

107TH CONGRESS  
1ST SESSION

# S. 194

To authorize funding for successful reentry of criminal offenders into local communities.

---

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

JANUARY 29, 2001

Mr. BIDEN introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary

---

## A BILL

To authorize funding for successful reentry of criminal offenders into local communities.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Offender Reentry and  
5 Community Safety Act of 2001”.

6 **SEC. 2. FINDINGS.**

7 Congress finds the following:

8 (1) There are now nearly 1,900,000 individuals  
9 in our country’s prisons and jails, including over

1 140,000 individuals under the jurisdiction of the  
2 Federal Bureau of Prisons.

3 (2) Enforcement of offender violations of condi-  
4 tions of releases has sharply increased the number  
5 of offenders who return to prison—while revocations  
6 comprised 17 percent of State prison admissions in  
7 1980, they rose to 36 percent in 1998.

8 (3) Although prisoners generally are serving  
9 longer sentences than they did a decade ago, most  
10 eventually reenter communities; for example, in  
11 1999, approximately 538,000 State prisoners and  
12 over 50,000 Federal prisoners a record number were  
13 returned to American communities. Approximately  
14 100,000 State offenders return to communities and  
15 received no supervision whatsoever.

16 (4) Historically, two-thirds of returning State  
17 prisoners have been rearrested for new crimes within  
18 3 years, so these individuals pose a significant public  
19 safety risk and a continuing financial burden to soci-  
20 ety.

21 (5) A key element to effective post-incarceration  
22 supervision is an immediate, predetermined, and ap-  
23 propriate response to violations of the conditions of  
24 supervision.

1           (6) An estimated 187,000 State and Federal  
2           prison inmates have been diagnosed with mental  
3           health problems; about 70 percent of State prisoners  
4           and 57 percent of Federal prisoners have a history  
5           of drug use or abuse; and nearly 75 percent of re-  
6           leased offenders with heroin or cocaine problems re-  
7           turn to using drugs within 3 months if untreated;  
8           however, few States link prison mental health treat-  
9           ment programs with those in the return community.

10          (7) Between 1987 and 1997, the volume of ju-  
11          venile adjudicated cases resulting in court-ordered  
12          residential placements rose 56 percent. In 1997  
13          alone, there were a total of 163,200 juvenile court-  
14          ordered residential placements. The steady increase  
15          of youth exiting residential placement has strained  
16          the juvenile justice aftercare system, however, with-  
17          out adequate supervision and services, youth are  
18          likely to relapse, recidivate, and return to confine-  
19          ment at the public's expense.

20          (8) Emerging technologies and multidisciplinary  
21          community-based strategies present new opportuni-  
22          ties to alleviate the public safety risk posed by re-  
23          leased prisoners while helping offenders to reenter  
24          their communities successfully.

1 **SEC. 3. PURPOSES.**

2 The purposes of this Act are to—

3 (1) establish demonstration projects in several  
4 Federal judicial districts, the District of Columbia,  
5 and in the Federal Bureau of Prisons, using new  
6 strategies and emerging technologies that alleviate  
7 the public safety risk posed by released prisoners by  
8 promoting their successful reintegration into the  
9 community;

10 (2) establish court-based programs to monitor  
11 the return of offenders into communities, using  
12 court sanctions to promote positive behavior;

13 (3) establish offender reentry demonstration  
14 projects in the states using government and commu-  
15 nity partnerships to coordinate cost efficient strate-  
16 gies that ensure public safety and enhance the suc-  
17 cessful reentry into communities of offenders who  
18 have completed their prison sentences;

19 (4) establish intensive aftercare demonstration  
20 projects that address public safety and ensure the  
21 special reentry needs of juvenile offenders by coordi-  
22 nating the resources of juvenile correctional agen-  
23 cies, juvenile courts, juvenile parole agencies, law en-  
24 forcement agencies, social service providers, and  
25 local Workforce Investment Boards; and

1           (5) rigorously evaluate these reentry programs  
2           to determine their effectiveness in reducing recidi-  
3           vism and promoting successful offender reintegra-  
4           tion.

5           **TITLE I—FEDERAL REENTRY**  
6           **DEMONSTRATION PROJECTS**

7           **SEC. 101. FEDERAL REENTRY CENTER DEMONSTRATION.**

8           (a) **AUTHORITY AND ESTABLISHMENT OF DEM-**  
9           **ONSTRATION PROJECT.**—From funds made available to  
10          carry out this Act, the Attorney General, in consultation  
11          with the Director of the Administrative Office of the  
12          United States Courts, shall establish the Federal Reentry  
13          Center Demonstration project. The project shall involve  
14          appropriate prisoners from the Federal prison population  
15          and shall utilize community corrections facilities, home  
16          confinement, and a coordinated response by Federal agen-  
17          cies to assist participating prisoners, under close moni-  
18          toring and more seamless supervision, in preparing for  
19          and adjusting to reentry into the community.

