

Calendar No. 294

110TH CONGRESS
1ST SESSION

S. 1011

To change the name of the National Institute on Drug Abuse to the National Institute on Diseases of Addiction and to change the name of the National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism to the National Institute on Alcohol Disorders and Health.

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

MARCH 28, 2007

Mr. BIDEN (for himself, Mr. KENNEDY, Mr. ENZI, and Mr. HARKIN) introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions

AUGUST 1, 2007

Reported by Mr. KENNEDY, with an amendment

[Insert the part printed in italic]

A BILL

To change the name of the National Institute on Drug Abuse to the National Institute on Diseases of Addiction and to change the name of the National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism to the National Institute on Alcohol Disorders and Health.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

1 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

2 This Act may be cited as the “Recognizing Addiction
3 as a Disease Act of 2007”.

4 **SEC. 2. FINDINGS.**

5 Congress makes the following findings:

6 (1) Addiction is a chronic, relapsing brain dis-
7 ease that is characterized by compulsive drug seek-
8 ing and use, despite harmful consequences. It is con-
9 sidered a brain disease because drugs change the
10 brain’s structure and manner in which it functions.
11 These brain changes can be long lasting, and can
12 lead to the harmful behaviors seen in people who
13 abuse drugs. The disease of addiction affects both
14 brain and behavior, and scientists have identified
15 many of the biological and environmental factors
16 that contribute to the development and progression
17 of the disease.

18 (2) The pejorative term “abuse” used in con-
19 nection with diseases of addiction has the adverse ef-
20 fect of increasing social stigma and personal shame,
21 both of which are so often barriers to an individual’s
22 decision to seek treatment.

23 **SEC. 3. NAME CHANGE.**

24 (a) PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE ACT.—The Public
25 Health Service Act is amended—

5 (2) in section 401(b) (42 U.S.C. 281(b))—

6 (A) in paragraph (12), by striking “Na-
7 tional Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alco-
8 holism” and inserting “National Institute on
9 Alcohol Disorders and Health”; and

10 (B) in paragraph (13), by striking “Na-
11 tional Institute on Drug Abuse” and inserting
12 “National Institute on Diseases of Addiction”;

15 (A) in the subpart heading by striking “Al-
16 cohoh Abuse and Alcoholism” and inserting “Al-
17 cohoh Disorders and Health”;

18 (B) in section 464H (42 U.S.C. 285n)—

19 (i) in subsection (a), by striking “Na-
20 tional Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alco-
21 holism” and inserting “National Institute
22 on Alcohol Disorders and Health”; and

23 (ii) in subsection (b)—

24 (I) in paragraph (3), by striking
25 "Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism" and

3 (II) in paragraph (5), by striking
4 “National Institute of Drug Abuse”
5 and inserting “National Institute on
6 Diseases of Addiction”; and

7 (III) in paragraph (10), by strik-
8 ing “Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism”
9 and inserting “Alcohol Disorders and
10 Health”; and

11 (C) in section 464P (42 U.S.C. 2850-4)—

12 (i) in subsection (a)(7), by striking
13 “National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and
14 Alcoholism” and inserting “National Insti-
15 tute on Alcohol Disorders and Health”;

16 and
17 (ii) in subsection (b)(3), by striking
18 “Council on Drug Abuse” and inserting
19 “Council on Diseases of Addiction”; and

20 (4) in subpart 15 of part C of title IV (42
21 U.S.C. 2850 et seq.)—

22 (A) in the subpart heading by striking
23 “Drug Abuse” and inserting “Diseases of Ad-
24 diction”; and

1 (B) in section 464L(a) (42 U.S.C.
2 2850(a)), by striking “National Institute on
3 Drug Abuse” and inserting “National Institute
4 on Diseases of Addiction”;

5 (5) in section 501 (42 U.S.C. 290aa)—
6 (A) by striking “National Institute on Al-
7 cohohol Abuse and Alcoholism” each place that
8 such appears and inserting “National Institute
9 on Alcohol Disorders and Health”; and
10 (B) by striking “National Institute on
11 Drug Abuse” each place that such appears and
12 inserting “National Institute on Diseases of Ad-
13 diction”;

14 (6) in section 507 (42 U.S.C. 290bb)—
15 (A) by striking “National Institute on Al-
16 cohohol Abuse and Alcoholism” each place that
17 such appears and inserting “National Institute
18 on Alcohol Disorders and Health”; and
19 (B) by striking “National Institute on
20 Drug Abuse” each place that such appears and
21 inserting “National Institute on Diseases of Ad-
22 diction”;

23 (7) in section 513 (42 U.S.C. 290bb-6), by
24 striking “NATIONAL INSTITUTE ON DRUG ABUSE” in

1 the section heading and inserting “NATIONAL INSTI-
2 TUTE ON DISEASES OF ADDICTION”;

3 (8) in section 530 (42 U.S.C. 290cc-30)—

4 (A) by striking “National Institute of Alco-
5 hol Abuse and Alcoholism” and inserting “Na-
6 tional Institute on Alcohol Disorders and
7 Health”; and

8 (B) by striking “National Institute on
9 Drug Abuse” and inserting “National Institute
10 on Diseases of Addiction”; and

11 (9) in section 1918(a)(8)(B) (42 U.S.C. 300x-
12 7(a)(8)(B)), by striking “National Institute on Drug
13 Abuse” each place that such appears and inserting
14 “National Institute on Diseases of Addiction”.

