

108TH CONGRESS
1ST SESSION

H. R. 3335

To reduce the instances of releases from underground storage tanks by strengthening tank inspections, operator training, program enforcement, oxygenated fuel cleanup, and providing States greater Federal resources from the Leaking Underground Storage Tank Trust Fund.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

OCTOBER 17, 2003

Mr. GILLMOR introduced the following bill; which was referred to the
Committee on Energy and Commerce

A BILL

To reduce the instances of releases from underground storage tanks by strengthening tank inspections, operator training, program enforcement, oxygenated fuel cleanup, and providing States greater Federal resources from the Leaking Underground Storage Tank Trust Fund.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **Subtitle B—Underground Storage**
4 **Tank Compliance**

5 **SEC. 1. SHORT TITLE.**

6 This subtitle may be cited as the “Underground Stor-
7 age Tank Compliance Act of 2003”.

1 **SEC. 2. LEAKING UNDERGROUND STORAGE TANKS.**

2 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 9004 of the Solid Waste
3 Disposal Act (42 U.S.C. 6991c) is amended by adding at
4 the end the following:

5 “(f) TRUST FUND DISTRIBUTION.—

6 “(1) IN GENERAL.—

7 “(A) AMOUNT AND PERMITTED USES OF
8 DISTRIBUTION.—The Administrator shall dis-
9 tribute to States not less than 80 percent of the
10 funds from the Trust Fund that are made
11 available to the Administrator under section
12 9014(2)(A) for each fiscal year for use in pay-
13 ing the reasonable costs, incurred under a coop-
14 erative agreement with any State—

15 “(i) actions taken by the State under
16 section 9003(h)(7)(A);

17 “(ii) necessary administrative ex-
18 penses, as determined by the Adminis-
19 trator, that are directly related to State
20 fund or State assurance programs under
21 subsection (c)(1);

22 “(iii) any State fund or State assur-
23 ance program carried out under subsection
24 (c)(1) for a release from an underground
25 storage tank regulated under this subtitle
26 to the extent that, as determined by the

1 State in accordance with guidelines devel-
2 oped jointly by the Administrator and the
3 States, the financial resources of the owner
4 and operator of the underground storage
5 tank (including resources provided by a
6 program in accordance with subsection
7 (c)(1)) are not adequate to pay the cost of
8 a corrective action without significantly im-
9 pairing the ability of the owner or operator
10 to continue in business; or

11 “(iv) enforcement, by a State or a
12 local government, of State or local regula-
13 tions pertaining to underground storage
14 tanks regulated under this subtitle.

15 “(B) USE OF FUNDS FOR ENFORCE-
16 MENT.—In addition to the uses of funds au-
17 thorized under subparagraph (A), the Adminis-
18 trator may use funds from the Trust Fund that
19 are not distributed to States under subpara-
20 graph (A) for enforcement of any regulation
21 promulgated by the Administrator under this
22 subtitle.

23 “(C) PROHIBITED USES.—Funds provided
24 to a State by the Administrator under subpara-
25 graph (A) shall not be used by the State to pro-

1 vide financial assistance to an owner or oper-
2 ator to meet any requirement relating to under-
3 ground storage tanks under subparts B, C, D,
4 H, and G of part 280 of title 40, Code of Fed-
5 eral Regulations (as in effect on the date of en-
6 actment of this subsection).

7 “(2) ALLOCATION.—

8 “(A) PROCESS.—Subject to subparagraphs
9 (B) and (C), in the case of a State with which
10 the Administrator has entered into a coopera-
11 tive agreement under section 9003(h)(7)(A),
12 the Administrator shall distribute funds from
13 the Trust Fund to the State using an allocation
14 process developed by the Administrator.

15 “(B) DIVERSION OF STATE FUNDS.—The
16 Administrator shall not distribute funds under
17 subparagraph (A)(iii) of subsection (f)(1) to
18 any State that has diverted funds from a State
19 fund or State assurance program for purposes
20 other than those related to the regulation of un-
21 derground storage tanks covered by this sub-
22 title, with the exception of those transfers that
23 had been completed earlier than the date of en-
24 actment of this subsection.

1 “(C) REVISIONS TO PROCESS.—The Ad-
2 ministrator may revise the allocation process re-
3 ferred to in subparagraph (A) after—

4 “(i) consulting with State agencies re-
5 sponsible for overseeing corrective action
6 for releases from underground storage
7 tanks; and

8 “(ii) taking into consideration, at a
9 minimum, each of the following:

10 “(I) The number of confirmed re-
11 leases from federally regulated leaking
12 underground storage tanks in the
13 States.

14 “(II) The number of federally
15 regulated underground storage tanks
16 in the States.

