

109<sup>TH</sup> CONGRESS  
1<sup>ST</sup> SESSION

# H. R. 1512

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IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

JUNE 28, 2005

Received; read twice and referred to the Committee on Energy and Natural  
Resources

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## AN ACT

To direct the Secretary of the Interior to conduct a special resources study regarding the suitability and feasibility of designating certain historic buildings and areas in Taunton, Massachusetts, as a unit of the National Park System, and for other purposes.

1        *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4        This Act may be cited as the “Taunton, Massachu-  
5 setts Special Resources Study Act”.

6 **SEC. 2. FINDINGS.**

7        Congress finds the following:

8            (1) The city of Taunton, Massachusetts, is  
9        home to 9 distinct historic districts, with more than  
10       600 properties on the National Register of Historic  
11       Places. Included among these districts are the  
12       Church Green Historic District, the Courthouse His-  
13       toric District, the Taunton Green Historic District,  
14       and the Reed and Barton Historic District.

15           (2) All of these districts include buildings and  
16       building facades of great historical, cultural, and ar-  
17       chitectural value.

18           (3) Taunton Green is the site where the Sons  
19       of Liberty first raised the Liberty and Union Flag  
20       in 1774, an event that helped to spark a popular  
21       movement, culminating in the American Revolution,  
22       and Taunton citizens have been among the first to  
23       volunteer for America’s subsequent wars.

1           (4) Robert Treat Paine, a citizen of Taunton,  
2           and the first Attorney General of Massachusetts,  
3           was a signer of the Declaration of Independence.

4           (5) Taunton was a leading community in the  
5           Industrial Revolution, and its industrial area has  
6           been the site of many innovations in such industries  
7           as silver manufacture, paper manufacture, and ship  
8           building.

9           (6) The landscaping of the Courthouse Green  
10          was designed by Frederick Law Olmsted, who also  
11          left landscaping ideas and plans for other areas in  
12          the city which have great value and interest as his-  
13          torical archives and objects of future study.

14          (7) Main Street, which connects many of the  
15          historic districts, is home to the Taunton City Hall  
16          and the Leonard Block building, 2 outstanding ex-  
17          amples of early 19th Century American architecture,  
18          as well as many other historically and architecturally  
19          significant structures.

20          (8) The city and people of Taunton have pre-  
21          served many artifacts, gravesites, and important  
22          documents dating back to 1638 when Taunton was  
23          founded.

24          (9) Taunton was and continues to be an impor-  
25          tant destination for immigrants from Europe and

1 other parts of the world who have helped to give  
2 Southeastern Massachusetts its unique ethnic char-  
3 acter.

4 **SEC. 3. STUDY.**

5 The Secretary, in consultation with the appropriate  
6 State historic preservation officers, State historical soci-  
7 eties, the city of Taunton, and other appropriate organiza-  
8 tions, shall conduct a special resources study regarding the  
9 suitability and feasibility of designating certain historic  
10 buildings and areas in Taunton, Massachusetts, as a unit  
11 of the National Park System. The study shall be con-  
12 ducted and completed in accordance with section 8(e) of  
13 Public Law 91–383 (16 U.S.C. 1a–5(e)) and shall include  
14 analysis, documentation, and determinations regarding  
15 whether the historic areas in Taunton—

16 (1) can be managed, curated, interpreted, re-  
17 stored, preserved, and presented as an organic whole  
18 under management by the National Park Service or  
19 under an alternative management structure;

20 (2) have an assemblage of natural, historic, and  
21 cultural resources that together represent distinctive  
22 aspects of American heritage worthy of recognition,  
23 conservation, interpretation, and continuing use;

1           (3) reflect traditions, customs, beliefs, and his-  
2           torical events that are valuable parts of the national  
3           story;

4           (4) provide outstanding opportunities to con-  
5           serve natural, historic, cultural, architectural, or sce-  
6           nic features;

7           (5) provide outstanding recreational and edu-  
8           cational opportunities; and

9           (6) can be managed by the National Park Serv-  
10          ice in partnership with residents, business interests,  
11          nonprofit organizations, and State and local govern-  
12          ments to develop a unit of the National Park System  
13          consistent with State and local economic activity.

14 **SEC. 4. REPORT.**

15          Not later than 3 fiscal years after the date on which  
16          funds are first made available for this Act, the Secretary  
17          shall submit to the Committee on Resources of the House  
18          of Representatives and the Committee on Energy and  
19          Natural Resources of the Senate a report on the findings,  
20          conclusions, and recommendations of the study required  
21          under section 3.

22 **SEC. 5. PRIVATE PROPERTY.**

23          The recommendations in the report submitted pursu-  
24          ant to section 4 shall include discussion and consideration  
25          of the concerns expressed by private landowners with re-

