

107TH CONGRESS
1ST SESSION

S. 357

To amend the Social Security Act to preserve and improve the medicare program.

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

FEBRUARY 15, 2001

Mr. BREAUX (for himself and Mr. FRIST) introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on Finance

A BILL

To amend the Social Security Act to preserve and improve the medicare program.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE; TABLE OF CONTENTS.

4 (a) SHORT TITLE.—This Act may be cited as the
5 “Medicare Preservation and Improvement Act of 2001”.

6 (b) TABLE OF CONTENTS.—The table of contents of
7 this Act is as follows:

See. 1. Short title; table of contents.
See. 2. Findings and purposes.

**TITLE I—ESTABLISHMENT OF MEDICARE COMPETITIVE
PREMIUM SYSTEM**

Sec. 101. Establishment of Medicare competitive premium system.

“TITLE XXII—ESTABLISHMENT OF MEDICARE COMPETITIVE PREMIUM SYSTEM

“Sec. 2200. Construction; references; definitions.

“PART A—MEDICARE PLANS; COMBINING PARTS A AND B

- “Sec. 2201. Election of coverage through a Medicare plan and consolidated Medicare eligibility.
- “Sec. 2202. Health benefits coverage.
- “Sec. 2203. Continuation of beneficiary protections and other qualifications for Medicare plans.
- “Sec. 2204. Exclusive payment methodology.

“PART B—COMPETITIVE PREMIUM SYSTEM

- “Sec. 2221. Publication of geographic and risk adjusters.
- “Sec. 2222. Submission of proposed Medicare plans.
- “Sec. 2223. Board approval of proposed Medicare plans.
- “Sec. 2224. Computation of core benefit premiums.
- “Sec. 2225. Computation of national average premium.
- “Sec. 2226. Payment of full amount of Medicare plan premiums.
- “Sec. 2227. Computation of beneficiary obligation and drug discounts for beneficiaries enrolled in high option Medicare plans.
- “Sec. 2228. Collection of beneficiary obligation.
- “Sec. 2229. Relation to certain provisions.

“PART C—MEDICARE BOARD CHARTER

- “Sec. 2241. Medicare Board.
- “Sec. 2242. Duties of the Board.
- “Sec. 2243. Powers of the Board.
- “Sec. 2244. Board personnel matters.
- “Sec. 2245. Reports; communications with Congress.
- “Sec. 2246. Funding of the Board.

“PART D—UNIFIED MEDICARE TRUST FUND

- “Sec. 2261. Unified Medicare Trust Fund.
- “Sec. 2262. Programmatic insolvency and limitation on general revenue financing.

“PART E—HCFA DUTIES AND RESPONSIBILITIES

- “Sec. 2281. Reorganization of HCFA.
- “Sec. 2282. Establishment of HCFA-sponsored plans.
- “Sec. 2283. Partnerships with private entities to offer HCFA-sponsored high option plans.
- “Sec. 2284. HCFA business planning and administrative flexibility.”.

TITLE II—SPECIAL PROTECTIONS

SUBTITLE A—PROTECTION PACKAGE FOR CERTAIN AREAS

- Sec. 201. Limitation on beneficiary obligations in certain areas.
- Sec. 202. Guarantee of outpatient prescription drugs under HCFA-sponsored high option plans.

SUBTITLE B—LOW-INCOME MEDICARE BENEFICIARY PROTECTION PACKAGE

Sec. 251. Medicare plans for low-income Medicare beneficiaries.

“Sec. 2229. Medicare plans for low-income Medicare beneficiaries.”.

TITLE III—MEDICARE BENEFICIARY OUTREACH AND EDUCATION

Sec. 301. Medicare Consumer Coalitions.

TITLE IV—MISCELLANEOUS

Sec. 401. Conforming amendments.

Sec. 402. Medicare supplemental policies.

Sec. 403. Effective date.

1 SEC. 2. FINDINGS AND PURPOSES.

2 (a) FINDINGS.—

17 (4) Medicare only covers 53 percent of a bene-
18 ficiary's average health care costs and exposes bene-
19 ficiaries to large out-of-pocket liabilities.

5 (6) Each year there are fewer workers paying
6 payroll taxes to fund current Medicare obligations,
7 evidenced by a decrease in the number of workers
8 per retiree from 4.5 in 1960 to 3.9 in 2000. This
9 number is expected to decline further to 2.8 in 2020.

17 (b) PURPOSES.—The purposes of this Act are—

18 (1) to promote high quality, comprehensive, in-
19 tegrated health care to meet the individual needs of
20 each medicare beneficiary;

5 (4) to end the congressional micromanagement
6 over prices and delivery of benefits currently admin-
7 istered through approximately 130,000 pages of reg-
8 ulations established under the medicare program;
9 and

10 (5) to improve the existing medicare program
11 by adopting a stable, competitive system based on
12 the proven model of the Federal Employees Health
13 Benefits Plan, thereby providing medicare bene-
14 ficiaries with better and broader health coverage and
15 a greater variety of reasonably priced health care op-
16 tions from which to choose.

17 **TITLE I—ESTABLISHMENT OF**
18 **MEDICARE COMPETITIVE**
19 **PREMIUM SYSTEM**

20 SEC. 101. ESTABLISHMENT OF MEDICARE COMPETITIVE
21 PREMIUM SYSTEM.

22 The Social Security Act is amended by adding at the
23 end the following:

1 “TITLE XXII—ESTABLISHMENT OF MEDICARE
2 COMPETITIVE PREMIUM SYSTEM

3 **“SEC. 2200. CONSTRUCTION; REFERENCES; DEFINITIONS.**

4 “(a) CONSTRUCTION OF TITLE.—The provisions of
5 this title shall be construed to modify and supersede the
6 provisions and operation of title XVIII to the extent such
7 provisions are inconsistent with the provisions of this title.

8 “(b) REFERENCES TO MEDICARE PROVISIONS.—Any
9 reference in any law or regulation to any provision of title
10 XVIII is deemed a reference to such provision as modified
11 through the operation of this title.

12 “(c) DEFINITIONS RELATING TO MEDICARE
13 PLANS.—As used in this title:

14 “(1) MEDICARE PLAN.—The term ‘Medicare
15 plan’ means a health benefits plan which the Medi-
16 care Board has approved under section 2223, and
17 includes each HCFA-sponsored plan.

18 “(2) STANDARD MEDICARE PLAN.—The term
19 ‘standard Medicare plan’ means a Medicare plan
20 that includes the core benefits under section
21 2202(a), but is not a high option Medicare plan.

22 “(3) HIGH OPTION MEDICARE PLAN.—The term
23 ‘high option Medicare plan’ means a Medicare plan
24 that, in addition to providing coverage for the core
25 benefits under section 2202(a), includes coverage for

1 outpatient prescription drugs under section 2202(b),
2 and stop-loss coverage under section 2202(c).

3 “(4) HCFA-SPONSORED PLAN.—The term
4 ‘HCFA-sponsored plan’ means a standard or high
5 option Medicare plan established under section
6 2282.

7 “(d) OTHER DEFINITIONS.—As used in this title:

8 “(1) CORE BENEFITS.—The term ‘core benefits’
9 means the items and services described in section
10 2202(a).

11 “(2) HCFA.—The term ‘HCFA’ means the
12 Health Care Financing Administration, acting
13 through the Administrator of such Administration.

14 “(3) MEDICARE BENEFICIARY.—The term
15 ‘Medicare beneficiary’ means an individual entitled
16 to benefits under title XVIII.

17 “(4) MEDICARE BOARD; BOARD.—The terms
18 ‘Medicare Board’ and ‘Board’ mean the Board es-
19 tablished under section 2241.

20 “(5) MEDICARE+CHOICE ORGANIZATION;
21 MEDICARE+CHOICE PLAN.—The terms
22 ‘Medicare+Choice organization’ and
23 ‘Medicare+Choice plan’ have the meanings given
24 such terms in subsections (a)(1) and (b)(1), respec-

1 tively, of section 1859 (relating to definitions relat-
2 ing to Medicare+Choice organizations).

3 “(6) MEDICARE TRUST FUND.—The term
4 ‘Medicare Trust Fund’ means the Trust Fund estab-
5 lished under section 2261.

6 "PART A—MEDICARE PLANS; COMBINING PARTS A 7 AND B

8 **“SEC. 2201. ELECTION OF COVERAGE THROUGH A MEDI-**

9 **CARE PLAN AND CONSOLIDATED MEDICARE**

10 **ELIGIBILITY.**

11 “(a) CONTINUED ENTITLEMENT TO MEDICARE BEN-
12 EFITS.—Beginning on January 1, 2004, Medicare bene-
13 ficiaries shall continue to be entitled to receive benefits
14 under title XVIII and shall receive such benefits through
15 enrollment in a Medicare plan.

16 "(b) CONSOLIDATED MEDICARE ELIGIBILITY.—Be-
17 ginning January 1, 2004, an individual may receive bene-
18 fits under title XVIII only if such individual is entitled
19 under part A (or enrolled under such part) and enrolled
20 under part B of such title.

21 "(c) ENROLLMENT PROCESS.—

22 “(1) IN GENERAL.—The Medicare Board shall
23 establish a process for the enrollment of Medicare
24 beneficiaries under Medicare plans that is based, ex-
25 cept as the Board may provide, upon the process for

1 enrollment with Medicare+Choice plans under part
2 C of title XVIII, including the provision of informa-
3 tion and open enrollment and disenrollment opportu-
4 nities.

5 “(2) TRANSITIONAL ENROLLMENT.—The Medi-
6 care Board shall provide for such general enrollment
7 period before January 1, 2004, as may be appro-
8 priate to permit all individuals who are eligible to re-
9 ceive benefits under part A or part B of title XVIII,
10 but not both, to become eligible to receive benefits
11 under such other part.

12 “(3) STUDY AND REPORT TO CONGRESS RE-
13 GARDING TRANSITION PERIOD.—

14 “(A) STUDY.—The Medicare Board shall
15 conduct a study on the need for—

16 “(i) establishing a period after Janu-
17 ary 1, 2004, in which an individual, not-
18 withstanding subsection (a), may receive
19 benefits under part A of title XVIII with-
20 out being enrolled under part B of such
21 title or may receive benefits under part B
22 of such title without being entitled under
23 part A of such title; and

24 “(ii) adjusting the amount of the ben-
25 efficiary obligation and drug discount com-

3 “(B) REPORT.—Not later than January 1,
4 2003, the Medicare Board shall submit a report
5 to Congress on the study conducted under sub-
6 paragraph (A), together with any recommenda-
7 tions for legislation that the Board determines
8 to be appropriate as a result of such study.

9 “(4) STUDY AND REPORT TO CONGRESS RE-
10 GARDING SPECIAL RULES FOR END-STAGE RENAL
11 DISEASE.—

12 “(A) STUDY.—The Medicare Board shall
13 conduct a study on the need for a special rule
14 for individuals medically determined to have
15 end-stage renal disease, similar to the special
16 rule established under section 1851(a)(3)(B)
17 (relating to Medicare+Choice eligible individ-
18 uals).