17 “(III) The performance of the
18 States in implementing and enforcing
19 the program.

20 “(IV) The financial needs of the
21 States.

22 “(V) The ability of the States to
23 use the funds referred to in subpara-
24 graph (A) in any year.

1 “(3) DISTRIBUTIONS TO STATE AGENCIES.—
2 Distributions from the Trust Fund under this sub-
3 section shall be made directly to a State agency
4 that—

5 “(A) enters into a cooperative agreement
6 referred to in paragraph (2)(A); or

7 “(B) is enforcing a State program ap-
8 proved under this section.

9 “(4) COST RECOVERY PROHIBITION.—Funds
10 from the Trust Fund provided by States to owners
11 or operators under paragraph (1)(A)(iii) shall not be
12 subject to cost recovery by the Administrator under
13 section 9003(h)(6).”.

14 (b) WITHDRAWAL OF APPROVAL OF STATE
15 FUNDS.—Section 9004(c) of the Solid Waste Disposal Act
16 (42 U.S.C. 6991d) is amended by inserting the following
17 new paragraph at the end thereof:

18 “(6) WITHDRAWAL OF APPROVAL.—After an
19 opportunity for good faith, collaborative efforts to
20 correct financial deficiencies with a State fund, the
21 Administrator may withdraw approval of any State
22 fund or State assurance program to be used as a fi-
23 nancial responsibility mechanism without with-
24 drawing approval of a State underground storage
25 tank program under section 9004(a).”.

1 **SEC. 3. INSPECTION OF UNDERGROUND STORAGE TANKS.**

2 (a) INSPECTION REQUIREMENTS.—Section 9005 of
3 the Solid Waste Disposal Act (42 U.S.C. 6991d) is amend-
4 ed by inserting the following new subsection at the end
5 thereof:

6 “(c) INSPECTION REQUIREMENTS.—

7 “(1) UNINSPECTED TANKS.—In the case of un-
8 derground storage tanks regulated under this sub-
9 title that have not undergone an inspection since De-
10 cember 22, 1998, not later than 2 years after the
11 date of enactment of this subsection, the Adminis-
12 trator or a State that receives funding under this
13 subtitle, as appropriate, shall conduct on-site inspec-
14 tions of all such tanks to determine compliance with
15 this subtitle and the regulations under this subtitle
16 (40 C.F.R. 280) or a requirement or standard of a
17 State program developed under section 9004.

18 “(2) PERIODIC INSPECTIONS.—After completion
19 of all inspections required under paragraph (1), the
20 Administrator or a State that receives funding under
21 this subtitle, as appropriate, shall conduct on-site in-
22 spections of each underground storage tank regu-
23 lated under this subtitle at least once every 3 years
24 to determine compliance with this subtitle and the
25 regulations under this subtitle (40 C.F.R. 280) or a
26 requirement or standard of a State program devel-

1 oped under section 9004. The Administrator may ex-
 2 tend for up to one additional year the first 3-year
 3 inspection interval under this paragraph if the State
 4 demonstrates that it has insufficient resources to
 5 complete all such inspections within the first 3-year
 6 period.

7 “(3) INSPECTION AUTHORITY.—Nothing in this
 8 section shall be construed to diminish the Adminis-
 9 trator’s or a State’s authorities under section
 10 9005(a).”.

11 (b) STUDY OF ALTERNATIVE INSPECTION PRO-
 12 GRAMS.—The Administrator of the Environmental Protec-
 13 tion Agency, in coordination with a State, shall gather in-
 14 formation on compliance assurance programs that could
 15 serve as an alternative to the inspection programs under
 16 section 9005(c) of the Solid Waste Disposal Act (42
 17 U.S.C. 6991d(c)) and shall, within 4 years after the enact-
 18 ment of this Act, submit a report to the Congress con-
 19 taining the results of such study.

20 **SEC. 4. OPERATOR TRAINING.**

21 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 9010 of the Solid Waste
 22 Disposal Act (42 U.S.C. 6991i) is amended to read as fol-
 23 lows:

24 **“SEC. 9010. OPERATOR TRAINING.**

25 “(a) GUIDELINES.—

1 “(1) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 2 years
2 after the date of enactment of the Underground
3 Storage Tank Compliance Act of 2003, in consulta-
4 tion and cooperation with States and after public no-
5 tice and opportunity for comment, the Administrator
6 shall publish guidelines that specify training require-
7 ments for persons having primary daily on-site man-
8 agement responsibility for the operation and mainte-
9 nance of underground storage tanks.

