

109TH CONGRESS  
1ST SESSION

# H. R. 1525

To establish the United States Commission on an Open Society with Security.

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## IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

APRIL 6, 2005

Ms. NORTON introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure, and in addition to the Committee on Homeland Security, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned

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## A BILL

To establish the United States Commission on an Open  
Society with Security.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “United States Commis-  
5 sion on an Open Society with Security Act”.

6 **SEC. 2. FINDINGS.**

7 Congress finds that—

8 (1) an open society which affords free access to  
9 public facilities and spaces and which protects the

1 right to engage in open discussion is an essential  
2 premise of American governmental institutions and  
3 democratic values;

4 (2) the United States is currently facing a chal-  
5 lenge to the safety and security of the public, public  
6 employees, and public facilities and spaces that is  
7 unique in the history of this Nation;

8 (3) to meet this challenge without eroding or  
9 harming any of the basic tenets of the Republic and  
10 of our democracy, this Nation needs to assemble the  
11 best thinking available; and

12 (4) a commission of experts from a broad base  
13 of disciplines and backgrounds is necessary to exam-  
14 ine all the factors that should be considered in se-  
15 curing public safety from terrorist attacks while  
16 maintaining the highest level of free and open access  
17 to the public.

18 **SEC. 3. ESTABLISHMENT OF COMMISSION.**

19 (a) **ESTABLISHMENT.**—There is established a com-  
20 mission to be known as the “United States Commission  
21 on an Open Society with Security” (in this Act referred  
22 to as the “Commission”).

23 (b) **COMPOSITION.**—The Commission shall be com-  
24 posed of 21 members appointed by the President from  
25 among individuals representing such fields or groups as

1 the following: architecture, technology, civil libertarians,  
2 humanists, members of the armed forces, Federal Govern-  
3 ment employees, city planners, business leaders, lawyers,  
4 artists, public building security, engineers, philosophers,  
5 historians, sociologists, and psychologists. The President  
6 shall designate one of those members to be the Chair-  
7 person of the Commission.

8 (c) TERMS; QUORUM; MEETINGS; VACANCIES.—  
9 Members shall be appointed for the life of the Commission.  
10 Nine members of the Commission shall constitute a  
11 quorum, but a lesser number may hold hearings. After its  
12 initial meeting, the Commission shall meet at the call of  
13 the Chairperson of the Commission or a majority of its  
14 members. Any vacancy in the Commission shall not affect  
15 its powers, and shall be filled in the same manner as the  
16 original appointment.

17 (d) APPOINTMENTS; INITIAL MEETING.—

18 (1) APPOINTMENTS.—It is the sense of Con-  
19 gress that the members of the Commission should be  
20 appointed by not later than 90 days after the date  
21 of enactment of this Act.

22 (2) INITIAL MEETING.—If, after 90 days fol-  
23 lowing the date of enactment of this Act, 9 or more  
24 members of the Commission have been appointed,  
25 the members who have been appointed may meet,

1 and the Chairperson shall have the authority to  
2 begin the operations of the Commission, including  
3 the hiring of staff.

4 **SEC. 4. FUNCTIONS OF COMMISSION.**

5 (a) IN GENERAL.—The Commission shall study and  
6 make findings and recommendations relating to the ques-  
7 tion of how the Government of the United States may pro-  
8 vide, in a balanced manner, for both security in and public  
9 access to Federal buildings and other Federal property  
10 and sites.

11 (b) MATTERS TO BE EXAMINED.—In carrying out  
12 this Act, the Commission shall specifically examine mat-  
13 ters that relate to the security of, and open access to, pub-  
14 lic facilities and spaces, including—

15 (1) Federal, other governmental, and private se-  
16 curity practices and proposals, building design, pub-  
17 lic space management, counterterrorism needs, and  
18 refurbishment of existing Federal facilities;

19 (2) effect of access to public facilities and  
20 spaces on—

21 (A) maintenance of security and safety;

22 (B) free speech, the right to petition the  
23 Government, and other constitutional rights  
24 and civil liberties;

1 (C) economies of affected jurisdictions or  
2 parts thereof;

3 (D) physical changes and architectural aes-  
4 thetics of affected areas;

5 (E) traffic and congestion; and

6 (F) job performance of employees within  
7 the affected facilities;

8 (3) current and potential uses of technology to  
9 augment or replace traditional modes of security;

10 (4) practices of and comparisons with other en-  
11 tities and nations; and

12 (5) current and potential analytical methods of  
13 assessing the risks posed by the various forms of  
14 terrorism, balanced against the specific needs and  
15 values of open access.

16 (c) COORDINATION OF ACTIVITIES.—The Commis-  
17 sion shall take appropriate measures to avoid unnecessary  
18 duplication of efforts previously or currently being under-  
19 taken by any other person or entity.

20 **SEC. 5. POWERS OF COMMISSION.**

21 (a) IN GENERAL.—The Commission or, on the au-  
22 thorization of the Commission, any member or agent of  
23 the Commission may hold such hearings, sit and act at  
24 such times and places, take such testimony, and receive

1 such evidence as the Commission considers appropriate to  
2 carry out this Act.

3 (b) OBTAINING OFFICIAL INFORMATION.—The Com-  
4 mission may secure directly from any department, agency,  
5 or other entity of the United States information necessary  
6 to enable it to carry out this Act. Upon request of the  
7 Chairperson of the Commission, the head of such govern-  
8 mental entity shall furnish, to the extent authorized by  
9 law, such information to the Commission.

