

106TH CONGRESS  
1ST SESSION

# H. R. 2122

To require background checks at gun shows, and for other purposes.

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## IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

JUNE 10, 1999

Mr. MCCOLLUM (for himself and Mr. HYDE) introduced the following bill;  
which was referred to the Committee on the Judiciary

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## A BILL

To require background checks at gun shows, and for other  
purposes.

1       *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2       *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3       **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4       This Act may be cited as the “Mandatory Gun Show  
5       Background Check Act”.

6       **SEC. 2. MANDATORY BACKGROUND CHECKS AT GUN**  
7       **SHOWS.**

8       (a) FINDINGS.—Congress finds that—

9               (1) more than 4,400 traditional gun shows are  
10       held annually across the United States, attracting  
11       thousands of attendees per show and hundreds of

1 Federal firearms licensees and nonlicensed firearms  
2 sellers, the vast majority of whom are law-abiding  
3 individuals with no desire to participate in criminal  
4 transactions;

5 (2) traditional gun shows, as well as flea mar-  
6 kets and other organized events, at which a large  
7 number of firearms are offered for sale by Federal  
8 firearms licensees and nonlicensed firearms sellers,  
9 form a significant part of the national firearms mar-  
10 ket;

11 (3) firearms and ammunition that are exhibited  
12 or offered for sale or exchange at gun shows, flea  
13 markets, and other organized events move easily in  
14 and substantially affect interstate commerce;

15 (4) gun shows, flea markets, and other orga-  
16 nized events at which firearms are exhibited or of-  
17 fered for sale or exchange, provide a convenient and  
18 centralized commercial location at which firearms  
19 may be bought and sold, often without background  
20 checks and without records that enable gun tracing;

21 (5) at gun shows, flea markets, and other orga-  
22 nized events at which guns are exhibited or offered  
23 for sale or exchange, criminals and other prohibited  
24 persons can obtain guns without background checks

1 and can use such guns that cannot be traced to later  
2 commit crimes;

3 (6) firearms associated with gun shows have  
4 been transferred illegally to residents of another  
5 State by Federal firearms licensees and nonlicensed  
6 firearms sellers, and have been involved in subse-  
7 quent crimes including drug offenses, crimes of vio-  
8 lence, property crimes, and illegal possession of fire-  
9 arms by felons and other prohibited persons; and

10 (7) Congress has the power, under the inter-  
11 state commerce clause and other provisions of the  
12 Constitution of the United States, to ensure, by en-  
13 actment of this section, that criminals and other  
14 prohibited persons do not obtain firearms at gun  
15 shows, flea markets, and other organized events.

16 (b) DEFINITIONS.—Section 921(a) of title 18, United  
17 States Code, is amended by adding at the end the fol-  
18 lowing:

19 “(35) The term ‘gun show’ means an event which is  
20 sponsored to foster the collecting, competitive use, sport-  
21 ing use, or any other legal use of firearms, and—

22 “(A) at which 50 or more firearms are offered  
23 or exhibited for sale, transfer, or exchange, if 1 or  
24 more of the firearms has been shipped or trans-

1       ported in, or the event otherwise affects, interstate  
2       or foreign commerce; and

3               “(B) at which there are not less than 10 fire-  
4       arm vendors.

5       “(36) The term ‘gun show organizer’ means any per-  
6       son who organizes or conducts a gun show.

7       “(37) The term ‘gun show vendor’ means any person  
8       who, at a fixed, assigned, or contracted location, exhibits,  
9       sells, offers for sale, transfers, or exchanges 1 or more  
10      firearms at a gun show.”.

11       (c) REGULATION OF FIREARMS TRANSFERS AT GUN  
12      SHOWS.—

13               (1) IN GENERAL.—Chapter 44 of such title is  
14      amended by adding at the end the following:

15      **“§ 931. Regulation of firearms transfers at gun shows**

16               “(a)(1) A person who is not a licensed importer, li-  
17      censed manufacturer, or licensed dealer, and who desires  
18      to be registered as an instant check registrant shall submit  
19      to the Secretary an application which—

20               “(A) contains a certification by the applicant  
21      that the applicant meets the requirements of sub-  
22      paragraphs (A) through (D) of section 923(d)(1);  
23      and

24               “(B) contains a photograph and fingerprints of  
25      the applicant; and

1           “(C) is in such form as the Secretary shall by  
2       regulation prescribe.

