

110TH CONGRESS
1ST SESSION

H. R. 422

To establish the Office of Public Integrity as an independent office within the legislative branch of the Government, to reduce the duties of the Committee on Standards of Official Conduct of the House of Representatives and the Select Committee on Ethics of the Senate, and for other purposes.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

JANUARY 11, 2007

Mr. MEEHAN (for himself, Mr. SHAYS, and Mrs. WILSON of New Mexico) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on House Administration, and in addition to the Committees on Rules and the Judiciary, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned

A BILL

To establish the Office of Public Integrity as an independent office within the legislative branch of the Government, to reduce the duties of the Committee on Standards of Official Conduct of the House of Representatives and the Select Committee on Ethics of the Senate, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

1 **SECTION 1. ESTABLISHMENT OF OFFICE OF PUBLIC INTEG-**2 **RITY.**

3 There is established, as an independent office within
4 the legislative branch of the Government, the Office of
5 Public Integrity (hereinafter referred to as the “Office”).

6 **SEC. 2. DIRECTOR.**

7 (a) **APPOINTMENT OF DIRECTOR.**—(1) The Office
8 shall be headed by a Director who shall be appointed joint-
9 ly by the Speaker of the House of Representatives, the
10 majority leader of the Senate, and the minority leaders
11 of the House of Representatives and the Senate. The selec-
12 tion and appointment of the Director shall be without re-
13 gard to political affiliation and solely on the basis of fit-
14 ness to perform the duties of the Office.

15 (2)(A) No individual who has been a registered lob-
16 byist under the Lobbying Disclosure Act of 1995 or an
17 agent of a foreign government under the Foreign Agents
18 Registration Act within 5 years of the date of appointment
19 shall be eligible for appointment as the Director.

20 (B) The Director may not have been a Member of
21 the House of Representatives or Senator.

22 (C) The Director shall possess demonstrated integ-
23 rity, independence, and public credibility and shall have
24 training or experience in law enforcement, the judiciary,
25 or as a member of a Federal, State, or local ethics enforce-
26 ment agency.

1 (b) VACANCY.—A vacancy in the directorship shall be
2 filled in the manner in which the original appointment was
3 made.

4 (c) TERM OF OFFICE.—The Director shall serve for
5 a term of 5 years and may be reappointed.

6 (d) REMOVAL.—The Director may be removed by a
7 majority of the appointing authority for—

8 (1) disability that substantially prevents the Di-
9 rector from carrying out his duties;

10 (2) incompetence;

11 (3) neglect of duty; or

12 (4) malfeasance, including a felony or conduct
13 involving moral turpitude.

14 In removing the Director, a statement of the reasons for
15 removal shall be provided in writing to the Director by
16 the members who voted for removing the Director and
17 shall be made public.

18 (e) COMPENSATION.—The Director shall be com-
19 pensated at the annual rate of basic pay prescribed for
20 level V of the Executive Schedule under section 5316 of
21 title 5, United States Code.

22 **SEC. 3. DUTIES AND POWERS OF THE OFFICE.**

23 (a) DUTIES.—The Office is authorized—

24 (1) to receive, monitor, and oversee financial
25 disclosure and other reports filed by Members of

1 Congress and officers and employees of Congress
2 under the Ethics in Government Act of 1978, and
3 reports filed by registered lobbyists under the Lob-
4 bying Disclosure Act of 1995;

5 (2) to investigate any alleged violation, by a
6 Member, officer, or employee of the House of Rep-
7 resentatives or the Senate, of any rule or other
8 standard of conduct applicable to the conduct of
9 such Member, officer, or employee under applicable
10 House or Senate rules in the performance of his du-
11 ties or the discharge of his responsibilities;

12 (3) to present a case of probable ethics viola-
13 tions to the Committee on Standards of Official
14 Conduct of the House of Representatives or the Sen-
15 ate Select Committee on Ethics;

16 (4) to make recommendations to the Committee
17 on Standards of Official Conduct of the House of
18 Representatives or the Senate Select Committee on
19 Ethics that it report to the appropriate Federal or
20 State authorities any substantial evidence of a viola-
21 tion by a Member, officer, or employee of the House
22 of Representatives or the Senate of any law applica-
23 ble to the performance of his duties or the discharge
24 of his responsibilities, which may have been disclosed
25 in an investigation by the Office;

