## 109TH CONGRESS 2D SESSION

## S. RES. 465

Expressing the sense of the Senate with respect to childhood stroke and designating May 6, 2006, as "National Childhood Stroke Awareness Day".

## IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

May 4, 2006

Mr. Chambliss (for himself and Mr. Frist) submitted the following resolution; which was considered and agreed to

## **RESOLUTION**

Expressing the sense of the Senate with respect to childhood stroke and designating May 6, 2006, as "National Childhood Stroke Awareness Day".

- Whereas a stroke, also known as a "cerebrovascular accident", is an acute neurologic injury that occurs when the blood supply to a part of the brain is interrupted by—
  - (1) a clot in the artery; or
  - (2) a burst of the artery;
- Whereas a stroke is a medical emergency that can cause permanent neurologic damage or even death if not promptly diagnosed and treated;
- Whereas 26 out of every 100,000 newborns and almost 3 out of every 100,000 children have a stroke each year;

Whereas an individual can have a stroke before birth;

- Whereas stroke is among the top 10 causes of death for children in the United States;
- Whereas 12 percent of all children who experience a stroke die as a result;
- Whereas the death rate for children who experience a stroke before the age of 1 year is the highest out of all age groups;
- Whereas many children who experience a stroke will suffer serious, long-term neurological disabilities, including—
  - (1) hemiplegia, which is paralysis of 1 side of the body;
    - (2) seizures;
    - (3) speech and vision problems; and
    - (4) learning difficulties;
- Whereas those disabilities may require ongoing physical therapy and surgeries;
- Whereas the permanent health concerns and treatments resulting from strokes that occur during childhood and young adulthood have a considerable impact on children, families, and society;
- Whereas very little is known about the cause, treatment, and prevention of childhood stroke;
- Whereas medical research is the only means by which the citizens of the United States can identify and develop effective treatment and prevention strategies for childhood stroke; and
- Whereas early diagnosis and treatment of childhood stroke greatly improves the chances that the affected child will recover and not experience a recurrence: Now, therefore, be it

1	Resolved, That the Senate—
2	(1) designates May 6, 2006, as "National
3	Childhood Stroke Awareness Day"; and
4	(2) urges the people of the United States to
5	support the efforts, programs, services, and advocacy
6	of organizations that work to enhance public aware-
7	ness of childhood stroke, including—
8	(A) the Children's Hemiplegia and Stroke
9	Association;
10	(B) the American Stroke Association, a di-
11	vision of the American Heart Association; and
12	(C) the National Stroke Association.