3       “(2)(A) The Secretary shall approve an application  
4       submitted pursuant to paragraph (1) which meets the re-  
5       quirements of paragraph (1). On approval of the applica-  
6       tion and payment by the applicant of a fee of \$100 for  
7       3 years, and upon renewal of valid registration a fee of  
8       \$50 for 3 years, the Secretary shall issue to the applicant  
9       an instant check registration, and advise the Attorney  
10      General of the United States of the same, which entitles  
11      the registrant to contact the national instant criminal  
12      background check system established under section 103  
13      of the Brady Handgun Violence Prevention Act for infor-  
14      mation about any individual desiring to obtain a firearm  
15      at a gun show from any transferor who has requested the  
16      assistance of the registrant in complying with subsection  
17      (c) with respect to the transfer of the firearm, and receive  
18      information from the system regarding the individual, dur-  
19      ing the 3-year period that begins with the date the reg-  
20      istration is issued.

21      “(B) The Secretary shall approve or deny an applica-  
22      tion submitted pursuant to paragraph (1) within 60 days  
23      after the Secretary receives the application. If the Sec-  
24      retary fails to so act within such period, the applicant may

1 bring an action under section 1361 of title 28 to compel  
2 the Secretary to so act.

3 “(3) An instant check registrant shall keep all  
4 records or documents which the registrant collects pursu-  
5 ant to this section during a gun show at a premises, or  
6 a portion thereof designated by the registrant, that is open  
7 for inspection by the Secretary. The Secretary shall estab-  
8 lish by regulation the procedure for the inspection, at a  
9 premises or a gun show, of the records required to be kept  
10 under this section in a manner for a registrant that is  
11 identical to the same procedural rights and protections  
12 specified for a licensee under subsections (g)(1)(A),  
13 (g)(1)(B), and (j) of section 923. An instant check reg-  
14 istrant shall remit to the Secretary all records required  
15 to be kept by the registrant under this subsection when  
16 the registration is no longer valid, has expired, or has been  
17 revoked.

18 “(4)(A) This subsection shall not be construed—

19 “(i) as creating a cause of action against any  
20 instant check registrant or any other person, includ-  
21 ing the transferor, for any civil liability; or

22 “(ii) as establishing any standard of care.

23 “(B) Notwithstanding any other provision of law, ex-  
24 cept to give effect to subparagraph (C), evidence regarding  
25 the use or nonuse by a transferor of the services of an

1 instant check registrant under this section shall not be ad-  
2 missible as evidence in any proceeding of any court, agen-  
3 cy, board, or other entity for the purposes of establishing  
4 liability based on a civil action brought on any theory for  
5 harm caused by a product or by negligence.

6 “(C)(i) Notwithstanding any other provision of law,  
7 a person who is—

8 “(I) an instant check registrant who assists in  
9 having a background check performed in accordance  
10 with this section;

11 “(II) a licensee who acquires a firearm at a gun  
12 show from a nonlicensee, for transfer to another  
13 nonlicensee in attendance at the show, for the pur-  
14 pose of effectuating a sale, trade, or transfer be-  
15 tween the 2 nonlicensees, all in the manner pre-  
16 scribed for the acquisition and disposition of fire-  
17 arms under this chapter; or

18 “(III) a nonlicensee disposing of a firearm, who  
19 utilizes the services of an instant check registrant  
20 pursuant to subclause (I) or a licensee pursuant to  
21 subclause (II),

22 shall be entitled to immunity from a civil liability action  
23 as described in this subparagraph.

24 “(ii) A qualified civil liability action may not be  
25 brought in any Federal or State court. The term ‘qualified

1 civil liability action’ means a civil action brought by any  
2 person against a person described in clause (i) for dam-  
3 ages resulting from the criminal or unlawful misuse of the  
4 firearm by the transferee or a third party, but shall not  
5 include an action—

6 “(I) brought against a transferor convicted  
7 under section 924(h), or a comparable or identical  
8 State felony law, by a party directly harmed by the  
9 transferee’s criminal conduct, as defined in section  
10 924(h); or

11 “(II) brought against a transferor for negligent  
12 entrustment or negligence per se.

13 “(4) A registration issued under this subsection may  
14 be revoked pursuant to the procedures provided for license  
15 revocations under section 923.

16 “(b) It shall be unlawful for any person to organize  
17 or conduct a gun show unless the person—

18 “(1) registers with the Secretary in accordance  
19 with regulations promulgated by the Secretary,  
20 which shall not require the payment of any fee for  
21 such registration;

22 “(2) before commencement of the gun show,  
23 records and verifies the identity of each individual  
24 who is to be a gun show vendor at the gun show by  
25 examining, but not retaining a copy of, a valid iden-



1       tification document (as defined in section  
2       1028(d)(1)) of the individual containing a photo-  
3       graph of the individual; and

4               “(3) maintains a copy of the records described  
5       in paragraph (2) at the permanent place of business  
6       of the gun show organizer for such period of time  
7       and in such form as the Secretary shall require by  
8       regulation.