19 “(B) REPORT.—Not later than January 1,
20 2003, the Medicare Board shall submit a report
21 to Congress on the study conducted under sub-
22 paragraph (A), together with any recommenda-
23 tions for legislation that the Board determines
24 to be appropriate as a result of such study.

1 “(5) STUDY AND REPORT ON ONE-TIME EN-
2 ROLLMENT.—

3 “(A) STUDY.—The Medicare Board shall
4 conduct a study on the need for rules relating
5 to a one-time enrollment of Medicare bene-
6 ficiaries in high option Medicare plans, includ-
7 ing HCFA-sponsored high option plans, similar
8 to the rules established under section 1882(s)
9 (relating to guaranteed issuance of Medicare
10 supplemental policies).

11 “(B) REPORT.—Not later than January 1,
12 2003, the Medicare Board shall submit a report
13 to Congress on the study conducted under sub-
14 paragraph (A), together with any recommenda-
15 tions for legislation that the Board determines
16 to be appropriate as a result of such study.

17 **“SEC. 2202. HEALTH BENEFITS COVERAGE.**

18 “(a) CORE BENEFITS.—Each Medicare plan shall
19 provide those items and services for which benefits are
20 available under parts A and B of title XVIII to Medicare
21 beneficiaries enrolled in the plan.

22 “(b) OUTPATIENT PRESCRIPTION DRUG BENEFIT.—
23 “(1) IN GENERAL.—Each high option Medicare
24 plan shall provide a benefit for outpatient prescrip-
25 tion drugs—

1 “(A) during 2004, that is actuarially
2 equivalent to an amount equal to \$850 on Jan-
3 uary 1, 2004; and

4 “(B) during a subsequent year, that is ac-
5 tuarily equivalent to the amount for each
6 Medicare beneficiary during the previous year,
7 adjusted for any increase in the reasonable cost
8 of outpatient prescription drugs during such
9 previous year.

10 “(2) COST CONTROL MECHANISMS.—In pro-
11 viding the outpatient prescription drug benefit under
12 paragraph (1), the entity offering each Medicare
13 plan (including a private entity with a contract
14 under section 2283) may use cost control mecha-
15 nisms that are customarily used in employer spon-
16 sored plans, including the use of formularies, tiered
17 copayments, selective contracting with providers of
18 outpatient prescription drugs, and mail order phar-
19 macies.

20 “(c) STOP-LOSS COVERAGE.—Each high option
21 Medicare plan shall provide a benefit for stop-loss cov-
22 erage that is designed to limit Medicare beneficiary cost-
23 sharing for core benefits during a year after the Medicare
24 beneficiary incurs out-of-pocket expenditures in excess
25 of—

1 “(1) during 2004, \$2,000 for the core benefits;

2 and

3 “(2) for any subsequent calendar year, the
4 amount for the previous year for the core benefits
5 increased by the average annual percentage increase
6 in expenditures per beneficiary under title XVIII
7 during the previous year, as estimated by the Medi-
8 care Board.

9 **“SEC. 2203. CONTINUATION OF BENEFICIARY PROTECTIONS**

10 **AND OTHER QUALIFICATIONS FOR MEDI-
11 CARE PLANS.**

12 “In order to be offered as a Medicare plan under this
13 part, except as otherwise provided in this title, the plan
14 and the entity offering the plan shall meet the require-
15 ments applicable to Medicare+Choice plans and
16 Medicare+Choice organizations under part C of title
17 XVIII, including—

18 “(1) the offering of Medicare benefits; and

19 “(2) protections for Medicare beneficiaries en-
20 rolled in the plans.

21 **“SEC. 2204. EXCLUSIVE PAYMENT METHODOLOGY.**

22 “(a) IN GENERAL.—Except as provided in this title,
23 for items and services furnished on or after January 1,
24 2004—

1 “(1) payment to an entity offering a Medicare
2 plan in the amounts provided under this part shall
3 be instead of any amounts that may be otherwise
4 payable under title XVIII; and

5 “(2) only the entity offering the Medicare plan
6 is eligible to receive payment for items and services
7 under such title.

8 “(b) **EXCEPTIONS.**—Under rules established by the
9 Medicare Board, the Board may provide for exceptions to
10 subsection (a) under circumstances that are similar to the
11 circumstances provided for under section 1851(i) (relating
12 to effect of election of Medicare+Choice plan option).

13 **“PART B—COMPETITIVE PREMIUM SYSTEM**

14 **“SEC. 2221. PUBLICATION OF GEOGRAPHIC AND RISK AD-**
15 **JUSTERS.**

16 “(a) **PUBLICATION.**—Not later than April 15 of each
17 year (beginning in 2003), the Medicare Board shall pub-
18 lish the geographic and risk adjusters established under
19 subsection (b) to be used in determining the amount of
20 payment to Medicare plans computed under section 2226.

21 “(b) **ESTABLISHMENT OF GEOGRAPHIC AND RISK**
22 **ADJUSTERS.**—

23 “(1) **IN GENERAL.**—Subject to paragraph (2),
24 the Medicare Board shall establish an appropriate
25 methodology for adjusting the amount of payment to

1 Medicare plans computed under section 2226 to take
2 into account, in a budget neutral manner, appropriate
3 variation in costs for core benefits—

4 “(A) based on the provision of items and
5 services in different geographic areas; and

6 “(B) based on the differences in actuarial
7 risk of different enrollees being served.

8 “(2) CONSIDERATIONS.—In establishing an appropriate methodology under this subsection, the
9 Medicare Board—

10 “(A)(i) subject to clause (ii), may take into
11 account the similar methodologies used under
12 section 1853 (relating to payments to
13 Medicare+Choice organizations); and

14 “(ii) shall limit the geographic adjustment
15 to variations based on input costs of providing
16 covered items and services in different areas;

17 “(B) may provide for the risk adjustment
18 to be effected through a pooling arrangement in
19 which unfavorable risks are shared among the
20 entities offering Medicare plans in an area,
21 rather than through risk adjustment of payment
22 made with respect to Medicare beneficiaries;

1 “(C) may establish other risk adjusters,
2 such as those based on the length of time a
3 Medicare beneficiary has been continuously en-
4 rolled in a Medicare plan;

5 “(D) may phase-in geographic and risk ad-
6 justers established under this section during the
7 transition from the medicare program under
8 title XVIII of the Social Security Act in effect
9 on the date of enactment of this title as nec-
10 essary to prevent large changes in the obliga-
11 tion of Medicare beneficiaries during a year;
12 and

13 “(E) shall consider the interrelationship of
14 all adjustments to the amount paid to Medicare
15 plans and obligations of Medicare beneficiaries
16 under this section, to ensure that all Medicare
17 plans have an incentive to provide efficient care.

18 **“SEC. 2222. SUBMISSION OF PROPOSED MEDICARE PLANS.**

19 “(a) IN GENERAL.—Each entity that intends to offer
20 a Medicare plan in a year (beginning with 2004) shall sub-
21 mit to the Medicare Board, at such time and in such man-
22 ner as the Board may specify, such information as the
23 Board may require to carry out title XVIII, including the
24 information described in subsection (b) and taking into ac-

1 count the geographic and risk adjusters published under
2 section 2221.

3 “(b) INFORMATION DESCRIBED.—The information
4 described in this paragraph includes information on each
5 of the following:

6 “(1) BENEFITS.—A description of the benefits
7 under the plan.

8 “(2) PREMIUM BID.—The premium proposed to
9 be charged for enrollment under the plan.

10 “(3) SERVICE AREA.—The service area for the
11 plan.

12 **“SEC. 2223. BOARD APPROVAL OF PROPOSED MEDICARE
13 PLANS.**

14 “(a) APPROVAL OF MEDICARE PLANS BY MEDICARE
15 BOARD.—

16 “(1) IN GENERAL.—Subject to paragraph (2),
17 the Medicare Board shall approve Medicare plans—

18 “(A) in accordance with the requirements
19 established under subsection (b) and, in the
20 case of a high option Medicare plan, subsection
21 (c); and

22 “(B) subject to the terms and conditions
23 established under subsection (d).

24 “(2) HIGH OPTION MEDICARE PLAN RE-
25 QUIRED.—The Medicare Board may approve the of-

1 fering of a standard Medicare plan by an entity
2 under this title in a service area only if the entity
3 also offers a Medicare plan that has been approved
4 as a high option Medicare plan in accordance with
5 the requirements established under subsection (c) in
6 that service area.

7 “(b) REQUIREMENTS FOR ALL MEDICARE PLANS.—
8 The Medicare Board may approve a Medicare plan only
9 if such plan meets the following requirements:

10 “(1) BENEFITS.—

11 “(A) IN GENERAL.—The Board may ap-
12 prove a Medicare plan submitted under section
13 2222 only if the benefits under such plan—

14 “(i) include the core benefits under
15 section 2202(a); and

16 “(ii) are not designed in such a man-
17 ner that the Board finds that it is likely to
18 result in favorable selection of Medicare
19 beneficiaries.

20 “(B) VARIATION IN COST-SHARING.—

21 “(i) IN GENERAL.—Except for the
22 HCFA-sponsored plans established under
23 section 2202, for purposes of approving a
24 Medicare plan, the Medicare Board may
25 permit reasonable variation in cost-sharing

so long as the actuarial equivalence of total cost-sharing for the core benefits is maintained.

10 “(2) PREMIUM BID.—The Board may approve a
11 premium bid submitted under section 2222 only if
12 the Board finds that the premium rates are ade-
13 quate in terms of actuarial soundness to assure the
14 financial solvency of the entity offering the plan.

15 “(3) SERVICE AREA.—The Board may approve
16 a service area submitted under section 2222 only if
17 the Board finds that—

20 “(B) the service area for the plan is not
21 designed so as to discriminate based on the
22 health status, economic status, or prior receipt
23 of health care of Medicare beneficiaries.

24 "(c) SPECIAL REQUIREMENTS FOR HIGH OPTION
25 MEDICARE PLANS.—The Medicare Board may approve a

1 Medicare plan as a high option Medicare plan only if such
2 plan includes, in addition to the core benefits under sec-
3 tion 2202(a), coverage for outpatient prescription drugs
4 under section 2202(b), and stop-loss coverage under
5 2202(c).

6 “(d) TERMS AND CONDITIONS.—

7 “(1) IN GENERAL.—Medicare plans approved
8 under this section shall be subject to such additional
9 terms and conditions as the Board may specify.

10 “(2) NEGOTIATION.—

11 “(A) IN GENERAL.—Subject to subparagraph
12 (B), for purposes of specifying the terms
13 and conditions under paragraph (1), the Board
14 may negotiate with any entity offering a Medi-
15 care plan regarding the terms and conditions of
16 such plan.

17 “(B) LIMITATION.—The Medicare Board
18 may approve a Medicare plan only if the Board
19 finds that the negotiated terms and conditions
20 are consistent with the requirements of this
21 title.

22 **“SEC. 2224. COMPUTATION OF CORE BENEFIT PREMIUMS.**

23 “(a) IN GENERAL.—For each year (beginning with
24 2004), the Medicare Board shall compute a core benefit
25 premium for each Medicare plan approved under section

1 2223 that reflects only the actuarial value of the core ben-
2 efits offered under the Medicare plan.

