

110TH CONGRESS  
1ST SESSION

# H. R. 450

To designate the Ice Age Floods National Geologic Trail, and for other purposes.

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## IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

JANUARY 12, 2007

Mr. HASTINGS of Washington (for himself, Mr. INSLEE, Mrs. McMORRIS RODGERS, Mr. BLUMENAUER, Mr. SIMPSON, Mr. WU, Ms. HOOLEY, Mr. WALDEN of Oregon, and Mr. DEFazio) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Natural Resources

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## A BILL

To designate the Ice Age Floods National Geologic Trail,  
and for other purposes.

1       *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2       *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3       **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4       This Act may be cited as the “Ice Age Floods Na-  
5       tional Geologic Trail Designation Act”.

6       **SEC. 2. FINDINGS AND PURPOSE.**

7       (a) FINDINGS.—Congress finds that—

8               (1) at the end of the last Ice Age, some 12,000  
9       to 17,000 years ago, a series of cataclysmic floods

1 occurred in what is now the northwest region of the  
2 United States, leaving a lasting mark of dramatic  
3 and distinguishing features on the landscape of  
4 parts of the States of Montana, Idaho, Washington  
5 and Oregon;

6 (2) geological features that have exceptional  
7 value and quality to illustrate and interpret this ex-  
8 traordinary natural phenomenon are present on Fed-  
9 eral, State, tribal, county, municipal, and private  
10 land in the region; and

11 (3) in 2001, a joint study team headed by the  
12 National Park Service that included about 70 mem-  
13 bers from public and private entities completed a  
14 study endorsing the establishment of an Ice Age  
15 Floods National Geologic Trail—

16 (A) to recognize the national significance  
17 of this phenomenon; and

18 (B) to coordinate public and private sector  
19 entities in the presentation of the story of the  
20 Ice Age floods.

21 (b) PURPOSE.—The purpose of this Act is to des-  
22 ignate the Ice Age Floods National Geologic Trail in the  
23 States of Montana, Idaho, Washington, and Oregon, ena-  
24 bling the public to view, experience, and learn about the

1 features and story of the Ice Age floods through the col-  
2 laborative efforts of public and private entities.

3 **SEC. 3. DEFINITIONS.**

4 In this Act:

5 (1) ICE AGE FLOODS; FLOODS.—The term “Ice  
6 Age floods” or “floods” means the cataclysmic floods  
7 that occurred in what is now the northwestern  
8 United States during the last Ice Age from massive,  
9 rapid and recurring drainage of Glacial Lake in Mis-  
10 soula, Montana.

11 (2) PLAN.—The term “plan” means the cooper-  
12 ative management and interpretation plan author-  
13 ized under section 5(e).

14 (3) SECRETARY.—The term “Secretary” means  
15 the Secretary of the Interior.

16 (4) TRAIL.—The term “Trail” means the Ice  
17 Age Floods National Geologic Trail designated by  
18 section 4(a).

19 **SEC. 4. ICE AGE FLOODS NATIONAL GEOLOGIC TRAIL.**

20 (a) DESIGNATION.—In order to provide for public ap-  
21 preciation, understanding, and enjoyment of the nationally  
22 significant natural and cultural features of the Ice Age  
23 floods and to promote collaborative efforts for interpreta-  
24 tion and education among public and private entities lo-

1 cated along the pathways of the floods, there is designated  
2 the Ice Age Floods National Geologic Trail.

3 (b) LOCATION.—

4 (1) MAP.—The route of the Trail shall be gen-  
5 erally depicted on the map entitled “Ice Age Floods  
6 National Geologic Trail,” numbered P43/80,000 and  
7 dated June 2004.

8 (2) ROUTE.—The route shall generally follow  
9 public roads and highways.

10 (3) REVISION.—The Secretary may revise the  
11 map by publication in the Federal Register of a no-  
12 tice of availability of a new map as part of the plan.

13 (c) MAP AVAILABILITY.—The map referred to in sub-  
14 section (b) shall be on file and available for public inspec-  
15 tion in the appropriate offices of the National Park Serv-  
16 ice.