15 (b) OTHER ACTS.—

16 (1) TITLE 5, UNITED STATES CODE.—Section
17 7361(a) of title 5, United States Code, is amended
18 by striking “National Institute on Drug Abuse” and
19 inserting “National Institute on Diseases of Addic-
20 tion”.

21 (2) COMPREHENSIVE SMOKING EDUCATION
22 ACT.—Section 3(b)(1)(A) of the Comprehensive
23 Smoking Education Act (15 U.S.C. 1341(b)(1)(A))
24 is amended by striking “National Institute on Drug

1 Abuse” and inserting “National Institute on Dis-
2 eases of Addiction”.

3 (3) ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY EDUCATION
4 ACT OF 1965.—Section 4124(a)(2) of the Elementary
5 and Secondary Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C.
6 7134 (a)(2)) is amended—

7 (A) in subparagraph (C), by striking “Na-
8 tional Institute on Drug Abuse” and inserting
9 “National Institute on Diseases of Addiction”;
10 and

11 (B) in subparagraph (D), by striking “Na-
12 tional Institute on Alcoholism and Alcohol
13 Abuse” and inserting “National Institute on Al-
14 cohol Disorders and Health”.

15 (4) CONTROLLED SUBSTANCES ACT.—Section
16 303(g)(2)(H) of the Controlled Substances Act (21
17 U.S.C. 823(g)(2)(H)) is amended by striking “Na-
18 tional Institute on Drug Abuse” each place that
19 such appears and inserting “National Institute on
20 Diseases of Addiction”.

21 (5) DRUG ABUSE, PREVENTION, TREATMENT,
22 AND REHABILITATION ACT.—The Drug Abuse, Pre-
23 vention, Treatment, and Rehabilitation Act is
24 amended—

5 (B) in section 412(a) (21 U.S.C. 1179(A)),
6 by striking “National Institute on Drug Abuse”
7 and inserting “National Institute on Diseases
8 of Addiction”.

9 (c) REFERENCE.—Any reference in any law, regula-
10 tion, order, document, paper, or other record of the United
11 States to the “National Institute on Drug Abuse”, the
12 “National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism”, the
13 “National Advisory Council on Alcohol Abuse and Alco-
14 holism”, and the “National Advisory Council on Drug
15 Abuse” shall be deemed to be a reference to the “National
16 Institute on Diseases of Addiction”, the “National Insti-
17 tute on Alcohol Disorders and Health”, the “National Ad-
18 visory Council on Alcohol Disorders and Health”, and the
19 “National Advisory Council on Diseases of Addiction”, re-
20 spectively.

21 (d) RULE OF CONSTRUCTION.—Nothing in this Act
22 shall be construed to alter the mission of the National In-
23 stitute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism (renamed the Na-
24 tional Institute on Alcohol Disorders and Health) or the
25 National Institute on Drug Abuse (as renamed the Na-

1 tional Institute on Diseases of Addiction) or have any sub-
2 stantive effect on the duties or responsibilities of such In-
3 stitutes.

4 **SEC. 4. THE EUNICE KENNEDY SHRIVER NATIONAL INSTI-**
5 **TUTE OF CHILD HEALTH AND HUMAN DEVEL-**
6 **OPMENT.**

7 (a) *FINDINGS.*—Congress makes the following findings:

8 (1) *Since it was established by Congress in 1962*
9 *at the request of President John F. Kennedy, the Na-*
10 *tional Institute of Child Health and Human Develop-*
11 *ment has achieved an outstanding record of achieve-*
12 *ment in catalyzing a concentrated attack on the un-*
13 *solved health problems of children and of mother-in-*
14 *fant relationships by fulfilling its mission to—*

15 (A) *ensure that every individual is born*
16 *healthy and wanted, that women suffer no harm-*
17 *ful effects from reproductive processes, and that*
18 *all children have the chance to achieve their full*
19 *potential for healthy and productive lives, free*
20 *from disease or disability; and*

21 (B) *ensure the health, productivity, inde-*
22 *pendence, and well-being of all individuals*
23 *through optimal rehabilitation.*

24 (2) *The National Institute of Child Health and*
25 *Human Development has made unparalleled con-*

1 tributions to the advancement of child health and
2 human development, including significant efforts to—

3 (A) reduce dramatically the rates of Sudden
4 Infant Death Syndrome, infant mortality, and
5 maternal HIV transmission;

6 (B) develop the *Haemophilus Influenza B*
7 (Hib) vaccine, credited with nearly eliminating
8 the incidence of mental retardation; and

9 (C) conduct intramural research, support
10 extramural research, and train thousands of
11 child health and human development researchers
12 who have contributed greatly to dramatic gains
13 in child health throughout the world.