3 **“(b) DE MINIMIS BENEFITS INCLUDED.—**For pur-
4 poses of computing the core-benefit premium under sub-
5 section (a), the Board may include de minimis benefits
6 that are not core benefits.

7 **“SEC. 2225. COMPUTATION OF NATIONAL AVERAGE PRE-
8 MIUM.**

9 **“(a) COMPUTATION.—**

10 **“(1) IN GENERAL.—**For each year (beginning
11 with 2004) the Medicare Board shall compute a na-
12 tional average premium equal to the average of the
13 core benefit premium for each Medicare plan (as
14 computed under section 2224).

15 **“(2) WEIGHTED AVERAGE.—**The national aver-
16 age premium computed under paragraph (1) shall be
17 a weighted average, with the weight for each plan
18 being equal to the average number of beneficiaries
19 enrolled under such plan in the previous year.

20 **“(b) SPECIAL RULE FOR 2004.—**For purposes of ap-
21 plying subsection (a) in 2004, Medicare beneficiaries who
22 obtained benefits—

23 **“(1)** under the original fee-for-service program
24 under parts A and B of title XVIII as in effect on
25 the date of enactment of this title are deemed to

1 have been enrolled in the HCFA-sponsored standard
2 plan; and

3 “(2) through enrollment in a Medicare+Choice
4 plan (or similar plan) are deemed to have been en-
5 rolled in the Medicare plan the Board determines is
6 most comparable to the Medicare+Choice plan (or
7 similar plan) in which the individual was enrolled on
8 such date.

9 **“SEC. 2226. PAYMENT OF FULL AMOUNT OF MEDICARE
10 PLAN PREMIUMS.**

11 “(a) IN GENERAL.—Subject to subsection (b), for
12 each year (beginning with 2004), the Board shall pay to
13 each Medicare plan in which a Medicare beneficiary is en-
14 rolled an amount equal to—

15 “(1) the full amount of the premium approved
16 under section 2223(b)(2) on behalf of each Medicare
17 beneficiary enrolled in such plan for the year, as ad-
18 justed using the geographic and risk adjusters that
19 apply to the core benefits published under section
20 2221; minus

21 “(2) the amount of any fees (as computed
22 under section 2246(b)).

23 “(b) PAYMENT TERMS.—Payment under this section
24 to an entity offering a Medicare plan shall be made in
25 a manner determined by the Medicare Board and based

1 upon the manner in which payments are under section
2 1853(a) (relating to payments to Medicare+Choice orga-
3 nizations).

4 **“SEC. 2227. COMPUTATION OF BENEFICIARY OBLIGATION**
5 **AND DRUG DISCOUNTS FOR BENEFICIARIES**
6 **ENROLLED IN HIGH OPTION MEDICARE**
7 **PLANS.**

8 “(a) COMPUTATION OF BENEFICIARY OBLIGA-
9 TION.—Subject to subsection (b), the annual beneficiary
10 obligation for enrollment in a Medicare plan for a year
11 shall be determined as follows:

12 “(1) MEDICARE PLAN PREMIUMS OF LESS
13 THAN 85 PERCENT OF THE NATIONAL AVERAGE.—If
14 the amount of the premium approved by the Board
15 under section 2223 for the Medicare plan does not
16 exceed 85 percent of the national average premium
17 (as computed under section 2225) the obligation of
18 the Medicare beneficiary shall be zero.

19 “(2) MEDICARE PLAN PREMIUMS BETWEEN 85
20 AND 100 PERCENT OF THE NATIONAL AVERAGE.—If
21 the amount of the premium approved by the Board
22 under section 2223 for a Medicare plan exceeds 85
23 percent of the national average premium, but does
24 not exceed 100 percent of the national average pre-
25 mium, the obligation of the Medicare beneficiary

1 shall be equal to 80 percent of the amount by which
2 the premium for the plan exceeds 85 percent of the
3 national average premium.

4 “(3) MEDICARE PLAN PREMIUMS EQUAL TO OR
5 GREATER THAN THE NATIONAL AVERAGE.—If the
6 amount of the premium approved by the Board
7 under section 2223 for a Medicare plan equals or ex-
8 ceeds 100 percent of the national average premium
9 the obligation of the Medicare beneficiary shall be
10 equal to the sum of—

11 “(A) the applicable percent for the year of
12 the national average premium; and

13 “(B) the amount by which the premium
14 approved by the Board under section 2223 for
15 the Medicare plan exceeds the amount of the
16 national average premium.

17 In the preceding sentence, the term ‘applicable per-
18 cent’ means an amount, (expressed as a percent) as
19 estimated by the Board, determined by dividing the
20 amount of the part B premium for a year (as deter-
21 mined under section 1839 as if the Medicare Preser-
22 vation and Improvement Act of 2001 had not been
23 enacted) by the total per capita amount of expendi-
24 tures under the Medicare Trust Fund (under section
25 2261) for the year.

1 “(b) DISCOUNTS FOR BENEFICIARIES ENROLLED IN
2 HIGH OPTION MEDICARE PLANS.—

3 “(1) IN GENERAL.—The beneficiary obligation
4 determined under this section for any Medicare ben-
5 efficiary enrolled in a high option Medicare plan shall
6 be reduced by the discount determined under para-
7 graph (2).

8 “(2) DETERMINATION OF DISCOUNT.—The dis-
9 count determined under this paragraph is the
10 amount equal to the applicable percentage (as deter-
11 mined under paragraph (3)) of the benefit amount
12 for outpatient prescription drugs determined under
13 section 2202(b) for the year.

14 “(3) APPLICABLE PERCENTAGE.—

15 “(A) INDIVIDUALS WITH INCOME THAT EX-
16 CEEDS 150 PERCENT OF POVERTY.—In the case
17 of a Medicare beneficiary whose income (as de-
18 termined for purposes of section 1905(p) and
19 without regard to paragraph (4)) exceeds 150
20 percent of the official poverty line (referred to
21 in paragraph (2)(A) of such section) applicable
22 to a family of the size involved, the applicable
23 percentage shall be 25 percent.

24 “(B) INDIVIDUALS WITH INCOME BE-
25 TWEEN 135 AND 150 PERCENT OF POVERTY.—

1 In the case of a Medicare beneficiary whose in-
2 come (as so determined) exceeds 135 percent
3 but does not exceed 150 percent of such poverty
4 line, the applicable percentage shall be a per-
5 cent, equal to 50 percent reduced (but not
6 below 25 percent) by 1.67 percentage points for
7 each percentage point by which such income ex-
8 ceeds 135 percent of such poverty line.

9 “(4) TAX TREATMENT OF DISCOUNT.—

10 “(A) IN GENERAL.—For purposes of the
11 Internal Revenue Code of 1986, the discount
12 determined under paragraph (2) for a Medicare
13 beneficiary for a year shall be included in the
14 gross income of the beneficiary for the year.

15 “(B) STATEMENT OF TAXABLE AMOUNT.—
16 Not later than January 31 of each year (begin-
17 ning with 2005), the Medicare Board shall
18 provide—

19 “(i) each Medicare beneficiary with a
20 statement that describes the amount of the
21 discount that is required to be included in
22 the gross income of the beneficiary for the
23 previous year pursuant to subparagraph
24 (A); and

1 “(ii) the Secretary of the Treasury
2 with the information described in clause
3 (i).

4 “(5) PUBLICATION OF DISCOUNTED PRE-
5 MIUMS.—For each year (beginning with 2004), the
6 Medicare Board shall publish in the Board’s an-
7 nouncement of the premiums for Medicare plans
8 each year the amount of the beneficiary obligation
9 after applying the discount determined under para-
10 graph (2) for each high option Medicare plan.

11 **“SEC. 2228. COLLECTION OF BENEFICIARY OBLIGATION.**

12 “(a) COLLECTION OF AMOUNT IN SAME MANNER AS
13 PART B PREMIUM.—The amount of the annual bene-
14 ficiary obligation determined under section 2227 shall be
15 paid to the Medicare Trust Fund in the same manner as
16 monthly premiums under part B of title XVIII were pay-
17 able to the credit of the Federal Supplementary Medical
18 Insurance Trust Fund under section 1840 (relating to
19 payment of premiums) as in effect as of the date of enact-
20 ment of this title.

21 “(b) INFORMATION NECESSARY FOR COLLECTION.—
22 In order to carry out paragraph (1), the Medicare Board
23 shall transmit to the Commissioner of Social Security—
24 “(1) at the beginning of each year, the name,
25 social security account number, and annual bene-

1 ficiary obligation owed by each individual enrolled in
2 a Medicare plan for each month during the year;
3 and

4 “(2) periodically throughout the year, informa-
5 tion to update the information previously trans-
6 mitted under this paragraph for the year.

7 **“SEC. 2229. RELATION TO CERTAIN PROVISIONS.**

8 “(a) RELATION TO CERTAIN PROVISIONS.—Begin-
9 ning on January 1, 2004, the following provisions of law
10 are modified as follows, in order to reflect the policies
11 specified in this part:

12 “(1) CHANGE IN PAYMENT RULES.—Subject to
13 subsection (b), in applying section 1853 (relating to
14 payments to Medicare+Choice organizations), pay-
15 ment rates established under section 2226 shall su-
16 persede the annual Medicare+Choice capitation rate
17 calculated under section 1853(c) (relating to calcula-
18 tion of annual Medicare+Choice capitation rates).

19 “(2) PART B PREMIUM.—No separate premium
20 is payable under section 1839 (relating to amount of
21 premiums).

22 “(b) RELATION TO OTHER PROVISIONS.—The fact
23 that a provision is not cited in this subsection does not
24 indicate that the provision is not modified under this title
25 in some manner consistent with section 2200(a).

1 “PART C—MEDICARE BOARD CHARTER

2 **“SEC. 2241. MEDICARE BOARD.**

3 “(a) ESTABLISHMENT.—There is established, as an
4 independent agency in the executive branch of the Govern-
5 ment, a Medicare Board (in this part referred to as the
6 ‘Board’).

7 “(b) MEMBERSHIP.—

8 “(1) NUMBER AND APPOINTMENT.—The Board
9 shall be composed of 7 members appointed by the
10 President, by and with the advice and consent of the
11 Senate.

12 “(2) DEADLINE FOR INITIAL APPOINTMENT.—
13 The initial members of the Board shall be nominated
14 for appointment by not later than 6 months after
15 the date of enactment of this title.

16 “(3) TERMS.—

17 “(A) IN GENERAL.—The terms of mem-
18 bers of the Board shall be for 7 years, except
19 that of the members first appointed—

20 “(i) 3 shall be appointed for terms of
21 3 years;

22 “(ii) 2 shall be appointed for terms of
23 5 years; and

24 “(iii) 2 shall be appointed for terms of
25 7 years.

1 “(B) VACANCIES.—Any member appointed
2 to fill a vacancy occurring before the expiration
3 of the term for which the member’s predecessor
4 was appointed shall be appointed only for the
5 remainder of that term. A member may serve
6 after the expiration of that member’s term until
7 a successor has taken office.

