate from
15 a school of medicine, public health, nursing, osteopathic
16 medicine, dentistry, veterinary medicine, optometry, po-
17 diatry, pharmacy, psychology, or social work under a
18 scholarship under the Program, the date of the initiation
19 of the period of obligated service may be postponed, upon
20 the submission by the individual of a petition for such
21 postponement and approval by the Secretary, to the date
22 on which the individual completes an approved internship,
23 residency, or other relevant public health preparedness ad-
24 vanced training program.

25 “(f) ADMINISTRATIVE PROVISIONS.—

1 “(1) CONTRACTS WITH INSTITUTIONS.—The
2 Secretary may contract with an educational institu-
3 tion in which a participant in the Program is en-
4 rolled, for the payment to the educational institution
5 of the amounts of tuition and other reasonable edu-
6 cational expenses described in subsection (d)(3).

7 “(2) EMPLOYMENT CEILINGS.—Notwith-
8 standing any other provision of law, individuals who
9 have entered into written contracts with the Sec-
10 retary under this section, while undergoing academic
11 training, shall not be counted against any employ-
12 ment ceiling affecting the Department or any other
13 Federal agency.

14 “(g) BREACH OF CONTRACT.—An individual who
15 fails to comply with the contract entered into under sub-
16 section (d) shall be subject to the same financial penalties
17 as provided for under section 338E for breaches of schol-
18 arship contracts under sections 338A.

19 “(h) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—There
20 is authorized to be appropriated to carry out this section
21 \$35,000,000 for fiscal year 2008, and such sums as may
22 be necessary for each of fiscal years 2009 through 2013.

1 **“SEC. 781. PUBLIC HEALTH WORKFORCE LOAN REPAYMENT**
 2 **PROGRAM.**

3 “(a) ESTABLISHMENT.—The Secretary shall estab-
 4 lish the Public Health Workforce Loan Repayment Pro-
 5 gram (referred to in this section as the ‘Program’) to as-
 6 sure an adequate supply of public health professionals to
 7 eliminate critical public health preparedness workforce
 8 shortages in Federal, State, local, and tribal public health
 9 agencies.

10 “(b) ELIGIBILITY.—To be eligible to participate in
 11 the Program, an individual shall—

12 “(1)(A) be accepted for enrollment, or be en-
 13 rolled, as a full-time or part-time student in an ac-
 14 credited academic educational institution in a State
 15 or territory in the final year of a course of study or
 16 program offered by that institution leading to a
 17 health professions degree or certificate, which may
 18 include a degree (graduate, undergraduate, or asso-
 19 ciate) or certificate relating to laboratory sciences,
 20 epidemiology, environmental health, health commu-
 21 nications, health education and behavioral sciences,
 22 information sciences, or public administration; or

23 “(B) have graduated, within 10 years, from an
 24 accredited educational institution in a State or terri-
 25 tory and received a health professions degree (grad-
 26 uate, undergraduate, or associate) or certificate,

1 which may include a degree (graduate, under-
2 graduate, or associate) or certificate relating to lab-
3 oratory sciences, epidemiology, environmental health,
4 health communications, health education and behav-
5 ioral sciences, information sciences, or public admin-
6 istration;

7 “(2)(A) in the case of an individual described in
8 paragraph (1)(A), have accepted employment with a
9 Federal, State, local, or tribal public health agency,
10 as recognized by the Secretary, to commence upon
11 graduation; or

12 “(B) in the case of an individual described in
13 paragraph (1)(B), be employed by, or have accepted
14 employment with, a Federal, State, local, or tribal
15 public health agency, as recognized by the Secretary;

16 “(3) be a United States citizen;

17 “(4) submit an application to the Secretary to
18 participate in the Program; and

19 “(5) sign and submit to the Secretary, at the
20 time of the submission of such application, a written
21 contract (described in subsection (d)) to serve for
22 the applicable period of obligated service in the full-
23 time employment of a Federal, State, local, or tribal
24 public health agency.

25 “(c) DISSEMINATION OF INFORMATION.—

1 “(1) APPLICATION AND CONTRACT FORMS.—

2 The Secretary shall disseminate application forms
3 and contract forms to individuals desiring to partici-
4 pate in the Program. The Secretary shall include
5 with such forms—

6 “(A) a fair summary of the rights and li-
7 abilities of an individual whose application is
8 approved (and whose contract is accepted) by
9 the Secretary, including in the summary a clear
10 explanation of the damages to which the United
11 States is entitled to recover in the case of the
12 individual’s breach of the contract; and

13 “(B) information relating to the service ob-
14 ligation and such other information as may be
15 necessary for the individual to understand the
16 individual’s prospective participation in the Pro-
17 gram.

18 “(2) INFORMATION FOR SCHOOLS.—The Sec-
19 retary shall distribute to health professions schools
20 and other appropriate accredited academic institu-
21 tions and relevant Federal, State, local, and tribal
22 public health agencies, materials providing informa-
23 tion on the Program and shall encourage such
24 schools, institutions, and agencies to disseminate
25 such materials to potentially eligible students.

