

106TH CONGRESS
1ST SESSION

H. R. 2180

To require the establishment of regional consumer price indices to compute cost-of-living increases under the programs for Social Security and Medicare and other medical benefits under titles II and XVIII of the Social Security Act.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

JUNE 10, 1999

Mr. WEINER introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Ways and Means, and in addition to the Committees on Commerce, and Education and the Workforce, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned

A BILL

To require the establishment of regional consumer price indices to compute cost-of-living increases under the programs for Social Security and Medicare and other medical benefits under titles II and XVIII of the Social Security Act.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “COLA Fairness Act
5 of 1999”.

1 **SEC. 2. REGIONAL CONSUMER PRICE INDEX.**

2 (a) RECOGNITION OF REGIONS.—The Bureau of
3 Labor Statistics of the Department of Labor shall estab-
4 lish and publish a mapping of the United States under
5 which 14 regions are recognized comprising the United
6 States. Each region shall include one of the cities listed
7 in subsection (b).

8 (b) SPECIFIED CITIES.—The cities specified in this
9 subsection are the following:

- 10 (1) Atlanta, Georgia;
- 11 (2) Boston, Massachusetts;
- 12 (3) Chicago, Illinois;
- 13 (4) Cleveland, Ohio;
- 14 (5) Dallas, Texas;
- 15 (6) Detroit, Michigan;
- 16 (7) Philadelphia, Pennsylvania;
- 17 (8) Houston, Texas;
- 18 (9) Los Angeles, California;
- 19 (10) Miami, Florida;
- 20 (11) New York, New York;
- 21 (12) San Francisco, California;
- 22 (13) Seattle, Washington; and
- 23 (14) Washington, District of Columbia.

24 (c) ESTABLISHMENT OF REGIONAL CONSUMER
25 PRICE INDICES.—The Bureau shall establish and publish
26 for each region recognized pursuant to subsection (a) a

1 monthly index for the region, to be known as the “Re-
 2 gional Consumer Price Index” for the region, that indi-
 3 cates changes over time in expenditures for consumption
 4 which are typical for individuals residing in the region.

5 (d) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The preceding provisions of
 6 this section shall apply with respect to calendar months
 7 beginning on or after January 1, 2001.

8 (e) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—There
 9 are authorized to be appropriated such sums as are nec-
 10 essary to carry out the provisions of this section.

11 **SEC. 3. COMPUTATION OF SOCIAL SECURITY COST-OF-LIV-**
 12 **ING INCREASES.**

13 (a) AMENDMENTS TO TITLE II.—

14 (1) IN GENERAL.—Section 215(i) of the Social
 15 Security Act (42 U.S.C. 415(i)) is amended—

16 (A) in paragraph (1)(G), by inserting be-
 17 fore the period the following: “, and, with re-
 18 spect to an individual who, at the time he ini-
 19 tially becomes eligible for old-age insurance
 20 benefits or disability insurance benefits (or dies
 21 before initially becoming so eligible), resides in
 22 a region of the United States recognized by the
 23 Bureau of Labor Statistics pursuant to section
 24 2(a) of the COLA Fairness Act of 1999, the
 25 applicable Consumer Price Index shall be

1 deemed to be the Regional Consumer Price
2 Index for such region”; and

3 (B) in paragraph (4), by striking “and by
4 section 9001” and inserting “, by section
5 9001”, and by inserting after “1986,” the fol-
6 lowing: “and by section 3(a) of the COLA Fair-
7 ness Act of 1999,”.

8 (2) CONFORMING AMENDMENTS RELATING TO
9 APPLICABLE FORMER LAW.—Section 215(i)(4) of
10 such Act (42 U.S.C. 415(i)(4)) is amended by add-
11 ing at the end the following new sentence: “For pur-
12 poses of computing adjustments under this sub-
13 section as so in effect, the applicable Consumer
14 Price Index shall be deemed to be the Regional Con-
15 sumer Price Index for the region in which such indi-
16 vidual resides at the time he becomes eligible for old-
17 age insurance benefits or disability insurance bene-
18 fits (or dies before initially becoming so eligible).”.

