H. R. 739

To amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to enhance the portability of retirement benefits, and for other purposes.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

February 11, 1999

Mr. Pomeroy (for himself, Mr. Kolbe, Mr. Stenholm, Mrs. Johnson of Connecticut, Mr. Smith of Washington, Mr. Shays, Ms. Delauro, and Mr. Gejdenson) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Ways and Means, and in addition to the Committee on Education and the Workforce, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned

A BILL

To amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to enhance the portability of retirement benefits, and for other purposes.

- 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
- 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,
- 3 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE; AMENDMENT OF 1986 CODE.
- 4 (a) Short Title.—This Act may be cited as the
- 5 "Retirement Account Portability Act of 1999".
- 6 (b) Amendment of 1986 Code.—Except as other-
- 7 wise expressly provided, whenever in this Act an amend-
- 8 ment or repeal is expressed in terms of an amendment

1	to, or repeal of, a section or other provision, the reference
2	shall be considered to be made to a section or other provi-
3	sion of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986.
4	SEC. 2. ROLLOVERS ALLOWED AMONG VARIOUS TYPES OF
5	PLANS.
6	(a) Rollovers From and To Section 457
7	Plans.—
8	(1) Rollovers from Section 457 Plans.—
9	(A) In General.—Section 457(e) (relat-
10	ing to other definitions and special rules) is
11	amended by adding at the end the following:
12	"(16) Rollover amounts.—
13	"(A) GENERAL RULE.—In the case of an
14	eligible deferred compensation plan, if—
15	"(i) any portion of the balance to the
16	credit of an employee in such plan is paid
17	to such employee in an eligible rollover dis-
18	tribution (within the meaning of section
19	402(c)(4)),
20	"(ii) the employee transfers any por-
21	tion of the property such employee receives
22	in such distribution to an eligible retire-
23	ment plan described in section
24	402(e)(8)(B), and

1	"(iii) in the case of a distribution of
2	property other than money, the amount so
3	transferred consists of the property distrib-
4	uted,
5	then such distribution (to the extent so trans-
6	ferred) shall not be includible in gross income
7	for the taxable year in which paid.
8	"(B) CERTAIN RULES MADE APPLICA-
9	BLE.—Rules similar to the rules of paragraphs
10	(2) through (7) and (9) of section $402(c)$ and
11	section 402(f) shall apply for purposes of sub-
12	paragraph (A).
13	"(C) Reporting.—Rollovers under this
14	paragraph shall be reported to the Secretary in
15	the same manner as rollovers from qualified re-
16	tirement plans (as defined in section 4974(c))."
17	(B) Deferral limit determined with-
18	OUT REGARD TO ROLLOVER AMOUNTS.—Section
19	457(b)(2) (defining eligible deferred compensa-
20	tion plan) is amended by inserting "(other than
21	rollover amounts)" after "taxable year".
22	(2) Rollovers to Section 457 Plans.—
23	(A) Section 402(c)(8)(B) (defining eligible
24	retirement plan) is amended by striking "and"
25	at the end of clause (iii), by striking the period

1	at the end of clause (iv) and inserting ", and",
2	and by adding at the end the following:
3	"(v) an eligible deferred compensation
4	plan described in section 457(b) of an eli-
5	gible employer described in section
6	457(e)(1)(A)."
7	(B) Paragraph (9) of section 402(c) is
8	amended by striking "except that" and all that
9	follows and inserting "except that only an ac-
10	count or annuity described in clause (i) or (ii)
11	of paragraph (8)(B) shall be treated as an eligi-
12	ble retirement plan with respect to such dis-
13	tribution."
14	(C) Subsection (a) of section 457 (relating
15	to year of inclusion in gross income) is amended
16	by striking "or otherwise made available".
17	(b) Allowance of Rollovers From and To
18	403(b) Plans.—
19	(1) Rollovers from Section 403(b)
20	PLANS.—Section 403(b)(8)(A)(ii) (relating to roll-
21	over amounts) is amended by striking "such dis-
22	tribution" and all that follows and inserting "such
23	distribution to an eligible retirement plan described
24	in section $402(c)(8)(B)$, and".

1	(2) Rollovers to section 403(b) plans.—
2	Section 402(c)(8)(B) (defining eligible retirement
3	plan), as amended by subsection (a), is amended by
4	striking "and" at the end of clause (iv), by striking
5	the period at the end of clause (v) and inserting ",
6	and", and by adding at the end the following:
7	"(vi) an annuity contract described in
8	section 403(b)."
9	(c) Expanded Explanation to Recipients of
10	ROLLOVER DISTRIBUTIONS.—Paragraph (1) of section
11	402(f) (relating to written explanation to recipients of dis-
12	tributions eligible for rollover treatment) is amended by
13	striking "and" at the end of subparagraph (C), by striking
14	the period at the end of subparagraph (D) and inserting
15	", and", and by adding at the end the following new sub-
16	paragraph:
17	"(E) of the provisions under which dis-
18	tributions from the eligible retirement plan re-
19	ceiving the distribution may be subject to re-
20	strictions and tax consequences which are dif-
21	ferent from those applicable to distributions
22	from the plan making such distribution."
23	(d) Conforming Amendments.—