10 “(2) CONSIDERATIONS.—The guidelines de-
11 scribed in paragraph (1) shall take into account—

12 “(A) State training programs in existence
13 as of the date of publication of the guidelines;

14 “(B) training programs that are being em-
15 ployed by tank owners and tank operators as of
16 the date of enactment of the Underground Stor-
17 age Tank Compliance Act of 2003;

18 “(C) the high turnover rate of tank opera-
19 tors and other personnel;

20 “(D) the frequency of improvement in un-
21 derground storage tank equipment technology;

22 “(E) the nature of the businesses in which
23 the tank operators are engaged; and

1 “(F) such other factors as the Adminis-
2 trator determines to be necessary to carry out
3 this section.

4 “(b) STATE PROGRAMS.—

5 “(1) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 2 years
6 after the date on which the Administrator publishes
7 the guidelines under subsection (a)(1), each State
8 that receives funding under this subtitle shall de-
9 velop State-specific training requirements that are
10 consistent with the guidelines developed under sub-
11 section (a)(1).

12 “(2) REQUIREMENTS.—State requirements de-
13 scribed in paragraph (1) shall—

14 “(A) be consistent with subsection (a);

15 “(B) be developed in cooperation with tank
16 owners and tank operators;

17 “(C) take into consideration training pro-
18 grams implemented by tank owners and tank
19 operators as of the date of enactment of this
20 section; and

21 “(D) be appropriately communicated to
22 tank owners and operators.

23 “(3) FINANCIAL INCENTIVE.—The Adminis-
24 trator may award to a State that develops and im-
25 plements requirements described in paragraph (1),

1 in addition to any funds that the State is entitled to
2 receive under this subtitle, not more than \$200,000,
3 to be used to carry out the requirements.”.

4 “(c) OPERATORS.—All persons having primary daily
5 on-site management responsibility for the operation and
6 maintenance of any underground storage tank shall—

7 “(1) meet the training requirements developed
8 under subsection (b); and

9 “(2) repeat the applicable requirements devel-
10 oped under subsection (b), if the tank for which they
11 have primary on-site management responsibilities is
12 determined to be out of compliance with—

13 “(A) a requirement or standard promul-
14 gated by the Administrator under section 9003;
15 or

16 “(B) a requirement or standard of a State
17 program approved under section 9004.”.

18 (b) STATE PROGRAM REQUIREMENT.—Section
19 9004(a) of the Solid Waste Disposal Act (42 U.S.C.
20 6991c(a)) is amended by striking “and” at the end of
21 paragraph (7), by striking the period at the end of para-
22 graph (8) and inserting “; and”, and by adding the fol-
23 lowing new paragraph at the end thereof:

24 “(9) State-specific training requirements as re-
25 quired by section 9010.”.

1 (c) ENFORCEMENT.—Section 9006(d)(2) of such Act
 2 (42 U.S.C. 6991e) is amended as follows:

3 (1) By striking “or” at the end of subpara-
 4 graph (B).

5 (2) By adding the following new subparagraph
 6 after subparagraph (C):

7 “(D) the training requirements established by
 8 States pursuant to section 9010 (relating to oper-
 9 ator training); or”.

10 (d) TABLE OF CONTENTS.—The item relating to sec-
 11 tion 9010 in table of contents for the Solid Waste Disposal
 12 Act is amended to read as follows:

“Sec. 9010. Operator training.”.

13 **SEC. 5. REMEDIATION FROM OXYGENATED FUEL ADDI-**
 14 **TIVES.**

15 Section 9003(h) of the Solid Waste Disposal Act (42
 16 U.S.C. 6991b(h)) is amended as follows:

17 (1) In paragraph (7)(A)—

18 (A) by striking “paragraphs (1) and (2) of
 19 this subsection” and inserting “paragraphs (1),
 20 (2), and (12)” ; and

21 (B) by striking “and including the authori-
 22 ties of paragraphs (4), (6), and (8) of this sub-
 23 section” and inserting “and the authority under
 24 sections 9011 and 9012 and paragraphs (4),
 25 (6), and (8),”.

1 (2) By adding at the end the following:

2 “(12) REMEDIATION OF OXYGENATED FUEL
3 CONTAMINATION.—

4 “(A) IN GENERAL.—The Administrator
5 and the States may use funds made available
6 under section 9014(2)(B) to carry out correc-
7 tive actions with respect to a release of a fuel
8 containing an oxygenated fuel additive that pre-
9 sents a threat to human health or welfare or
10 the environment;

11 “(B) APPLICABLE AUTHORITY.—The Ad-
12 ministrator or a State shall carry out subpara-
13 graph (A) in accordance with paragraph (2),
14 and in the case of a State, in accordance with
15 a cooperative agreement entered into by the Ad-
16 ministrator and the State under paragraph
17 (7).”.

