

106TH CONGRESS
1ST SESSION

H. R. 16

To provide a program of national health insurance, and for other purposes.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

JANUARY 6, 1999

Mr. DINGELL introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Commerce, and in addition to the Committee on Ways and Means, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned

A BILL

To provide a program of national health insurance, and
for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*
3 That this Act, with the following table of contents, may
4 be cited as the “National Health Insurance Act”.

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1 FINDINGS AND DECLARATION OF PURPOSE

2 SEC. 2. (a) The Congress finds that—

3 (1) the health of the Nation's people is the
4 foundation of our Nation's strength, productivity,
5 and wealth;

6 (2) the assurance of adequate medical care to
7 all of our people is essential to the general welfare
8 and to the Nation's security;

9 (3) since the tremendous advances in medical
10 science in recent years have necessarily meant great
11 advances in the cost of health services, our archaic
12 system of paying for medical care—based on public
13 and private charity for the poor, on unpredictable
14 and often unbearable costs to the otherwise self-sup-
15 porting, and on disproportionate charges for the
16 well-to-do—has resulted in the following conditions:

17 (A) the inability of the vast majority of our
18 people to meet the shattering cost of serious or
19 chronic illness;

1 (B) the inability of most of our people to
2 benefit from modern preventive medicine; and

3 (C) wholly inadequate provision for the
4 health needs of our farm families and agricul-
5 tural workers;

6 (4) the conditions described in the preceding
7 paragraph cannot effectively be remedied under the
8 present system of payment for medical care, or
9 under any voluntary insurance system; and

10 (5) a medical dole as an answer to this problem
11 is repugnant to the American people and would cer-
12 tainly result in a system of state medicine, paid for
13 from tax funds and rendered by regimented doctors.

14 (b) The Congress declares the purposes of this Act
15 to be to provide a sound economic foundation for our free
16 system of medicine and to correct the maldistribution of
17 health personnel and facilities by establishing a system of
18 prepaid personal health insurance on the principle of social
19 insurance.

20 SEC. 3. In establishing a system of national health
21 insurance, it is the policy of this Act that those persons
22 and their dependents who are insured under the provisions
23 of the Act shall be assured full freedom to choose their
24 physicians and to change their choice as they may desire;
25 that physicians and other professions furnishing services

1 in accordance with the provisions of this Act shall be as-
2 sured full freedom in the practice of their professions, in-
3 cluding the right to accept or reject patients except as this
4 right may be restricted by their own professional ethics
5 or by the laws of the several States; and that the adminis-
6 tration of this Act shall be based upon the American prin-
7 ciple of decentralization.

8 SEC. 4. In carrying out these policies, it is the inten-
9 tion of Congress that the major administrative responsibil-
10 ities be placed in the hands of local bodies representing
11 both those who pay for and receive services and those who
12 render services, and operating within the framework of
13 plans made by the several States, and approved by the
14 Federal agency; that the National Health Care Trust
15 Fund created by this Act shall be allotted equitably among
16 the several States and by the States to their local areas;
17 that voluntary as well as governmental organizations shall
18 be recognized and utilized; and that all eligible individuals
19 and their dependents as specified in this Act shall be enti-
20 tled to its benefits without discrimination because of race,
21 color, or creed.

22 TITLE I—BENEFITS AND ELIGIBILITY

23 CLASSES OF PERSONAL HEALTH SERVICES

24 SEC. 101. (a) The personal health services to be made
25 available as benefits to eligible individuals as provided in

1 this title are medical services, dental services, podiatric
2 services, home-nursing services, hospital services, and aux-
3 iliary services. Each class of services shall be provided by
4 persons (including individuals, partnerships, corporations,
5 associations, consumer cooperatives, and other organiza-
6 tions) who are authorized by applicable State law, and who
7 are qualified under title II of this Act, to do so.

8 (b) Medical services consist of (1) general medical
9 services such as can be rendered by a physician engaged
10 in the general or family practice of medicine, including
11 preventive, diagnostic, and therapeutic care and periodic
12 medical examinations; and (2) specialist services rendered
13 by a physician who is a specialist in the class of services
14 rendered, as defined in section 201 of this Act. Such
15 services may be rendered at the office, home, hospital,
16 or elsewhere, as necessary.