- 1 (1) Section 72(o)(4) is amended by striking 2 "and 408(d)(3)" and inserting "403(b)(8), 3 408(d)(3), and 457(e)(16)".
- 4 (2) Section 219(d)(2) is amended by striking 5 "or 408(d)(3)" and inserting "408(d)(3), or 6 457(e)(16)".
- 7 (3) Section 401(a)(31)(B) is amended by strik-8 ing "and 403(a)(4)" and inserting ", 403(a)(4), 9 403(b)(8), and 457(e)(16)".
- 10 (4) Subparagraph (B) of section 403(b)(8) is 11 amended by inserting "and (9)" after "through 12 (7)".
- 13 (5) Section 408(a)(1) is amended by striking 14 "or 403(b)(8)" and inserting ", 403(b)(8), or 15 457(e)(16)".
- 16 (6) Subparagraphs (A) and (B) of section 17 415(b)(2) are each amended by striking "and 18 408(d)(3)" and inserting "403(b)(8), 408(d)(3), and 19 457(e)(16)".
- 20 (7) Section 415(c)(2) is amended by striking 21 "and 408(d)(3)" and inserting "408(d)(3), and 22 457(e)(16)".
- 23 (8) Section 4973(b)(1)(A) is amended by strik-24 ing "or 408(d)(3)" and inserting "408(d)(3), or 25 457(e)(16)".

1	(e) Effective Date; Special Rule.—
2	(1) Effective date.—The amendments made
3	by this section shall apply to distributions after De-
4	cember 31, 1998.
5	(2) Special Rule.—Notwithstanding any other
6	provision of law, subsections (h)(3) and (h)(5) of
7	section 1122 of the Tax Reform Act of 1986 shall
8	not apply to any distribution from an eligible retire-
9	ment plan (as defined in clause (iii) or (iv) of section
10	402(c)(8)(B) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986)
11	on behalf of an individual if there was a rollover to
12	such plan on behalf of such individual which is per-
13	mitted solely by reason of any amendment made by
14	this section.
15	SEC. 3. ROLLOVERS OF IRAS INTO WORKPLACE RETIRE-
16	
	MENT PLANS.
17	ment plans. (a) In General.—Subparagraph (A) of section
	(a) In General.—Subparagraph (A) of section
18	(a) In General.—Subparagraph (A) of section 408(d)(3) (relating to rollover amounts) is amended by
18 19	(a) In General.—Subparagraph (A) of section 408(d)(3) (relating to rollover amounts) is amended by striking "or" at the end of clause (ii), by striking the pe-
18 19 20	(a) In General.—Subparagraph (A) of section 408(d)(3) (relating to rollover amounts) is amended by striking "or" at the end of clause (ii), by striking the period at the end of clause (iii) and inserting a semicolon,
18 19 20 21	(a) IN GENERAL.—Subparagraph (A) of section 408(d)(3) (relating to rollover amounts) is amended by striking "or" at the end of clause (ii), by striking the period at the end of clause (iii) and inserting a semicolon, and by adding at the end the following:
18 19 20 21 22	(a) In General.—Subparagraph (A) of section 408(d)(3) (relating to rollover amounts) is amended by striking "or" at the end of clause (ii), by striking the period at the end of clause (iii) and inserting a semicolon, and by adding at the end the following: "(iv)(I) the entire amount received

1	"(II) no amount in the account and
2	no part of the value of the annuity is at-
3	tributable to any source other than a roll-
4	over contribution from an eligible retire-
5	ment plan and any earnings on such roll-
6	over, and
7	"(III) such entire amount received is
8	paid into an eligible retirement plan (for
9	the benefit of such individual) not later
10	than the 60th day after he receives the
11	payment or distribution; or
12	"(v) the entire amount received (in-
13	cluding money and any other property) is
14	paid into an eligible retirement plan for
15	the benefit of such individual not later
16	than the 60th day after the date on which
17	he receives the payment or distribution.
18	For purposes of clauses (iv) and (v), the term
19	'eligible retirement plan' has the meaning given
20	such term by clauses (iii), (iv), (v), and (vi) of
21	section 402(c)(8)(B), except that for purposes
22	of clause (iv)(II) of this subparagraph, the term
23	shall also include an eligible deferred compensa-