18 **SEC. 6. RELEASE PREVENTION, COMPLIANCE, AND EN-**
19 **FORCEMENT.**

20 (a) RELEASE PREVENTION AND COMPLIANCE.—Sub-
21 title I of the Solid Waste Disposal Act (42 U.S.C. 6991
22 et seq.) is amended by adding at the end the following:

1 **“SEC. 9011. USE OF FUNDS FOR RELEASE PREVENTION AND**
2 **COMPLIANCE.**

3 “Funds made available under section 9014(2)(D)
4 from the Trust Fund may be used to conduct inspections,
5 issue orders, or bring actions under this subtitle—

6 “(1) by a State, in accordance with a grant or
7 cooperative agreement with the Administrator, of
8 State regulations pertaining to underground storage
9 tanks regulated under this subtitle; and

10 “(2) by the Administrator, for tanks regulated
11 under this subtitle (including under a State program
12 approved under section 9004).”.

13 (b) GOVERNMENT-OWNED TANKS.—Section 9003 of
14 the Solid Waste Disposal Act (42 U.S.C. 6991b) is amend-
15 ed by adding at the end the following:

16 “(i) GOVERNMENT-OWNED TANKS.—

17 “(1) STATE COMPLIANCE REPORT.—(A) Not
18 later than 2 years after the date of enactment of
19 this subsection, each State that receives funding
20 under this subtitle shall submit to the Administrator
21 a State compliance report that—

22 “(i) lists the location and owner of each
23 underground storage tank described in subpara-
24 graph (B) in the State that, as of the date of
25 submission of the report, is not in compliance
26 with section 9003; and

1 “(ii) specifies the date of the last inspec-
2 tion and describes the actions that have been
3 and will be taken to ensure compliance of the
4 underground storage tank listed under clause
5 (i) with this subtitle.

6 “(B) An underground storage tank described in
7 this subparagraph is an underground storage tank
8 that is—

9 “(i) regulated under this subtitle; and

10 “(ii) owned or operated by the Federal,
11 State, or local government.

12 “(C) The Administrator shall make each report,
13 received under subparagraph (A), available to the
14 public through an appropriate media.

15 “(2) FINANCIAL INCENTIVE.—The Adminis-
16 trator may award to a State that develops a report
17 described in paragraph (1), in addition to any other
18 funds that the State is entitled to receive under this
19 subtitle, not more than \$50,000, to be used to carry
20 out the report.

21 “(3) NOT A SAFE HARBOR.—This subsection
22 does not relieve any person from any obligation or
23 requirement under this subtitle.”.

1 (c) PUBLIC RECORD.—Section 9002 of the Solid
2 Waste Disposal Act (42 U.S.C. 6991a) is amended by add-
3 ing at the end the following:

4 “(d) PUBLIC RECORD.—

5 “(1) IN GENERAL.—The Administrator shall re-
6 quire each State that receives Federal funds to carry
7 out this subtitle to maintain, update at least annu-
8 ally, and make available to the public, in such man-
9 ner and form as the Administrator shall prescribe
10 (after consultation with States), a record of under-
11 ground storage tanks regulated under this subtitle.

12 “(2) CONSIDERATIONS.—To the maximum ex-
13 tent practicable, the public record of a State, respec-
14 tively, shall include, for each year—

15 “(A) the number, sources, and causes of
16 underground storage tank releases in the State;

17 “(B) the record of compliance by under-
18 ground storage tanks in the State with—

19 “(i) this subtitle; or

20 “(ii) an applicable State program ap-
21 proved under section 9004; and

22 “(C) data on the number of underground
23 storage tank equipment failures in the State.”.

1 (d) INCENTIVE FOR PERFORMANCE.—Section 9006
 2 of the Solid Waste Disposal Act (42 U.S.C. 6991e) is
 3 amended by adding at the end the following:

4 “(e) INCENTIVE FOR PERFORMANCE.—Both of the
 5 following may be taken into account in determining the
 6 terms of a civil penalty under subsection (d):

7 “(1) The compliance history of an owner or op-
 8 erator in accordance with this subtitle or a program
 9 approved under section 9004.

10 “(2) Any other factor the Administrator con-
 11 siders appropriate.”.

12 (e) TABLE OF CONTENTS.—The table of contents for
 13 such subtitle I is amended by adding the following new
 14 item at the end thereof:

“Sec. 9011. Use of funds for release prevention and compliance.”.