9       “(c)(1) If, at a gun show or the curtilage area of a  
10      gun show, a person who is not licensed under section 923  
11      makes an offer to another person who is not licensed  
12      under section 923 to sell, transfer, or exchange a firearm  
13      that is accessible to the person at the gun show or in the  
14      curtilage area of the gun show, and such other person,  
15      at the gun show or the curtilage area of the gun show,  
16      indicates a willingness to accept the offer, it shall be un-  
17      lawful for the person to subsequently transfer the firearm  
18      to such other person, unless—

19               “(A) the firearm is transferred through a li-  
20      censed importer, licensed manufacturer, or licensed  
21      dealer in accordance with paragraph (2)(B) and oth-  
22      erwise in accordance with law; or

23               “(B)(i) before the completion of the transfer,  
24      an instant check registrant contacts the national in-  
25      stant criminal background check system established

1 under section 103 of the Brady Handgun Violence  
2 Prevention Act;

3 “(ii)(I) the system provides the registrant with  
4 a unique identification number; or

5 “(II) 72 hours have elapsed since the registrant  
6 contacted the system, and the system has not noti-  
7 fied the registrant that the receipt of a firearm by  
8 such other person would violate subsection (g) or (n)  
9 of section 922; and

10 “(iii) the registrant notifies the person that the  
11 registrant has complied with clauses (i) and (ii), or  
12 of any receipt by the registrant of a notification  
13 from the national instant criminal background check  
14 system established under section 103 of the Brady  
15 Handgun Violence Prevention Act that the transfer  
16 would violate section 922 or State law; and

17 “(iv) the transferor and the registrant have  
18 verified the identity of the transferee by examining  
19 a valid identification document (as defined in section  
20 1028(d)(1) of this title) of the transferee containing  
21 a photograph of the transferee.

22 “(2)(A) The rules of paragraphs (2), (3), and (4) of  
23 section 922(t) shall apply to firearms transfers assisted  
24 by instant check registrants under this section in the same

1 manner in which such rules apply to firearms transfers  
2 made by licensees.

3 “(B)(i) For purposes of section 922(t)(1)(B)(ii), the  
4 time period that shall apply to the transfer of a firearm  
5 as described in paragraph (1) of this subsection shall be  
6 72 hours.

7 “(ii) The licensee or registrant may personally deliver  
8 or ship the firearm to the prospective transferee in accord-  
9 ance with clause (iii) if the gun show has terminated,  
10 and—

11 “(I)(aa) 72 consecutive hours has elapsed since  
12 the licensee or registrant contacted the system from  
13 the gun show and the licensee or registrant has not  
14 received notification from the system that receipt of  
15 a firearm by the prospective transferee would violate  
16 subsection (g) or (n) of section 922 or State law; or

17 “(bb) the licensee or registrant has received no-  
18 tification from the system that receipt of a firearm  
19 by the prospective transferee would not violate sub-  
20 section (g) or (n) of section 922 or State law; and

21 “(II) State and local law would have permitted  
22 the licensee or registrant to immediately deliver the  
23 firearm to the prospective transferee if the condi-  
24 tions described in item (aa) or (bb) had occurred  
25 during the gun show.

1       “(iii)(I) The licensee may personally deliver the fire-  
2 arm to the prospective transferee at a location other than  
3 the business premises of the licensee, without regard to  
4 whether the location is in the State specified on the license  
5 of the licensee, or may ship the firearm by common carrier  
6 to the prospective transferee.

7       “(II) The registrant may personally deliver the fire-  
8 arm to a prospective transferee who is a resident of the  
9 State of which the registrant is a resident, or may ship  
10 the firearm by common carrier to such a prospective trans-  
11 feree.

12       “(3) An instant check registrant who agrees to assist  
13 a person who is not licensed under section 923 in com-  
14 plying with subsection (c) with respect to the transfer of  
15 a firearm shall—

16           “(A) enter the name, age, address, and other  
17 identifying information on the transferee (or, if the  
18 transferee is a corporation or other business entity,  
19 the identity and principal and local places of busi-  
20 ness of the transferee) as the Secretary may require  
21 by regulation into a separate bound record;

22           “(B) record the unique identification number  
23 provided by the system on a form specified by the  
24 Secretary;

1           “(C) on completion of the functions required by  
2           paragraph (1)(B) to be performed by the registrant  
3           with respect to the transfer, notify the transferor  
4           that the registrant has performed such functions;  
5           and

6           “(D) on completion of the background check by  
7           the system, retain a record of the background check  
8           as part of the permanent business records of the  
9           registrant.

