## 106TH CONGRESS 1ST SESSION

## H. R. 1894

To provide that a plaque be placed at the diplomatic entrance of the Department of State.

## IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

May 20, 1999

Mr. Leach introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on International Relations

## A BILL

To provide that a plaque be placed at the diplomatic entrance of the Department of State.

- 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
- 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,
- 3 SECTION 1. PLACEMENT OF PLAQUE AT THE DEPARTMENT
- 4 OF STATE.
- 5 The Secretary of State shall cause to be placed at
- 6 the diplomatic entrance of the Department of State a
- 7 plaque containing the following text:

- 1 "PRINCIPLES FOR PRUDENT DIPLOMACY
- 2 "(1) Good intentions are a necessary but insufficient
- 3 grounds for action; consequences and costs must be taken
- 4 into consideration before policies are put into effect.
- 5 "(2) Intervention in civil wars seldom works.
- 6 "(3) Hubris is a hallmark of all politics; it is always
- 7 dangerous.
- 8 "(4) Moralizing is no substitute for acting morally;
- 9 while nothing is more compelling than a good example,
- 10 little is more resented than gratuitous lecturing.
- 11 "(5) Trade embargoes tend to be counter-productive.
- 12 "(6) Great powers don't need to threaten; the greater
- 13 the power, the more cautious should be its application.
- 14 "(7) Power can be illusory; many conflicts do not
- 15 yield to its application.
- 16 "(8) Beware of domino decisionmaking processes
- 17 which prevent changes in strategy when initial judgments
- 18 prove frail.
- 19 "(9) Never fail to put yourself in an adversary's
- 20 shoes; leaving an opponent without an exit reduces options
- 21 for both sides.
- 22 "(10) Nationalism is a force which policy makers ha-
- 23 bitually underestimate.
- 24 "(11) There are more similarities than differences in
- 25 religions of the world, but dissimilarities become accen-

- 1 tuated in the way religion mixes with politics in various
- 2 cultures.
- 3 "(12) Policies which lack support of the American
- 4 people are unsustainable.
- 5 "(13) Great causes may necessitate great sacrifice,
- 6 but force should be the last resort; peace is preferable to
- 7 war.".

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