15 **SEC. 7. DELIVERY PROHIBITION.**

16 (a) IN GENERAL.—Subtitle I of the Solid Waste Dis-
 17 posal Act (42 U.S.C. 6991 et seq.) is amended by adding
 18 at the end the following:

19 **“SEC. 9012. DELIVERY PROHIBITION.**

20 “(a) REQUIREMENTS.—

21 “(1) PROHIBITION OF DELIVERY OR DE-
 22 POSIT.—Beginning 2 years after the date of enact-
 23 ment of this section, it shall be unlawful to deliver
 24 to, deposit into, or accept a regulated substance into
 25 an underground storage tank at a facility which has

1 been identified by the Administrator or a State im-
2 plementing agency to be ineligible for fuel delivery or
3 deposit.

4 “(2) GUIDANCE.—Within 1 year after the date
5 of enactment of this section, the Administrator and
6 States that receive funding under this subtitle shall,
7 in consultation with the underground storage tank
8 owner and product delivery industries, for territory
9 for which they are the primary implementing agen-
10 cies, publish guidelines detailing the specific proc-
11 esses and procedures they will use to implement the
12 provisions of this section. The processes and proce-
13 dures include, at a minimum—

14 “(A) the criteria for determining which un-
15 derground storage tank facilities are ineligible
16 for delivery or deposit;

17 “(B) the mechanisms for identifying which
18 facilities are ineligible for delivery or deposit to
19 the underground storage tank owning and fuel
20 delivery industries;

21 “(C) the process for reclassifying ineligible
22 facilities as eligible for delivery or deposit; and

23 “(D) a delineation of, or a process for de-
24 termining, the specified geographic areas sub-
25 ject to paragraph (4).

1 “(3) DELIVERY PROHIBITION NOTICE.—

2 “(A) ROSTER.—The Administrator and
3 each State implementing agency that receives
4 funding under this subtitle shall establish with-
5 in 24 months after the date of enactment of
6 this section a Delivery Prohibition Roster list-
7 ing underground storage tanks under the Ad-
8 ministrator’s or the State’s jurisdiction that are
9 determined to be ineligible for delivery or de-
10 posit pursuant to paragraph (2).

11 “(B) NOTIFICATION.—The Administrator
12 and each State subtitle shall make readily
13 known, to underground storage tank owners
14 and operators and to product delivery indus-
15 tries, the underground storage tanks listed on a
16 Delivery Prohibition Roster by:

17 “(i) posting such Rosters, including
18 the physical location and street address of
19 each listed underground storage tank, on
20 official web sites and, if the Administrator
21 or the State so chooses, other electronic
22 means;

23 “(ii) updating these Rosters periodi-
24 cally; and

1 “(iii) installing a tamper-proof tag,
2 seal, or other device blocking the fill pipes
3 of such underground storage tanks to pre-
4 vent the delivery of product into such un-
5 derground storage tanks.

6 “(C) ROSTER UPDATES.—The Adminis-
7 trator and the State shall update the Delivery
8 Prohibition Rosters as appropriate, but not less
9 than once a month on the first day of the
10 month.

11 “(D) TAMPERING WITH DEVICE.—

12 “(i) PROHIBITION.—It shall be unlaw-
13 ful for any person, other than an author-
14 ized representative of the Administrator or
15 a State, as appropriate, to remove, tamper
16 with, destroy, or damage a device installed
17 by the Administrator or a State under sub-
18 paragraph (B)(iii) of this subsection.

19 “(ii) CIVIL PENALTIES.—Any person
20 violating clause (i) of this paragraph shall
21 be subject to a civil penalty not to exceed
22 \$10,000 for each violation.

23 “(4) LIMITATION.—

24 “(A) RURAL AND REMOTE AREAS.—Sub-
25 ject to paragraph (B), the Administrator or a

1 State shall not include an underground storage
2 tank on a Delivery Prohibition Roster under
3 paragraph (3) if an urgent threat to public
4 health, as determined by the Administrator,
5 does not exist and if such a delivery prohibition
6 would jeopardize the availability of, or access
7 to, fuel in any rural and remote areas.

8 “(B) APPLICABILITY OF LIMITATION.—
9 The limitation under subparagraph (A) shall
10 apply only during the 180-day period following
11 the date of a determination by the Adminis-
12 trator or the appropriate State that exercising
13 the authority of paragraph (3) is limited by
14 subparagraph (A).

15 “(b) EFFECT ON STATE AUTHORITY.—Nothing in
16 this section shall affect the authority of a State to prohibit
17 the delivery of a regulated substance to an underground
18 storage tank.

19 “(c) DEFENSE TO VIOLATION.—A person shall not
20 be in violation of subsection (a)(1) if the underground
21 storage tank into which a regulated substance is delivered
22 is not listed on the Administrator’s or the appropriate
23 State’s Prohibited Delivery Roster 7 calendar days prior
24 to the delivery being made.”.