tion plan described in section 457(b) of an eligi-

1	ble employer described in section
2	457(e)(1)(B)."
3	(b) Conforming Amendments.—
4	(1) Paragraph (1) of section 403(b) is amended
5	by striking "section 408(d)(3)(A)(iii)" and inserting
6	"clause (iii), (iv), or (v) of section $408(d)(3)(A)$ ".
7	(2) Clause (i) of section 408(d)(3)(D) is amend-
8	ed by striking "or (iii)" and inserting "(iii), (iv), or
9	(v)".
10	(3) Subparagraph (G) of section 408(d)(3) is
11	amended to read as follows:
12	"(G) SIMPLE RETIREMENT ACCOUNTS.—In
13	the case of any payment or distribution out of
14	a simple retirement account (as defined in sub-
15	section (p)) to which section 72(t)(6) applies,
16	this paragraph shall not apply unless such pay-
17	ment or distribution is paid into another simple
18	retirement account."
19	(c) Effective Date; Special Rule.—
20	(1) Effective date.—The amendments made
21	by this section shall apply to distributions after De-
22	cember 31, 1998.
23	(2) Special rule.—Notwithstanding any other
24	provision of law, subsections (h)(3) and (h)(5) of
25	section 1122 of the Tax Reform Act of 1986 shall

1	not apply to any distribution from an eligible retire-
2	ment plan (as defined in clause (iii) or (iv) of section
3	402(c)(8)(B) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986)
4	on behalf of an individual if there was a rollover to
5	such plan on behalf of such individual which is per-
6	mitted solely by reason of the amendments made by
7	this section.
8	SEC. 4. FASTER VESTING OF EMPLOYER MATCHING CON-
9	TRIBUTIONS.
10	(a) Amendments to 1986 Code.—Subsection (a) of
11	section 411 (relating to minimum vesting standards) is
12	amended—
13	(1) in paragraph (2), by striking "A plan" and
14	inserting "Except as provided in paragraph (12), a
15	plan'', and
16	(2) by adding at the end the following:
17	"(12) Faster vesting for matching con-
18	TRIBUTIONS.—In the case of matching contributions
19	(as defined in section 401(m)(4)(A)), paragraph (2)
20	shall be applied—
21	"(A) by substituting '3 years' for '5 years'
22	in subparagraph (A), and
23	"(B) by substituting the following table for
24	the table contained in subparagraph (B):

	The nonforfeitable "Years of service: percentage is:
	3
	5
1	(b) AMENDMENTS TO ERISA.—Section 203(a) of the
2	Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (29
3	U.S.C. 1053(a)) is amended—
4	(1) in paragraph (2), by striking "A plan" and
5	inserting "Except as provided in paragraph (4), a
6	plan'', and
7	(2) by adding at the end the following:
8	"(4) Faster vesting for matching con-
9	TRIBUTIONS.—In the case of matching contributions
10	(as defined in section 401(m)(4)(A) of the Internal
11	Revenue Code of 1986), paragraph (2) shall be
12	applied—
13	"(A) by substituting '3 years' for '5 years'
14	in subparagraph (A), and
15	"(B) by substituting the following table for
16	the table contained in subparagraph (B):
	"Years of service: "Years
	2
	5
17	(c) Effective Dates.—
18	(1) In general.—Except as provided in para-
19	graph (2), the amendments made by this section

1	shall apply to contributions for plan years beginning
2	after December 31, 1999.
3	(2) Collective bargaining agreements.—
4	In the case of a plan maintained pursuant to 1 or
5	more collective bargaining agreements between em-
6	ployee representatives and 1 or more employers rati-
7	fied by the date of enactment of this Act, the
8	amendments made by this section shall not apply to
9	contributions on behalf of employees covered by any
10	such agreement for plan years beginning before the
11	earlier of—
12	(A) the later of—
13	(i) the date on which the last of such
14	collective bargaining agreements termi-
15	nates (determined without regard to any
16	extension thereof on or after such date of
17	enactment), or
18	(ii) January 1, 2000, or
19	(B) January 1, 2004.
20	(3) Participation required.—The amend-
21	ments made by this section shall not apply to any

employee who does not have 1 hour of service in any

plan year to which the amendments made by this

section apply.

22

1	SEC. 5. EXTENSION OF MISSING PARTICIPANTS PROGRAM.
2	(a) In General.—Section 4050 of the Employee Re-
3	tirement Income Security Act of 1974 (29 U.S.C. 1350)
4	is amended by redesignating subsection (c) as subsection
5	(e) and by inserting after subsection (b) the following new
6	subsections:
7	"(c) Multiemployer Plans.—The corporation
8	shall prescribe rules similar to the rules in subsection (a)
9	for multiemployer plans covered by this title that termi-
10	nate under section 4041A.
11	"(d) Plans Not Otherwise Subject to Title.—
12	"(1) Transfer to corporation.—The plan
13	administrator of a plan described in paragraph (4)
14	may elect to transfer a missing participant's benefits
15	to the corporation upon termination of the plan.
16	"(2) Information to the corporation.—To
17	the extent provided in regulations, the plan adminis-
18	trator of a plan described in paragraph (4) shall,
19	upon termination of the plan, provide the corpora-
20	tion information with respect to benefits of a miss-
21	ing participant if the plan transfers such benefits—
22	"(A) to the corporation, or
23	"(B) to an entity other than the corpora-
24	tion or a plan described in paragraph (4)(B)(ii).
25	"(3) Payment by the corporation.—If ben-
26	efits of a missing participant were transferred to the