8 “(C) LIMITATION ON NUMBER OF
9 TERMS.—Any person appointed as a member of
10 the Board shall not be eligible for reappointment
11 to the Board after having served 2 terms.

12 “(4) CHAIRPERSON AND OTHER OFFICERS.—
13 The Board shall elect a chairperson and such officers as the Board determines appropriate.

14 “(c) OPERATION OF THE BOARD.—

15 “(1) MEETINGS.—The Board shall meet at the call of its chairperson or a majority of its members.

16 “(2) QUORUM.—A quorum shall consist of 4 members of the Board, except that the Board may establish a lesser quorum to conduct a hearing under section 2243(a).

17 **“SEC. 2242. DUTIES OF THE BOARD.**

18 “(a) ADMINISTRATION OF COMPETITIVE PREMIUM
19 SYSTEM.—Except as otherwise provided in this title and

1 effective with respect to benefits furnished on or after Jan-
2 uary 1, 2004, the Board shall—

3 “(1) coordinate determinations of beneficiary
4 eligibility and enrollment under title XVIII with the
5 Commissioner of Social Security;

6 “(2) enter into, and enforce, contracts with en-
7 tities for the offering of Medicare plans under part
8 A of this title, including contracting with the Divi-
9 sion of HCFA-Sponsored Plans of HCFA (as estab-
10 lished under section 2281(a)(1)) for the offering of
11 the HCFA-sponsored plans;

12 “(3) disseminate to Medicare beneficiaries in-
13 formation with respect to benefits, limitations on
14 payment, under Medicare plans, including a com-
15 parative analysis of Medicare plans and the quality
16 of such plans in the area in which the Medicare ben-
17 eficiary resides; and

18 “(4) establish a Medicare beneficiary education
19 program to provide timely, readable, accurate, and
20 understandable information to Medicare beneficiaries
21 regarding Medicare plan options.

22 “(b) RELATION TO HCFA-SPONSORED PLANS.—The
23 Board shall not be responsible for the establishment and
24 operation of HCFA-sponsored plans (provided for under
25 section 2282), but shall have oversight authority over such

1 plans in a similar manner to that provided with respect
2 to other Medicare plans.

3 “(c) TRANSITION PROVISIONS.—The Secretary and
4 the Board shall cooperate to establish an appropriate tran-
5 sition of responsibility for the administration of title
6 XVIII and other related laws, from the Secretary to the
7 Board as is appropriate to carry out the purposes of this
8 title and as is consistent with the responsibilities of the
9 Division of Health Programs of HCFA (established under
10 section 2281(a)(2)). Insofar as a responsibility is trans-
11 ferred to the Board under this subsection, any reference
12 to the Secretary in title XVIII or other provision of law
13 with respect to such responsibility is deemed to be a ref-
14 erence to the Board.

15 **“SEC. 2243. POWERS OF THE BOARD.**

16 “(a) IN GENERAL.—The Board may, for the purpose
17 of carrying out its duties, promulgate regulations, hold
18 hearings, sit and act at times and places, take testimony,
19 and receive evidence as the Board considers appropriate.

20 “(b) CONTRACT AUTHORITY.—The Board may con-
21 tract with, and compensate, government and private agen-
22 cies or persons for items and services, without regard to
23 section 3709 of the Revised Statutes (41 U.S.C. 5).

24 “(c) BOARD AUTHORITY TO PERMIT FLEXIBILITY IN
25 REQUIREMENTS.—In promulgating regulations under

1 subsection (a) to carry out the requirements of part C of
2 title XVIII, the Board may modify the regulations pre-
3 viously promulgated by the Secretary to carry out such
4 requirements (other than those relating to benefits or ben-
5 eficiary protections) as may be appropriate to better meet
6 the needs of Medicare beneficiaries and promote fair and
7 open competition among Medicare plans.

8 “(d) OVERSEEING SOLVENCY OF HCFA-SPONSORED
9 PLANS.—The Board shall monitor and oversee the finan-
10 cial solvency of the HCFA-sponsored plans in a manner
11 similar to the manner in which State insurance commis-
12 sioners monitor and oversee the solvency of health insur-
13 ance issuers in the States. The Board shall include in its
14 periodic reports to Congress an analysis of the solvency
15 of such plans.

16 **“SEC. 2244. BOARD PERSONNEL MATTERS.**

17 “(a) MEMBERS.—

18 “(1) COMPENSATION.—Members of the Board
19 shall be compensated at the rate provided for level
20 II of the Executive Schedule under section 5315 of
21 title 5, United States Code.

22 “(2) REMOVAL.—The President may remove a
23 member of the Board only for neglect of duty or
24 malfeasance in office.

25 “(b) STAFF AND SUPPORT SERVICES.—

1 “(1) EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR.—The chairperson
2 shall appoint an executive director of the Board who
3 shall be paid at a rate specified by the Board.

4 “(2) STAFF.—With the approval of the Board,
5 the executive director may appoint such personnel as
6 the executive director considers appropriate.

7 “(3) INAPPLICABILITY OF CIVIL SERVICE
8 LAWS.—The staff of the Board shall be appointed
9 without regard to the provisions of title 5, United
10 States Code, governing appointments in the competi-
11 tive service, and shall be paid without regard to the
12 provisions of chapter 51 and subchapter III of chap-
13 ter 53 of such title (relating to classification and
14 General Schedule pay rates).

15 “(4) EXPERTS AND CONSULTANTS.—With the
16 approval of the Board, the executive director may
17 procure temporary and intermittent services under
18 section 3109(b) of title 5, United States Code.

19 “(c) TRANSFER OF PERSONNEL, ASSETS, ETC.—For
20 purposes of the Board carrying out its duties, the Sec-
21 retary and the Board may provide for the transfer to the
22 Board of such civil service personnel employed by the De-
23 partment of Health and Human Services, and such re-
24 sources and assets of the Department used in carrying out
25 title XVIII, as the Board requires.

1 **“SEC. 2245. REPORTS; COMMUNICATIONS WITH CONGRESS.**

2 “(a) REPORT ON MEDICARE PROGRAM.—Not less
3 frequently than annually, the Board shall submit to Con-
4 gress such reports describing the medicare program under
5 title XVIII as the Board determines appropriate.

6 “(b) MAINTAINING INDEPENDENCE OF BOARD IN
7 COMMUNICATIONS WITH CONGRESS.—The Board may di-
8 rectly submit to Congress reports, legislative recommenda-
9 tions, testimony, or comments on legislation. No officer
10 or agency of the United States may require the Board to
11 submit to any officer or agency of the United States for
12 approval, comments, or review, prior to the submission to
13 Congress of such reports, recommendations, testimony, or
14 comments.

15 **“SEC. 2246. FUNDING OF THE BOARD.**

16 “(a) INITIAL YEARS.—There is authorized to be ap-
17 propriated to the Board for each of fiscal years 2002 and
18 2003, in appropriate part from the Federal Hospital In-
19 surance Trust Fund and from the Federal Supplementary
20 Medical Insurance Trust Fund, such sums as are nec-
21 essary for the Board to carry out its duties.

22 “(b) FEES.—For purposes of the Board carrying out
23 its duties for fiscal years beginning after fiscal year 2003,
24 the Board may levy on Medicare plans an assessment suf-
25 ficient to pay its estimated expenses and the salaries of
26 its members and employees for a fiscal year. Such assess-

1 ments shall be deposited into the Medicare Trust Fund
2 (established under section 2221) and shall be available for
3 such purpose without regard to amounts provided for in
4 advance by appropriations Acts.

5 **“PART D—UNIFIED MEDICARE TRUST FUND**

6 **“SEC. 2261. UNIFIED MEDICARE TRUST FUND.**

7 “(a) ESTABLISHMENT.—Beginning on January 1,
8 2004, there is created on the books of the Treasury of
9 the United States a trust fund to be known as the Medi-
10 care Trust Fund.

11 “(b) AMOUNTS IN MEDICARE TRUST FUND.—

12 “(1) IN GENERAL.—The Medicare Trust Fund
13 shall consist of the following amounts:

14 “(A) Amounts deposited in, or appro-
15 priated to, the Medicare Trust Fund as pro-
16 vided in this title.

17 “(B) Any gifts and bequests made to the
18 Medicare Trust Fund as provided in section
19 201(i)(1).

20 “(2) APPROPRIATION OF HOSPITAL INSURANCE
21 TAXES.—

22 “(A) IN GENERAL.—Beginning January 1,
23 2004, and for each subsequent year, there is
24 appropriated to the Medicare Trust Fund, out
25 of moneys in the Treasury not otherwise appro-

1 priated, an amount equal to 100 percent of the
2 taxes described in paragraphs (1) and (2) of
3 section 1817(a).

17 “(3) GENERAL REVENUE CONTRIBUTION.—Be-
18 ginning January 1, 2004, and for each subsequent
19 year, there is appropriated to the Medicare Trust
20 Fund, out of moneys in the Treasury not otherwise
21 appropriated, from time to time, subject to the limi-
22 tation described in section 2262(c), an amount equal
23 to the amount by which the aggregate expenditures
24 under this title (including payments made to Medi-
25 care plans under section 2226) exceed the sum of—

1 “(A) the amount appropriated under para-
2 graph (2) for the period involved;

3 “(B) the beneficiary obligations collected
4 under section 2227 for such period; and

5 “(C) the fees collected under section 2246
6 for such period.

7 “(4) TRANSFER OF BALANCES IN HI AND SMI
8 TRUST FUNDS.—On January 1, 2004, the Secretary
9 of the Treasury shall transfer to the Medicare Trust
10 Fund any balances in the Federal Hospital Insur-
11 ance Trust Fund or the Federal Supplementary
12 Medical Insurance Trust Fund.

13 “(5) APPLICATION TO OBLIGATIONS OF, AND
14 AMOUNTS OWED TO, THE PART A AND B TRUST
15 FUNDS.—

16 “(A) CERTIFICATION.—Beginning January
17 1, 2004, the Director of the Division of HCFA-
18 Sponsored Plans of HCFA shall periodically
19 certify to the Board of Trustees of the Medicare
20 Trust Fund any amounts that would otherwise
21 be—

22 “(i) payable from the Federal Hos-
23 pital Insurance Trust Fund or the Federal
24 Supplementary Medical Insurance Trust

6 “(B) TRANSFERS AND DEPOSITS.—

7 “(i) TRANSFERS.—If the Director of
8 the Division of HCFA-Sponsored Plans of
9 HCFA certifies an amount pursuant to
10 subparagraph (A)(i), the Board of Trust-
11 ees of the Medicare Trust Fund shall
12 transfer to the Director of the Division of
13 HCFA-Sponsored Plans of HCFA from
14 such Trust Fund an amount equal to the
15 amount certified.

23 “(c) APPLICATION OF HI TRUST FUND PROVI-
24 SIONS.—Subject to other provisions of this title, the provi-
25 sions of subsections (b) through (k) of section 1817 shall

1 apply to title XVIII and the Medicare Trust Fund in the
2 same manner as they apply to part A of title XVIII and
3 the Federal Hospital Insurance Trust Fund, respectively.