20          (b) **PROJECT ELEMENTS.**—The project authorized by  
21          subsection (a) shall include—

22               (1) a Reentry Review Team for each prisoner,  
23               consisting of representatives from the Bureau of  
24               Prisons, the United States Probation System, and  
25               the relevant community corrections facility, who

1 shall initially meet with the prisoner to develop a re-  
2 entry plan tailored to the needs of the prisoner and  
3 incorporating victim impact information, and will  
4 thereafter meet regularly to monitor the prisoner's  
5 progress toward reentry and coordinate access to ap-  
6 propriate reentry measures and resources;

7 (2) regular drug testing, as appropriate;

8 (3) a system of graduated levels of supervision  
9 within the community corrections facility to promote  
10 community safety, provide incentives for prisoners to  
11 complete the reentry plan, including victim restitu-  
12 tion, and provide a reasonable method for imposing  
13 immediate sanctions for a prisoner's minor or tech-  
14 nical violation of the conditions of participation in  
15 the project;

16 (4) substance abuse treatment and aftercare,  
17 mental and medical health treatment and aftercare,  
18 vocational and educational training, life skills in-  
19 struction, conflict resolution skills training, batterer  
20 intervention programs, assistance obtaining suitable  
21 affordable housing, and other programming to pro-  
22 mote effective reintegration into the community as  
23 needed;

24 (5) to the extent practicable, the recruitment  
25 and utilization of local citizen volunteers, including

1 volunteers from the faith-based and business com-  
2 munities, to serve as advisers and mentors to pris-  
3 oners being released into the community;

4 (6) a description of the methodology and out-  
5 come measures that will be used to evaluate the pro-  
6 gram; and

7 (7) notification to victims on the status and na-  
8 ture of offenders' reentry plan.

9 (c) PROBATION OFFICERS.—From funds made avail-  
10 able to carry out this Act, the Director of the Administra-  
11 tive Office of the United States Courts shall assign one  
12 or more probation officers from each participating judicial  
13 district to the Reentry Demonstration project. Such offi-  
14 cers shall be assigned to and stationed at the community  
15 corrections facility and shall serve on the Reentry Review  
16 Teams.

17 (d) PROJECT DURATION.—The Reentry Center Dem-  
18 onstration project shall begin not later than 6 months fol-  
19 lowing the availability of funds to carry out this section,  
20 and shall last 3 years. The Attorney General may extend  
21 the project for a period of up to 6 months to enable partic-  
22 ipant prisoners to complete their involvement in the  
23 project.

24 (e) SELECTION OF DISTRICTS.—The Attorney Gen-  
25 eral, in consultation with the Judicial Conference of the

1 United States, shall select an appropriate number of Fed-  
2 eral judicial districts in which to carry out the Reentry  
3 Center Demonstration project.

4 (f) COORDINATION OF PROJECTS.—The Attorney  
5 General, may, if appropriate, include in the Reentry Cen-  
6 ter Demonstration project offenders who participated in  
7 the Enhanced In-Prison Vocational Assessment and  
8 Training Demonstration project established by section  
9 105.

10 **SEC. 102. FEDERAL HIGH-RISK OFFENDER REENTRY DEM-**  
11 **ONSTRATION.**

12 (a) AUTHORITY AND ESTABLISHMENT OF DEM-  
13 ONSTRATION PROJECT.—From funds made available to  
14 carry out this Act, the Director of the Administrative Of-  
15 fice of the United States Courts, in consultation with the  
16 Attorney General, shall establish the Federal High-Risk  
17 Offender Reentry Demonstration project. The project  
18 shall involve Federal offenders under supervised release  
19 who have previously violated the terms of their release fol-  
20 lowing a term of imprisonment and shall utilize, as appro-  
21 priate and indicated, community corrections facilities,  
22 home confinement, appropriate monitoring technologies,  
23 and treatment and programming to promote more effec-  
24 tive reentry into the community.

1 (b) PROJECT ELEMENTS.—The project authorized by  
2 subsection (a) shall include—

3 (1) participation by Federal prisoners who have  
4 previously violated the terms of their release fol-  
5 lowing a term of imprisonment;

6 (2) use of community corrections facilities and  
7 home confinement that, together with the technology  
8 referenced in paragraph (5), will be part of a system  
9 of graduated levels of supervision;

10 (3) substance abuse treatment and aftercare,  
11 mental and medical health treatment and aftercare,  
12 vocational and educational training, life skills in-  
13 struction, conflict resolution skills training, batterer  
14 intervention programs, and other programming to  
15 promote effective reintegration into the community  
16 as appropriate;

17 (4) involvement of a victim advocate and the  
18 family of the prisoner, if it is safe for the victim(s),  
19 especially in domestic violence cases, to be involved;

20 (5) the use of monitoring technologies, as ap-  
21 propriate and indicated, to monitor and supervise  
22 participating offenders in the community;

23 (6) a description of the methodology and out-  
24 come measures that will be used to evaluate the pro-  
25 gram; and

1           (7) notification to victims on the status and na-  
2           ture of a prisoner's reentry plan.