1	corporation under paragraph (1), the corporation
2	shall, upon location of the participant or beneficiary,
3	pay to the participant or beneficiary the amount
4	transferred (or the appropriate survivor benefit)
5	either—
6	"(A) in a single sum (plus interest), or
7	"(B) in such other form as is specified in
8	regulations of the corporation.
9	"(4) Plans described.—A plan is described
10	in this paragraph if—
11	"(A) the plan is a pension plan (within the
12	meaning of section 3(2))—
13	"(i) to which the provisions of this
14	section do not apply (without regard to
15	this subsection), and
16	"(ii) which is not a plan described in
17	paragraphs (2) through (11) of section
18	4021(b), and
19	"(B) at the time the assets are to be dis-
20	tributed upon termination, the plan—
21	"(i) has missing participants, and
22	"(ii) has not provided for the transfer
23	of assets to pay the benefits of all missing
24	participants to another pension plan (with-
25	in the meaning of section $3(2)$).

1	"(5) CERTAIN PROVISIONS NOT TO APPLY.—
2	Subsections (a)(1) and (a)(3) shall not apply to a
3	plan described in paragraph (4).".
4	(b) Conforming Amendment.—Section 206(f) of
5	the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974
6	(29 U.S.C. 1056(f)) is amended by striking "the plan shall
7	provide that".
8	(c) Effective Date.—The amendments made by
9	this section shall apply to distributions made after final
10	regulations implementing subsections (c) and (d) of sec-
11	tion 4050 of the Employee Retirement Income Security
12	Act of 1974 (as added by subsection (a)), respectively, are
13	prescribed.
1314	prescribed. SEC. 6. ROLLOVERS OF AFTER-TAX CONTRIBUTIONS.
14	SEC. 6. ROLLOVERS OF AFTER-TAX CONTRIBUTIONS.
14 15	SEC. 6. ROLLOVERS OF AFTER-TAX CONTRIBUTIONS. (a) IN GENERAL.—
141516	SEC. 6. ROLLOVERS OF AFTER-TAX CONTRIBUTIONS. (a) IN GENERAL.— (1) Subsection (c) of section 402 (relating to
14151617	SEC. 6. ROLLOVERS OF AFTER-TAX CONTRIBUTIONS. (a) IN GENERAL.— (1) Subsection (c) of section 402 (relating to rules applicable to rollovers from exempt trusts) (as
1415161718	SEC. 6. ROLLOVERS OF AFTER-TAX CONTRIBUTIONS. (a) IN GENERAL.— (1) Subsection (c) of section 402 (relating to rules applicable to rollovers from exempt trusts) (as amended by section 2) is amended by striking para-
141516171819	SEC. 6. ROLLOVERS OF AFTER-TAX CONTRIBUTIONS. (a) IN GENERAL.— (1) Subsection (c) of section 402 (relating to rules applicable to rollovers from exempt trusts) (as amended by section 2) is amended by striking paragraph (2) and redesignating paragraphs (3) through
14151617181920	SEC. 6. ROLLOVERS OF AFTER-TAX CONTRIBUTIONS. (a) IN GENERAL.— (1) Subsection (c) of section 402 (relating to rules applicable to rollovers from exempt trusts) (as amended by section 2) is amended by striking paragraph (2) and redesignating paragraphs (3) through (10) as paragraphs (2) through (9), respectively.
14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21	SEC. 6. ROLLOVERS OF AFTER-TAX CONTRIBUTIONS. (a) IN GENERAL.— (1) Subsection (c) of section 402 (relating to rules applicable to rollovers from exempt trusts) (as amended by section 2) is amended by striking paragraph (2) and redesignating paragraphs (3) through (10) as paragraphs (2) through (9), respectively. (2) Paragraph (31) of section 401(a) (relating
14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22	SEC. 6. ROLLOVERS OF AFTER-TAX CONTRIBUTIONS. (a) IN GENERAL.— (1) Subsection (c) of section 402 (relating to rules applicable to rollovers from exempt trusts) (as amended by section 2) is amended by striking paragraph (2) and redesignating paragraphs (3) through (10) as paragraphs (2) through (9), respectively. (2) Paragraph (31) of section 401(a) (relating to optional direct transfer of eligible rollover dis-

1	(3) Subparagraph (B) of section 408(d)(3) (re-
2	lating to rollover contributions) is amended by strik-
3	ing "which was not includible in his gross income
4	because of the application of this paragraph" and in-
5	serting "to which this paragraph applied".
6	(4) Paragraph (7)(B) of section 402(c) (as re-
7	designated by subsection (a) and as amended by sec-
8	tion 2) is amended—
9	(A) by striking "The term" and inserting
10	"Except as provided in this subparagraph, the
11	term", and
12	(B) by adding at the end the following:
13	"Arrangements described in clauses (iii), (iv)
14	(v), and (vi) shall not be treated as eligible re-
15	tirement plans for purposes of receiving a roll-
16	over contribution of an eligible rollover distribu-
17	tion to the extent that such eligible rollover dis-
18	tribution is not includible in gross income (de-
19	termined without regard to paragraph (1))."
20	(5) Paragraph (2) of section 408(d) is
21	amended—
22	(A) by striking "For purposes" and insert-
23	ing the following:
24	"(A) IN GENERAL.—Except as provided in
25	this paragraph, for purposes".

