S. 419

To amend title 18, United States Code, to prohibit taking a child hostage in order to evade arrest.

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

February 11, 1999

Ms. Snowe introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary

A BILL

To amend title 18, United States Code, to prohibit taking a child hostage in order to evade arrest.

- 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
- 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,
- 3 SECTION 1. CHILD HOSTAGE-TAKING TO EVADE ARREST
- 4 OR OBSTRUCT JUSTICE.
- 5 (a) In General.—Chapter 55 of title 18, United
- 6 States Code, is amended by adding at the end the follow-
- 7 ing:

| 1 | "§ 1205. Child hostage-taking to evade arrest or ob- |
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| 2 | struct justice |
| 3 | "(a) In General.—Whoever uses force or threatens |
| 4 | to use force against any officer or agency of the Federal |
| 5 | Government, and seizes or detains, or continues to detain, |
| 6 | a child in order to— |
| 7 | "(1) obstruct, resist, or oppose any officer of |
| 8 | the United States, or other person duly authorized, |
| 9 | in serving, or attempting to serve or execute, any |
| 10 | legal or judicial writ, process, or warrant of any |
| 11 | court of the United States; or |
| 12 | "(2) compel any department or agency of the |
| 13 | Federal Government to do or to abstain from doing |
| 14 | any act; |
| 15 | or attempts to do so, shall be punished in accordance with |
| 16 | subsection (b). |
| 17 | "(b) Sentencing.—Any person who violates sub- |
| 18 | section (a)— |
| 19 | "(1) shall be fined under this title, imprisoned |
| 20 | not less than 10 years and not more than 25 years, |
| 21 | or both; |
| 22 | "(2) if injury results to the child as a result of |
| 23 | the violation, shall be fined under this title, impris- |
| 24 | oned not less than 20 years and not more than 35 |
| 25 | years, or both; and |

- 1 "(3) if death results to the child as a result of
- 2 the violation, shall be fined under this title, impris-
- 3 oned for any term of years or for life, or both.
- 4 "(c) Definition.—In this section, the term 'child'
- 5 means an individual who is less than 18 years of age.".
- 6 (b) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—The analysis for chap-
- 7 ter 55 of title 18, United States Code, is amended by add-
- 8 ing at the end the following:

"1205. Child hostage-taking to evade arrest or obstruct justice.".

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