3           (c) MANDATORY CONDITION OF SUPERVISED RE-  
4 LEASE.—In each of the judicial districts in which the dem-  
5 onstration project is in effect, appropriate offenders who  
6 are found to have violated a previously imposed term of  
7 supervised release and who will be subject to some addi-  
8 tional term of supervised release, shall be designated to  
9 participate in the demonstration project. With respect to  
10 these offenders, the court shall impose additional manda-  
11 tory conditions of supervised release that each offender  
12 shall, as directed by the probation officer, reside at a com-  
13 munity corrections facility or participate in a program of  
14 home confinement, or both, and submit to appropriate  
15 monitoring, and otherwise participate in the project.

16          (d) PROJECT DURATION.—The Federal High-Risk  
17 Offender Reentry Demonstration shall begin not later  
18 than 6 months following the availability of funds to carry  
19 out this section, and shall last 3 years. The Director of  
20 the Administrative Office of the United States Courts may  
21 extend the project for a period of up to 6 months to enable  
22 participating prisoners to complete their involvement in  
23 the project.

24          (e) SELECTION OF DISTRICTS.—The Judicial Con-  
25 ference of the United States, in consultation with the At-

1 torney General, shall select an appropriate number of Fed-  
 2 eral judicial districts in which to carry out the Federal  
 3 High-Risk Offender Reentry Demonstration project.

4 **SEC. 103. DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA INTENSIVE SUPER-**  
 5 **VISION, TRACKING, AND REENTRY TRAINING**  
 6 **(DC ISTART) DEMONSTRATION.**

7 (a) **AUTHORITY AND ESTABLISHMENT OF DEM-**  
 8 **ONSTRATION PROJECT.**—From funds made available to  
 9 carry out this Act, the Trustee of the Court Services and  
 10 Offender Supervision Agency of the District of Columbia,  
 11 as authorized by the National Capital Revitalization and  
 12 Self Government Improvement Act of 1997 (Public Law  
 13 105–33; 111 Stat. 712) shall establish the District of Co-  
 14 lumbia Intensive Supervision, Tracking and Reentry  
 15 Training Demonstration (DC iSTART) project. The  
 16 project shall involve high risk District of Columbia parol-  
 17 ees who would otherwise be released into the community  
 18 without a period of confinement in a community correc-  
 19 tions facility and shall utilize intensive supervision, moni-  
 20 toring, and programming to promote such parolees’ suc-  
 21 cessful reentry into the community.

22 (b) **PROJECT ELEMENTS.**—The project authorized by  
 23 subsection (a) shall include—

24 (1) participation by appropriate high risk parol-  
 25 ees;

1           (2) use of community corrections facilities and  
2 home confinement;

3           (3) a Reentry Review Team that includes a vic-  
4 tim witness professional for each parolee which shall  
5 meet with the parolee—by video conference or other  
6 means as appropriate—before the parolee’s release  
7 from the custody of the Federal Bureau of Prisons  
8 to develop a reentry plan that incorporates victim  
9 impact information and is tailored to the needs of  
10 the parolee and which will thereafter meet regularly  
11 to monitor the parolee’s progress toward reentry and  
12 coordinate access to appropriate reentry measures  
13 and resources;

14           (4) regular drug testing, as appropriate;

15           (5) a system of graduated levels of supervision  
16 within the community corrections facility to promote  
17 community safety, encourage victim restitution, pro-  
18 vide incentives for prisoners to complete the reentry  
19 plan, and provide a reasonable method for imme-  
20 diately sanctioning a prisoner’s minor or technical  
21 violation of the conditions of participation in the  
22 project;

23           (6) substance abuse treatment and aftercare,  
24 mental and medical health treatment and aftercare,  
25 vocational and educational training, life skills in-

1       struction, conflict resolution skills training, batterer  
2       intervention programs, assistance obtaining suitable  
3       affordable housing, and other programming to pro-  
4       mote effective reintegration into the community as  
5       needed and indicated;

6           (7) the use of monitoring technologies, as ap-  
7       propriate;

8           (8) to the extent practicable, the recruitment  
9       and utilization of local citizen volunteers, including  
10      volunteers from the faith-based communities, to  
11      serve as advisers and mentors to prisoners being re-  
12      leased into the community; and

13          (9) notification to victims on the status and na-  
14      ture of a prisoner's reentry plan.

15      (c) MANDATORY CONDITION OF PAROLE.—For those  
16      offenders eligible to participate in the demonstration  
17      project, the United States Parole Commission shall impose  
18      additional mandatory conditions of parole such that the  
19      offender when on parole shall, as directed by the commu-  
20      nity supervision officer, reside at a community corrections  
21      facility or participate in a program of home confinement,  
22      or both, submit to electronic and other remote monitoring,  
23      and otherwise participate in the project.