(6) to give consideration to the request of any Member, officer, or employee of the House of Representatives or the Senate for a formal advisory opinion or other formal ruling, subject to the review of the Committee on Standards of Official Conduct of the House of Representatives or the Senate Select Committee on Ethics, as applicable, with respect to the general propriety of any current or proposed conduct of such Member, officer, or employee and, with appropriate deletions to assure the privacy of the individual concerned, to publish such opinion for the guidance of other Members, officers, and employees of the House of Representatives or the Senate;

4 (8) to provide informal guidance to registrants
5 under the Lobbying Disclosure Act of 1995 of their
6 responsibilities under such Act.

7 (b) POWERS.—

1 **SEC. 4. INVESTIGATIONS AND INTERACTION WITH THE**
2 **HOUSE COMMITTEE ON STANDARDS OF OFFI-**
3 **CIAL CONDUCT OR THE SENATE SELECT**
4 **COMMITTEE ON ETHICS.**

5 (a) INITIATION OF ENFORCEMENT MATTERS.—(1)

6 An investigation may be initiated by the filing of a com-
7 plaint with the Office by a Member of Congress or an out-
8 side complainant, or by the Office on its own initiative,
9 based on any information in its possession. The Director
10 shall not accept a complaint concerning a Member of Con-
11 gress within 60 days of an election involving such Member.

12 (2) In the case of a complaint that is filed, the Direc-
13 tor shall within 30 days make an initial determination as
14 to whether the complaint should be dismissed or whether
15 there are sufficient grounds to conduct an investigation.

16 The subject of the complaint shall be provided by the Di-
17 rector with an opportunity during the 30-day period to
18 challenge the complaint. In any case where the Director
19 decides to dismiss a complaint, the Director can determine
20 the complaint to be frivolous.

21 (3) Whenever the Director determines that a com-
22 plaint is frivolous, the Director shall not accept any future
23 complaint filed by that same person and the complainant
24 shall be required to pay for the costs of the Office result-
25 ing from such complaint. The Director may refer the mat-
26 ter to the Department of Justice to collect such costs.

1 (4) For any investigation conducted by the Office at
2 its own initiative, the Director shall make a preliminary
3 determination of whether there are sufficient grounds to
4 conduct an investigation. Before making that determina-
5 tion, the subject of the investigation shall be provided by
6 the Director with an opportunity to submit information
7 to the Director that there are not sufficient grounds to
8 conduct an investigation.

9 (5) Whenever the Director determines that there are
10 sufficient grounds to conduct an investigation—

11 (A) the Director shall notify the Committee on
12 Standards of Official Conduct or the Senate Select
13 Committee on Ethics, as applicable, of this deter-
14 mination;

15 (B) the applicable committee may overrule the
16 determination of the Director if, within 10 legislative
17 days—

18 (i) the committee by an affirmative, roll-
19 call vote of two-thirds of the full committee
20 votes to overrule the determination of the Di-
21 rector;

22 (ii) the committee issues a public report
23 detailing its reasoning for overruling the Direc-
24 tor;

4 (iv) dissenting members are allowed to
5 issue their own report detailing their reasons
6 for disagreeing with the majority vote; and

7 (C) if the applicable committee votes to overrule
8 the determination of the Director pursuant to sub-
9 paragraph (B), the Director may publish and make
10 available to the general public a report detailing the
11 reasons that the Director concluded there were suffi-
12 cient grounds to conduct an investigation.

13 (b) CONDUCTING INVESTIGATIONS.—(1) If the Direc-
14 tor determines that there are sufficient grounds to conduct
15 an investigation and his determination is not overruled
16 under subsection (a)(5), the Director shall conduct an in-
17 vestigation to determine if probable cause exists that a vio-
18 lation occurred.

19 (2) As part of an investigation, the Director may—
20 (A) administer oaths;
21 (B) issue subpoenas;
22 (C) compel the attendance of witnesses and the
23 production of papers, books, accounts, documents,
24 and testimony; and
25 (D) take the deposition of witnesses.

1 (3) If a person disobeys or refuses to comply with
2 a subpoena, or if a witness refuses to testify to a matter,
3 he may be held in contempt of Congress.