4 “(d) CONFORMING PROVISIONS.—Beginning on Jan-
5 uary 1, 2004—

8 “(2) no amounts shall be deposited in, or ap-
9 propriated to, the Federal Hospital Insurance Trust
10 Fund or the Federal Supplementary Medical Insur-
11 ance Trust Fund.

12 "(e) CONFORMING REFERENCES.—Beginning on
13 January 1, 2004, any reference in law or regulation (in
14 effect before such date) to the Federal Hospital Insurance
15 Trust Fund or the Federal Supplementary Medical Insur-
16 ance Trust Fund is deemed a reference to the Medicare
17 Trust Fund.

18 “SEC. 2262. PROGRAMMATIC INSOLVENCY AND LIMITATION

19 ON GENERAL REVENUE FINANCING.

20 "(a) ANNUAL DETERMINATIONS.—In addition to any
21 other duties, the Board of Trustees of the Medicare Trust
22 Fund (in this section referred to as the 'Board of Trust-
23 ees') shall determine and report to Congress as part of
24 its annual report each year the following:

1 “(1) The percentage of total expenditures from
2 the Medicare Trust Fund that is financed by the
3 general revenue contributions described in section
4 2261(b)(3).

5 “(2) The first fiscal year (if any) that the Medi-
6 care Trust Fund is projected to become program-
7 matically insolvent (as defined in subsection (b)).

8 “(3) After taking into account the limitation
9 described in subsection (c), the first fiscal year (if
10 any) in which the amounts in the Medicare Trust
11 Fund will be insufficient to pay for the total ex-
12 penses incurred under title XVIII (as revised by this
13 title).

14 “(b) PROGRAMMATIC INSOLVENCY DEFINED.—

15 “(1) IN GENERAL.—For purposes of this part,
16 the Medicare Trust Fund shall be deemed to be
17 ‘programmatically insolvent’ for a fiscal year if the
18 amount appropriated to the Medicare Trust Fund
19 under section 2261(b)(3) would, but for subsection
20 (c), exceed 40 percent of the amount described in
21 paragraph (2).

22 “(2) NET EXPENDITURES ON BASIC BENE-
23 FITS.—The amount described in this paragraph is,
24 as estimated by the Board of Trustees in consulta-
25 tion with the Medicare Board and the Secretary of

1 the Treasury, the total expenditures from the Medi-
2 care Trust Fund in the fiscal year involved, reduced
3 by an amount equal to the administrative expenses
4 of the Medicare Board for that fiscal year.

5 “(c) LIMITATION ON GENERAL REVENUE FINANC-
6 ING.—The amount of the appropriation provided in sec-
7 tion 2261(b)(3) in a fiscal year may not exceed 40 percent
8 of the amount described in subsection (b)(2).

9 “PART E—HCFA DUTIES AND RESPONSIBILITIES

10 **“SEC. 2281. REORGANIZATION OF HCFA.**

11 “(a) ESTABLISHMENT OF DIVISIONS.—

12 “(1) DIVISION OF HCFA-SPONSORED PLANS.—
13 There is established within HCFA the Division of
14 HCFA-Sponsored Plans.

15 “(2) DIVISION OF HEALTH PROGRAMS.—There
16 is established within HCFA the Division of Health
17 Programs.

18 “(b) ADMINISTRATION.—

19 “(1) IN GENERAL.—Each Division established
20 under subsection (a) shall be administered by a Di-
21 rector appointed by the President with the advice
22 and consent of the Senate. Level V of the Executive
23 Schedule Pay Rates shall apply to each Director.

24 “(2) APPOINTMENT.—The President shall
25 nominate a Director for each Division established

1 under subsection (a) by not later than 6 months
2 after the date of enactment of this Act.

3 “(c) TRANSFER OF FUNCTIONS.—

4 “(1) DIVISION OF HCFA-SPONSORED PLANS.—
5 There are transferred to the Division of HCFA-
6 Sponsored Plans all functions relating to health care
7 benefits that are made available under title XVIII
8 through the original fee-for-service program (re-
9 ferred to in section 1851(a)(1)(A)) which HCFA ex-
10 ercised on the day before the date of enactment of
11 this title (including all related functions of any offi-
12 cer or employee of HCFA).

13 “(2) DIVISION OF HEALTH PROGRAMS.—There
14 are transferred to the Division of Health Programs
15 all functions which HCFA exercised on the day be-
16 fore the date of enactment of this title which are not
17 transferred under paragraph (1) to the Division of
18 HCFA-Sponsored Plans, including functions relating
19 to the following:

20 “(A) The administration of the Medicaid
21 Program under title XIX.

22 “(B) The administration of the State chil-
23 dren’s health insurance program under title
24 XXI.

1 “(C) Federal support of graduate medical
2 education.

3 “(D) Federal support of hospitals that
4 serve a significantly disproportionate number of
5 patients who have low income.

6 “(3) DETERMINATION OF CERTAIN FUNC-
7 TIONS.—If necessary, the Office of Management and
8 Budget shall make any determination of the func-
9 tions that are transferred under paragraphs (1) and
10 (2).

11 “(4) DEFINITION OF FUNCTION.—In this sec-
12 tion, the term ‘function’ means any duty, obligation,
13 power, authority, responsibility, right, privilege, ac-
14 tivity, or program.

15 “(5) OFFICE.—The term ‘office’ includes any
16 office, administration, agency, institute, unit, organi-
17 zational entity, or component thereof.

18 “(d) PERSONNEL.—

19 “(1) APPOINTMENTS.—Each Director ap-
20 pointed in accordance with subsection (b) may ap-
21 point and fix the compensation of such officers and
22 employees, including investigators, attorneys, and
23 administrative law judges, as may be necessary to
24 carry out the respective functions transferred under
25 subsection (c). Except as otherwise provided by law,

1 such officers and employees shall be appointed in ac-
2 cordance with the civil service laws and their com-
3 pensation fixed in accordance with title 5, United
4 States Code.

5 “(2) EXPERTS AND CONSULTANTS.—Each such
6 Director may—

7 “(A) obtain the services of experts and
8 consultants in accordance with section 3109 of
9 title 5, United States Code, and compensate
10 such experts and consultants for each day (in-
11 cluding travel time) at rates not in excess of the
12 rate of pay for level IV of the Executive Sched-
13 ule under section 5315 of such title; and

14 “(B) pay experts and consultants who are
15 serving away from their homes or regular place
16 of business travel expenses and per diem in lieu
17 of subsistence at rates authorized by sections
18 5702 and 5703 of such title for persons in Gov-
19 ernment service employed intermittently.

20 “(e) DELEGATION AND ASSIGNMENT.—Except where
21 otherwise expressly prohibited by law or otherwise pro-
22 vided by this section, each Director appointed in accord-
23 ance with subsection (b) may delegate any of the functions
24 transferred to the Director under subsection (c) and any
25 function transferred or granted to such Director after the

1 effective date of this title to such officers and employees
2 of the Division headed by such Director as the Director
3 may designate, and may authorize successive redelegations
4 of such functions as may be necessary or appropriate. No
5 delegation of functions by the Director of the Division of
6 HCFA-Sponsored Plans or the Division of Health Pro-
7 grams under this paragraph or under any other provision
8 of law shall relieve such Director of responsibility for the
9 administration of such functions.

10 “(f) REORGANIZATION.—Each Director appointed in
11 accordance with subsection (b) may allocate or reallocate
12 any function transferred under subsection (c) among the
13 officers of the Division headed by the Director, and to es-
14 tablish, consolidate, alter, or discontinue such organiza-
15 tional entities in the Division as may be necessary or ap-
16 propiate.

17 “(g) RULES.—Each Director appointed in accordance
18 with subsection (b) may prescribe, in accordance with the
19 provisions of chapters 5 and 6 of title 5, United States
20 Code, such rules and regulations as such Director deter-
21 mines are necessary or appropriate to administer and
22 manage the functions of the Division headed by the Direc-
23 tor.

24 “(h) TRANSFER AND ALLOCATIONS OF APPROPRIA-
25 TIONS AND PERSONNEL.—Except as otherwise provided

1 in this section, the personnel employed in connection with,
2 and the assets, liabilities, contracts, property, records, and
3 unexpended balances of appropriations, authorizations, al-
4 locations, and other funds employed, used, held, arising
5 from, available to, or to be made available in connection
6 with the functions transferred under subsection (c), sub-
7 ject to section 1531 of title 31, United States Code, shall
8 be transferred to the Division of HCFA-Sponsored Plans
9 or the Division of Health Programs, as appropriate. Unex-
10 pended funds transferred pursuant to this subsection shall
11 be used only for the purposes for which the funds were
12 originally authorized and appropriated.

13 “(i) INCIDENTAL TRANSFERS.—The Director of the
14 Office of Management and Budget, at such time or times
15 as the Director shall provide, is authorized to make such
16 determinations as may be necessary with regard to the
17 functions transferred by subsection (c), and to make such
18 additional incidental dispositions of personnel, assets, li-
19 abilities, grants, contracts, property, records, and unex-
20 pended balances of appropriations, authorizations, alloca-
21 tions, and other funds held, used, arising from, available
22 to, or to be made available in connection with such func-
23 tions, as may be necessary to carry out the provisions of
24 this section. The Director of the Office of Management
25 and Budget shall provide for the termination of the affairs

1 of all entities terminated by this section and for such fur-
2 ther measures and dispositions as may be necessary to ef-
3 fectuate the purposes of this section.

4 “(j) EFFECT ON PERSONNEL.—

5 “(1) IN GENERAL.—Except as otherwise pro-
6 vided by this section, the transfer pursuant to this
7 section of full-time personnel (except special Govern-
8 ment employees) and part-time personnel holding
9 permanent positions shall not cause any such per-
10 sonnel to be separated or reduced in grade or com-
11 pensation for 1 year after the date of transfer of
12 such personnel under this section.

13 “(2) EXECUTIVE SCHEDULE POSITIONS.—Ex-
14 cept as otherwise provided in this section, any per-
15 son who, on the day preceding the effective date of
16 this title, held a position compensated in accordance
17 with the Executive Schedule prescribed in chapter
18 53 of title 5, United States Code, and who, without
19 a break in service, is appointed in the Division of
20 HCFA-Sponsored Plans or the Division of Health
21 Programs to a position having duties comparable to
22 the duties performed immediately preceding such ap-
23 pointment shall continue to be compensated in such
24 new position at not less than the rate provided for

1 such previous position, for the duration of the serv-
2 ice of such person in such new position.

3 “(k) SAVINGS PROVISIONS.—

4 “(1) CONTINUING EFFECT OF LEGAL DOCU-
5 MENTS.—All orders, determinations, rules, regulations,
6 permits, agreements, grants, contracts, certificates,
7 licenses, registrations, privileges, and other
8 administrative actions—

9 “(A) which have been issued, made, grant-
10 ed, or allowed to become effective by the Presi-
11 dent, any Federal agency or official thereof, or
12 by a court of competent jurisdiction, in the per-
13 formance of functions which are transferred
14 under subsection (c); and

15 “(B) which are in effect at the time this
16 title takes effect, or were final before the effec-
17 tive date of this title and are to become effec-
18 tive on or after the effective date of this title,
19 shall continue in effect according to their terms until
20 modified, terminated, superseded, set aside, or re-
21 voked in accordance with law by the President, the
22 Director of the Division of HCFA-Sponsored Plans
23 or the Director of the Division of Health Programs
24 (as appropriate) or other authorized official, a court
25 of competent jurisdiction, or by operation of law.