1	(B) by striking "(A) all" and inserting "(i)
2	all";
3	(C) by striking "(B) all" and inserting
4	"(ii) all";
5	(D) by striking "(C) the" and inserting
6	"(iii) the";
7	(E) by striking "subparagraph (C)" and
8	inserting "clause (iii)"; and
9	(F) by inserting at the end the following:
10	"(B) Application of Section 72.—For
11	purposes of applying section 72, if—
12	"(i) a distribution is made from an in-
13	dividual retirement plan, and
14	"(ii) a rollover contribution described
15	in paragraph (3) is made to an eligible re-
16	tirement plan described in section
17	402(e)(7)(B)(iii), (iv), (v), or (vi) with re-
18	spect to all or part of such distribution,
19	the includible amount in the individual's indi-
20	vidual retirement plans shall be reduced by the
21	amount described in subparagraph (C). As of
22	the close of the calendar year in which the tax-
23	able year begins, the reduction of all amounts
24	described in subparagraph (C)(i) shall be ap-
25	plied prior to the computations described in

1	subparagraph (A)(iii). The amount of any dis-
2	tribution with respect to which there is a roll-
3	over contribution described in clause (ii) shall
4	not be treated as a distribution for purposes of
5	subparagraph (A).
6	"(C) Amount described.—The amount
7	described in this subparagraph is the sum of—
8	"(i) the amount of the rollover con-
9	tribution described in subparagraph
10	(B)(ii), and
11	"(ii) in the case of any portion of the
12	distribution with respect to which there is
13	not a rollover contribution described in
14	paragraph (3), the amount of such portion
15	that is included in gross income under sec-
16	tion 72.
17	"(D) Includible amount.—For purposes
18	of this paragraph, the term 'includible amount'
19	shall mean the amount that is not investment
20	in the contract (as defined in section 72)."
21	(6) Subparagraph (C) of section 402(c)(6) is
22	amended by inserting after "other than money" the
23	following: "or where the amount of the distribution
24	exceeds the amount of the rollover contribution".

1	(7) Clause (ii) of section $408(d)(3)(A)$ is
2	amended—
3	(A) by striking "an employee's trust de-
4	scribed in section 401(a) which is exempt from
5	tax under section 501(a) or from an annuity
6	plan described in section 403(a)" and inserting
7	"an eligible retirement plan (as defined in sec-
8	tion $402(e)(7)(B)(iii)$ or (iv))", and
9	(B) by striking "such trust or annuity
10	plan" and inserting "such eligible retirement
11	plan (as defined in section 402(c)(7)(B)(iii) or
12	(iv))".
13	(8) Clause (iii) of section $408(d)(3)(A)$ is
14	amended—
15	(A) by striking "an annuity contract de-
16	scribed in section 403(b)" and inserting "an eli-
17	gible retirement plan (as defined in section
18	402(c)(7)(B)(vi))", and
19	(B) by striking "another annuity contract
20	described in section 403(b)" and inserting "an-
21	other eligible retirement plan (as defined in sec-
22	tion $402(e)(7)(B)(vi)$ ".
23	(b) Hardship Exception to 60-Day Rule.—
24	(1) Paragraph (2) of section 402(c) (as so re-
25	designated) is amended to read as follows:

1	"(2) Transfer must be made within 60
2	DAYS OF RECEIPT.—
3	"(A) IN GENERAL.—Except as provided in
4	subparagraph (B), paragraph (1) shall not
5	apply to any transfer of a distribution made
6	after the 60th day following the day on which
7	the distributee received the property distrib-
8	uted.
9	"(B) Hardship exception.—The Sec-
10	retary may waive the 60-day requirement under
11	subparagraph (A) where the failure to waive
12	such requirement would be against equity or
13	good conscience, including casualty, disaster, or
14	other events beyond the reasonable control of
15	the individual subject to such requirement."
16	(2) Paragraph (3) of section 408(d) (relating to
17	rollover contributions) is amended by adding at the
18	end the following new subparagraph:
19	"(H) Waiver of 60-day requirement.—
20	The Secretary may waive the 60-day require-
21	ment under subparagraphs (A) and (D) where
22	the failure to waive such requirement would be
23	against equity or good conscience, including
24	casualty, disaster, or other events beyond the