4 (c) PRESENTATION OF CASE TO HOUSE COMMITTEE
5 ON STANDARDS OF OFFICIAL CONDUCT OR SENATE SE-
6 LECT COMMITTEE ON ETHICS.—(1) If the Director deter-
7 mines, upon conclusion of an investigation, that probable
8 cause exists that an ethics violation has occurred, the Di-
9 rector shall notify the Committee on Standards of Official
10 Conduct of the House of Representatives or the Senate
11 Select Committee on Ethics, as applicable, of this deter-
12 mination.

13 (2) The applicable committee may overrule the deter-
14 mination of the Director if, within 10 legislative days—

15 (A) the committee by an affirmative, roll-call
16 vote of two-thirds of the full committee votes to
17 overrule the determination of the Director;

18 (B) the committee issues a public report detail-
19 ing its reasoning for overruling the Director;

20 (C) the vote of each member of the committee
21 on such roll-call vote is included in the report; and

22 (D) dissenting members are allowed to issue
23 their own report detailing their reasons for dis-
24 agreeing with the majority vote.

1 (3) If the applicable committee votes to overrule the
2 determination of the Director pursuant to paragraph (2),
3 the Director may publish and make available to the gen-
4 eral public a report detailing the reasons that he concluded
5 there were sufficient grounds to present such case to the
6 committee.

7 (4)(A) If the Director determines there is probable
8 cause that an ethics violation has occurred and the Direc-
9 tor's determination is not overruled, the Director shall
10 present the case and evidence to the Committee on Stand-
11 ards of Official Conduct of the House of Representatives
12 or the Senate Select Committee on Ethics, as applicable,
13 to hear and make a determination pursuant to its rules.

14 (B) The applicable committee shall vote upon whether
15 the individual who is the subject of the investigation
16 has violated any rules or other standards of conduct appli-
17 cable to that individual in his official capacity. Such votes
18 shall be a roll-call vote of the full committee, a quorum
19 being present. The committee shall issue a public report
20 which shall include the vote of each member of the com-
21 mittee on such roll-call vote. Dissenting members may
22 issue their own report detailing their own reasons for dis-
23 agreeing with the majority vote.

24 (f) SANCTIONS.—Whenever the Committee on Stand-
25 ards of Official Conduct of the House of Representatives

1 or the Senate Select Committee on Ethics finds that an
2 ethics violation has occurred, the Director shall rec-
3 ommend appropriate sanctions to the committee and
4 whether a matter should be referred to the Department
5 of Justice for investigation.

6 **SEC. 5. CHANGES IN EXISTING LAW AND IN THE RULES OF**

7 **THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.**

8 (a) RULES OF THE HOUSE.—(1) Paragraphs (a)
9 through (e) of clause 3 of rule XI of the Rules of the
10 House of Representatives are amended to read as follows:

11 “(a) The Committee on Standards of Official Con-
12 duct has the following functions:

13 “(1) The committee may recommend to the
14 House from time to time such administrative actions
15 as it may consider appropriate to establish or en-
16 force standards of official conduct for Members, Del-
17 egates, the Resident Commissioner, officers, and em-
18 ployees of the House. A letter of reproof or other
19 administrative action of the committee pursuant to
20 an investigation by the Office of Public Integrity re-
21 ferred to in subparagraph (2) shall only be issued or
22 implemented as a part of a report required by such
23 subparagraph.

24 “(2) The committee may hear, in an adjudica-
25 tory capacity, a case presented to it by the Director

1 of the Office of Public Integrity (hereinafter referred
2 to in this clause as the ‘Director’) of an alleged vio-
3 lation by a Member, Delegate, Resident Commis-
4 sioner, officer, or employee of the House of the Code
5 of Official Conduct or of a rule or other standard of
6 conduct applicable to the conduct of such Member,
7 Delegate, Resident Commissioner, officer, or em-
8 ployee in the performance of his duties or the dis-
9 charge of his responsibilities. After notice and hear-
10 ing (unless the right to such a hearing is waived by
11 the Member, Delegate, Resident Commissioner, offi-
12 cer, or employee), the committee shall report to the
13 House its findings of fact and recommendations, if
14 any, for the final disposition of any such investiga-
15 tion and such action as the committee may consider
16 appropriate in the circumstances.