10 (c) SECURITY.—

11 (1) SECURITY CLEARANCES.—The members  
12 and staff of the Commission shall hold, as a condi-  
13 tion of appointment to or employment with the Com-  
14 mission, appropriate security clearances for access to  
15 the classified briefing, records, and materials to be  
16 reviewed by the Commission or its staff and shall  
17 follow the guidance and practices on security under  
18 applicable Executive orders and agency directives.

19 (2) CONDITIONS TO GRANTING ACCESS.—The  
20 head of an agency shall require, as a condition of  
21 granting access to a member of the Commission or  
22 a member of the staff of the Commission to classi-  
23 fied records or materials of the agency under this  
24 Act, require the member to—

1           (A) execute an agreement regarding the se-  
2           curity of such records or materials that is ap-  
3           proved by the head of the agency; and

4           (B) hold an appropriate security clearance  
5           granted or recognized under the standard pro-  
6           cedures and eligibility criteria of the agency, in-  
7           cluding any special access approval required for  
8           access to such records or materials.

9           (3) RESTRICTION ON USE.—The members of  
10          the Commission and the members of the staff of the  
11          Commission may not use any information acquired  
12          in the course of their official activities on the Com-  
13          mission for nonofficial purposes.

14          (4) NEED TO KNOW.—For purposes of any law  
15          or regulation governing access to classified informa-  
16          tion that pertains to the national security of the  
17          United States and to facilitate the advisory func-  
18          tions of the Commission under this Act, a member  
19          of the Commission or a member of the staff of the  
20          Commission seeking access to a record or material  
21          under this Act shall be deemed for purposes of this  
22          subsection to have a need to know the contents of  
23          the record or material.

24          (5) RULE OF CONSTRUCTION.—A reference in  
25          this subsection to the “staff of the Commission” in-

1 includes individuals described in sections 6(d) and  
2 6(e).

3 (d) **MAILS.**—The Commission may use the United  
4 States mails in the same manner and under the same con-  
5 ditions as other departments and agencies of the United  
6 States.

7 (e) **GIFTS.**—The Commission may accept, use, and  
8 dispose of gifts or donations of services or property.

9 (f) **ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT SERVICES.**—The Ad-  
10 ministrator of General Services shall provide to the Com-  
11 mission, on a reimbursable basis, such administrative sup-  
12 port services as the Commission may request.

13 **SEC. 6. PERSONNEL MATTERS.**

14 (a) **COMPENSATION OF MEMBERS.**—Members of the  
15 Commission shall not be compensated by reason of their  
16 service on the Commission.

17 (b) **TRAVEL EXPENSES.**—The members of the Com-  
18 mission shall be allowed travel expenses, including per  
19 diem in lieu of subsistence, at rates authorized for employ-  
20 ees of agencies under subchapter I of chapter 57 of title  
21 5, United States Code, while away from their homes or  
22 regular places of business in the performance of services  
23 for the Commission.

24 (c) **STAFF.**—Subject to such rules as the Commission  
25 may prescribe, the Chairperson of the Commission, with-

1 out regard to the provisions of title 5, United States Code,  
2 governing appointments in the competitive service, and  
3 without regard to the provisions of chapter 51 and sub-  
4 chapter III of chapter 53 of such title (relating to classi-  
5 fication and General Schedule pay rates), may appoint and  
6 fix the pay of a staff director and such other personnel  
7 as may be necessary to enable the Commission to carry  
8 out its functions; except that no rate of pay fixed under  
9 this subsection may exceed the maximum rate of basic pay  
10 payable for GS–15 of the General Schedule.

11 (d) STAFF OF FEDERAL AGENCIES.—Upon request  
12 of the Chairperson of the Commission, the head of any  
13 department or agency of the United States may detail, on  
14 a nonreimbursable basis, any of the personnel of that de-  
15 partment or agency to the Commission to assist it in car-  
16 rying out its functions under this Act.

17 (e) EXPERTS AND CONSULTANTS.—With the ap-  
18 proval of the Commission, the Chairperson of the Commis-  
19 sion may procure temporary and intermittent services  
20 under section 3109(b) of title 5, United States Code, at  
21 rates for individuals not to exceed the daily equivalent of  
22 the maximum rate of basic pay payable for GS–15 of the  
23 General Schedule.

1 **SEC. 7. REPORT.**

2 (a) SUBMISSION TO THE PRESIDENT.—The Commis-  
3 sion shall transmit its final report to the President not  
4 later than 2 years after the initial meeting of the Commis-  
5 sion. Such report shall contain a detailed statement of the  
6 findings and conclusions of the Commission, together with  
7 its recommendations for such legislative, administrative,  
8 or other action as the Commission considers appropriate.

9 (b) SUBMISSION TO THE CONGRESS.—Not later than  
10 6 months after receiving the final report of the Commis-  
11 sion under subsection (a), the President shall transmit  
12 such report to Congress, together with any comments or  
13 recommendations (including any proposed legislation)  
14 which the President considers appropriate.

15 **SEC. 8. TERMINATION OF COMMISSION.**

16 The Commission shall terminate on the 90th day  
17 after the date on which the Commission is required to sub-  
18 mit its final report under section 7(a).

19 **SEC. 9. AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.**

20 There are authorized to be appropriated to carry out  
21 this Act—

22 (1) \$5,000,000 for fiscal year 2006; and

23 (2) \$5,000,000 for fiscal year 2007.

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