24      (d) PROGRAM DURATION.—The District of Columbia  
25      Intensive Supervision, Tracking and Reentry Training

1 Demonstration shall begin not later than 6 months fol-  
2 lowing the availability of funds to carry out this section,  
3 and shall last 3 years. The Trustee of the Court Services  
4 and Offender Supervision Agency of the District of Colum-  
5 bia may extend the project for a period of up to 6 months  
6 to enable participating prisoners to complete their involve-  
7 ment in the project.

8 **SEC. 104. FEDERAL INTENSIVE SUPERVISION, TRACKING,**  
9 **AND REENTRY TRAINING (FED ISTART) DEM-**  
10 **ONSTRATION.**

11 (a) **AUTHORITY AND ESTABLISHMENT OF DEM-**  
12 **ONSTRATION PROJECT.**—From funds made available to  
13 carry out this section, the Director of the Administrative  
14 Office of the United States Courts shall establish the Fed-  
15 eral Intensive Supervision, Tracking and Reentry Training  
16 Demonstration (FED iSTART) project. The project shall  
17 involve appropriate high risk Federal offenders who are  
18 being released into the community without a period of con-  
19 finement in a community corrections facility.

20 (b) **PROJECT ELEMENTS.**—The project authorized by  
21 subsection (a) shall include—

22 (1) participation by appropriate high risk Fed-  
23 eral offenders;

24 (2) significantly smaller caseloads for probation  
25 officers participating in the demonstration project;

1           (3) substance abuse treatment and aftercare,  
2           mental and medical health treatment and aftercare,  
3           vocational and educational training, life skills in-  
4           struction, conflict resolution skills training, batterer  
5           intervention programs, assistance obtaining suitable  
6           affordable housing, and other programming to pro-  
7           mote effective reintegration into the community as  
8           needed; and

9           (4) notification to victims on the status and na-  
10          ture of a prisoner's reentry plan.

11          (c) PROGRAM DURATION.—The Federal Intensive  
12          Supervision, Tracking and Reentry Training Demonstra-  
13          tion shall begin not later than 6 months following the  
14          availability of funds to carry out this section, and shall  
15          last 3 years. The Director of the Administrative Office of  
16          the United States Courts may extend the project for a pe-  
17          riod of up to 6 months to enable participating prisoners  
18          to complete their involvement in the project.

19          (d) SELECTION OF DISTRICTS.—The Judicial Con-  
20          ference of the United States, in consultation with the At-  
21          torney General, shall select an appropriate number of Fed-  
22          eral judicial districts in which to carry out the Federal  
23          Intensive Supervision, Tracking and Reentry Training  
24          Demonstration project.

1 **SEC. 105. FEDERAL ENHANCED IN-PRISON VOCATIONAL AS-**  
2 **SESSMENT AND TRAINING AND DEMONSTRA-**  
3 **TION.**

4 (a) **AUTHORITY AND ESTABLISHMENT OF DEM-**  
5 **ONSTRATION PROJECT.**—From funds made available to  
6 carry out this section, the Attorney General shall establish  
7 the Federal Enhanced In-Prison Vocational Assessment  
8 and Training Demonstration project in selected institu-  
9 tions. The project shall provide in-prison assessments of  
10 prisoners' vocational needs and aptitudes, enhanced work  
11 skills development, enhanced release readiness program-  
12 ming, and other components as appropriate to prepare  
13 Federal prisoners for release and reentry into the commu-  
14 nity.

15 (b) **PROGRAM DURATION.**—The Enhanced In-Prison  
16 Vocational Assessment and Training Demonstration shall  
17 begin not later than 6 months following the availability  
18 of funds to carry out this section, and shall last 3 years.  
19 The Attorney General may extend the project for a period  
20 of up to 6 months to enable participating prisoners to  
21 complete their involvement in the project.

22 **SEC. 106. RESEARCH AND REPORTS TO CONGRESS.**

23 (a) **ATTORNEY GENERAL.**—Not later than 2 years  
24 after the enactment of this Act, the Attorney General shall  
25 report to Congress on the progress of the demonstration  
26 projects authorized by sections 101 and 105. Not later

1 than 1 year after the end of the demonstration projects  
2 authorized by sections 101 and 105, the Director of the  
3 Federal Bureau of Prisons shall report to Congress on the  
4 effectiveness of the reentry projects authorized by sections  
5 101 and 105 on post-release outcomes and recidivism. The  
6 report shall address post-release outcomes and recidivism  
7 for a period of 3 years following release from custody. The  
8 reports submitted pursuant to this section shall be sub-  
9 mitted to the Committees on the Judiciary in the House  
10 of Representatives and the Senate.