17 “(3) After the Director determines that there
18 are sufficient grounds to pursue an investigation of
19 any individual referred to in subparagraph (2) or
20 that there is probable cause to believe that a viola-
21 tion has occurred, the committee may overrule this
22 determination by a two-thirds vote of the committee
23 within 10 legislative days after being so notified by
24 the Director. Any such vote shall be recorded and
25 made available to the public. If the committee re-

1 verses the Director's determination to proceed with
2 the case, then the committee shall file in a timely
3 manner a report to the House and made available to
4 the general public explaining its decision. Committee
5 members who voted against reversing the Director's
6 determination may file their own public reports on
7 the matter.

8 “(4) The committee may report to the appropriate Federal or State authorities, either with the
9 approval of the House or by an affirmative vote of
10 a majority of the members of the committee, any
11 substantial evidence of a violation by a Member,
12 Delegate, Resident Commissioner, officer, or em-
13 ployee of the House, of a law applicable to the per-
14 formance of his duties or the discharge of his re-
15 sponsibilities that may have been disclosed to the
16 committee by the Director as the result of an inves-
17 tigation.

19 “(b)(1) Unless approved by an affirmative vote of a
20 majority of its members, the Committee on Standards of
21 Official Conduct may not report a resolution, report, or
22 recommendation relating to the official conduct of a Mem-
23 ber, Delegate, Resident Commissioner, officer, or em-
24 ployee of the House.

1 “(2) A member of the committee shall be ineligible
2 to participate as a member of the committee in a com-
3 mittee proceeding relating to the member’s official con-
4 duct. Whenever a member of the committee is ineligible
5 to act as a member of the committee under the preceding
6 sentence, the Speaker shall designate a Member, Delegate,
7 or Resident Commissioner from the same political party
8 as the ineligible member to act in any proceeding of the
9 committee relating to that conduct.

10 “(3) A member of the committee may disqualify him-
11 self from participating in an investigation of the conduct
12 of a Member, Delegate, Resident Commissioner, officer,
13 or employee of the House upon the submission in writing
14 and under oath of an affidavit of disqualification stating
15 that the member cannot render an impartial and unbiased
16 decision in the case in which the member seeks to be dis-
17 qualified. If the committee approves and accepts such affi-
18 davit of disqualification, the chairman shall so notify the
19 Speaker and request the Speaker to designate a Member,
20 Delegate, or Resident Commissioner from the same polit-
21 ical party as the disqualifying member to act in any pro-
22 ceeding of the committee relating to that case.

23 “(4) Information or testimony received, or the con-
24 tents of a complaint or the fact of its filing, may not be
25 publicly disclosed by any committee or staff member un-

1 less specifically authorized in each instance by a vote of
2 the full committee.

3 “(c)(1) Notwithstanding clause 2(g)(1) of rule XI,
4 each meeting of the Committee on Standards of Official
5 Conduct or a subcommittee thereof shall occur in executive
6 session unless the committee or subcommittee, by an af-
7 firmative vote of a majority of its members, opens the
8 meeting to the public.

9 “(2) Notwithstanding clause 2(g)(2) of rule XI, each
10 adjudicatory hearing of the Committee on Standards of
11 Official Conduct shall be held in open session unless the
12 committee, in open session by an affirmative vote of a ma-
13 jority of its members, closes all or part of the remainder
14 of the hearing on that day to the public.

15 “(d) Before a member, officer, or employee of the
16 Committee on Standards of Official Conduct may have ac-
17 cess to information that is confidential under the rules of
18 the committee, the following oath (or affirmation) shall
19 be executed:

20 “‘I do solemnly swear (or affirm) that I will
21 not disclose, to any person or entity outside the
22 Committee on Standards of Official Conduct, any in-
23 formation received in the course of my service with
24 the committee, except as authorized by the com-
25 mittee or in accordance with its rules.’.

1 Copies of the executed oath shall be retained by the Clerk
2 as part of the records of the House. This paragraph estab-
3 lishes a standard of conduct within the meaning of para-
4 graph (a)(2). Breaches of confidentiality shall be inves-
5 tigated by the Committee on Standards of Official Con-
6 duct and appropriate action shall be taken.”.