1 “(2) PROCEEDINGS NOT AFFECTED.—The pro-
2 visions of this section shall not affect any pro-
3 ceedings, including notices of proposed rulemaking,
4 or any application for any license, permit, certificate,
5 or financial assistance pending before HCFA at the
6 time this title takes effect, with respect to functions
7 transferred by subsection (c), and such proceedings
8 and applications shall be continued. Orders shall be
9 issued in such proceedings, appeals shall be taken
10 therefrom, and payments shall be made pursuant to
11 such orders, as if this section had not been enacted,
12 and orders issued in any such proceedings shall con-
13 tinue in effect until modified, terminated, super-
14 seded, or revoked by a duly authorized official, by a
15 court of competent jurisdiction, or by operation of
16 law. Nothing in this paragraph shall be deemed to
17 prohibit the discontinuance or modification of any
18 such proceeding under the same terms and condi-
19 tions and to the same extent that such proceeding
20 could have been discontinued or modified if this sec-
21 tion had not been enacted.

22 “(3) SUITS NOT AFFECTED.—The provisions of
23 this section shall not affect suits commenced before
24 the effective date of this title, and in all such suits,
25 proceedings shall be had, appeals taken, and judg-

1 ments rendered in the same manner and with the
2 same effect as if this section had not been enacted.

3 “(4) NONABATEMENT OF ACTIONS.—No suit,
4 action, or other proceeding commenced by or against
5 HCFA or by or against any individual in the official
6 capacity of such individual as an officer of HCFA,
7 shall abate by reason of enactment of this section.

8 “(5) ADMINISTRATIVE ACTIONS RELATING TO
9 PROMULGATION OF REGULATIONS.—Any administra-
10 tive action relating to the preparation or promulga-
11 tion of a regulation by HCFA relating to a function
12 transferred under this section may be continued by
13 the Division of HCFA-Sponsored Plans or the Divi-
14 sion of Health Programs (as appropriate) with the
15 same effect as if this section had not been enacted.

16 “(l) SEPARABILITY.—If a provision of this section or
17 its application to any person or circumstance is held in-
18 valid, neither the remainder of this section nor the applica-
19 tion of the provision to other persons or circumstances
20 shall be affected.

21 “(m) TRANSITION.—Each Director appointed in ac-
22 cordance with subsection (b) may utilize—

23 “(1) the services of such officers, employees,
24 and other personnel of the Department of Health
25 and Human Services with respect to functions trans-

1 referred to the Division of HCFA-Sponsored Plans or
2 the Division of Health Programs under subsection
3 (c); and

4 “(2) funds appropriated to such functions for
5 such period of time as may reasonably be needed to
6 facilitate the orderly implementation of this section.

7 “(n) REFERENCES.—Reference in any other Federal
8 law, Executive order, rule, regulation, or delegation of au-
9 thority, or any document of or relating to HCFA with re-
10 gard to functions transferred under subsection (c), shall
11 be deemed to refer to the Division of HCFA-Sponsored
12 Plans, the Director of the Division of HCFA-Sponsored
13 Plans, the Division of Health Programs, or the Director
14 of the Division of Health Programs, as appropriate.

15 **“SEC. 2282. ESTABLISHMENT OF HCFA-SPONSORED PLANS.**

16 “(a) ESTABLISHMENT.—

17 “(1) IN GENERAL.—Beginning on January 1,
18 2004, the Director of the Division of HCFA-Spon-
19 sored Plans of HCFA (in this section referred to as
20 the “Director”) shall offer the Medicare plans de-
21 scribed in paragraph (2).

22 “(2) HCFA-SPONSORED PLANS.—

23 “(A) HCFA-SPONSORED STANDARD
24 PLANS.—The Director shall offer 1 standard
25 Medicare plan throughout the United States,

which shall include only the core benefits under section 2202(a).

3 “(B) HCFA-SPONSORED HIGH OPTION
4 PLANS.—The Director shall offer at least 1
5 high option Medicare plan in each area within
6 the United States, which shall include only—

16 “(A) IN GENERAL.—Except as otherwise
17 provided in this title, the HCFA-sponsored
18 plans shall be subject to the provisions of this
19 title in the same manner as other Medicare
20 plans, including the requirement that the Direc-
21 tor submit information regarding each HCFA-
22 sponsored plan to be offered pursuant to section
23 2222 and the required Board approval of such
24 plans pursuant to section 2223.

1 “(B) PREMIUM BID APPROVAL.—The pre-
2 miums submitted under section 2222 for the
3 HCFA-sponsored standard plan and each
4 HCFA-sponsored high option plan shall be com-
5 puted separately to ensure that the HCFA-
6 sponsored standard plan and each HCFA-spon-
7 sored high option plan is separately self-sus-
8 taining, without cross subsidies between the
9 plans.

10 “(b) FINANCIAL PROVISIONS.—

11 “(1) ASSUMPTION OF FINANCIAL RISK.—Except
12 as provided in section 2283(c), the Division of
13 HCFA-Sponsored Plans of HCFA shall bear full fi-
14 nancial risk for the provision of services under the
15 HCFA-sponsored plans in the same manner as a
16 Medicare+Choice organization bears full financial
17 risk for a Medicare+Choice plan that it offers under
18 section 1855(b). In assuming such risk, the Division
19 of HCFA-Sponsored Plans may ensure continued
20 solvency of such plans through improvements in the
21 efficiency and economy of the HCFA-sponsored
22 plans.

23 “(2) FUNDING.—

24 “(A) IN GENERAL.—In order to provide
25 for capital for the HCFA-sponsored plans prior

1 to January 1, 2004, the Board of Trustees of
2 the Federal Hospital Insurance Trust Fund, at
3 the direction of the Medicare Board, shall
4 transfer from such Trust Fund to the Division
5 of HCFA-Sponsored Plans of HCFA such
6 amounts as may be necessary to provide for the
7 following:

8 “(i) INITIAL CAPITALIZATION AC-
9 COUNT.—Amounts that may be required
10 for the initial organization of HCFA-spon-
11 sored plans.

12 “(ii) WORKING CAPITAL (CASH FLOW)
13 ACCOUNT.—Amounts that may be required
14 as working capital in order to assure timely
15 payment of obligations by such plans.

16 “(iii) CONTINGENCY RESERVE.—Rea-
17 sonable amounts that should be held in re-
18 serve to cover actuarial contingencies.

19 “(B) ESTABLISHMENT OF AMOUNTS.—The
20 amounts described in subparagraph (A) shall be
21 established by the Director and are subject to
22 review and approval by the Medicare Board.

23 “(C) AMOUNT OF CONTINGENCY RE-
24 SERVE.—In reviewing and approving the
25 amount of the contingency reserve described in

1 subparagraph (A)(iii), the Medicare Board shall
2 consider similar amounts required for health in-
3 surance coverage offered under State law, tak-
4 ing into account differences between the dif-
5 ferent actuarial risks and demographic charac-
6 teristics of the populations being served.

7 “(3) SEPARATE ACCOUNT.—

8 “(A) IN GENERAL.—Subject to subpara-
9 graph (B), the Division of HCFA-Sponsored
10 Plans of HCFA shall maintain the amounts
11 transferred under this paragraph in a separate
12 account, which shall only be available for ex-
13 penses associated with the establishment and
14 operation of the HCFA-sponsored plans.

15 “(B) LIMITATION.—Except as provided in
16 section 2281(h) (relating to transfer of appro-
17 priations in connection with functions trans-
18 ferred to the Division of HCFA-Sponsored
19 Plans under such section), and section
20 2261(b)(4) (relating to obligations of the part
21 A and part B trust funds), no funds from the
22 Medicare Trust Fund may be appropriated to
23 the Division of HCFA-Sponsored Plans of
24 HCFA.

1 **“SEC. 2283. PARTNERSHIPS WITH PRIVATE ENTITIES TO**
2 **OFFER HCFA-SPONSORED HIGH OPTION**
3 **PLANS.**

4 “(a) PARTNERSHIPS.—

5 “(1) IN GENERAL.—The Director of the Division
6 of HCFA-Sponsored Plans of HCFA (in this
7 section referred to as the ‘Director’) shall contract
8 with private entities for the provision of outpatient
9 prescription drug benefits under a HCFA-sponsored
10 high option plan.

11 “(2) PRIVATE ENTITIES.—The private entities
12 described in paragraph (1) shall include insurers (in-
13 cluding issuers of Medicare supplemental policies
14 under section 1882), pharmaceutical benefit man-
15 agers, chain pharmacies, groups of independent
16 pharmacies, and other private entities that the Medi-
17 care Board determines are appropriate.

18 “(3) AREAS.—The Director may award a con-
19 tract to a private entity under this section on a
20 local, regional, or national basis.

21 “(4) DRUG BENEFITS ONLY THROUGH PRIVATE
22 ENTITIES.—Drug benefits under a HCFA-sponsored
23 high option plan shall only be offered through a con-
24 tract with a private entity under this section.

25 “(b) DIRECTOR REQUIRED To CONTRACT With ANY
26 WILLING QUALIFIED PRIVATE ENTITY.—The Director

1 may not exclude a private entity from receiving a contract
2 to provide outpatient prescription drug benefits under a
3 HCFA-sponsored high option plan if—

4 “(1) the private entity meets all of the require-
5 ments established by the Medicare Board for pro-
6 viding such benefits; and

7 “(2) the Medicare Board approves the partner-
8 ship.

9 “(c) PRIVATE ENTITY AT FINANCIAL RISK.—A pri-
10 vate entity with a contract under this section shall bear
11 full financial risk for the provision of outpatient prescrip-
12 tion drug benefits under a HCFA-sponsored high option
13 plan. The Division of HCFA-Sponsored Plans of HCFA
14 shall bear no financial risk for the provision of such bene-
15 fits.

16 **“SEC. 2284. HCFA BUSINESS PLANNING AND ADMINISTRA-
17 TIVE FLEXIBILITY.**

18 “(a) SUBMISSION OF BUSINESS PLAN.—

19 “(1) IN GENERAL.—On January 1 of each year
20 (but not later than January 1, 2003), the Director
21 of the Division of HCFA-Sponsored Plans of HCFA
22 (in this section referred to as the ‘Director’) shall
23 submit a business plan on the operation of the
24 HCFA-sponsored standard and high-option plans
25 to—

1 “(A) both Houses of Congress;
2 “(B) the Director of the Congressional
3 Budget Office;
4 “(C) the Comptroller General of the
5 United States; and
6 “(D) the Chairman of the Medicare Pay-
7 ment Advisory Commission.

8 “(2) BUSINESS PLAN.—The business plan on
9 the operation of the HCFA-sponsored standard and
10 high-option plans described in paragraph (1) shall
11 include—

12 “(A) a comprehensive payment and man-
13 agement plan for all aspects of offering the core
14 benefits under such plans;

15 “(B) information regarding contracts with
16 private entities under section 2283 for the pro-
17 vision of outpatient prescription drug benefits
18 under HCFA-sponsored high option plans;

19 “(C) recommendations for the coordination
20 of, and improvements to, benefits provided
21 under the HCFA-sponsored standard and high-
22 option plans; and

23 “(D) a legislative proposal that implements
24 the business plan.