11 (b) ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICE OF THE UNITED  
12 STATES COURTS.—Not later than 2 years after the enact-  
13 ment of this Act, Director of the Administrative Office of  
14 the United States Courts shall report to Congress on the  
15 progress of the demonstration projects authorized by sec-  
16 tions 102 and 104. Not later than 180 days after the end  
17 of the demonstration projects authorized by sections 102  
18 and 104, the Director of the Administrative Office of the  
19 United States Courts shall report to Congress on the effec-  
20 tiveness of the reentry projects authorized by sections 102  
21 and 104 of this Act on post-release outcomes and recidi-  
22 vism. The report should address post-release outcomes and  
23 recidivism for a period of 3 years following release from  
24 custody. The reports submitted pursuant to this section

1 shall be submitted to the Committees on the Judiciary in  
2 the House of Representatives and the Senate.

3 (c) DC ISTART.—Not later than 2 years after the  
4 enactment of this Act, the Executive Director of the cor-  
5 poration or institute authorized by section 11281(2) of the  
6 National Capital Revitalization and Self-Government Im-  
7 provement Act of 1997 (Public Law 105–33; 111 Stat.  
8 712) shall report to Congress on the progress of the dem-  
9 onstration project authorized by section 6 of this Act. Not  
10 later than 1 year after the end of the demonstration  
11 project authorized by section 103, the Executive Director  
12 of the corporation or institute authorized by section  
13 11281(2) of the National Capital Revitalization and Self-  
14 Government Improvement Act of 1997 (Public Law 105–  
15 33; 111 Stat. 712) shall report to Congress on the effec-  
16 tiveness of the reentry project authorized by section 103  
17 on post-release outcomes and recidivism. The report shall  
18 address post-release outcomes and recidivism for a period  
19 of 3 years following release from custody. The reports sub-  
20 mitted pursuant to this section shall be submitted to the  
21 Committees on the Judiciary in the House of Representa-  
22 tives and the Senate. In the event that the corporation  
23 or institute authorized by section 11281(2) of the National  
24 Capital Revitalization and Self-Government Improvement  
25 Act of 1997 (Public Law 105–33; 111 Stat. 712) is not

1 in operation 1 year after the enactment of this Act, the  
2 Director of National Institute of Justice shall prepare and  
3 submit the reports required by this section and may do  
4 so from funds made available to the Court Services and  
5 Offender Supervision Agency of the District of Columbia,  
6 as authorized by the National Capital Revitalization and  
7 Self-Government Improvement Act of 1997 (Public Law  
8 105–33; 111 Stat. 712) to carry out this Act.

9 **SEC. 107. DEFINITIONS.**

10 In this title—

11 (1) the term “appropriate prisoner” means a  
12 person who is considered by prison authorities—

13 (A) to pose a medium to high risk of com-  
14 mitting a criminal act upon reentering the com-  
15 munity, and

16 (B) to lack the skills and family support  
17 network that facilitate successful reintegration  
18 into the community; and

19 (2) the term “appropriate high risk parolees”  
20 means parolees considered by prison authorities—

21 (A) to pose a medium to high risk of com-  
22 mitting a criminal act upon reentering the com-  
23 munity; and

1 (B) to lack the skills and family support  
2 network that facilitate successful reintegration  
3 into the community.

4 **SEC. 108. AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.**

5 To carry out this Act, there are authorized to be ap-  
6 propriated, to remain available until expended, the fol-  
7 lowing amounts:

8 (1) To the Federal Bureau of Prisons—

9 (A) \$1,375,000 for fiscal year 2002;

10 (B) \$1,110,000 for fiscal year 2003;

11 (C) \$1,130,000 for fiscal year 2004;

12 (D) \$1,155,000 for fiscal year 2005; and

13 (E) \$1,230,000 for fiscal year 2006.

14 (2) To the Federal Judiciary—

15 (A) \$3,380,000 for fiscal year 2002;

16 (B) \$3,540,000 for fiscal year 2003;

17 (C) \$3,720,000 for fiscal year 2004;

18 (D) \$3,910,000 for fiscal year 2005; and

19 (E) \$4,100,000 for fiscal year 2006.

20 (3) To the Court Services and Offender Super-  
21 vision Agency of the District of Columbia, as author-  
22 ized by the National Capital Revitalization and Self-  
23 Government Improvement Act of 1997 (Public Law  
24 105–33; 111 Stat. 712)—

25 (A) \$4,860,000 for fiscal year 2002;

- 1 (B) \$4,510,000 for fiscal year 2003;  
2 (C) \$4,620,000 for fiscal year 2004;  
3 (D) \$4,740,000 for fiscal year 2005; and  
4 (E) \$4,860,000 for fiscal year 2006.