7 (2) Paragraphs (f) through (q) of clause 3 of rule
8 XI of the Rules of the House of Representatives is amend-
9 ed by redesignating paragraphs (f) through (i) as para-
10 graphs (e) through (h), respectively, and by striking para-
11 graphs (j) through (q), and in redesignated paragraph (g)
12 by striking “any hearing held by an adjudicatory sub-
13 committee or” both places it appears.

14 (3) Clause 5(a)(4) of rule X of the Rules of the House
15 of Representatives is repealed.

16 (b) STANDING RULES OF THE SENATE.—[Language
17 to be inserted by the Senate.]

18 (c) CHANGES IN ETHICS IN GOVERNMENT ACT OF
19 1978.—(1) The following provisions of the Ethics in Gov-
20 ernment Act of 1978 are each amended as follows:

21 (A) In section 101(h), strike “the congressional
22 ethics committees” and insert “the Director of the
23 Office of Public Integrity”.

24 (B) In section 103(h)(1)(A), strike “Clerk of
25 the House of Representatives” each place it appears

1 and insert “Director of the Office of Public Integrity”.

3 (C) In section 103(h)(1)(A), strike “Secretary
4 of the Senate” each place it appears and insert “Di-
5 rector of the Office of Public Integrity”.

6 (D) In section 103(i), strike “Clerk of the
7 House of Representatives or Secretary of the Senate,
8 as the case may be” and insert “Director of the Of-
9 fice of Public Integrity”.

10 (E) In section 103, strike subsection (j) and re-
11 designate subsection (k) as subsection (j).

12 (F) In subsection (j) (as redesignated), strike
13 “Clerk of the House of Representatives and Sec-
14 retary of the Senate” and insert “Director of the Of-
15 fice of Public Integrity” and strike “Clerk and the
16 Secretary” both places it appears and insert “Direc-
17 tor of the Office of Public Integrity”.

18 (G) In section 105, strike “Clerk of the House
19 of Representatives, and the Secretary of the Senate”
20 each place it appears and insert “Director of the Of-
21 fice of Public Integrity”.

22 (H) In section 105, strike “Clerk or the Sec-
23 retary of the Senate, as the case may be” each place
24 it appears and insert “Director of the Office of Pub-
25 lic Integrity”.

<divdiv[[{"line": 1, "text": "1"}, {"line": 1, "text": "(I) In section 105, strike \"Clerk, or Secretary"}, {"line": 2, "text": "2"}, {"line": 2, "text": "of the Senate, as the case may be\" and insert \"Di-"}, {"line": 3, "text": "3"}, {"line": 3, "text": "rector of the Office of Public Integrity\"."}]]

4 (J) In section 105(d), strike “Clerk of the
5 House of Representatives or the Secretary of the
6 Senate” and insert “Director of the Office of Public
7 Integrity”.

8 (K) In section 109, strike paragraph (1) and
9 redesignate the succeeding paragraphs accordingly.

<div[]([[{"line": 10, "text": "10 (L) In paragraph (2) of section 111, strike \"Se-"}, {"line": 11, "text": "lect Committee on Ethics of the Senate and the"}, {"line": 12, "text": "Committee on Standards of Official Conduct of the"}, {"line": 13, "text": "House of Representatives, as appropriate,\" and in-"}, {"line": 14, "text": "sert \"Director of the Office of Public Integrity\"."}]]

15 (2) Section 803 of the Ethics Reform Act of 1989
16 (2 U.S.C. 29d) is amended by striking “Committee on
17 Standards of Official Conduct” and inserting “Office of
18 Public Integrity”.

19 (d) CHANGES IN LOBBYING DISCLOSURE ACT OF
20 1995.—

21 (1) TRANSFER OF JURISDICTION TO OFFICE OF
22 PUBLIC INTEGRITY.—

23 (A) FILING OF REGISTRATIONS.—Section
24 4 of the Lobbying Disclosure Act of 1995 (2
25 U.S.C. 1603) is amended—

<divdiv[[{"line": 1, "text": "1 (i) in subsection (a)(1), by striking"}, {"line": 2, "text": "2 \u201dSecretary of the Senate and the Clerk of"}, {"line": 3, "text": "3 the House of Representatives\u201d and insert-"}, {"line": 4, "text": "4 ing \u201dOffice of Public Integrity\u201d; and"}, {"line": 5, "text": "5 (ii) in subsection (d), by striking"}, {"line": 6, "text": "6 \u201dSecretary of the Senate and the Clerk of"}, {"line": 7, "text": "7 the House of Representatives\u201d and insert-"}, {"line": 8, "text": "8 ing \u201dOffice of Public Integrity\u201d."}]]

9 (B) REPORTS BY REGISTERED LOBBY-
10 ISTS.—Section 5(a) of the Lobbying Disclosure
11 Act of 1995 (2 U.S.C. 1604(a)) is amended by
12 striking “Secretary of the Senate and the Clerk
13 of the House of Representatives” and inserting
14 “Office of Public Integrity”.

