

108TH CONGRESS  
1ST SESSION

# H. R. 1293

To authorize the Small Business Administration and the Department of Agriculture to assist farmers and ranchers seeking to develop and implement agricultural innovation plans in order to increase their profitability in ways that provide environmental benefits, and for other purposes.

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## IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

MARCH 13, 2003

Mr. UDALL of Colorado (for himself and Mr. FROST) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Small Business, and in addition to the Committee on Agriculture, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned

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## A BILL

To authorize the Small Business Administration and the Department of Agriculture to assist farmers and ranchers seeking to develop and implement agricultural innovation plans in order to increase their profitability in ways that provide environmental benefits, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Family Farm and  
5 Ranch Innovation Act of 2003”.

1 **SEC. 2. FINDINGS; PURPOSE.**

2 (a) FINDINGS.—The Congress finds the following:

3 (1) Farming, ranching, and other businesses re-  
4 lated to agriculture form a significant portion of the  
5 economy of the United States.

6 (2) In 2000, 86 percent of the 1,500,000 agri-  
7 cultural workers in the United States were self-em-  
8 ployed farmers and ranchers.

9 (3) From 1910 to 1990, the share of the agri-  
10 cultural economy received by farmers and ranchers  
11 dropped from 21 percent to 5 percent, as processing,  
12 packaging, and marketing became more profitable  
13 than producing raw agricultural commodities.

14 (4) The trend toward a global processing and  
15 distribution system for agricultural products is pro-  
16 ducing a system in which the majority of food and  
17 fiber products are controlled by a few large,  
18 vertically integrated firms.

19 (5) Low market prices for raw agricultural  
20 commodities and the rising cost of land are causing  
21 many small farms and ranches to fail, which is re-  
22 sulting in the urbanization of valuable farm and  
23 ranch lands.

24 (6) Small farms and ranches need to employ ef-  
25 ficient means of production, including methods to  
26 minimize the production of pollutants, and engage in

1 practices which add value to the raw commodities  
2 they produce in order to improve profitability and  
3 remain competitive.

4 (7) Small farms and ranches need technical and  
5 financial assistance to achieve these goals.

6 (b) PURPOSE.—The purpose of this Act is to assist  
7 farmers and ranchers in increasing their incomes while re-  
8 ducing pollution, conserving natural resources, and in-  
9 creasing the likelihood that agricultural land will remain  
10 available for farming and ranching.

11 **SEC. 3. SMALL BUSINESS LOANS FOR IMPLEMENTATION OF**  
12 **AGRICULTURAL INNOVATION PLANS.**

13 (a) LOAN AUTHORITY.—The Administrator of the  
14 Small Business Administration may guarantee, under sec-  
15 tion 7(a) of the Small Business Act (15 U.S.C. 636(a)),  
16 loans to any small business concern (as described in sec-  
17 tion 3(a) of the Small Business Act (15 U.S.C. 632(a)))  
18 engaged in farming or ranching, for the purpose of imple-  
19 menting an Agricultural Innovation Plan described in sub-  
20 section (c).

21 (b) DEVELOPMENT OF AGRICULTURAL INNOVATION  
22 PLAN.—On request of a farmer or rancher whose farming  
23 or ranching operation has been certified as a small busi-  
24 ness concern under subsection (d), the Secretary of Agri-  
25 culture, acting through the Natural Resources Conserva-

tion Service, shall work with the farmer or rancher to develop an Agricultural Innovation Plan described in subsection (c).

(c) CONTENTS OF AGRICULTURAL INNOVATION PLAN.—An Agricultural Innovation Plan is a plan to—

(1) increase the on-farm or on-ranch income of the farmer or rancher by—

(A) improving farm or ranch management practices;

(B) diversifying crops or livestock;

(C) using direct marketing of agricultural products;

(D) implementing value-added initiatives;

(E) stimulating agri-tourism;

(F) capitalizing on the natural resources of the farm or ranch; or

(G) using any other means that the Secretary of Agriculture determines would improve the efficiency and profitability of the farming or ranching operation; and

(2) protect the environmental quality of the farm or ranch where the farming or ranching operation is located by minimizing the production of pollutants by the farm or ranch and conserving the natural resources of the farm or ranch.

1       (d) CERTIFICATION AS SMALL BUSINESS CON-  
2 CERN.—On request of any business concern engaged in  
3 farming or ranching, the Administrator of the Small Busi-  
4 ness Administration may issue a certification that the  
5 business concern is a small business concern for purposes  
6 of subsection (b). Such request shall be submitted to the  
7 Administrator in such form and manner as the Adminis-  
8 trator may require.

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