5 **TITLE II—STATE REENTRY**  
6 **GRANT PROGRAMS**

7 **SEC. 201. AMENDMENTS TO THE OMNIBUS CRIME CONTROL**  
8 **AND SAFE STREETS ACT OF 1968.**

9 (a) IN GENERAL.—Title I of the Omnibus Crime  
10 Control and Safe Streets Act of 1968 (42 U.S.C. 3711  
11 et seq.) is amended by inserting at the end the following:

12 “PART CC—OFFENDER REENTRY AND COM-  
13 MUNITY SAFETY

14 “**SEC. 2951. ADULT OFFENDER STATE AND LOCAL REENTRY**  
15 **PARTNERSHIPS.**

16 “(a) GRANT AUTHORIZATION.—The Attorney Gen-  
17 eral shall make grants of up to \$1,000,000 to States, Ter-  
18 ritories, and Indian tribes, in partnership with units of  
19 local government and nonprofit organizations, for the pur-  
20 pose of establishing adult offender reentry demonstration  
21 projects. Funds may be expended by the projects for the  
22 following purposes:

23 “(1) oversight/monitoring of released offenders;

1           “(2) providing returning offenders with drug  
2           and alcohol testing and treatment and mental health  
3           assessment and services;

4           “(3) convening community impact panels, vic-  
5           tim impact panels or victim impact educational  
6           classes;

7           “(4) providing and coordinating the delivery of  
8           other community services to offenders such as hous-  
9           ing assistance, education, employment training, con-  
10          flict resolution skills training, batterer intervention  
11          programs, and other social services as appropriate;  
12          and

13          “(5) establishing and implementing graduated  
14          sanctions and incentives.

15          “(b) SUBMISSION OF APPLICATION.—In addition to  
16          any other requirements that may be specified by the Attor-  
17          ney General, an application for a grant under this subpart  
18          shall—

19                 “(1) describe a long-term strategy and detailed  
20                 implementation plan, including how the jurisdiction  
21                 plans to pay for the program after the Federal fund-  
22                 ing ends;

23                 “(2) identify the governmental and community  
24                 agencies that will be coordinated by this project;

1           “(3) certify that there has been appropriate  
2           consultation with all affected agencies and there will  
3           be appropriate coordination with all affected agen-  
4           cies in the implementation of the program, including  
5           existing community corrections and parole; and

6           “(4) describe the methodology and outcome  
7           measures that will be used in evaluating the pro-  
8           gram.

9           “(c) APPLICANTS.—The applicants as designated  
10          under 2601(a)—

11           “(1) shall prepare the application as required  
12           under subsection 2601(b); and

13           “(2) shall administer grant funds in accordance  
14           with the guidelines, regulations, and procedures pro-  
15           mulgated by the Attorney General, as necessary to  
16           carry out the purposes of this part.

17           “(d) MATCHING FUNDS.—The Federal share of a  
18          grant received under this title may not exceed 25 percent  
19          of the costs of the project funded under this title unless  
20          the Attorney General waives, wholly or in part, the re-  
21          quirements of this section.

22           “(e) REPORTS.—Each entity that receives a grant  
23          under this part shall submit to the Attorney General, for  
24          each year in which funds from a grant received under this  
25          part is expended, a report at such time and in such man-

1 ner as the Attorney General may reasonably require that  
2 contains:

3 “(1) a summary of the activities carried out  
4 under the grant and an assessment of whether such  
5 activities are meeting the needs identified in the ap-  
6 plication funded under this part; and

7 “(2) such other information as the Attorney  
8 General may require.

9 “(f) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—

10 “(1) IN GENERAL.—There are authorized to be  
11 appropriated to carry out this section \$40,000,000  
12 in fiscal years 2002 and 2003; and such sums as  
13 may be necessary for each of the fiscal years 2004,  
14 2005, and 2006.

15 “(2) LIMITATIONS.—Of the amount made avail-  
16 able to carry out this section in any fiscal year—

17 “(A) not more than 2 percent or less than  
18 1 percent may be used by the Attorney General  
19 for salaries and administrative expenses; and

20 “(B) not more than 3 percent or less than  
21 2 percent may be used for technical assistance  
22 and training.

23 **“SEC. 2952. STATE AND LOCAL REENTRY COURTS.**

24 “(a) GRANT AUTHORIZATION.—The Attorney Gen-  
25 eral shall make grants of up to \$500,000 to State and

1 local courts or state agencies, municipalities, public agen-  
2 cies, nonprofit organizations, and tribes that have agree-  
3 ments with courts to take the lead in establishing a re-  
4 entry court. Funds may be expended by the projects for  
5 the following purposes:

6           “(1) monitoring offenders returning to the com-  
7 munity;

8           “(2) providing returning offenders with drug  
9 and alcohol testing and treatment and mental and  
10 medical health assessment and services;

11           “(3) convening community impact panels, vic-  
12 tim impact panels, or victim impact educational  
13 classes;

14           “(4) providing and coordinating the delivery of  
15 other community services to offenders, such as hous-  
16 ing assistance, education, employment training, con-  
17 flict resolution skills training, batterer intervention  
18 programs, and other social services as appropriate;  
19 and

20           “(5) establishing and implementing graduated  
21 sanctions and incentives.