19 (b) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made by
20 this section shall apply to determinations made by the
21 Commissioner of Social Security under section 215(i)(2)
22 of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 415(i)(2)) with re-
23 spect to cost-of-living computation quarters ending on or
24 after September 30 of the second calendar year following
25 the calendar year in which this Act is enacted.

1 **SEC. 4. AMENDMENTS TO TITLE XVIII OF THE SOCIAL SE-**
2 **CURITY ACT.**

3 (a) IN GENERAL.—Title XVIII of the Social Security
4 Act (42 U.S.C. 1395 et seq.) is amended—

5 (1) in section 1814(i)(2)(B), by inserting “(i)
6 for accounting years ending before October 1 of the
7 second calendar year following the calendar year in
8 which the COLA Fairness Act of 1999 was en-
9 acted,” after “for a year is”, and by inserting after
10 “fifth month of the accounting year” the following:
11 “, and (ii) for accounting years ending after October
12 1 of such calendar year, the cap amount determined
13 under clause (i) for the last accounting year referred
14 to in such clause, increased or decreased by the
15 same percentage as the percentage increase or de-
16 crease, respectively, in the medical care expenditure
17 category (or corresponding category) of the applica-
18 ble consumer price index, published by the Bureau
19 of Labor Statistics, from March of such calendar
20 year to the fifth month of the accounting year”;

21 (2) in section 1833(h)(2)(A)(i), by striking
22 “Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers
23 (United States city average)” and insert “applicable
24 consumer price index”;

25 (3) in section 1833(i)(2)(C), by striking “con-
26 sumer price index for all urban consumers (U.S. city

1 average)” and insert “applicable consumer price
2 index”;

3 (4) in section 1834(a)(14)(D), by striking “con-
4 sumer price index for all urban consumers (United
5 States city average)” and insert “applicable con-
6 sumer price index”;

7 (5) in section 1834(h)(4)(A)(vi), by striking
8 “consumer price index for all urban consumers
9 (United States city average)” and insert “applicable
10 consumer price index”;

11 (6) in section 1834(l)(3)(A), by striking “con-
12 sumer price index for all urban consumers (U.S. city
13 average)” and insert “applicable consumer price
14 index”;

15 (7) in section 1834(l)(3)(B), by striking “con-
16 sumer price index for all urban consumers (U.S. city
17 average)” and insert “applicable consumer price
18 index”;

19 (8) in section 1842(s)(1), by striking “con-
20 sumer price index for all urban consumers (United
21 States city average)” and insert “applicable con-
22 sumer price index”; and

23 (9) in section 1886(h)(5)(B), by striking “Con-
24 sumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (United

1 States city average)” and insert “applicable con-
2 sumer price index”.

3 (b) DEFINITION OF APPLICABLE CONSUMER PRICE
4 INDEX.—Section 1861 of such Act (42 U.S.C. 1395x) is
5 amended by adding at the end the following new sub-
6 section:

7 “Applicable Consumer Price Index

8 “(uu) The term ‘applicable consumer price index’
9 means, in connection with any person affected by an ad-
10 justment to be made under this title based on such index,
11 the Regional Consumer Price Index (as prescribed from
12 time to time by the Bureau of Labor Statistics pursuant
13 to section 2(c) of the COLA Fairness Act of 1999) for
14 the region in which such person resides (in the case of
15 an individual) or maintains principal offices (in any other
16 case) at the time the adjustment takes effect. The Sec-
17 retary of Health and Human Services shall prescribe by
18 regulation, in connection with each requirement for an ad-
19 justment under this title based a Regional Consumer Price
20 Index, the manner in which such adjustment is to be de-
21 termined to affect particular persons for purposes of this
22 subsection.”.

23 (c) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made by
24 this section shall apply with respect to determinations
25 made for periods ending after December 31 of the second

- 1 calendar year following the calendar year in which this Act
- 2 was enacted.