1 “(3) UNDERSTANDABILITY AND TIMING.—The
2 application form, contract form, and all other infor-
3 mation furnished by the Secretary under this section
4 shall—

5 “(A) be written in a manner calculated to
6 be understood by the average individual apply-
7 ing to participate in the Program; and

8 “(B) be made available by the Secretary on
9 a date sufficiently early to ensure that such in-
10 dividuals have adequate time to carefully review
11 and evaluate such forms and information.

12 “(d) CONTRACT.—The written contract (referred to
13 in this section) between the Secretary and an individual
14 shall contain—

15 “(1) an agreement on the part of the Secretary
16 that the Secretary will repay on behalf of the indi-
17 vidual loans incurred by the individual in the pursuit
18 of the relevant public health preparedness workforce
19 educational degree or certificate in accordance with
20 the terms of the contract;

21 “(2) an agreement on the part of the individual
22 that the individual will serve, immediately upon
23 graduation in the case of an individual described in
24 subsection (b)(1)(A) service, or in the case of an in-
25 dividual described in subsection (b)(1)(B) continue

1 to serve, in the full-time employment of a Federal,
2 State, local, or tribal public health agency in a posi-
3 tion related to the course of study or program for
4 which the contract was awarded for a period of time
5 (referred to in this section as the ‘period of obligated
6 service’) equal to the greater of—

7 “(A) 3 years; or

8 “(B) such longer period of time as deter-
9 mined appropriate by the Secretary and the in-
10 dividual;

11 “(3) an agreement, as appropriate, on the part
12 of the individual to relocate for the entire period of
13 obligated service to a political jurisdiction designated
14 by the Secretary to be a priority service area in ex-
15 change for an additional loan repayment incentive
16 amount that does not exceed 20 percent of the indi-
17 vidual’s eligible loan repayment award per academic
18 year such that the total of the loan repayment and
19 the incentive amount shall not exceed $\frac{1}{3}$ of the eligi-
20 ble loan balance per year;

21 “(4) in the case of an individual described in
22 subsection (b)(1)(A) who is in the final year of study
23 and who has accepted employment with a Federal,
24 State, local, or tribal public health agency upon
25 graduation, an agreement on the part of the indi-

vidual to complete the education or training, maintain an acceptable level of academic standing (as determined by the education institution offering the course of study or training), and agree to the period of obligated service;

“(5) a provision that any financial obligation of the United States arising out of a contract entered into under this section and any obligation of the individual that is conditioned thereon, is contingent on funds being appropriated for loan repayments under this section;

“(6) a statement of the damages to which the United States is entitled, under this section for the individual’s breach of the contract; and

“(7) such other statements of the rights and liabilities of the Secretary and of the individual, not inconsistent with this section.

“(e) PAYMENTS.—

“(1) IN GENERAL.—A loan repayment provided for an individual under a written contract under the Program shall consist of payment, in accordance with paragraph (2), on behalf of the individual of the principal, interest, and related expenses on government and commercial loans received by the individual regarding the undergraduate or graduate edu-

1 cation of the individual (or both), which loans were
 2 made for—

3 “(A) tuition expenses; or

4 “(B) all other reasonable educational ex-
 5 penses, including fees, books, and laboratory ex-
 6 penses, incurred by the individual.

7 “(2) PAYMENTS FOR YEARS SERVED.—

8 “(A) IN GENERAL.—For each year of obli-
 9 gated service that an individual contracts to
 10 serve under subsection (d) the Secretary may
 11 pay up to \$35,000 on behalf of the individual
 12 for loans described in paragraph (1). With re-
 13 spect to participants under the Program whose
 14 total eligible loans are less than \$105,000, the
 15 Secretary shall pay an amount that does not ex-
 16 ceed $\frac{1}{3}$ of the eligible loan balance for each
 17 year of obligated service of the individual.

18 “(B) REPAYMENT SCHEDULE.—Any ar-
 19 rangement made by the Secretary for the mak-
 20 ing of loan repayments in accordance with this
 21 subsection shall provide that any repayments
 22 for a year of obligated service shall be made no
 23 later than the end of the fiscal year in which
 24 the individual completes such year of service.

1 “(3) TAX LIABILITY.—For the purpose of pro-
 2 viding reimbursements for tax liability resulting
 3 from payments under paragraph (2) on behalf of an
 4 individual—

5 “(A) the Secretary shall, in addition to
 6 such payments, make payments to the indi-
 7 vidual in an amount not to exceed 39 percent
 8 of the total amount of loan repayments made
 9 for the taxable year involved; and

10 “(B) may make such additional payments
 11 as the Secretary determines to be appropriate
 12 with respect to such purpose.

13 “(4) PAYMENT SCHEDULE.—The Secretary
 14 may enter into an agreement with the holder of any
 15 loan for which payments are made under the Pro-
 16 gram to establish a schedule for the making of such
 17 payments.

