

109TH CONGRESS  
1ST SESSION

# H. R. 4408

To amend title 4, United States Code, to declare English as the official language of the Government of the United States, and for other purposes.

---

## IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

NOVEMBER 18, 2005

Mr. KING of New York (for himself, Mr. PAUL, Mr. LATOURETTE, Mr. WILSON of South Carolina, Mr. DUNCAN, Mr. KING of Iowa, Mr. TAYLOR of Mississippi, Mr. BARRETT of South Carolina, Mrs. EMERSON, Mr. LAHOOD, and Ms. GINNY BROWN-WAITE of Florida) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Education and the Workforce, and in addition to the Committee on the Judiciary, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned

---

## A BILL

To amend title 4, United States Code, to declare English as the official language of the Government of the United States, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “National Language  
5 Act of 2005”.

1 **SEC. 2. ENGLISH AS OFFICIAL LANGUAGE.**

2 (a) IN GENERAL.—Title 4, United States Code, is  
3 amended by adding at the end the following new chapter:

4 **“CHAPTER 6—LANGUAGE OF THE**  
5 **GOVERNMENT**

“Sec.

“161. Declaration of official language.

“162. Official Government activities in English.

“163. Preserving and enhancing the role of the official language.

“164. Exceptions.

6 **“§ 161. Declaration of official language**

7 “English shall be the official language of the Govern-  
8 ment of the United States.

9 **“§ 162. Official government activities in English**

10 “The Government of the United States shall conduct  
11 its official business in English, including publications, in-  
12 come tax forms, and informational materials.

13 **“§ 163. Preserving and enhancing the role of the offi-**  
14 **cial language**

15 “The Government of the United States shall preserve  
16 and enhance the role of English as the official language  
17 of the United States of America. Unless specifically stated  
18 in applicable law, no person has a right, entitlement, or  
19 claim to have the Government of the United States or any  
20 of its officials or representatives act, communicate, per-  
21 form or provide services, or provide materials in any lan-  
22 guage other than English. If exceptions are made, that  
23 does not create a legal entitlement to additional services

1 in that language or any language other than English. If  
 2 any forms are issued by the Federal government in a lan-  
 3 guage other than English (or such forms are completed  
 4 in a language other than English), the English language  
 5 version of the form is the sole authority for all legal pur-  
 6 poses.

7 **“§ 164. Exceptions**

8 “This chapter does not apply to the use of a language  
 9 other than English—

10 “(1) for religious purposes;

11 “(2) for training in foreign languages for inter-  
 12 national communication; or

13 “(3) to programs in schools designed to encour-  
 14 age students to learn foreign languages.

15 This chapter does not prevent the Government of the  
 16 United States from providing interpreters for persons over  
 17 62 years of age.”.

18 (b) CONFORMING AMENDMENT.—The table of chap-  
 19 ters for title 4, United States Code, is amended by adding  
 20 at the end the following new item:

**“6. Language of the Government ..... 161”.**

21 **SEC. 3. REPEAL OF BILINGUAL VOTING REQUIREMENTS.**

22 (a) IN GENERAL.—

23 (1) BILINGUAL ELECTION REQUIREMENTS.—

24 Section 203 of the Voting Rights Act of 1965 (42  
 25 U.S.C. 1973aa–1a) is repealed.

1           (2) VOTING RIGHTS.—Section 4 of the Voting  
 2       Rights Act of 1965 (42 U.S.C. 1973b) is amended  
 3       by striking subsection (f).

4       (b) CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.—

5           (1) REFERENCES TO SECTION 203.—The Voting  
 6       Rights Act of 1965 (42 U.S.C. 1973 et seq.) is  
 7       amended—

8           (A) in section 204, by striking “or 203,”;  
 9       and

10          (B) in the first sentence of section 205, by  
 11       striking “, 202, or 203” and inserting “or  
 12       202”.

13          (2) REFERENCES TO SECTION 4.—The Voting  
 14       Rights Act of 1965 (42 U.S.C. 1973 et seq.) is  
 15       amended—

16          (A) in sections 2(a), 3(a), 3(b), 3(c), 4(d),  
 17       5, 6, and 13, by striking “, or in contravention  
 18       of the guarantees set forth in section 4(f)(2)”;

19          (B) in paragraphs (1)(A) and (3) of sec-  
 20       tion 4(a), by striking “or (in the case of a State  
 21       or subdivision seeking a declaratory judgment  
 22       under the second sentence of this subsection) in  
 23       contravention of the guarantees of subsection  
 24       (f)(2)”;

(C) in paragraphs (1)(B) and (5) of section 4(a), by striking “or (in the case of a State or subdivision which sought a declaratory judgment under the second sentence of this subsection) that denials or abridgments of the right to vote in contravention of the guarantees of subsection (f)(2) have occurred anywhere in the territory of such State or subdivision”.

**SEC. 4. ENGLISH LANGUAGE REQUIREMENT FOR CEREMONIES FOR ADMISSION OF NEW CITIZENS.**

Section 337(d) of the Immigration and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. 1448(d)) is amended by adding at the end the following new sentence: “All public ceremonies in which the oath of allegiance is administered pursuant to this section shall be conducted solely in the English language.”.

**SEC. 5. NONPREEMPTION.**

This Act (and the amendments made by this Act) shall not preempt any law of any State.

○