

109TH CONGRESS
1ST SESSION

S. CON. RES. 34

Urging the Government of the Republic of Albania to ensure that the parliamentary elections to be held on July 3, 2005, are conducted in accordance with international standards for free and fair elections.

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

MAY 17, 2005

Mr. BROWNBACK (for himself and Mrs. CLINTON) submitted the following concurrent resolution; which was referred to the Committee on Foreign Relations

CONCURRENT RESOLUTION

Urging the Government of the Republic of Albania to ensure that the parliamentary elections to be held on July 3, 2005, are conducted in accordance with international standards for free and fair elections.

Whereas the United States maintains strong and friendly relations with the Republic of Albania and appreciates the ongoing support of the people of Albania;

Whereas the President of Albania has called for elections to Albania's parliament, known as the People's Assembly, to be held on July 3, 2005;

Whereas Albania is one of 55 participating States in the Organization for Security and Cooperation in Europe (OSCE), all of which have adopted the 1990 Copenhagen

Document containing specific commitments relating to the conduct of elections;

Whereas these commitments, which encourage transparency, balance, and impartiality in an election process, have become the standard by which observers determine whether elections have been conducted freely and fairly;

Whereas, though improvements over time have been noted, the five multiparty parliamentary elections held in Albania between 1991 and 2001, as well as elections for local offices held between and after those years, fell short of the standards in the Copenhagen Document to varying degrees, according to OSCE and other observers;

Whereas with OSCE and other international assistance, the Government of Albania has improved the country's electoral and legal framework and enhanced the capacity to conduct free and fair elections;

Whereas subsequent to the calling of elections, Albania's political parties have accepted a code of conduct regarding their campaign activities, undertaking to act in accordance with the law, to refrain from inciting violence or hatred in the election campaign, and to be transparent in disclosing campaign funding; and

Whereas meeting the standards in the Copenhagen Document for free and fair elections is absolutely essential to Albania's desired integration into European and Euro-Atlantic institutions, including full membership in the North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO), as well as to Albania's progress in addressing official corruption and combatting organized crime: Now, therefore, be it

1 *Resolved by the Senate (the House of Representatives*
2 *concurring)*, That Congress—

1 (1) welcomes the opportunity for the Republic
2 of Albania to demonstrate its willingness and pre-
3 paredness to take the next steps in European and
4 Euro-Atlantic integration by holding parliamentary
5 elections on July 3, 2005, that meet the Organiza-
6 tion for Security and Cooperation in Europe
7 (OSCE) standards for free and fair elections as de-
8 fined in the 1990 Copenhagen Document;

9 (2) firmly believes that the citizens of Albania,
10 like all people, should be able to choose their own
11 representatives in parliament and government in free
12 and fair elections, and to hold these representatives
13 accountable through elections at reasonable inter-
14 vals;

15 (3) supports commitments by Albanian political
16 parties to adhere to a basic code of conduct for cam-
17 paigning and urges such parties and all election offi-
18 cials in Albania to adhere to laws relating to the
19 elections, and to conduct their activities in an impar-
20 tial and transparent manner, by allowing inter-
21 national and domestic observers to have unob-
22 structed access to all aspects of the election process,
23 including public campaign events, candidates, news
24 media, voting, and post-election tabulation of results
25 and processing of election challenges and complaints;

1 (4) supports assistance by the United States to
2 help the people of Albania establish a fully free and
3 open democratic system, a prosperous free market
4 economy, and the rightful place of Albania in Euro-
5 pean and Euro-Atlantic institutions, including the
6 North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO); and

7 (5) encourages the President to communicate to
8 the Government of Albania, to all political parties
9 and candidates in Albania, and to the people of Al-
10 bania the high importance attached by the United
11 States Government to this parliamentary election as
12 a central factor in determining the future relation-
13 ship between the United States and Albania.

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