22           “(b) SUBMISSION OF APPLICATION.—In addition to  
23 any other requirements that may be specified by the Attor-  
24 ney General, an application for a grant under this subpart  
25 shall—

1           “(1) describe a long-term strategy and detailed  
2 implementation plan, including how the jurisdiction  
3 plans to pay for the program after the Federal fund-  
4 ing ends;

5           “(2) identify the governmental and community  
6 agencies that will be coordinated by this project;

7           “(3) certify that there has been appropriate  
8 consultation with all affected agencies, including ex-  
9 isting community corrections and parole, and there  
10 will be appropriate coordination with all affected  
11 agencies in the implementation of the program;

12           “(4) describe the methodology and outcome  
13 measures that will be used in evaluation of the pro-  
14 gram.

15           “(c) APPLICANTS.—The applicants as designated  
16 under 2602(a)—

17           “(1) shall prepare the application as required  
18 under subsection 2602(b); and

19           “(2) shall administer grant funds in accordance  
20 with the guidelines, regulations, and procedures pro-  
21 mulgated by the Attorney General, as necessary to  
22 carry out the purposes of this part.

23           “(d) MATCHING FUNDS.—The Federal share of a  
24 grant received under this title may not exceed 25 percent  
25 of the costs of the project funded under this title unless

1 the Attorney General waives, wholly or in part, the re-  
2 quirements of this section.

3 “(e) REPORTS.—Each entity that receives a grant  
4 under this part shall submit to the Attorney General, for  
5 each year in which funds from a grant received under this  
6 part is expended, a report at such time and in such man-  
7 ner as the Attorney General may reasonably require that  
8 contains:

9 “(1) a summary of the activities carried out  
10 under the grant and an assessment of whether such  
11 activities are meeting the needs identified in the ap-  
12 plication funded under this part; and

13 “(2) such other information as the Attorney  
14 General may require.

15 “(f) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—

16 “(1) IN GENERAL.—There are authorized to be  
17 appropriated to carry out this section \$10,000,000  
18 in fiscal years 2002 and 2003, and such sums as  
19 may be necessary for each of the fiscal years 2004,  
20 2005, and 2006.

21 “(2) LIMITATIONS.—Of the amount made avail-  
22 able to carry out this section in any fiscal year—

23 “(A) not more than 2 percent or less than  
24 1 percent may be used by the Attorney General  
25 for salaries and administrative expenses; and

1                   “(B) not more than 3 percent or less than  
2                   2 percent may be used for technical assistance  
3                   and training.

4 **“SEC. 2953. JUVENILE OFFENDER STATE AND LOCAL RE-**  
5 **ENTRY PROGRAMS.**

6           “(a) GRANT AUTHORIZATION.—The Attorney Gen-  
7 eral shall make grants of up to \$250,000 to States, in  
8 partnership with local units of governments or nonprofit  
9 organizations, for the purpose of establishing juvenile of-  
10 fender reentry programs. Funds may be expended by the  
11 projects for the following purposes:

12                   “(1) providing returning juvenile offenders with  
13 drug and alcohol testing and treatment and mental  
14 and medical health assessment and services;

15                   “(2) convening victim impact panels, restorative  
16 justice panels, or victim impact educational classes  
17 for juvenile offenders;

18                   “(3) oversight/monitoring of released juvenile  
19 offenders; and

20                   “(4) providing for the planning of reentry serv-  
21 ices when the youth is initially incarcerated and co-  
22 ordinating the delivery of community-based services,  
23 such as education, conflict resolution skills training,  
24 batterer intervention programs, employment training  
25 and placement, efforts to identify suitable living ar-

1       rangements, family involvement and support, and  
2       other services.

3       “(b) SUBMISSION OF APPLICATION.—In addition to  
4 any other requirements that may be specified by the Attor-  
5 ney General, an application for a grant under this subpart  
6 shall—

7               “(1) describe a long-term strategy and detailed  
8 implementation plan, including how the jurisdiction  
9 plans to pay for the program after the Federal fund-  
10 ing ends;

11              “(2) identify the governmental and community  
12 agencies that will be coordinated by this project;

13              “(3) certify that there has been appropriate  
14 consultation with all affected agencies and there will  
15 be appropriate coordination with all affected agen-  
16 cies, including existing community corrections and  
17 parole, in the implementation of the program;

18              “(4) describe the methodology and outcome  
19 measures that will be used in evaluating the pro-  
20 gram.

21       “(c) APPLICANTS.—The applicants as designated  
22 under 2603(a)—

23              “(1) shall prepare the application as required  
24 under subsection 2603(b); and

1           “(2) shall administer grant funds in accordance  
2           with the guidelines, regulations, and procedures pro-  
3           mulgated by the Attorney General, as necessary to  
4           carry out the purposes of this part.