10          “(4) This section shall not be construed to permit or  
11          authorize the Secretary to impose recordkeeping require-  
12          ments on any vendor who is not licensed under section  
13          923.

14          “(d) If, at a gun show or the curtilage area of a gun  
15          show, a person who is not licensed under section 923  
16          makes an offer to another person who is not licensed  
17          under section 923 to sell, transfer, or exchange a firearm  
18          that is accessible to the person at the gun show or in the  
19          curtilage area of the gun show, and such other person,  
20          at the gun show or the curtilage area of the gun show,  
21          indicates a willingness to accept the offer, it shall be un-  
22          lawful for such other person to receive the firearm from  
23          the person if the recipient knows that the firearm has been  
24          transferred to the recipient in violation of this section.”.

1           (2) PENALTIES.—Section 924(a) of such title is  
2       amended by adding at the end the following:

3       “(7)(A) Whoever knowingly violates subsection (b),  
4 (c)(1), or (c)(2) of section 931 shall be—

5           “(i) fined under this title, imprisoned not more  
6       than 1 year, or both; or

7           “(ii) in the case of a second or subsequent con-  
8       viction of such a violation, fined under this title, im-  
9       prisoned not more than 5 years, or both.

10       “(B) Whoever knowingly violates subsection (c)(3) or  
11 (d) of section 931 shall be fined under this title, impris-  
12 oned not more than 3 years, or both.

13       “(C) In addition to any other penalties imposed  
14 under this paragraph, the Secretary may, with respect to  
15 any person who knowingly violates subsection (b), (c), or  
16 (d) of section 931—

17           “(i) impose a civil fine in an amount equal to  
18       not more than \$2,500; and

19           “(ii) if the person is registered pursuant to sec-  
20       tion 931(a), after notice and opportunity for a hear-  
21       ing, suspend for not more than 6 months or revoke  
22       the registration of that person under section  
23       931(a).”.

24       (3) CONFORMING AMENDMENT.—Section 923(j)  
25       of such title is amended in the first sentence by

1 striking “or event” and all that follows through  
2 “community”.

3 (4) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—The section anal-  
4 ysis for chapter 44 of such title is amended by add-  
5 ing at the end the following:

“931. Regulation of firearms transfers at gun shows.”.

6 (d) INSPECTION AUTHORITY.—Section 923(g)(1) of  
7 such title is amended by adding at the end the following:

8 “(E) The Secretary may enter during business hours  
9 the place of business of any gun show organizer and any  
10 place where a gun show is held, without such reasonable  
11 cause or warrant, for the purpose of inspecting or exam-  
12 ining the records required by section 923 or 931 and the  
13 inventory of licensees conducting business at the gun show  
14 in the course of a reasonable inquiry during the course  
15 of a criminal investigation of a person or persons other  
16 than the organizer or licensee or when such examination  
17 may be required for determining the disposition of one or  
18 more particular firearms in the course of a bona fide  
19 criminal investigation.”.

20 (e) INCREASED PENALTIES FOR SERIOUS RECORD-  
21 KEEPING VIOLATIONS BY LICENSEES.—Section 924(a)(3)  
22 of such title is amended to read as follows:

23 “(3)(A) Except as provided in subparagraph (B), any  
24 licensed dealer, licensed importer, licensed manufacturer,  
25 or licensed collector who knowingly makes any false state-

1 ment or representation with respect to the information re-  
 2 quired by this chapter to be kept in the records of a person  
 3 licensed under this chapter, or violates section 922(m)  
 4 shall be fined under this title, imprisoned not more than  
 5 1 year, or both.

6 “(B) If the violation described in subparagraph (A)  
 7 is in relation to an offense—

8 “(i) under paragraph (1) or (3) of section  
 9 922(b), such person shall be fined under this title,  
 10 imprisoned not more than 5 years, or both; or

11 “(ii) under subsection (a)(6) or (d) of section  
 12 922, such person shall be fined under this title, im-  
 13 prisoned not more than 10 years, or both.”.

14 (f) INCREASED PENALTIES FOR VIOLATIONS OF  
 15 CRIMINAL BACKGROUND CHECK REQUIREMENTS.—

16 (1) PENALTIES.—Section 924(a) of such title is  
 17 amended—

18 (A) in paragraph (5), by striking “sub-  
 19 section (s) or (t) of section 922” and inserting  
 20 “section 922(s)”; and

21 (B) by adding at the end the following:

22 “(8)(A) Whoever knowingly violates section 922(t)  
 23 shall be fined under this title, imprisoned not more than  
 24 3 years, or both.