1 (b) ENFORCEMENT.—Section 9006(d)(2) of such Act
 2 (42 U.S.C. 6991e(d)(2)), as amended by section
 3 ____ 04(c) of this Act, is further amended as follows:

4 (1) By adding the following new subparagraph
 5 after subparagraph (D):

6 “(E) the delivery prohibition requirement estab-
 7 lished by section 9012,”.

8 (2) By adding the following new sentence at the
 9 end thereof: “Any person making or accepting a de-
 10 livery or deposit of a regulated substance to an un-
 11 derground storage tank at an ineligible facility in
 12 violation of section 9012 shall also be subject to the
 13 same civil penalty for each day of such violation.”.

14 (c) TABLE OF CONTENTS.—The table of contents for
 15 such subtitle I is amended by adding the following new
 16 item at the end thereof:

“Sec. 9012. Delivery prohibition.”.

17 **SEC. 8. FEDERAL FACILITIES.**

18 (a) FEDERAL FACILITIES.—Section 9007 of the Solid
 19 Waste Disposal Act (42 U.S.C. 6991f) is amended to read
 20 as follows:

21 **“SEC. 9007. FEDERAL FACILITIES.**

22 “(a) IN GENERAL.—Each department, agency, and
 23 instrumentality of the executive, legislative, and judicial
 24 branches of the Federal Government (1) having jurisdic-
 25 tion over any underground storage tank or underground

1 storage tank system, or (2) engaged in any activity result-
2 ing, or which may result, in the installation, operation,
3 management, or closure of any underground storage tank,
4 release response activities related thereto, or in the deliv-
5 ery, acceptance, or deposit of any regulated substance to
6 an underground storage tank or underground storage tank
7 system shall be subject to, and comply with, all Federal,
8 State, interstate, and local requirements, both substantive
9 and procedural (including any requirement for permits or
10 reporting or any provisions for injunctive relief and such
11 sanctions as may be imposed by a court to enforce such
12 relief), respecting underground storage tanks in the same
13 manner, and to the same extent, as any person is subject
14 to such requirements, including the payment of reasonable
15 service charges. The Federal, State, interstate, and local
16 substantive and procedural requirements referred to in
17 this subsection include, but are not limited to, all adminis-
18 trative orders and all civil and administrative penalties
19 and fines, regardless of whether such penalties or fines
20 are punitive or coercive in nature or are imposed for iso-
21 lated, intermittent, or continuing violations. The United
22 States hereby expressly waives any immunity otherwise
23 applicable to the United States with respect to any such
24 substantive or procedural requirement (including, but not
25 limited to, any injunctive relief, administrative order or

1 civil or administrative penalty or fine referred to in the
2 preceding sentence, or reasonable service charge). The rea-
3 sonable service charges referred to in this subsection in-
4 clude, but are not limited to, fees or charges assessed in
5 connection with the processing and issuance of permits,
6 renewal of permits, amendments to permits, review of
7 plans, studies, and other documents, and inspection and
8 monitoring of facilities, as well as any other nondiscrim-
9 inatory charges that are assessed in connection with a
10 Federal, State, interstate, or local underground storage
11 tank regulatory program. Neither the United States, nor
12 any agent, employee, or officer thereof, shall be immune
13 or exempt from any process or sanction of any State or
14 Federal Court with respect to the enforcement of any such
15 injunctive relief. No agent, employee, or officer of the
16 United States shall be personally liable for any civil pen-
17 alty under any Federal, State, interstate, or local law con-
18 cerning underground storage tanks with respect to any act
19 or omission within the scope of the official duties of the
20 agent, employee, or officer. An agent, employee, or officer
21 of the United States shall be subject to any criminal sanc-
22 tion (including, but not limited to, any fine or imprison-
23 ment) under any Federal or State law concerning under-
24 ground storage tanks, but no department, agency, or in-
25 strumentality of the executive, legislative, or judicial

1 branch of the Federal Government shall be subject to any
2 such sanction. The President may exempt any under-
3 ground storage tank of any department, agency, or instru-
4 mentality in the executive branch from compliance with
5 such a requirement if he determines it to be in the para-
6 mount interest of the United States to do so. No such
7 exemption shall be granted due to lack of appropriation
8 unless the President shall have specifically requested such
9 appropriation as a part of the budgetary process and the
10 Congress shall have failed to make available such re-
11 quested appropriation. Any exemption shall be for a period
12 not in excess of one year, but additional exemptions may
13 be granted for periods not to exceed one year upon the
14 President's making a new determination. The President
15 shall report each January to the Congress all exemptions
16 from the requirements of this section granted during the
17 preceding calendar year, together with his reason for
18 granting each such exemption.

