

110TH CONGRESS  
1ST SESSION

# H. J. RES. 1

Proposing a balanced budget amendment to the Constitution of the United States.

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## IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

JANUARY 4, 2007

Mr. GOODLATTE (for himself, Mrs. BACHMANN, Mr. BARRETT of South Carolina, Mr. BILBRAY, Mr. BISHOP of Utah, Mrs. BLACKBURN, Mr. BURGESS, Mr. CAMP of Michigan, Mr. CAMPBELL of California, Mr. CANNON, Mr. CANTOR, Mrs. CAPITO, Mr. CARTER, Mr. CHABOT, Mr. COBLE, Mr. CONAWAY, Mrs. CUBIN, Mr. CULBERSON, Mrs. JO ANN DAVIS of Virginia, Mrs. DRAKE, Ms. FOXX, Mr. FRANKS of Arizona, Mr. GARRETT of New Jersey, Mr. GOHMERT, Mr. GOODE, Mr. HASTINGS of Washington, Mr. HENSARLING, Mr. HERGER, Mr. ISSA, Mr. KING of Iowa, Mr. KIRK, Mr. KUHLMANN of New York, Mr. LEWIS of Kentucky, Mr. MACK, Mr. MARCHANT, Mr. MCHENRY, Mrs. MCMORRIS RODGERS, Mr. MICA, Mr. GARY G. MILLER of California, Mr. MILLER of Florida, Mr. NEUGEBAUER, Mr. NORWOOD, Mr. PENCE, Mr. PETRI, Mr. PITTS, Mr. PRICE of Georgia, Mr. RAMSTAD, Mr. REHBERG, Mr. REICHERT, Mr. ROYCE, Mr. SALI, Mr. SENSENBRENNER, Mr. SESSIONS, Mr. SMITH of Nebraska, Mr. SMITH of Texas, Mr. STEARNS, Mr. TERRY, Mr. WAMP, Ms. WESTMORELAND, Mr. WILSON of South Carolina, Mr. FEENEY, Mr. AKIN, Mr. BACHUS, Mr. BARTLETT of Maryland, Mr. BRADY of Texas, Mr. BURTON of Indiana, Mr. CALVERT, Mr. DAVID DAVIS of Tennessee, Mr. TOM DAVIS of Virginia, Mr. MARIO DIAZ-BALART of Florida, Mr. EVERETT, Mrs. EMERSON, Mr. EHLERS, Ms. FALLIN, Mr. FLAKE, Mr. FORBES, Mr. GRAVES, Mr. HASTERT, Mr. HOEKSTRA, Mr. HULSHOF, Mr. KINGSTON, Mr. LAHOOD, Mr. LUCAS, Mr. MCKEON, Mr. MORAN of Kansas, Mrs. MUSGRAVE, Mr. RADANOVICH, Mr. SHADEGG, Mr. TANCREDO, Mr. UPTON, Mr. TIAHRT, Mr. WELDON of Florida, Mr. YOUNG of Alaska, Mr. SHAYS, Mr. BONNER, Mr. BLUNT, Mr. SIMPSON, Mr. DEAL of Georgia, Mr. WELLER of Illinois, Mr. INGLIS of South Carolina, Mr. SHIMKUS, Mr. COLE of Oklahoma, and Mr. BARTON of Texas) introduced the following joint resolution; which was referred to the Committee on the Judiciary

1       *Resolved by the Senate and House of Representatives*  
2   *of the United States of America in Congress assembled*  
3   *(two-thirds of each House concurring therein),* That the fol-  
4   lowing article is proposed as an amendment to the Con-  
5   stitution of the United States, which shall be valid to all  
6   intents and purposes as part of the Constitution when  
7   ratified by the legislatures of three-fourths of the several  
8   States within seven years after the date of its submission  
9   for ratification:

11       “SECTION 1. Total outlays for any fiscal year shall  
12 not exceed total receipts for that fiscal year, unless three-  
13 fifths of the whole number of each House of Congress shall  
14 provide by law for a specific excess of outlays over receipts  
15 by a rollcall vote.

20           “SECTION 3. Prior to each fiscal year, the President  
21 shall transmit to the Congress a proposed budget for the

1 United States Government for that fiscal year in which  
2 total outlays do not exceed total receipts.

3 “SECTION 4. No bill to increase revenue shall become  
4 law unless approved by a majority of the whole number  
5 of each House by a rollcall vote.

6 “SECTION 5. The Congress may waive the provisions  
7 of this article for any fiscal year in which a declaration  
8 of war is in effect. The provisions of this article may be  
9 waived for any fiscal year in which the United States is  
10 engaged in military conflict which causes an imminent and  
11 serious military threat to national security and is so de-  
12 clared by a joint resolution, adopted by a majority of the  
13 whole number of each House, which becomes law.

14 “SECTION 6. The Congress shall enforce and imple-  
15 ment this article by appropriate legislation, which may rely  
16 on estimates of outlays and receipts.

17 “SECTION 7. Total receipts shall include all receipts  
18 of the United States Government except those derived  
19 from borrowing. Total outlays shall include all outlays of  
20 the United States Government except for those for repay-  
21 ment of debt principal.

22 “SECTION 8. This article shall take effect beginning  
23 with the later of the second fiscal year beginning after its

1 ratification or the first fiscal year beginning after Decem-  
 2 ber 31, 2012.”.

