109TH CONGRESS 1ST SESSION

# H. R. 958

To amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to provide a credit and a deduction for small political contributions.

### IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

February 17, 2005

Mr. Petri (for himself, Mr. Kanjorski, and Mr. Rahall) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Ways and Means

## A BILL

To amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to provide a credit and a deduction for small political contributions.

- 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
- 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,
- 3 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.
- 4 This Act may be cited as the "Citizen Involvement
- 5 in Campaigns Act of 2005".
- 6 SEC. 2. TAX CREDIT FOR CERTAIN POLITICAL CONTRIBU-
- 7 TIONS.
- 8 (a) In General.—Subpart A of part IV of sub-
- 9 chapter A of chapter 1 of the Internal Revenue Code of
- 10 1986 (relating to nonrefundable personal credits) is

1	amended by inserting after section 25B the following new
2	section:
3	"SEC. 25C. CREDIT FOR CERTAIN POLITICAL CONTRIBU-
4	TIONS.
5	"(a) In General.—In the case of an individual,
6	there shall be allowed as a credit against the tax imposed
7	by this chapter for the taxable year an amount equal to
8	all qualified political contributions paid by the taxpayer
9	during the taxable year.
10	"(b) Limitations.—
11	"(1) MAXIMUM CREDIT.—The credit allowed by
12	subsection (a) shall not exceed \$200 (\$400 in the
13	case of a joint return).
14	"(2) Verification.—The credit allowed by
15	subsection (a) shall be allowed with respect to any
16	qualified political contribution only if such contribu-
17	tion is verified in such manner as the Secretary shall
18	prescribe by regulation.
19	"(c) Definitions.—For purposes of this section—
20	"(1) QUALIFIED POLITICAL CONTRIBUTION.—
21	The term 'qualified political contribution' means a
22	contribution or gift of money, or the fair market
23	value of a contribution or gift of property, to—
24	"(A) an individual who is a candidate for
25	nomination or election to any Federal elective

1	public office in any primary, general, or special
2	election, for use by such individual to further
3	the candidacy of the individual for nomination
4	or election to such office, or
5	"(B) the national committee of a national
6	political party.
7	"(2) Candidate.—The term 'candidate'
8	means, with respect to any Federal elective public
9	office, an individual who—
10	"(A) publicly announces before the close of
11	the calendar year following the calendar year in
12	which the political contribution is made that the
13	individual is a candidate for nomination or elec-
14	tion to such office; and
15	"(B) meets the qualifications prescribed by
16	law to hold such office.
17	"(3) NATIONAL POLITICAL PARTY.—The term
18	'national political party' means—
19	"(A) in the case of qualified political con-
20	tributions made during a taxable year of the
21	taxpayer in which the electors of President and
22	Vice President are chosen, a political party pre-
23	senting candidates or electors for such offices
24	on the official election ballot of ten or more
25	States; or

- "(B) in the case of qualified political contributions made during any other taxable year of the taxpayer, a political party which met the qualifications described in subparagraph (A) in the last preceding election of a President and
- 6 Vice President.
- 7 "(d) Election not to Have Section Apply.—A
- 8 taxpayer may elect not to have this section apply with re-
- 9 spect to qualified political contributions made during the
- 10 taxable year.
- "(e) Cross References.—

"For transfer of appreciated property to a political organization, see section 84. "For certain indirect contributions to political parties, see section 276.".

- 12 (b) Conforming Amendment.—The table of sec-
- 13 tions for subpart A of part IV of subchapter A of chapter
- 14 1 of such Code (relating to nonrefundable personal cred-
- 15 its) is amended by inserting after the item relating to sec-
- 16 tion 25B the following new item:

"Sec. 25C. Credit for certain political contributions.".

- 17 (c) Effective Date.—The amendments made by
- 18 this section shall apply to taxable years beginning after
- 19 December 31 of the calendar year in which this Act is
- 20 enacted.

### 1 SEC. 3. DEDUCTION FOR CERTAIN POLITICAL CONTRIBU-

- 2 TIONS.
- 3 (a) IN GENERAL.—Part VII of subchapter B of chap-
- 4 ter 1 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 is amended
- 5 by redesignating section 224 as section 225 and by insert-
- 6 ing after section 223 the following new section:

#### 7 "SEC. 224. POLITICAL CONTRIBUTIONS.

- 8 "(a) In General.—In the case of an individual,
- 9 there shall be allowed as a deduction for the taxable year
- 10 an amount equal to the qualified political contributions
- 11 made by the taxpayer during the taxable year.
- 12 "(b) Limitation.—The amount allowed as a deduc-
- 13 tion under subsection (a) for the taxable year shall not
- 14 exceed \$600 (\$1200 in the case of a joint return).
- 15 "(c) QUALIFIED POLITICAL CONTRIBUTION.—For
- 16 purposes of this section, the term 'qualified political con-
- 17 tribution' shall have the meaning given such term by sec-
- 18 tion 25C(c)(1).
- 19 "(d) Denial of Double Benefit.—No deduction
- 20 shall be allowed under subsection (a) to a taxpayer for
- 21 any qualified political contribution made during the tax-
- 22 able year if a credit is allowed to such taxpayer under sec-
- 23 tion 25°C for such year.".
- 24 (b) Deduction Allowed Whether or not Tax-
- 25 PAYER ITEMIZES OTHER DEDUCTIONS.—Subsection (a)

- 1 of section 62 of such Code is amended by inserting before
- 2 the last sentence at the end the following new paragraph:
- 3 "(21) Qualified political contribu-
- 4 TIONS.—The deduction allowed by section 224.".
- 5 (c) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—The table of sections
- 6 for part VII of subchapter B of chapter 1 of such Code
- 7 is amended by redesignating the item relating to section
- 8 224 as an item relating to section 225 and by inserting
- 9 before such item the following new item:

"Sec. 224. Political contributions.".

- 10 (d) Effective Date.—The amendments made by
- 11 this section shall apply to taxable years beginning after
- 12 December 31 of the calendar year in which this Act is
- 13 enacted.

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