15 (C) DISCLOSURE AND ENFORCEMENT.—
16 Section 6 of the Lobbying Disclosure Act of
17 1995 (2 U.S.C. 1605) is amended by striking
18 “Secretary of the Senate and the Clerk of the
19 House of Representatives” and inserting “Of-
20 fice of Public Integrity”.

21 (D) PENALTIES.—Section 7 of the Lobbying Disclosure Act of 1995 (2 U.S.C. 1606)
22 is amended by striking “Secretary of the Senate
23 or the Clerk of the House of Representatives”
24 and inserting “Office of Public Integrity”.

1 (E) RULES OF CONSTRUCTION.—Section
2 8(c) of the Lobbying Disclosure Act of 1995 (2
3 U.S.C. 1607(c)) is amended by striking “Sec-
4 retary of the Senate or the Clerk of the House
5 of Representatives” and inserting “Office of
6 Public Integrity”.

7 (F) ESTIMATES BASED ON TAX REPORTING
8 SYSTEM.—Section 15(c)(1) of the Lobbying
9 Disclosure Act of 1995 (2 U.S.C. 1610(c)(1)) is
10 amended by striking “Secretary of the Senate
11 and the Clerk of the House of Representatives”
12 and inserting “Office of Public Integrity”.

13 (2) FILING IN ELECTRONIC FORM.—

14 (A) REGISTRATIONS.—Section 4 of the
15 Lobbying Disclosure Act of 1995 (2 U.S.C.
16 1603) is amended by adding at the end the fol-
17 lowing:

18 “(e) FILING IN ELECTRONIC FORM.—A registration
19 required to be filed under this section shall be filed in elec-
20 tronic form, in addition to any other form that may be
21 required by the Office of Public Integrity.”.

22 (B) REPORTS.—Section 5 of the Lobbying
23 Disclosure Act of 1995 (2 U.S.C. 1604) is
24 amended by adding at the end the following:

1 “(d) FILING IN ELECTRONIC FORM.—A report re-
2 quired to be filed under this section shall be filed in elec-
3 tronic form, in addition to any other form that may be
4 required by the Office of Public Integrity. The Office shall
5 make such filings available to the public on the Internet
6 in a searchable database.”.

7 **SEC. 6. FORMAL ADVISORY OPINIONS AND INTERPRETA-
8 TIONS.**

9 The Office shall have the authority to provide formal
10 advisory opinions and interpretations of rules and other
11 standards of conduct applicable to Members, officers, and
12 employees of the House of Representatives and the Sen-
13 ate. The Committee on Standards of Official Conduct of
14 the House of Representatives or the Senate Select Com-
15 mittee on Ethics, by a two-thirds vote of the full com-
16 mittee may revise or overturn any such formal ruling by
17 the Office that is applicable to the Members, officers, and
18 employees of that House of Congress. Any such vote shall
19 be recorded and made publicly available, and shall be ac-
20 companied by a written explanation for that action. Dis-
21 senting members are allowed to issue their own report de-
22 tailing reasons for disagreeing with the majority vote.

23 **SEC. 7. PROCEDURAL RULES.**

24 (a) PROHIBITION OF CERTAIN INVESTIGATIONS.—
25 No investigation shall be undertaken by the Office of any

1 alleged violation of a law, rule, regulation, or standard of
2 conduct not in effect at the time of the alleged violation;
3 nor shall any investigation be undertaken by the Office
4 of any alleged violation which occurred before the third
5 previous Congress unless the Office determines that the
6 alleged violation is directly related to any alleged violation
7 which occurred in a more recent Congress.

