To amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to reduce individual income taxes by increasing the amount of taxable income which is taxed at the lowest income tax rate.

## IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

February 3, 1999
Mr. Thornberry introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Ways and Means

## A BILL

To amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to reduce individual income taxes by increasing the amount of taxable income which is taxed at the lowest income tax rate.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,

## SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE; AMENDMENT OF 1986 CODE.

(a) Short Title.-This Act may be cited as the "Better Bracket Act of 1999".
(b) Amendment of 1986 Code.-Except as otherwise expressly provided, whenever in this Act an amendment or repeal is expressed in terms of an amendment
to, or repeal of, a section or other provision, the reference shall be considered to be made to a section or other provision of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986.
(c) Section 15 Not To Apply.-No amendment made by section 2 shall be treated as a change in a rate of tax for purposes of section 15 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986.

## SEC. 2. REDUCTION IN INDIVIDUAL INCOME TAX RATES.

(a) General Rule.-Section 1 (relating to tax imposed) is amended by striking subsections (a) through (e) and inserting the following:
"(a) Married Individuals Filing Joint Returns and Surviving Spouses.-There is hereby imposed on the taxable income of-
"(1) every married individual (as defined in section 7703) who makes a single return jointly with his spouse under section 6013 , and
"(2) every surviving spouse (as defined in section 2(a)),
a tax determined in accordance with the following table:

## "If taxable income is:

Not over \$58,000


Over $\$ 58,000$ but not over $\$ 104,050$.
Over $\$ 104,050$ but not over $\$ 158,550$.
Over $\$ 158,550$ but not over $\$ 283,150$.
Over $\$ 283,150$

## The tax is:

$15 \%$ of taxable income.
$\$ 8,700$, plus $28 \%$ of the excess over $\$ 58,000$
$\$ 21,594$, plus $31 \%$ of the excess over $\$ 104,050$
$\$ 38,489$, plus $36 \%$ of the excess over $\$ 158,550$
$\$ 83,345$, plus $39.6 \%$ of the excess over $\$ 283,150$
"(b) Heads of Households.-There is hereby imposed on the taxable income of every head of a household (as defined in section 2(b)) a tax determined in accordance with the following table:

| "If taxable income is: |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Not over \$47,000 |  |  |  |
| $\begin{gathered} \text { Over } \quad \$ 47,000 \\ \$ 89,150 . \end{gathered}$ |  | not | over |
| $\begin{gathered} \text { Over } \quad \$ 89,150 \\ \$ 144,400 . \end{gathered}$ | but | not | over |
| $\begin{gathered} \text { Over } \$ 144,400 \\ \$ 283,150 . \end{gathered}$ | but | not | over |
| Over \$283,150 |  |  |  |

The tax is:
$15 \%$ of taxable income.
$\$ 7,050$, plus $28 \%$ of the excess over $\$ 47,000$
$\$ 18,852$, plus $31 \%$ of the excess over \$89,150
$\$ 35,979.50$, plus $36 \%$ of the excess over \$144,400
$\$ 85,929.50$, plus $39.6 \%$ of the excess over $\$ 283,150$
"(c) Unmarried Individuals (Other Than Surviving Spouses and Heads of Households).-There is hereby imposed on the taxable income of every individual (other than a surviving spouse as defined in section 2(a) or the head of a household as defined in section 2(b)) who is not a married individual (as defined in section 7703) a tax determined in accordance with the following table:

## "If taxable income is:

Not over $\$ 35,000$
Over $\$ 35,000$ but
$\quad \$ 62, \ldots . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . ~ n o t ~$ over

## The tax is:

$15 \%$ of taxable income.
$\$ 5,250$, plus $28 \%$ of the excess over $\$ 35,000$.
$\$ 12,936$, plus $31 \%$ of the excess over \$62,450.
$\$ 33,954$, plus $36 \%$ of the excess over $\$ 130,250$.
$\$ 88,998$, plus $39.6 \%$ of the excess over $\$ 283,150$.
"(d) Married Individuals Filing Separate Re-turns.-There is hereby imposed on the taxable income of every married individual (as defined in section 7703) who does not make a single return jointly with his spouse

## "If taxable income is:

Not over \$29,000 $\qquad$ The tax is:
$15 \%$ of taxable income.
Over $\$ 29,000$ but not over $\$ 52,025$.
Over $\$ 52,025$ but not over $\$ 79,275$.
Over $\$ 79,275$ but not over \$141,575.
Over $\$ 141,575$ $\qquad$
$\$ 4,350$, plus $28 \%$ of the excess over $\$ 29,000$
$\$ 10,797$, plus $31 \%$ of the excess over \$52,025
$\$ 19,244.50$, plus $36 \%$ of the excess over $\$ 79,275$
$\$ 41,672.50$, plus $39.6 \%$ of the excess over $\$ 141,575$
"If taxable income is:
Not over \$1,700

Over $\$ 1,700$ but not over $\$ 4,050$..
Over $\$ 4,050$ but not over $\$ 6,200$..
Over $\$ 6,200$ but not over $\$ 8,450$.
Over \$8,450

The tax is:
$15 \%$ of taxable income.
$\$ 255$, plus $28 \%$ of the excess over \$1,700
$\$ 913$, plus $31 \%$ of the excess over \$4,050
$\$ 1,579.50$, plus $36 \%$ of the excess over $\$ 6,200$
$\$ 2,389.50$, plus $39.6 \%$ of the excess over $\$ 8,450$
taxable under this subsection a tax determined in accordance with the following table:
(b) Conforming Amendments.-
(1) Subsection (f) of section 1 is amended-
(A) by striking " 1993 " in paragraph (1) and inserting " 1999 ",
(B) by striking "1992" in paragraph (3)(B) and inserting " 1998 ", and
(C) by striking paragraph (7).
(2) The following provisions are each amended by striking "1992" and inserting "1998" each place it appears:
(A) Section 25A(h).
(B) Section 32(j)(1)(B).
(C) Section 41(e)(5)(C).
(D) Section 59(j)(2)(B).
(E) Section 63(c)(4)(B).
(F) Section 68(b)(2)(B).
(G) Section 135(b)(2)(B)(ii).
(H) Section 151(d)(4).
(I) Section $220(\mathrm{~g})(2)$.
(J) Section 221(g)(1)(B).
(K) Section 512(d)(2)(B).
(L) Section 513(h)(2)(C)(ii).
(M) Section 685(c)(3)(B).
(N) Section 877(a)(2).
(O) Section 911(b)(2)(D)(ii)(II).
(P) Section 2032A(a)(3)(B).
(Q) Section 2503(b)(2)(B).
(R) Section 2631(c)(1)(B).
(S) Section 4001(e)(1)(B).
(T) Section 4261(e)(4)(A)(ii).
(U) Section 6039F(d).
(V) Section $6323(\mathrm{i})(4)(\mathrm{B})$.

4 amended by striking "1987" and inserting "1998".

6 this section shall apply to taxable years beginning after
7 December 31, 1999.