14 (3) *The vision, drive, and tenacity of one*
15 *woman, Eunice Kennedy Shriver, was instrumental*
16 *in proposing, passing, and enacting legislation to es-*
17 *tablish the National Institute of Child Health and*
18 *Human Development (Public Law 87-838) on Octo-*
19 *ber 17, 1962.*

20 (4) *It is befitting and appropriate to recognize*
21 *the substantial achievements of Eunice Kennedy*
22 *Shriver, a tireless advocate for children with special*
23 *needs, whose foresight in creating the National Insti-*
24 *tute of Child Health and Human Development gave*
25 *life to the words of President Kennedy, who wished to*

1 “encourage imaginative research into the complex
2 processes of human development from conception to
3 old age.”.

4 *(b) AMENDMENTS TO THE PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE*

5 *ACT.—The Public Health Service Act is amended—*

6 (1) in section 401(b)(7) (42 U.S.C. 281(b)(7)),
7 by striking “National Institute of Child Health and
8 Human Development” and inserting “Eunice Ken-
9 nedy Shriver National Institute of Child Health and
10 Human Development”;

11 (2) in section 404B (42 U.S.C. 283d), by strik-
12 ing “National Institute of Child Health and Human
13 Development” and inserting “Eunice Kennedy Shriv-
14 er National Institute of Child Health and Human
15 Development”;

16 (3) in section 404E(a) (42 U.S.C. 283g(a)), by
17 striking “National Institute of Child Health and
18 Human Development” and inserting “Eunice Ken-
19 nedy Shriver National Institute of Child Health and
20 Human Development”;

21 (4) in section 409D(c)(1) (42 U.S.C. 284h(c)(1)),
22 by striking “National Institute of Child Health and
23 Human Development” and inserting “Eunice Ken-
24 nedy Shriver National Institute of Child Health and
25 Human Development”;

22 (9) in section 519C(g)(2) (42 U.S.C. 290bb–
23 25c(g)(2)), by striking “National Institute of Child
24 Health and Human Development” and inserting

1 “Eunice Kennedy Shriver National Institute of Child
2 Health and Human Development”; and

3 (10) in section 1122 (42 U.S.C. 300c-12), by
4 striking “National Institute of Child Health and
5 Human Development” and inserting “Eunice Ken-
6 nedy Shriver National Institute of Child Health and
7 Human Development”.

8 (c) AMENDMENTS TO OTHER ACTS.—

9 (1) COMPREHENSIVE SMOKING EDUCATION
10 ACT.—Section 3(b)(1)(A) of the Comprehensive Smok-
11 ing Education Act (15 U.S.C. 1341(b)(1)(A)) is
12 amended by striking “National Institute of Child
13 Health and Human Development” and inserting
14 “Eunice Kennedy Shriver National Institute of Child
15 Health and Human Development”.

16 (2) ADULT EDUCATION AND FAMILY LITERACY
17 ACT.—Sections 242 and 243 of the Adult Education
18 and Family Literacy Act (20 U.S.C. 9252 and 9253)
19 are amended by striking “National Institute of Child
20 Health and Human Development” each place that
21 such appears and inserting “Eunice Kennedy Shriver
22 National Institute of Child Health and Human De-
23 velopment”.

24 (3) ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY EDUCATION
25 ACT OF 1965.—The Elementary and Secondary Edu-

1 *cation Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 6301 et seq.) is amend-*
2 *ed by striking “National Institute of Child Health*
3 *and Human Development” each place that such ap-*
4 *pears and inserting “Eunice Kennedy Shriver Na-*
5 *tional Institute of Child Health and Human Develop-*
6 *ment”.*

7 *(d) REFERENCE.—Any reference in any law, regula-*
8 *tion, order, document, paper, or other record of the United*
9 *States to the “National Institute of Child Health and*
10 *Human Development” shall be deemed to be a reference to*
11 *the “Eunice Kennedy Shriver National Institute of Child*
12 *Health and Human Development”.*

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A BILL

To change the name of the National Institute on Drug Abuse to the National Institute on Diseases of Addiction and to change the name of the National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism to the National Institute on Alcohol Disorders and Health.

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