18 “(f) POSTPONING OBLIGATED SERVICE.—With re-
 19 spect to an individual receiving a degree or certificate from
 20 a school of medicine, public health, nursing, osteopathic
 21 medicine, dentistry, veterinary medicine, optometry, po-
 22 diatry, pharmacy, psychology, or social work, the date of
 23 the initiation of the period of obligated service may be
 24 postponed, upon the submission by the individual of a peti-
 25 tion for such postponement and approval by the Secretary,

1 to the date on which the individual completes an approved
2 internship, residency, or other relevant public health pre-
3 paredness advanced training program.

4 “(g) ADMINISTRATIVE PROVISIONS.—

5 “(1) HIRING PRIORITY.—Notwithstanding any
6 other provision of law, Federal, State, local, and
7 tribal public health agencies may give hiring priority
8 to any individual who has qualified for and is willing
9 to execute a contract to participate in the Program.

10 “(2) EMPLOYMENT CEILINGS.—Notwith-
11 standing any other provision of law, individuals who
12 have entered into written contracts with the Sec-
13 retary under this section, who are serving as full-
14 time employees of a State, local, or tribal public
15 health agency, or who are in the last year of public
16 health workforce academic preparation, shall not be
17 counted against any employment ceiling affecting
18 the Department or any other Federal agency.

19 “(h) BREACH OF CONTRACT.—An individual who
20 fails to comply with the contract entered into under sub-
21 section (d) shall be subject to the same financial penalties
22 as provided for under section 338E for breaches of loan
23 repayment contracts under section 338B.

24 “(i) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—There is
25 authorized to be appropriated to carry out this section

1 \$195,000,000 for fiscal year 2008, and such sums as may
2 be necessary for each of fiscal years 2009 through 2013.

3 **“SEC. 782. GRANTS FOR STATE AND LOCAL PROGRAMS.**

4 “(a) IN GENERAL.—For the purpose of operating
5 State, local, and tribal public health workforce loan repay-
6 ment programs, the Secretary shall award a grant to any
7 public health agency that receives public health prepared-
8 ness cooperative agreements, or other successor coopera-
9 tive agreements, from the Department of Health and
10 Human Services.

11 “(b) REQUIREMENTS.—A State or local loan repay-
12 ment program operated with a grant under subsection (a)
13 shall incorporate all provisions of the Public Health Work-
14 force Loan Repayment Program under section 781, in-
15 cluding the ability to designate priority service areas with-
16 in the relevant political jurisdiction.

17 “(c) ADMINISTRATION.—The head of the State or
18 local office that receives a grant under subsection (a) shall
19 be responsible for contracting and operating the loan re-
20 payment program under the grant.

21 “(d) RULE OF CONSTRUCTION.—Nothing in this sec-
22 tion shall be construed to obligate or limit any State, local,
23 or tribal government entity from implementing inde-
24 pendent or supplemental public health workforce develop-
25 ment programs within their borders.

1 **“SEC. 783. TRAINING FOR MID-CAREER PUBLIC HEALTH**
2 **PROFESSIONALS.**

3 “(a) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary may make grants
4 to, or enter into contracts with, any eligible entity to
5 award scholarships to eligible individuals to enroll in de-
6 gree or professional training programs for the purpose of
7 enabling mid-career professionals in the public health
8 workforce to receive additional training in the field of pub-
9 lic health preparedness or biodefense.

10 “(b) ELIGIBILITY.—

11 “(1) ELIGIBLE ENTITY.—The term ‘eligible en-
12 tity’ indicates an accredited educational institution
13 that offers a course of study, certificate program, or
14 professional training program in infectious disease
15 science, medicine, public health, veterinary medicine,
16 or other discipline impacting or influenced by bioter-
17 rorism or emerging infectious diseases

18 “(2) ELIGIBLE INDIVIDUALS.—The term ‘eligi-
19 ble individuals’ includes those individuals employed
20 in public health positions at the Federal, State, trib-
21 al, or local level who are interested in retaining or
22 upgrading their education.

23 “(c) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—There
24 is authorized to be appropriated to carry out this section,
25 \$30,000,000 for fiscal year 2008 and such sums as may
26 be necessary for each of fiscal years 2009 through 2013.

1 **“SEC. 784. CATALOGUE OF FEDERAL PUBLIC HEALTH**
2 **WORKFORCE EMPLOYMENT OPPORTUNITIES.**

3 “(a) IN GENERAL.—The Director of the Office of
4 Personnel Management, in cooperation with the Secretary,
5 shall ensure that included in the Internet website of the
6 Office of Personnel Management, there is an online cata-
7 logue, or link to an online catalogue, of public health work-
8 force employment opportunities in the Federal Govern-
9 ment.

10 “(b) REQUIREMENTS.—To the extent practicable, the
11 catalogue described in subsection (a) shall include—

12 “(1) existing and projected job openings in the
13 Federal public health workforce; and

14 “(2) a general discussion of the occupations
15 that comprise the Federal public health workforce.

16 “(c) INFORMATION.—The Secretary shall include a
17 copy of the catalogue described in subsection (a), or a
18 prominent reference to the catalogue, in—

19 “(1) the application forms provided under sec-
20 tion 780(c)(1); and

21 “(2) the information for schools provided under
22 section 780(c)(2).”.

○