

109TH CONGRESS  
1ST SESSION

# H. J. RES. 28

Proposing an amendment to the Constitution of the United States regarding  
the right to vote.

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## IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

MARCH 2, 2005

Mr. JACKSON of Illinois (for himself, Mr. BISHOP of Georgia, Ms. CORRINE BROWN of Florida, Mr. BUTTERFIELD, Ms. CARSON, Mrs. CHRISTENSEN, Mr. CLAY, Mr. CLYBURN, Mr. CONYERS, Mr. CUMMINGS, Mr. FATTAH, Mr. FORD, Mr. GUTIERREZ, Mr. HASTINGS of Florida, Mr. HINCHEY, Ms. JACKSON-LEE of Texas, Mr. JEFFERSON, Ms. EDDIE BERNICE JOHNSON of Texas, Mrs. JONES of Ohio, Ms. KAPTUR, Mr. KENNEDY of Rhode Island, Ms. KILPATRICK of Michigan, Mr. KUCINICH, Ms. LEE, Mr. LEWIS of Georgia, Mr. MEEK of Florida, Mr. MEEKS of New York, Mrs. NAPOLITANO, Ms. NORTON, Mr. OWENS, Mr. PAYNE, Mr. RANGEL, Mr. RUSH, Mr. SANDERS, Mr. SCOTT of Georgia, Mr. SCOTT of Virginia, Mr. SERRANO, Mr. STARK, Mr. THOMPSON of Mississippi, Mr. TOWNS, Ms. VELÁZQUEZ, Ms. WATERS, Ms. WATSON, Mr. WATT, Ms. WOOLSEY, Mr. WYNN, Ms. MCKINNEY, Mr. CLEAVER, Mr. DAVIS of Illinois, Ms. SCHAKOWSKY, Mr. RYAN of Ohio, Ms. MILLENDER-MCDONALD, Mr. AL GREEN of Texas, Mr. HOLT, and Mr. DAVIS of Alabama) introduced the following joint resolution; which was referred to the Committee on the Judiciary

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## JOINT RESOLUTION

Proposing an amendment to the Constitution of the United  
States regarding the right to vote.

1       *Resolved by the Senate and House of Representatives*  
2       *of the United States of America in Congress assembled*  
3       *(two-thirds of each House concurring therein), That the fol-*

1    lowing article is proposed as an amendment to the Con-  
2    stitution of the United States, which shall be valid to all  
3    intents and purposes as part of the Constitution when  
4    ratified by the legislatures of three-fourths of the several  
5    States:

6                                   “ARTICLE —

7           “SECTION 1. All citizens of the United States who  
8    are eighteen years of age or older shall have the right to  
9    vote in any public election held in the jurisdiction in which  
10   the citizen resides. The right to vote shall not be denied  
11   or abridged by the United States, any State, or any other  
12   public or private person or entity, except that the United  
13   States or any State may establish regulations narrowly  
14   tailored to produce efficient and honest elections.

15          “SECTION 2. Each State shall administer public elec-  
16   tions in the State in accordance with election performance  
17   standards established by the Congress. The Congress shall  
18   reconsider such election performance standards at least  
19   once every four years to determine if higher standards  
20   should be established to reflect improvements in methods  
21   and practices regarding the administration of elections.

22          “SECTION 3. Each State shall provide any eligible  
23   voter the opportunity to register and vote on the day of  
24   any public election.

1       “SECTION 4. The Congress shall have power to en-  
2 force and implement this article by appropriate legisla-  
3 tion.”.

