

109TH CONGRESS
2D SESSION

H. J. RES. 98

Proposing a balanced budget amendment to the Constitution of the United States.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

SEPTEMBER 28, 2006

Mrs. MUSGRAVE introduced the following joint resolution; which was referred to the Committee on the Judiciary

JOINT RESOLUTION

Proposing a balanced budget amendment to the Constitution of the United States.

1 *Resolved by the Senate and House of Representatives*
2 *of the United States of America in Congress assembled*
3 *(two-thirds of each House concurring therein),* That the fol-
4 lowing article is proposed as an amendment to the Con-
5 stitution of the United States, which shall be valid to all
6 intents and purposes as part of the Constitution when
7 ratified by the legislatures of three-fourths of the several
8 States within seven years after the date of its submission
9 for ratification: the following article is proposed as an
10 amendment to the Constitution of the United States,

1 which shall be valid to all intents and purposes as part
2 of the Constitution when ratified by the legislatures of
3 three-fourths of the several States within seven years after
4 the date of its submission for ratification:

5 “ARTICLE —

6 “SECTION 1. Total outlays for any fiscal year shall
7 not exceed total receipts for that fiscal year, unless three-
8 fifths of the whole number of each House of Congress shall
9 provide by law for a specific excess of outlays over receipts
10 by a rollcall vote.

11 “SECTION 2. The limit on the debt of the United
12 States held by the public shall not be increased, unless
13 three-fifths of the whole number of each House shall pro-
14 vide by law for such an increase by a rollcall vote.

15 “SECTION 3. Prior to each fiscal year, the President
16 shall transmit to the Congress a proposed budget for the
17 United States Government for that fiscal year in which
18 total outlays do not exceed total receipts.

19 “SECTION 4. No bill to increase revenue shall become
20 law unless approved by a majority of the whole number
21 of each House by a rollcall vote.

22 “SECTION 5. The Congress may waive the provisions
23 of this article for any fiscal year in which a declaration
24 of war is in effect. The provisions of this article may be
25 waived for any fiscal year in which the United States is

1 engaged in military conflict which causes an imminent and
2 serious military threat to national security and is so de-
3 clared by a joint resolution, adopted by a majority of the
4 whole number of each House, which becomes law.

5 “SECTION 6. The Congress shall enforce and imple-
6 ment this article by appropriate legislation, which may rely
7 on estimates of outlays and receipts.

8 “SECTION 7. Total receipts shall include all receipts
9 of the United States Government except those derived
10 from borrowing. Total outlays shall include all outlays of
11 the United States Government except for those for repay-
12 ment of debt principal.

13 “SECTION 8. This article shall take effect beginning
14 with the later of the second fiscal year beginning after its
15 ratification or the first fiscal year beginning after Decem-
16 ber 31, 2010.”.

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