1	reasonable control of the individual subject to
2	such requirement."
3	(c) Conforming Amendments.—
4	(1) Paragraph (5) of section 402(c) is amended
5	by striking " $(8)(B)$ " and inserting " $(7)(B)$ ".
6	(2) Subparagraph (B) of section 403(a)(4) is
7	amended by striking "(2) through (7)" and inserting
8	"(2) through (6)".
9	(3) Section $403(b)(8)(A)(ii)$ (as amended by
10	section 2) is amended by striking "section
11	402(c)(8)(B)" and inserting "section $402(c)(7)(B)$ ".
12	(4) Subparagraph (A) of section $408(d)(3)$ (as
13	amended by section 3) is amended by striking
14	"402(c)(8)" and inserting "402(c)(7)".
15	(5) Paragraph (16) of section 457(e) (as added
16	by section 301) is amended—
17	(A) in subparagraph (A)(i) by striking
18	" $402(c)(4)$ " and inserting " $402(c)(3)$ ",
19	(B) in subparagraph (A)(ii) by striking
20	" $402(e)(8)(B)$ " and inserting " $402(e)(7)(B)$ ",
21	and
22	(C) in subparagraph (B) by striking "para-
23	graphs (2) through (7) and (9) of section
24	402(c)" and inserting "paragraphs (2) through
25	(6) and (8) of section 402(c)".

1	(d) Effective Date.—
2	(1) In general.—Except as provided by para-
3	graph (2), the amendments made by this section
4	shall apply to distributions made after December 31,
5	1998.
6	(2) Hardship exception.—The amendments
7	made by subsection (b) shall apply to 60-day periods
8	ending after the date of the enactment of this Act.
9	SEC. 7. RATIONALIZATION OF RESTRICTIONS ON DISTRIBU-
10	TIONS FROM DEFINED CONTRIBUTION
11	PLANS.
12	(a) Distributions Permitted on Severance
13	From Employment.—
14	(1) 401(k) Plans.—Section $401(k)(2)(B)(i)(I)$
15	(relating to qualified cash or deferred arrangements)
16	is amended by striking "separation from service"
17	and inserting "severance from employment".
18	(2) 403(b) CONTRACTS.—
19	(A) Clause (ii) of section $403(b)(7)(A)$ is
20	amended by striking "separates from service"
21	and inserting "severs from employment".
22	(B) Paragraph (11) of section 403(b) is
23	amended—

1	(i) by striking "SEPARATION FROM
2	SERVICE" in the heading and inserting
3	"SEVERANCE FROM EMPLOYMENT", and
4	(ii) by striking "separates from serv-
5	ice" and inserting "severs from employ-
6	ment".
7	(3) 457 Plans.—Clause (ii) of section
8	457(d)(1)(A) is amended by striking "is separated
9	from service" and inserting "has a severance from
10	employment".
11	(b) Business Sale Requirements Deleted.—
12	(1) In General.—Section $401(k)(2)(B)(i)(II)$
13	(relating to qualified cash or deferred arrangements)
14	is amended by striking "an event" and inserting "a
15	plan termination".
16	(2) Conforming Amendments.—Section
17	401(k)(10) is amended—
18	(A) by striking subparagraph (A) and in-
19	serting the following:
20	"(A) In general.—A plan termination is
21	described in this paragraph if the termination
22	of the plan does not involve the establishment
23	or maintenance of another defined contribution
24	plan (other than an employee stock ownership
25	plan as defined in section 4975(e)(7)).",

1	(B) in subparagraph (B)—
2	(i) by striking "An event" and insert-
3	ing "A termination", and
4	(ii) by striking "the event" and insert-
5	ing "the termination",
6	(C) by striking subparagraph (C), and
7	(D) by striking "OR DISPOSITION OF AS-
8	SETS OR SUBSIDIARY" in the heading.
9	(c) Effective Date.—The amendments made by
10	this section shall apply to distributions after December 31,
11	1999.
12	SEC. 8. TRANSFEREE DEFINED CONTRIBUTION PLAN NEED
13	NOT HAVE SAME DISTRIBUTION OPTIONS AS
13 14	NOT HAVE SAME DISTRIBUTION OPTIONS AS TRANSFEROR DEFINED CONTRIBUTION
14	TRANSFEROR DEFINED CONTRIBUTION
14 15	TRANSFEROR DEFINED CONTRIBUTION PLAN.
14 15 16 17	TRANSFEROR DEFINED CONTRIBUTION PLAN. (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 411(d)(6) (relating to ac-
14 15 16 17	TRANSFEROR DEFINED CONTRIBUTION PLAN. (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 411(d)(6) (relating to accrued benefit not to be decreased by amendment) is
14 15 16 17	PLAN. (a) In General.—Section 411(d)(6) (relating to accrued benefit not to be decreased by amendment) is amended by adding at the end the following new subpara-
114 115 116 117 118	TRANSFEROR DEFINED CONTRIBUTION PLAN. (a) In General.—Section 411(d)(6) (relating to accrued benefit not to be decreased by amendment) is amended by adding at the end the following new subparagraph:
114 115 116 117 118 119 220	TRANSFEROR DEFINED CONTRIBUTION PLAN. (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 411(d)(6) (relating to accrued benefit not to be decreased by amendment) is amended by adding at the end the following new subparagraph: "(D) Plan Transfers.—A defined con-
14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21	TRANSFEROR DEFINED CONTRIBUTION PLAN. (a) In General.—Section 411(d)(6) (relating to accrued benefit not to be decreased by amendment) is amended by adding at the end the following new subparagraph: "(D) Plan Transfers.—A defined contribution plan (in this subparagraph referred to
14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21	PLAN. (a) In General.—Section 411(d)(6) (relating to accrued benefit not to be decreased by amendment) is amended by adding at the end the following new subparagraph: "(D) Plan transfers.—A defined contribution plan (in this subparagraph referred to as the 'transferee plan') shall not be treated as