25 “(b) MAINTAINING INDEPENDENCE.—

1 “(1) EXEMPTION FROM OMB OVERSIGHT.—The
2 Director may directly submit the business plan
3 under subsection (a) to Congress and the individuals
4 described in subparagraphs (B) through (D) of sub-
5 section (a)(1). No officer or agency of the United
6 States may require the Director to submit such plan
7 to any officer or agency of the United States for ap-
8 proval, comments, or review, prior to the submission
9 of the plan to Congress and such individuals.

10 “(2) EXEMPTION FROM APA REQUIREMENTS.—
11 Any action of the Director in preparing or submit-
12 ting the business plan under subsection (a) to Con-
13 gress and the individuals described in subparagraphs
14 (B) through (D) of subsection (a)(1) shall be exempt
15 from the requirements of subchapter 2 of chapter 5
16 of title 5, United States Code (commonly known as
17 the ‘Administrative Procedure Act’).

18 “(c) COMMENTS.—

19 “(1) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 60 days
20 after the date on which the Director submits the
21 business plan under subsection (a) to the individuals
22 described in subparagraphs (B) through (D) of sub-
23 section (a)(1), such individuals shall independently
24 submit comments on such plan to Congress. Such
25 comments should address the impact that the plan

1 would have on costs, providers, and beneficiary ac-
2 cess to care under the medicare program.

3 “(2) OPPORTUNITY FOR PUBLIC COMMENT.—
4 The Director shall establish a procedure that allows
5 for public comment on the business plan and shall
6 submit to Congress a summary of such comments
7 not later than the date described in paragraph (1).

8 “(d) CONGRESSIONAL HEARINGS.—Each year that
9 the business plan is submitted to Congress pursuant to
10 subsection (a)(1), the appropriate committees of Congress
11 shall hold hearings on such plan.

12 “(e) FAST-TRACK CONSIDERATION OF BUSINESS
13 PLAN LEGISLATION.—

14 “(1) RULES OF HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
15 AND SENATE.—This subsection is enacted by
16 Congress—

17 “(A) as an exercise of the rulemaking
18 power of the House of Representatives and the
19 Senate, respectively, and is deemed a part of
20 the rules of each House of Congress, but—

21 “(i) is applicable only with respect to
22 the procedure to be followed in that House
23 of Congress in the case of an implementing
24 bill (as defined in paragraph (4)); and

1 “(ii) supersedes other rules only to
2 the extent that such rules are inconsistent
3 with this section; and

4 “(B) with full recognition of the constitu-
5 tional right of either House of Congress to
6 change the rules (so far as relating to the pro-
7 cedure of that House of Congress) at any time,
8 in the same manner and to the same extent as
9 in the case of any other rule of that House of
10 Congress.

11 “(2) INTRODUCTION AND REFERRAL.—

12 “(A) INTRODUCTION.—

13 “(i) IN GENERAL.—Subject to sub-
14 paragraph (B), on the day on which the
15 Director submits the business plan re-
16 quired to be submitted on January 1,
17 2006, pursuant to subsection (a)(1) to the
18 House of Representatives and the Senate,
19 the legislative proposal contained in such
20 plan shall be introduced as a bill (by re-
21 quest) in the following manner:

22 “(I) HOUSE OF REPRESENTA-
23 TIVES.—In the House of Representa-
24 tives, by the Majority Leader, for
25 himself and the Minority Leader, or

1 by Members of the House of Rep-
2 resentatives designated by the Major-
3 ity Leader and Minority Leader.

17 “(B) REFERRAL.—Such bills shall be re-
18 ferred by the presiding officers of the respective
19 Houses to the appropriate committee, or, in the
20 case of a bill containing provisions within the
21 jurisdiction of 2 or more committees, jointly to
22 such committees for consideration of those pro-
23 visions within their respective jurisdictions.

24 “(3) CONSIDERATION.—After the legislative
25 proposal has been introduced as a bill and referred

1 under paragraph (2), such implementing bill shall be
2 considered in the same manner as an implementing
3 bill is considered under subsections (d), (e), (f), and
4 (g) of section 151 of the Trade Act of 1974 (19
5 U.S.C. 2191).

6 “(4) IMPLEMENTING BILL DEFINED.—In this
7 section, the term ‘implementing bill’ means only the
8 legislative proposal contained in the business plan
9 required to be submitted on January 1, 2006, by the
10 Director to the House of Representatives and the
11 Senate under subsection (a)(1), and introduced and
12 referred as provided in paragraph (2) as a bill of ei-
13 ther House of Congress.

14 “(5) COUNTING OF DAYS.—For purposes of this
15 section, any period of days referred to in section 151
16 of the Trade Act of 1974 shall be computed by
17 excluding—

18 “(A) the days on which either House of
19 Congress is not in session because of an ad-
20 journment of more than 3 days to a day certain
21 or an adjournment of Congress sine die; and

22 “(B) any Saturday and Sunday, not ex-
23 cluded under subparagraph (A), when either
24 House is not in session.

1 “(f) IMPLEMENTATION OF BUSINESS PLANS SUB-
2 MITTED AFTER 2008.—Beginning with the business plan
3 required to be submitted on January 1, 2009, under sub-
4 section (a)(1), the Director may implement the provisions
5 of such plan without further legislative action.”.

6 **TITLE II—SPECIAL** 7 **PROTECTIONS**

8 **Subtitle A—Protection Package for**
9 **Certain Areas**

10 SEC. 201. LIMITATION ON BENEFICIARY OBLIGATIONS IN
11 CERTAIN AREAS.

12 Section 2227(a) of the Social Security Act, as added
13 by section 101, is amended—

14 (1) in paragraph (3), by redesignating subparagraphs (A) and (B) as clauses (i) and (ii), respectively;

15

16

17 (2) by redesignating paragraphs (1) through
18 (3) as subparagraphs (A) through (C), respectively;

22 "(a) COMPUTATION OF BENEFICIARY OBLIGA-
23 TION

24 “(1) IN GENERAL.—Subject to subsection (b),”;
25 and

1 (4) by adding at the end the following:

2 “(2) LIMITATION ON BENEFICIARY OBLIGA-
3 TIONS IN CERTAIN AREAS.—Notwithstanding para-
4 graph (1), if the only Medicare plans offered in a
5 service area are the HCFA-sponsored plans—

6 “(A) the beneficiary obligation for the
7 HCFA-sponsored standard plan shall not ex-
8 ceed the applicable percent for the year (as de-
9 termined under paragraph (1)(C)) of the na-
10 tional average premium; and

11 “(B) the beneficiary obligation for any
12 HCFA-sponsored high option plan shall not ex-
13 ceed the sum of—

1 **SEC. 202. GUARANTEE OF OUTPATIENT PRESCRIPTION**
2 **DRUGS UNDER HCFA-SPONSORED HIGH OP-**
3 **TION PLANS.**

4 Section 2283 of the Social Security Act, as added by
5 section 101, is amended—

6 (1) in subsection (a)(4), by striking “Drug ben-
7 efits” and inserting “Except as provided in sub-
8 section (d), drug benefits”; and

9 (2) by adding at the end the following:

10 “(d) **PROTECTION FOR AREAS WITH NO CONTRACT**
11 **WITH A PRIVATE ENTITY IN EFFECT.**—In the case of an
12 area where no private entity has entered into a contract
13 with the Director for the provision of outpatient prescrip-
14 tion drug benefits under a HCFA-sponsored high option
15 plan, the Medicare Board shall establish an arrangement
16 through which the Board guarantees to Medicare bene-
17 ficiaries enrolled in such plan the coverage for outpatient
18 prescription drugs required under section 2282.”.

19 **Subtitle B—Low-Income Medicare**
20 **Beneficiary Protection Package**

21 **SEC. 251. MEDICARE PLANS FOR LOW-INCOME MEDICARE**
22 **BENEFICIARIES.**

23 (a) **IN GENERAL.**—Title XXII of the Social Security
24 Act, as added by section 101, is amended—

25 (1) by redesignating section 2229 as 2230; and

1 (2) by inserting after section 2228 the fol-
2 lowing:

5 "(a) ENROLLMENT IN A MEDICARE PLAN.—

6 “(1) LOW-INCOME MEDICARE BENEFICIARY DE-
7 FINED.—For purposes of this part, the term ‘low-in-
8 come Medicare beneficiary’ means a Medicare bene-
9 ficiary whose income (as determined for purposes of
10 section 1905(p)) does not exceed 135 percent of the
11 official poverty line (referred to in paragraph (2)(A)
12 of such section) applicable to a family of the size in-
13 volved

14 “(2) ZERO BENEFICIARY PREMIUM OBLIGATION
15 FOR THE LOWEST COST HIGH OPTION MEDICARE
16 PLAN.—A low-income Medicare beneficiary shall
17 have no obligation to pay any amount for enrollment
18 in the lowest cost (for such year) high option Medi-
19 care plan that is available (including on the basis of
20 capacity to deliver services to enrollees) for the serv-
21 ice area in which such beneficiary resides.

22 “(3) BENEFICIARY OBLIGATION IN CASE OF EN-
23 ROLLMENT IN A MEDICARE PLAN THAT IS NOT THE
24 LOWEST COST HIGH OPTION MEDICARE PLAN.—If a
25 low-income Medicare beneficiary enrolls in a Medi-

1 care plan other than the lowest cost high option
2 Medicare plan available to the beneficiary (including
3 a standard Medicare plan), the amount of the bene-
4 ficiary obligation shall be the lesser of—

5 “(A) the amount of the beneficiary obliga-
6 tion computed under section 2227; or

7 “(B) the amount by which—

8 “(i) the amount of the premium ap-
9 proved by the Board under section 2223
10 for the Medicare plan in which the bene-
11 ficiary is enrolled; exceeds

12 “(ii) the amount of the premium ap-
13 proved by the Board under such section for
14 the lowest cost high option Medicare plan
15 available to the beneficiary.

16 “(4) BOARD PAYMENTS TO PLANS.—Payments
17 to Medicare plans in which low-income Medicare
18 beneficiaries are enrolled shall be made in the same
19 manner as payments are made to Medicare plans
20 under section 2226.

21 “(5) COLLECTION OF BENEFICIARY OBLIGA-
22 TION.—The Medicare Board shall collect any bene-
23 ficiary obligation determined under paragraph (3) in
24 the same manner as the Board collects such obliga-
25 tions under section 2228.

1 “(b) ANNUAL ELIGIBILITY AND ENROLLMENT DE-
2 TERMINATION BY STATES.—

3 “(1) IN GENERAL.—The Medicare Board shall
4 establish an arrangement with each State (as de-
5 fined for purposes of title XIX) under which the
6 State shall—

7 “(A) determine whether a Medicare bene-
8 ficiary in the State is a low-income Medicare
9 beneficiary; and

10 “(B) notify the Board of such determina-
11 tion and of the Medicare plan in which the ben-
12 eficiary chooses to enroll for such year.