8 (b) **DISCLOSURE.**—Information or testimony re-
9 ceived, or the contents of a complaint or the fact of its
10 filing, may be publicly disclosed by the Director or by the
11 staff of the Office only if authorized by the Director.

12 **SEC. 8. ADMINISTRATION.**

13 (a) **STAFF AND SUPPORT SERVICES.**—The Director
14 may appoint and fix the compensation of such staff as the
15 Director considers necessary, including deputy directors
16 for ethics matters relating to the House of Representatives
17 and to the Senate, a general counsel, and such investiga-
18 tors, auditors, and other staff as he deems necessary.

19 (b) **APPLICABILITY OF CIVIL SERVICE LAWS.**—The
20 Director and other members of the staff of the Office shall
21 be appointed without regard to the provisions of title 5,
22 United States Code, governing appointments in the com-
23 petitive service, and shall be paid without regard to the
24 provisions of chapter 51 and subchapter III of chapter 53

1 of such title relating to classification and General Schedule
2 pay rates.

3 (c) EXPERTS AND CONSULTANTS.—The Director
4 may procure temporary and intermittent services under
5 section 3109(b) of title 5, United States Code.

6 (d) PHYSICAL FACILITIES.—The Architect of the
7 Capitol, in consultation with the appropriate entities in the
8 legislative branch, shall locate and provide suitable office
9 space for the operation of the Office on a nonreimbursable
10 basis. The facilities shall serve as the headquarters of the
11 Office and shall include all necessary equipment and
12 incidentals required for the proper functioning of the Of-
13 fice.

14 (e) ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT SERVICES AND
15 OTHER ASSISTANCE.—

16 (1) IN GENERAL.—Upon the request of the Di-
17 rector, the Architect of the Capitol and the Adminis-
18 trator of General Services shall provide to the Direc-
19 tor on a nonreimbursable basis such administrative
20 support services as the Commission may request.

21 (2) ADDITIONAL SUPPORT.—In addition to the
22 assistance set forth in paragraph (1), departments
23 and agencies of the United States may provide the
24 Director such services, funds, facilities, staff, and

1 other support services as the Director may deem ad-
2 visable and as may be authorized by law.

3 (f) USE OF MAIls.—The Office may use the United
4 States mails in the same manner and under the same con-
5 ditions as Federal agencies and shall, for purposes of the
6 frank, be considered a commission of Congress as de-
7 scribed in section 3215 of title 39, United States Code.

8 (g) PRINTING.—For purposes of costs relating to
9 printing and binding, including the cost of personnel de-
10 tailed from the Government Printing Office, the Office
11 shall be deemed to be a committee of the Congress.

12 **SEC. 9. EXPENSES.**

13 (a) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—There
14 are authorized to be appropriated such sums as may be
15 necessary to carry out this Act.

16 (b) FINANCIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES.—
17 The Director may place orders and enter into agreements
18 for goods and services with the head of any agency, or
19 major organizational unit within an agency, in the legisla-
20 tive or executive branch of the Government in the same
21 manner and to the same extent as agencies are authorized
22 to do so under sections 1535 and 1536 of title 31, United
23 States Code.

24 (c) WITNESS FEES AND ALLOWANCES.—Witnesses
25 before the Office shall be paid the same fee and mileage

1 allowances as are paid subpoenaed witnesses in the courts
2 of the United States.

3 **SEC. 10. REPORTS BY COMPTROLLER GENERAL.**

4 Not later than 90 days after the date of enactment,
5 and at the close of the 110th Congress and at the close
6 of each Congress thereafter, the Comptroller General shall
7 submit a report to each House of Congress of the level
8 of funding necessary for the Office to effectively carry out
9 its duties under the Act.

10 **SEC. 11. TRANSFER OF RECORDS.**

11 Ninety days after the effective date of this Act, the
12 Office of Public Records in the Senate and the Office of
13 Clerk of the House of Representatives shall transfer all
14 records to the Office with respect to their former duties
15 under the Lobbying Disclosure Act of 1995 and the Ethics
16 in Government Act of 1978.

17 **SEC. 12. EFFECTIVE DATE.**

18 (a) IN GENERAL.—Except as provided by subsection
19 (b) and by section 10, this Act shall take effect on January 1, 2008.

21 (b) EXCEPTION.—Sections 2, 8, and 9 shall take effect upon the date of enactment of this Act.