19 “(b) REVIEW OF AND REPORT ON FEDERAL UNDER-
20 GROUND STORAGE TANKS.—

21 “(1) REVIEW.—Not later than 12 months after
22 the date of enactment of the Underground Storage
23 Tank Compliance Act of 2003, each Federal agency
24 that owns or operates 1 or more underground stor-
25 age tanks, or that manages land on which 1 or more

1 underground storage tanks are located, shall submit
2 to the Administrator, the Committee on Energy and
3 Commerce of the United States House of Represent-
4 atives, and the Committee on the Environment and
5 Public Works of the United States Senate a compli-
6 ance strategy report that—

7 “(A) lists the location and owner of each
8 underground storage tank described in this
9 paragraph;

10 “(B) lists all tanks that are not in compli-
11 ance with this subtitle that are owned or oper-
12 ated by the Federal agency;

13 “(C) specifies the date of the last inspec-
14 tion by a State or Federal inspector of each un-
15 derground storage tank owned or operated by
16 the agency;

17 “(D) lists each violation of this subtitle re-
18 specting any underground storage tank owned
19 or operated by the agency;

20 “(E) describes the operator training that
21 has been provided to the operator and other
22 persons having primary daily on-site manage-
23 ment responsibility for the operation and main-
24 tenance of underground storage tanks owned or
25 operated by the agency; and

1 “(F) describes the actions that have been
2 and will be taken to ensure compliance for each
3 underground storage tank identified under sub-
4 paragraph (B).

5 “(2) NOT A SAFE HARBOR.—This subsection
6 does not relieve any person from any obligation or
7 requirement under this subtitle.”.

8 **SEC. 9. TANKS ON TRIBAL LANDS.**

9 (a) IN GENERAL.—Subtitle I of the Solid Waste Dis-
10 posal Act (42 U.S.C. 6991 et seq.) is amended by adding
11 the following at the end thereof:

12 **“SEC. 9013. TANKS ON TRIBAL LANDS.**

13 “(a) STRATEGY.—The Administrator, in coordination
14 with Indian tribes, shall, not later than 1 year after the
15 date of enactment of this section, develop and implement
16 a strategy—

17 “(1) giving priority to releases that present the
18 greatest threat to human health or the environment,
19 to take necessary corrective action in response to re-
20 leases from leaking underground storage tanks lo-
21 cated wholly within the boundaries of—

22 “(A) an Indian reservation; or

23 “(B) any other area under the jurisdiction
24 of an Indian tribe; and

1 “(2) to implement and enforce requirements
2 concerning underground storage tanks located wholly
3 within the boundaries of—

4 “(A) an Indian reservation; or

5 “(B) any other area under the jurisdiction
6 of an Indian tribe.

7 “(b) REPORT.—Not later than 2 years after the date
8 of enactment of this section, the Administrator shall sub-
9 mit to Congress a report that summarizes the status of
10 implementation and enforcement of this subtitle in areas
11 located wholly within—

12 “(1) the boundaries of Indian reservations; and

13 “(2) any other areas under the jurisdiction of
14 an Indian tribe.

15 The Administrator shall make the report under this sub-
16 section available to the public.

17 “(c) NOT A SAFE HARBOR.—This section does not
18 relieve any person from any obligation or requirement
19 under this subtitle.

20 “(d) STATE AUTHORITY.—Nothing in this section
21 applies to any underground storage tank that is located
22 in an area under the jurisdiction of a State, or that is
23 subject to regulation by a State, as of the date of enact-
24 ment of this section.”.

1 (b) TABLE OF CONTENTS.—The table of contents for
 2 such subtitle I is amended by adding the following new
 3 item at the end thereof:

“Sec. 9013. Tanks on Tribal lands.”.

4 **SEC. 10. FUTURE RELEASE CONTAINMENT TECHNOLOGY.**

5 Not later than 2 years after the enactment of this
 6 Act, the Administrator of the Environmental Protection
 7 Agency, after consultation with States, shall make avail-
 8 able to the public and to the Committee on Energy and
 9 Commerce of the House of Representatives and the Com-
 10 mittee on Environment and Public Works of the Senate
 11 information on the effectiveness of alternative possible
 12 methods and means for containing releases from under-
 13 ground storage tanks systems.

14 **SEC. 11. AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.**

15 (a) IN GENERAL.—Subtitle I of the Solid Waste Dis-
 16 posal Act (42 U.S.C. 6991 et seq.) is amended by adding
 17 at the end the following:

18 **“SEC. 9014. AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.**

19 “There are authorized to be appropriated to the Ad-
 20 ministrator the following amounts:

21 “(1) To carry out subtitle I (except sections
 22 9003(h), 9005(c), 9011 and 9012) \$50,000,000 for
 23 each of fiscal years 2004 through 2008.