5           “(d) MATCHING FUNDS.—The Federal share of a  
6           grant received under this title may not exceed 25 percent  
7           of the costs of the project funded under this title unless  
8           the Attorney General waives, wholly or in part, the re-  
9           quirements of this section.

10          “(e) REPORTS.—Each entity that receives a grant  
11          under this part shall submit to the Attorney General, for  
12          each year in which funds from a grant received under this  
13          part is expended, a report at such time and in such man-  
14          ner as the Attorney General may reasonably require that  
15          contains:

16                 “(1) a summary of the activities carried out  
17                 under the grant and an assessment of whether such  
18                 activities are meeting the needs identified in the ap-  
19                 plication funded under this part; and

20                 “(2) such other information as the Attorney  
21                 General may require.

22          “(f) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—

23                 “(1) IN GENERAL.—There are authorized to be  
24                 appropriated to carry out this section \$5,000,000 in  
25                 fiscal years 2002 and 2003, and such sums as are

1 necessary for each of the fiscal years 2004, 2005,  
2 and 2006.

3 “(2) LIMITATIONS.—Of the amount made avail-  
4 able to carry out this section in any fiscal year—

5 “(A) not more than 2 percent or less than  
6 1 percent may be used by the Attorney General  
7 for salaries and administrative expenses; and

8 “(B) not more than 3 percent or less than  
9 2 percent may be used for technical assistance  
10 and training.

11 **“SEC. 2954. STATE REENTRY PROGRAM RESEARCH, DEVEL-**  
12 **OPMENT, AND EVALUATION.**

13 “(a) GRANT AUTHORIZATION.—The Attorney Gen-  
14 eral shall make grants to conduct research on a range of  
15 issues pertinent to reentry programs, the development and  
16 testing of new reentry components and approaches, se-  
17 lected evaluation of projects authorized in the preceding  
18 sections, and dissemination of information to the field.

19 “(b) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—There  
20 are authorized to be appropriated to carry out this section  
21 \$5,000,000 in fiscal years 2002 and 2003, and such sums  
22 as are necessary to carry out this section in fiscal years  
23 2004, 2005, and 2006.”.

24 (b) TECHNICAL AMENDMENT.—The table of contents  
25 of title I of the Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Street

1 Act of 1968 (42 U.S.C. 3711 et seq.), as amended, is  
 2 amended by striking the matter relating to part Z and  
 3 inserting the following:

“PART CC—OFFENDER REENTRY AND COMMUNITY SAFETY ACT

“Sec. 2951. Adult Offender State and Local Reentry Partnerships.

“Sec. 2952. State and Local Reentry Courts.

“Sec. 2953. Juvenile Offender State and Local Reentry Programs.

“Sec. 2954. State Reentry Program Research and Evaluation.”

4 **TITLE III—SUBSTANCE ABUSE**  
 5 **TREATMENT IN FEDERAL**  
 6 **PRISONS REAUTHORIZATION**

7 **SEC. 301. SUBSTANCE ABUSE TREATMENT IN FEDERAL**  
 8 **PRISONS REAUTHORIZATION.**

9 Section 3621(e)(4) of title 18, United States Code,  
 10 is amended by striking subparagraph (E) and inserting  
 11 the following:

12 “(E) \$31,000,000 for fiscal year 2002; and

13 “(F) \$38,000,000 for fiscal year 2003.”

14 **TITLE IV—RESIDENTIAL SUB-**  
 15 **STANCE ABUSE TREATMENT**  
 16 **FOR STATE PRISONERS REAU-**  
 17 **THORIZATION**

18 **SEC. 401. REAUTHORIZATION.**

19 Paragraph (17) of section 1001(a) of title I of the  
 20 Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act of 1968 (42  
 21 U.S.C. 3793(a)(17)) is amended to read as follows:

1           “(17) There are authorized to be appropriated  
2           to carry out part S \$100,000,000 for fiscal year  
3           2002 and such sums as may be necessary for fiscal  
4           years 2003 through 2007.”.

5 **SEC. 402. USE OF RESIDENTIAL SUBSTANCE ABUSE TREAT-**  
6                           **MENT GRANTS TO PROVIDE FOR SERVICES**  
7                           **DURING AND AFTER INCARCERATION.**

8           Section 1901 of title I of the Omnibus Crime Control  
9           and Safe Streets Act of 1968 (42 U.S.C. 3796ff) is  
10          amended by adding at the end the following:

11          “(c) **ADDITIONAL USE OF FUNDS.**—States that dem-  
12          onstrate that they have existing in-prison drug treatment  
13          programs that are in compliance with Federal require-  
14          ments may use funds awarded under this part for treat-  
15          ment and sanctions both during incarceration and after  
16          release.”.

○