1	tion previously available under another defined
2	contribution plan (in this subparagraph referred
3	to as the 'transferor plan') to the extent that—
4	"(i) the forms of distribution pre-
5	viously available under the transferor plan
6	applied to the account of a participant or
7	beneficiary under the transferor plan that
8	was transferred from the transferor plan to
9	the transferee plan pursuant to a direct
10	transfer rather than pursuant to a dis-
11	tribution from the transferor plan,
12	"(ii) the terms of both the transferor
13	plan and the transferee plan authorize the
14	transfer described in clause (i),
15	"(iii) the transfer described in clause
16	(i) was made pursuant to a voluntary elec-
17	tion by the participant or beneficiary
18	whose account was transferred to the
19	transferee plan,
20	"(iv) the election described in clause
21	(iii) was made after the participant or ben-
22	eficiary received a notice describing the
23	consequences of making the election,
24	"(v) if the transferor plan provides for
25	an annuity as the normal form of distribu-

tion under the plan in accordance with section 417, the transfer is made with the consent of the participant's spouse (if any), and such consent meets requirements similar to the requirements imposed by section 417(a)(2), and

"(vi) the transferee plan allows the participant or beneficiary described in clause (iii) to receive any distribution to which the participant or beneficiary is entitled under transferee plan in the form of a single sum distribution.".

- 13 (b) Conforming Amendment.—Section 204(g) of 14 the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 15 (29 U.S.C. 1054(g)) is amended by adding at the end the 16 following new paragraph:
- "(4) A defined contribution plan (in this paragraph referred to as the 'transferee plan') shall not be treated as failing to meet the requirements of this subsection merely because the transferee plan does not provide some or all of the forms of distribution previously available under another defined contribution plan (in this paragraph referred to as the 'transferor plan') to the extent that—

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- "(A) the forms of distribution previously available under the transferor plan applied to the account of a participant or beneficiary under the transferor plan that was transferred from the transferor plan to the transferee plan pursuant to a direct transfer rather than pursuant to a distribution from the transferor plan,
 - "(B) the terms of both the transferor plan and the transferee plan authorize the transfer described in subparagraph (A),
 - "(C) the transfer described in subparagraph
 (A) was made pursuant to a voluntary election by
 the participant or beneficiary whose account was
 transferred to the transferee plan,
 - "(D) the election described in subparagraph (C) was made after the participant or beneficiary received a notice describing the consequences of making the election,
 - "(E) if the transferor plan provides for an annuity as the normal form of distribution under the plan in accordance with section 205, the transfer is made with the consent of the participant's spouse (if any), and such consent meets requirements similar to the requirements imposed by section 205(c)(2), and

1	"(F) the transferee plan allows the participant
2	or beneficiary described in subparagraph (C) to re-
3	ceive any distribution to which the participant or
4	beneficiary is entitled under transferee plan in the
5	form of a single sum distribution.".
6	(c) Effective Date.—The amendments made by
7	this section shall apply to transfers after December 31,
8	1999.
9	SEC. 9. EMPLOYERS MAY DISREGARD ROLLOVERS FOR
10	PURPOSES OF CASH-OUT AMOUNTS.
11	(a) Amendments to 1986 Code.—
12	(1) Section 411(a)(11) (relating to restrictions
13	on certain mandatory distributions) is amended by
14	adding at the end the following:
15	"(D) Special rule for rollover con-
16	TRIBUTIONS.—A plan shall not fail to meet the
17	requirements of this paragraph if, under the
18	terms of the plan, the present value of the non-
19	forfeitable accrued benefit is determined with-
20	out regard to that portion of such benefit which
21	is attributable to rollover contributions (and
22	earnings allocable thereto). For purposes of this
23	subparagraph, the term 'rollover contributions'
24	means any rollover contribution under sections