17 **SEC. 5. ADMINISTRATION.**

18 (a) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary, acting through the  
19 Director of the National Park Service, shall administer the  
20 Trail in accordance with this Act.

21 (b) LIMITATION.—Except as provided in subsection  
22 (f)(2), the Trail shall not be considered to be a unit of  
23 the National Park System.

24 (c) TRAIL MANAGEMENT OFFICE.—To improve man-  
25 agement of the Trail and coordinate Trail activities with

1 other public agencies and private entities, the Secretary  
2 may establish and operate a trail management office at  
3 a central location within the vicinity of the Trail.

4 (d) INTERPRETIVE FACILITIES.—The Secretary may  
5 plan, design, and construct interpretive facilities for sites  
6 associated with the Trail if the facilities are constructed  
7 in partnership with State, local, tribal, or non-profit enti-  
8 ties and are consistent with the plan.

9 (e) MANAGEMENT PLAN.—

10 (1) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 3 years after  
11 funds are made available to carry out this Act, the  
12 Secretary shall prepare a cooperative management  
13 and interpretation plan for the Trail.

14 (2) CONSULTATION.—The Secretary shall pre-  
15 pare the plan in consultation with—

16 (A) State, local, and tribal governments;

17 (B) the Ice Age Floods Institute;

18 (C) private property owners; and

19 (D) other interested parties.

20 (3) CONTENTS.—The plan shall—

21 (A) confirm and, if appropriate, expand on  
22 the inventory of features of the floods contained  
23 in the National Park Service study entitled “Ice  
24 Age Floods, Study of Alternatives and Environ-  
25 mental Assessment” (February 2001) by—

- 1 (i) locating features more accurately;
- 2 (ii) improving the description of fea-
- 3 tures; and
- 4 (iii) reevaluating the features in terms
- 5 of their interpretive potential;
- 6 (B) review and, if appropriate, modify the
- 7 map of the Trail referred to in section 4(b);
- 8 (C) describe strategies for the coordinated
- 9 development of the Trail, including an interpre-
- 10 tive plan for facilities, waysides, roadside pull-
- 11 outs, exhibits, media, and programs that
- 12 present the story of the floods to the public ef-
- 13 fectively; and
- 14 (D) identify potential partnering opportu-
- 15 nities in the development of interpretive facili-
- 16 ties and educational programs to educate the
- 17 public about the story of the floods.

18 (f) COOPERATIVE MANAGEMENT.—

19 (1) IN GENERAL.—In order to facilitate the de-

20 velopment of coordinated interpretation, education,

21 resource stewardship, visitor facility development

22 and operation, and scientific research associated

23 with the Trail and to promote more efficient admin-

24 istration of the sites associated with the Trail, the

25 Secretary may enter into cooperative management

1       agreements with appropriate officials in the States  
2       of Montana, Idaho, Washington, and Oregon in ac-  
3       cordance with the authority provided for units of the  
4       National Park System under section 3(l) of Public  
5       Law 91–383 (16 U.S.C. 1a–2(l)).

6           (2) AUTHORITY.—For purposes of this sub-  
7       section only, the Trail shall be considered a unit of  
8       the National Park System.

9       (g) COOPERATIVE AGREEMENTS.—The Secretary  
10      may enter into cooperative agreements with public or pri-  
11      vate entities to carry out this Act.

12      (h) EFFECT ON PRIVATE PROPERTY RIGHTS.—  
13      Nothing in this Act—

14           (1) requires any private property owner to allow  
15      public access (including Federal, State, or local gov-  
16      ernment access) to private property; or

17           (2) modifies any provision of Federal, State, or  
18      local law with respect to public access to or use of  
19      private land.

20      (i) LIABILITY.—Designation of the Trail by section  
21      4(a) does not create any liability for, or affect any liability  
22      under any law of, any private property owner with respect  
23      to any person injured on the private property.

1 **SEC. 6. AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.**

2       There are authorized to be appropriated such sums  
3 as are necessary to carry out this Act, of which not more  
4 than \$12,000,000 may be used for development of the  
5 Trail.

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