1 “(B) In the case of a second or subsequent conviction  
 2 under this paragraph, the person shall be fined under this  
 3 title, imprisoned not more than 5 years, or both.”.

4 (2) ELIMINATION OF CERTAIN ELEMENTS OF  
 5 OFFENSE.—Section 922(t)(5) of such title is amend-  
 6 ed by striking “and, at the time” and all that fol-  
 7 lows through “State law”.

8 (g) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made by  
 9 this section shall take effect 180 days after the date of  
 10 enactment of this Act.

11 **SEC. 3. INSTANT CHECK GUN TAX AND GUN OWNER PRI-**  
 12 **VACY.**

13 (a) PROHIBITION ON GUN TAX.—

14 (1) IN GENERAL.—Chapter 33 of title 28,  
 15 United States Code, is amended by adding at the  
 16 end the following:

17 **“§ 540B. Ban against fee for background check in**  
 18 **connection with firearm transfer**

19 “No officer, employee, or agent of the United States,  
 20 including a State or local officer or employee acting on  
 21 behalf of the United States, may charge or collect any fee  
 22 in connection with any background check required in con-  
 23 nection with the transfer of a firearm (as defined in sec-  
 24 tion 921(a)(3) of title 18).”.

1           (2) TECHNICAL AND CONFORMING AMEND-  
 2           MENTS.—The section analysis for chapter 33 of title  
 3           28, United States Code, is amended by inserting  
 4           after the item relating to section 540A the following:

“540B. Ban against fee for background check in connection with firearm trans-  
 fer.”.

5           (b) PROTECTION OF GUN OWNER PRIVACY AND  
 6           OWNERSHIP RIGHTS.—

7           (1) IN GENERAL.—Chapter 44 of title 18,  
 8           United States Code, is amended by adding at the  
 9           end the following:

10   **“§ 932. Gun owner privacy and ownership rights**

11           “Notwithstanding any other provision of law, no de-  
 12           partment, agency, or instrumentality of the United States  
 13           or officer, employee, or agent of the United States, includ-  
 14           ing a State or local officer or employee acting on behalf  
 15           of the United States—

16                   “(1) shall perform any national instant criminal  
 17           background check on any person through the system  
 18           established pursuant to section 103 of the Brady  
 19           Handgun Violence Prevention Act (18 U.S.C. 922  
 20           note) (referred to in this section as the “system”) if  
 21           that system does not require and result in the imme-  
 22           diate destruction of all information, in any form  
 23           whatsoever or through any medium, about such per-  
 24           son who is determined, through the use of the sys-

1       tem, not to be prohibited by subsection (g) or (h) of  
2       section 922 of title 18, United States Code, or by  
3       State law, from receiving a firearm, except that this  
4       subsection shall not apply to the retention or trans-  
5       fer of information relating to—

6               “(A) any unique identification number pro-  
7               vided by the national instant criminal back-  
8               ground check system pursuant to section  
9               922(t)(1)(B)(i) of title 18, United States Code;

10              or

11              “(B) the date on which that number is  
12              provided; or

13              “(2) shall continue to operate the system (in-  
14              cluding requiring a background check before the  
15              transfer of a firearm) unless—

16               “(A) the ‘NICS Index’ complies with the  
17               requirements of section 552a(e)(5) of title 5,  
18               United States Code; and

19               “(B) the agency responsible for the system  
20               and the system’s compliance with Federal law  
21               does not invoke the exceptions under sub-  
22               sections (j)(2), (k)(2), and (k)(3) of section  
23               552a of title 5, United States Code, except if  
24               specifically identifiable information is compiled

1           for a particular law enforcement investigation  
2           or specific criminal enforcement matter.”.

3           (2) TECHNICAL AND CONFORMING AMEND-  
4           MENTS.—The section analysis for chapter 44 of title  
5           18, United States Code, is further amended by add-  
6           ing at the end the following:

“932. Gun owner privacy and ownership rights.”.

7           (c) CIVIL REMEDIES.—Any person aggrieved by a  
8           violation of section 540B of title 28, or 931 of title 18,  
9           United States Code, as added by this section, may bring  
10          an action in the district court of the United States for  
11          the district in which the person resides. Any person who  
12          is successful with respect to any such action shall receive  
13          actual damages, punitive damages, and such other rem-  
14          edies as the court may determine to be appropriate, in-  
15          cluding a reasonable attorney’s fee.

16          (d) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made by  
17          this section shall take effect on the date of enactment of  
18          this Act, except that the amendments made by subsection  
19          (a) shall take effect as of October 1, 1998.

○