13 “(2) DURATION.—A determination that a Medi-
14 care beneficiary is a low-income Medicare beneficiary
15 shall remain valid for a period of 12 months so long
16 as the beneficiary remains enrolled in a Medicare
17 plan.

18 “(3) FEDERAL FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FOR AD-
19 MINISTRATIVE COSTS.—For provisions relating to
20 Federal financial assistance for the administrative
21 costs incurred by a State in conducting the activities
22 described in paragraph (1) of this section, see sec-
23 tion 1903(a)(7)(B).

24 “(c) CONTINUATION OF STATE CONTRIBUTION RE-
25 QUIREMENTS.—With respect to each low-income Medicare

1 beneficiary enrolled in a Medicare plan for a year, each
2 State shall pay (to the Medicare Board, Medicare plan,
3 or a provider, as appropriate) the following:

4 “(1) DUAL ELIGIBLES.—In the case of such a
5 beneficiary who is eligible for medical assistance
6 under title XIX—

7 “(A) the lesser of—

8 “(i) the applicable percent for the
9 year (as determined under section
10 2227(a)(1)(C)) of the national average pre-
11 mium determined under section 2225(a)
12 for such year; or

13 “(ii) the amount of the beneficiary ob-
14 ligation computed under section 2227 for
15 the HCFA-sponsored standard plan for the
16 service area in which the beneficiary re-
17 sides for such year;

18 “(B) all coinsurance, deductibles, and cost-
19 sharing imposed under the Medicare plan in
20 which the beneficiary is enrolled;

21 “(C) any additional costs incurred by the
22 beneficiary in excess of the stop-loss coverage
23 for the core benefits provided under the Medi-
24 care plan in which the beneficiary is enrolled;
25 and

1 “(D) to the extent consistent with the
2 State plan under title XIX, any additional costs
3 incurred by the beneficiary for outpatient pre-
4 scription drugs in excess of the limit (if any)
5 imposed for coverage of such drugs under the
6 Medicare plan in which the beneficiary is en-
7 rolled.

8 “(2) QMBs, SLMBS, QI-IS.—

9 “(A) QMBs.—In the case of such a bene-
10 ficiary who is described in section 1905(p)(1)—

11 “(i) the amount determined under
12 paragraph (1)(A) of this section for such
13 beneficiary; and

14 “(ii) all coinsurance, deductibles, and
15 cost-sharing imposed under the Medicare
16 plan in which the beneficiary is enrolled
17 other than with respect to coverage of out-
18 patient prescription drugs.

19 “(B) SLMBS, QI-IS.—In the case of such
20 a beneficiary who is described in clause (iii) or
21 clause (iv)(I) of section 1902(a)(10)(E), the
22 amount determined under paragraph (1)(A) of
23 this section for such beneficiary.

24 “(3) FEDERAL FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FOR
25 STATE CONTRIBUTIONS.—For payment of the Fed-

1 eral medical assistance percentage (as defined in sec-
2 tion 1905(b)) of the payments made by a State
3 under this subsection, see section 1903(a)(1)(B).

4 “(4) NONAPPLICATION OF OTHER STATE CON-
5 TRIBUTION REQUIREMENTS UNDER MEDICAID.—In-
6 sofar as this subsection applies to a low-income
7 Medicare beneficiary, notwithstanding any other pro-
8 vision of law—

9 “(A) a State is not required to provide
10 such beneficiary under a State plan under title
11 XIX medical assistance with respect to Medi-
12 care cost-sharing described in section
13 1905(p)(3) that would otherwise be required to
14 be provided under such plan to the beneficiary;
15 and

16 “(B) except as provided in paragraphs
17 (1)(B) and (7)(B) of section 1903(a), Federal
18 financial assistance shall not be available under
19 section 1903 with respect to any Medicare cost-
20 sharing provided for such beneficiary.

21 “(5) NO EFFECT ON OTHER FMAP.—Nothing in
22 this section shall be construed as limiting the ability
23 of a State to receive Federal financial assistance
24 under section 1903 for medical assistance (other
25 than Medicare cost-sharing, insofar as the State’s

1 requirement to provide Medicare cost-sharing to a
2 low-income Medicare beneficiary is modified by this
3 section) provided to a low-income Medicare bene-
4 ficiary who is eligible for medical assistance under
5 the State plan under title **XIX**.”.

6 (b) CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.—

7 (1) FEDERAL FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE.—Section
8 1903(a) of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C.
9 1396b(a)) is amended—

10 (A) in paragraph (1), by striking “quarter
11 as medical assistance under the State plan;
12 plus” and inserting “quarter—

13 “(A) as medical assistance under the State
14 plan; and

15 “(B) under section 2229(c); plus”; and

16 (B) in paragraph (7)—

17 (i) by striking “of the remainder” and
18 inserting “of—

19 “(A) the remainder”;

20 (ii) by striking the period and insert-
21 ing “; and”

22 (iii) by adding at the end the fol-
23 lowing:

1 “(B) the amounts expended during such
2 quarter to conduct the activities described in
3 section 2229(b)(1).”.

4 (2) STUDY AND REPORT TO CONGRESS RE-
5 GARDING TRANSITION PERIOD.—Section
6 2201(c)(3)(A)(ii) of the Social Security Act, as
7 added by section 101, is amended by inserting
8 “(and, if applicable, under section 2229)” after
9 “under section 2227”.

10 (3) AMOUNTS IN MEDICARE TRUST FUND.—
11 Section 2261(b)(3)(B) of such Act, as so added, is
12 amended by striking “section 2227” and inserting
13 “sections 2227 and 2229”.

14 **TITLE III—MEDICARE BENEFICIARY OUTREACH AND EDUCATION**

17 **SEC. 301. MEDICARE CONSUMER COALITIONS.**

18 (a) ESTABLISHMENT OF MEDICARE CONSUMER COALITIONS.—The Medicare Board (as defined in section
19 2200(d)(4) of the Social Security Act) shall establish
20 Medicare Consumer Coalitions (as defined in subsection
21 (b)) to conduct information programs in accordance with
22 subsection (e) that—

24 (1) prepare comprehensive, accurate, and understandable information for Medicare beneficiaries

1 (as defined in section 2200(d)(3) of such Act) on en-
2 rollment in Medicare plans (as defined in section
3 2200(c)(1) of such Act); and

4 (2) disseminate such information to Medicare
5 beneficiaries in a timely fashion.

6 (b) MEDICARE CONSUMER COALITION DEFINED.—In
7 this section, the term “Medicare Consumer Coalition”
8 means an entity that is a nonprofit organization operated
9 under the direction of a board of directors that is pri-
10 marily composed of Medicare beneficiaries.

11 (c) ESTABLISHMENT OF MEDICARE CONSUMER COA-
12 LITIONS.—The Board shall—

13 (1) develop and disseminate a request for pro-
14 posals to establish Medicare Consumer Coalitions in
15 such areas as the Board determines appropriate to
16 conduct the information programs described in sub-
17 section (a); and

18 (2) select a proposal to establish a Medicare
19 Consumer Coalition to conduct the information pro-
20 grams in each such area, with a preference for broad
21 participation by organizations with experience in
22 providing information to Medicare beneficiaries.

23 (d) PAYMENT TO MEDICARE CONSUMER COALI-
24 TIONS.—The Board shall pay to each Medicare Consumer

1 Coalition established under subsection (c) an amount
2 equal to the sum of any costs incurred—

3 (1) in conducting the information programs
4 under subsection (a); and
5 (2) in the hiring of staff to conduct the infor-
6 mation programs under such subsection.

7 (e) INFORMATION PROGRAMS.—

8 (1) CONTENTS.—The information programs
9 under subsection (a) shall include a comparison
10 among available Medicare plans as follows:

11 (A) BENEFITS.—A comparison of the ben-
12 efits provided under each Medicare plan.

13 (B) QUALITY AND PERFORMANCE.—The
14 quality and performance of each Medicare plan.

15 (C) BENEFICIARY COSTS.—The costs to
16 Medicare beneficiaries enrolled under each
17 Medicare plan.

18 (D) CONSUMER SATISFACTION SURVEYS.—
19 The results of consumer satisfaction surveys re-
20 garding each Medicare plan.

21 (E) ADDITIONAL INFORMATION.—Such ad-
22 ditional information as the Board may pre-
23 scribe.

24 (2) INFORMATION STANDARDS.—The Board
25 shall develop standards to ensure that the informa-

1 tion provided to Medicare beneficiaries under the in-
2 formation programs is complete, accurate, and uni-
3 form.

4 (3) REVIEW OF INFORMATION.—

5 (A) IN GENERAL.—Subject to subparagraph
6 (B), the Board may prescribe the proce-
7 dures and conditions under which a Medicare
8 Consumer Coalition may disseminate informa-
9 tion to Medicare beneficiaries to ensure the co-
10 ordination of Federal, State, and local outreach
11 efforts to Medicare beneficiaries.

12 (B) DEADLINE.—Any information pro-
13 posed to be furnished to Medicare beneficiaries
14 under this section shall be submitted to the
15 Board not later than 45 days before the date on
16 which the information is to be disseminated to
17 such beneficiaries.

23 (f) MONITORING AND REPORT.—

(B) the quality of items and services covered under any such Medicare plan;

(C) the access of Medicare beneficiaries to items and services covered under the Medicare plan in such area;

11 (D) the choice of Medicare plans in such
12 area;

13 (E) changes in enrollment in Medicare
14 plans in such area; and

15 (F) such other factors as the Board deter-
16 mines appropriate.

23 (g) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—

7 (h) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The Board shall establish
8 the Medicare Consumer Coalitions under this section in
9 a timely manner that ensures the information programs
10 conducted by Medicare Consumer Coalitions begin not
11 later than January 1, 2004.

12 TITLE IV—MISCELLANEOUS

13 SEC. 401. CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.

14 (a) EXECUTIVE SCHEDULE PAY RATES.—Section
15 5316 of title 5, United States Code, is amended by adding
16 at the end the following:

17 “Director, Division of HCFA-Sponsored Plans,
18 Health Care Financing Administration.

19 "Director, Division of Health Programs, Health
20 Care Financing Administration.".

21 (b) SUBMISSION OF ADDITIONAL CONFORMING
22 AMENDMENTS.—Not later than 6 months after the date
23 of enactment of this Act, the Secretary of Health and
24 Human Services shall submit a legislative proposal to Con-

1 gress containing technical and conforming amendments to
2 reflect the changes made by this Act.

3 **SEC. 402. MEDICARE SUPPLEMENTAL POLICIES.**

4 Notwithstanding section 1882 of the Social Security
5 Act (42 U.S.C. 1395ss), beginning on January 1, 2004,
6 only Medicare beneficiaries enrolled in the HCFA-spon-
7 sored standard plan established under section
8 2282(a)(2)(A) may purchase or renew Medicare supple-
9 mental insurance policies.

10 **SEC. 403. EFFECTIVE DATE.**

11 Unless otherwise specified in this Act, this Act and
12 the amendments made by this Act shall take effect on the
13 date of enactment of this Act.

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