110TH CONGRESS 1ST SESSION

H. R. 2390

To amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to provide a refundable tax credit for education and training expenses relating to autism spectrum disorders to increase the number of teachers with such expertise.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

May 17, 2007

Mr. Smith of New Jersey (for himself and Mr. Doyle) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Ways and Means

A BILL

To amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to provide a refundable tax credit for education and training expenses relating to autism spectrum disorders to increase the number of teachers with such expertise.

- 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
- 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,
- 3 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.
- 4 This Act may be cited as the "Teacher Education for
- 5 Autistic Children Act of 2007" or the "TEACH Act of
- 6 2007".
- 7 SEC. 2. FINDINGS; PURPOSE; DEFINITION.
- 8 (a) FINDINGS.—Congress finds the following:

- (1) The occurrence of autism spectrum dis-orders (ASD) has increased during the past decade from an estimated one in 500 to an estimated one in 150 according to data released by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) in February 2007. CDC classified as having ASD children whose behaviors were consistent with the DSM-IV-TR cri-teria for Autistic Disorder, Asperger's Disorder, and Pervasive Developmental Disorder—Not Other Otherwise Specified (PDD-NOS).
 - (2) Autism is a complex developmental disability that affects an individual in the areas of social interaction and communication. Because it is a spectrum disorder, it affects each individual differently and to varying degrees of severity. People with autism process and respond to information in unique ways. In some cases, aggressive or self-injurious behavior may be present.
 - (3) The increased number of children diagnosed with an autism spectrum disorder is a growing and urgent concern for families and educators, as our education systems struggle to respond to the needs of this population in a comprehensive manner.
 - (4) Factors that have a major impact on the intensity and types of education-related services for in-

the uniqueness of the ways individuals with autism process and respond to information, the variability of how autism affects each individual, the percentage

dividuals with an autism spectrum disorder include

- of time individuals with autism are successfully taught in a regular classroom, and the communica-
- 7 tion and socialization deficits of those individuals.
- 8 (5) Children with an autism spectrum disorder 9 who receive intensive and appropriate educational 10 services often make very significant functional im-11 provements.
- 12 (b) Purpose.—It is the purpose of this Act to in-
- 13 crease the number of teachers and paraprofessional teach-
- 14 ing assistants with expertise in autism spectrum disorders
- 15 by providing a refundable tax credit for qualified edu-
- 16 cation expenses of such teachers and paraprofessional
- 17 teaching assistants.

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- 18 (c) Definition.—For purposes of this Act, the term
- 19 "autism spectrum disorders" has the meaning given to the
- 20 term "Pervasive Developmental Disorder" by the Diag-
- 21 nostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders, Fourth
- 22 Edition, Text Revision (DSM-IV-TR).

1	SEC. 3. REFUNDABLE TAX CREDIT FOR EDUCATION AND
2	TRAINING RELATING TO AUTISM SPECTRUM
3	DISORDERS.
4	(a) In General.—Subpart C of part IV of sub-
5	chapter A of chapter 1 of the Internal Revenue Code of
6	1986 (relating to refundable credits) is amended by redes-
7	ignating section 36 as section 37 and by inserting after
8	section 35 following new section:
9	"SEC. 36. EDUCATION AND TRAINING RELATING TO AUTISM
10	SPECTRUM DISORDERS.
11	"(a) Allowance of Credit.—In the case of an eli-
12	gible individual, there shall be allowed as a credit against
13	the tax imposed by this chapter for the taxable year an
14	amount equal to the qualified expenses which are paid or
15	incurred by the taxpayer during such taxable year.
16	"(b) LIMITATION.—The amount allowed as a credit
17	under subsection (a) for a taxable year shall not exceed
18	\$10,000.
19	"(c) Qualified Expenses.—The term 'qualified ex-
20	penses' means—
21	"(1) tuition, fees, books, supplies, and equip-
22	ment required for the enrollment or attendance of
23	such individual in a course or program of study to
24	prepare such individual to teach children or adults
25	with an autism spectrum disorder, and

- "(2) interest on a qualified education loan (as defined by section 221(d)(1)), the proceeds of which are used to for expenses described in paragraph (1).

 "(d) Autism Spectrum Disorders.—For purposes of this section, the term 'autism spectrum disorders' has the meaning given to such term in section 2(c) of the
- 8 "(e) Special Rules.—

TEACH Act of 2007.

- 9 "(1) APPROVAL OF COURSES AND PROGRAMS
 10 OF STUDY.—A course or program of study shall not
 11 be taken into account for purposes of subsection (c)
 12 unless such course or program is approved by the
 13 State in which such course or program is offered.
 - "(2) Denial of double benefit.—No credit or deduction shall be allowed under this chapter for any expense for which credit is allowed under this section.
 - "(3) COORDINATION WITH OTHER EDUCATION PROVISIONS.—The total amount of qualified expenses shall be reduced by the amount of such expenses taken into account in determining any amount allowed as a credit under section 25A, excluded under section 135, 529(c)(1), or 530(d)(2), or deducted under section 222. For purposes of the preceding sentence, the amount taken into account

- 1 in determining the amount excluded under section
- 529(c)(1) shall not include that portion of the dis-
- 3 tribution which represents a return of any contribu-
- 4 tions to the plan.
- 5 "(f) TERMINATION.—This section shall not apply to
- 6 taxable years beginning after December 31, 2012."
- 7 (b) Technical Amendment.—Paragraph (2) of
- 8 section 1324(b) of title 31, United States Code, is amend-
- 9 ed by inserting "or from section 36 of such Code" before
- 10 the period at the end.
- 11 (c) Clerical Amendment.—The table of sections
- 12 for subpart C of part IV of subchapter A of chapter 1
- 13 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 is amended by strik-
- 14 ing the last item and inserting the following new items:

- 15 (d) Effective Date.—The amendments made by
- 16 this section shall apply to taxable years beginning after
- 17 December 31, 2007.

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[&]quot;Sec. 36. Education and training relating to autism spectrum disorders.

[&]quot;Sec. 37. Overpayments of tax.".