- 1 402(c), 403(a)(4), 403(b)(8), clause (ii), (iii),
- or (iv) of 408(d)(3)(A), and 457(e)(16).".
- 3 (2) Clause (i) of section 457(e)(9)(A) is amend-
- 4 ed by striking "such amount" and inserting "the
- 5 portion of such amount which is not attributable to
- 6 rollover contributions (as defined in section
- 7 411(a)(11)(D))".
- 8 (b) AMENDMENT TO ERISA.—Section 203(e) of the
- 9 Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (29
- 10 U.S.C. 1053(e)) is amended by adding at the end the fol-
- 11 lowing:
- 12 "(4) A plan shall not fail to meet the requirements
- 13 of this subsection if, under the terms of the plan, the
- 14 present value of the nonforfeitable accrued benefit is de-
- 15 termined without regard to that portion of such benefit
- 16 which is attributable to rollover contributions (and earn-
- 17 ings allocable thereto). For purposes of this paragraph,
- 18 the term 'rollover contributions' means any rollover con-
- 19 tribution under sections 402(c), 403(a)(4), 403(b)(8),
- 20 clause (ii), (iii), or (iv) of 408(d)(3)(A), and 457(e)(16)
- 21 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986.".
- (c) Effective Date.—The amendments made by
- 23 this section shall apply to distributions after December 31,
- 24 1999.

1	SEC. 10. PURCHASE OF SERVICE CREDIT IN GOVERN-
2	MENTAL DEFINED BENEFIT PLANS.
3	(a) 403(b) Plans.—Subsection (b) of section 403 is
4	amended by adding at the end the following new para-
5	graph:
6	"(13) Trustee-to-trustee transfers to
7	PURCHASE PERMISSIVE SERVICE CREDIT.—No
8	amount shall be includible in gross income by reason
9	of a direct trustee-to-trustee transfer to a defined
10	benefit governmental plan (as defined in section
11	414(d)) if such transfer is—
12	"(A) for the purchase of permissive service
13	credit (as defined in section $415(n)(3)(A)$)
14	under such plan, or
15	"(B) a repayment to which section 415
16	does not apply by reason of subsection (k)(3)
17	thereof."
18	(b) 457 Plans.—
19	(1) Subsection (e) of section 457 is amended by
20	adding at the end the following new paragraph:
21	"(17) Trustee-to-trustee transfers to
22	PURCHASE PERMISSIVE SERVICE CREDIT.—No
23	amount shall be includible in gross income by reason
24	of a direct trustee-to-trustee transfer to a defined
25	benefit governmental plan (as defined in section
26	414(d)) if such transfer is—

1	"(A) for the purchase of permissive service
2	credit (as defined in section $415(n)(3)(A)$)
3	under such plan, or
4	"(B) a repayment to which section 415
5	does not apply by reason of subsection (k)(3)
6	thereof."
7	(2) Section 457(b)(2), as amended by section 2,
8	is amended by striking "(other than rollover
9	amounts)" and inserting "(other than rollover
10	amounts and amounts received in a transfer referred
11	to in subsection (e)(17))".
12	(c) Effective Date.—The amendments made by
13	this section shall apply to trustee-to-trustee transfers after
14	December 31, 1999.
15	SEC. 11. PROVISIONS RELATING TO PLAN AMENDMENTS.
16	(a) In General.—If this section applies to any plan
17	or contract amendment—
18	(1) such plan or contract shall be treated as
19	being operated in accordance with the terms of the
20	plan during the period described in subsection
21	(b)(2)(A), and
22	(2) such plan shall not fail to meet the require-
23	ments of section 411(d)(6) of the Internal Revenue
24	Code of 1986 or section 204(g) of the Employee Re-

1	tirement Income Security Act of 1974 by reason of
2	such amendment.
3	(b) Amendments to Which Section Applies.—
4	(1) In general.—This section shall apply to
5	any amendment to any plan or annuity contract
6	which is made—
7	(A) pursuant to any amendment made by
8	this Act or pursuant to any guidance issued by
9	the Secretary of the Treasury (or the Sec-
10	retary's delegate) under any such amendment,
11	and
12	(B) on or before the last day of the first
13	plan year beginning on or after January 1,
14	2002.
15	In the case of a governmental plan (as defined in
16	section 414(d) of the Internal Revenue Code of
17	1986), this paragraph shall be applied by substitut-
18	ing "2004" for "2002".
19	(2) Conditions.—This section shall not apply
20	to any amendment unless—
21	(A) during the period—
22	(i) beginning on the date the legisla-
23	tive amendment or guidance described in
24	paragraph (1)(A) takes effect (or in the
25	case of a plan or contract amendment not

1	required by such legislative amendment or
2	guidance, the effective date specified by the
3	plan), and
4	(ii) ending on the date described in
5	paragraph (1)(B) (or, if earlier, the date
6	the plan or contract amendment is
7	adopted),
8	the plan or contract is operated as if such plan
9	or contract amendment were in effect, and
10	(B) such plan or contract amendment ap-
11	plies retroactively for such period.

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