106TH CONGRESS 1ST SESSION

S. 327

To exempt agricultural products, medicines and medical products from U.S. economic sanctions.

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

January 28, 1999

Mr. Hagel (for himself, Mr. Dodd, Mr. Dorgan, Mr. Grams, Mr. Harkin, Mr. Lugar, Mr. Roberts, and Mr. Warner) introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on Foreign Relations

A BILL

To exempt agricultural products, medicines and medical products from U.S. economic sanctions.

- 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
- 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,
- 3 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.
- 4 This Act may be cited as the "Food and Medicine
- 5 Sanctions Relief Act of 1999".
- 6 SEC. 2. PURPOSE.
- 7 It is the purpose of this Act to exempt agricultural
- 8 products, medicines and medical equipment from U.S. eco-
- 9 nomic sanctions.

1 SEC. 3. FINDINGS.

- 2 (a) Prohibiting or otherwise restricting the donations
- 3 or sales of food, other agricultural products, medicines or
- 4 medical equipment in order to sanction a foreign govern-
- 5 ment for actions or policies that the United States finds
- 6 objectionable unnecessarily harms innocent populations in
- 7 the targeted country and rarely causes the sanctioned gov-
- 8 ernment to alter its actions or policies.
- 9 (b) For the United States as a matter of U.S. policy
- 10 to deny access to United States food, other agricultural
- 11 products, medicines, and medical equipment by innocent
- 12 men, women and children in other countries weakens the
- 13 international leadership and moral authority of the United
- 14 States.
- 15 (c) Sanctions on the sale or donations of American
- 16 food, other agricultural products, medicine or medical
- 17 equipment needlessly harm American farmers and workers
- 18 employed in these sectors by foreclosing markets for these
- 19 United States products.

20 SEC. 4. EXCLUSION FROM SANCTIONS.

- 21 (a) Notwithstanding any other provision of law, the
- 22 President shall not restrict or otherwise prohibit any ex-
- 23 ports (including financing) of food, other agricultural
- 24 products (including fertilizer), medicines or medical equip-
- 25 ment as part of any policy of existing or future unilateral
- 26 economic sanctions imposed against a foreign government.

- 1 (b) Exceptions.—Section 4(a) of this Act shall not
- 2 apply to any regulations or restrictions of such products
- 3 for health or safety purposes or during periods of domestic
- 4 shortages of such products.
- 5 SEC. 5. EFFECTIVE DATE.
- 6 (a) The provisions of this Act shall become effective
- 7 upon the enactment of this Act.

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