1 “(2) From the Trust Fund, notwithstanding
2 section 9508(c)(1) of the Internal Revenue Code of
3 1986:

4 “(A) to carry out section 9003(h) (except
5 section 9003(h)(12)) \$200,000,000 for each of
6 fiscal years 2004 through 2008;

7 “(B) to carry out section 9003(h)(12),
8 \$200,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2004
9 through 2008;

10 “(C) to carry out sections 9004(f) and
11 9005(c) \$100,000,000 for each of fiscal years
12 2004 through 2008; and

13 “(D) to carry out sections 9011 and 9012
14 \$55,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2004
15 through 2008.”.

16 (b) TABLE OF CONTENTS.—The table of contents for
17 such subtitle I is amended by adding the following new
18 item at the end thereof:

 “Sec. 9014. Authorization of appropriations.”.

19 **SEC. 12. CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.**

20 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 9001 of the Solid Waste
21 Disposal Act (42 U.S.C. 6991) is amended as follows:

22 (1) By striking “For the purposes of this sub-
23 title—” and inserting “In this subtitle”.

1 (2) By redesignating paragraphs (1), (2), (3),
 2 (4), (5), (6), (7), and (8) as paragraphs (10), (7),
 3 (4), (3), (8), (5), (2), and (6), respectively.

4 (3) By inserting before paragraph (2) (as rededesignated by paragraph (2)) the following:

6 “(1) INDIAN TRIBE.—

7 “(A) IN GENERAL.— The term ‘Indian
 8 tribe’ means any Indian tribe, band, nation, or
 9 other organized group or community that is recognized as being eligible for special programs
 10 and services provided by the United States to
 11 Indians because of their status as Indians.

13 “(B) INCLUSIONS.—The term ‘Indian
 14 tribe’ includes an Alaska Native village, as defined in or established under the Alaska Native
 15 Claims Settlement Act (43 U.S.C. 1601 et
 16 seq.); and”.

18 (4) By inserting after paragraph (8) (as redesignated by paragraph (2)) the following:

20 “(9) TRUST FUND.— The term ‘Trust Fund’
 21 means the Leaking Underground Storage Tank
 22 Trust Fund established by section 9508 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986.”.

24 (b) CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.—The Solid Waste
 25 Disposal Act is amended as follows:

1 (1) Section 9003(f) (42 U.S.C. 6991b(f)) is
2 amended—

3 (A) in paragraph (1), by striking
4 “9001(2)(B)” and inserting “9001(7)(B)”; and
5 (B) in paragraphs (2) and (3), by striking
6 “9001(2)(A)” each place it appears and insert-
7 ing “9001(7)(A)”.

8 (2) Section 9003(h) (42 U.S.C. 6991b(h)) is
9 amended in paragraphs (1), (2)(C), (7)(A), and (11)
10 by striking “Leaking Underground Storage Tank
11 Trust Fund” each place it appears and inserting
12 “Trust Fund”.

13 (3) Section 9009 (42 U.S.C. 6991h) is amend-
14 ed—

15 (A) in subsection (a), by striking
16 “9001(2)(B)” and inserting “9001(7)(B)”; and
17 (B) in subsection (d), by striking “section
18 9001(1) (A) and (B)” and inserting “subpara-
19 graphs (A) and (B) of section 9001(10)”.

20 **SEC. 13. TECHNICAL AMENDMENTS.**

21 The Solid Waste Disposal Act is amended as follows:

22 (1) Section 9001(4)(A) (42 U.S.C. 6991(4)(A))
23 (as amended by section ____12(a)(2)) is amended
24 by striking “sustances” and inserting “substances”.

1 (2) Section 9003(f)(1) (42 U.S.C. 6991b(f)(1))
2 is amended by striking “subsection (c) and (d) of
3 this section” and inserting “subsections (c) and
4 (d)”.

5 (3) Section 9004(a) (42 U.S.C. 6991c(a)) is
6 amended by striking “in 9001(2) (A) or (B) or
7 both” and inserting “in subparagraph (A) or (B) of
8 section 9001(7)”.

9 (4) Section 9005 (42 U.S.C. 6991d) (as amend-
10 ed by section ____3) is amended—

11 (A) in subsection (a), by striking “study
12 taking” and inserting “study, taking”;

13 (B) in subsection (b)(1), by striking
14 “relevent” and inserting “relevant”; and

15 (C) in subsection (b)(4), by striking
16 “Evironmental” and inserting “Environ-
17 mental”.

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