17 (c) Dental services consist of (1) general dental serv-
18 ices rendered by a dentist engaged in the general practice
19 of dentistry, including preventive, diagnostic, and thera-
20 peutic care, and periodic dental examinations; and (2) spe-
21 cialist services rendered by a dentist who is a specialist
22 in the class of services rendered, as defined in section 201
23 of this Act. Such services may be rendered at the office,
24 home, hospital, or elsewhere, as necessary.

1 (d) Podiatric services consist of those professional
2 services of a podiatrist who is legally authorized to per-
3 form such services in the State in which he practices.

4 (e) Home-nursing services consist of nursing care of
5 the sick rendered in the home by a registered professional
6 nurse or a qualified practical nurse.

7 (f) Hospital services consist of hospitalization, includ-
8 ing necessary nursing services, and such physician, labora-
9 tory, ambulance, and other services in connection with
10 hospitalization as the National Health Insurance Board
11 (hereinafter in this Act referred to as the “Board”), after
12 consultation with the National Advisory Medical Policy
13 Council (hereinafter in this Act referred to as the “Advi-
14 sory Council”), by regulation designates as essential to
15 good hospital care, for a maximum of sixty days in any
16 benefit year; but hospital services shall not include hos-
17 pitalization in a mental disease hospital or institution, or
18 hospitalization for any day more than thirty days following
19 the diagnosis of a psychosis. Whenever the Board, after
20 consultation with the Advisory Council, finds that moneys
21 in the account (established by section 701) are adequate
22 and that facilities are available, it may by regulation in-
23 crease the maximum days of hospitalization in any benefit
24 year.

1 (g) Auxiliary services consist of such chemical, bac-
2 teriological, pathological, diagnostic X-ray and related lab-
3 oratory services; X-ray, radium, and related therapy; phys-
4 iotherapy; services of optometrists; and prescribed drugs
5 which are unusually expensive, special appliances, and eye-
6 glasses; as the Board, after consultation with the Advisory
7 Council, by regulation designates as auxiliary services on
8 the basis of its finding that their provision under this Act
9 is practicable and is essential to good health care.

10 AVAILABILITY OF BENEFITS

11 SEC. 102. (a) Medical services, hospital services, and,
12 except as otherwise provided in subsection (b) of this sec-
13 tion, all other personal health services specified in section
14 101 shall be made available (subject to section 701) as
15 benefits to eligible individuals in all health-service areas
16 within the United States as rapidly and as completely as
17 possible having regard for the availability of the profes-
18 sional and technical personnel and the hospital and other
19 facilities needed to provide such services. To this end the
20 resources and needs of each State shall be surveyed and
21 a program developed in each State to assure the maximum
22 participation and use of health personnel and facilities in
23 the provision of benefits, and to encourage improvement
24 in the number and distribution of such personnel and fa-
25 cilities throughout the State. Additional surveys shall be

1 undertaken as required, and the program in the State
2 from time to time modified on the basis thereof.

3 (b) If the Board, after consultation with the Advisory
4 Council, finds that the personnel or facilities or funds that
5 are or can be made available are inadequate to insure the
6 provision of all services included as dental, home-nursing,
7 or auxiliary services under section 101 of this Act, it may
8 by regulation limit for a specified period the services which
9 may be provided as benefits, or modify the extent to which,
10 or the circumstances under which, they will be provided
11 to eligible individuals. Any such restriction or limitation
12 shall be reduced or withdrawn as rapidly as may be prac-
13 ticable; and, in the case of dental services, priority in the
14 reduction or withdrawal of any such restriction or limita-
15 tion shall be given to children.

16 (c) The Board shall have the duty of studying and
17 making recommendations as to needed services and facili-
18 ties for the care of the chronic sick afflicted with physical
19 ailments, and for the care of individuals afflicted with
20 mental or nervous diseases, and as to needed provisions
21 for the prevention of chronic physical diseases and of men-
22 tal or nervous diseases; and of making reports from time
23 to time, with recommendations as to legislation, but the
24 first such report shall be made not later than two years
25 after benefits under this Act first become available.

1 HOW BENEFITS OBTAINED: FREE CHOICE BY PATIENT

2 SEC. 103. Every individual eligible for personal
3 health services available under this Act may freely select
4 the physician, dentist, podiatrist, nurse, medical group,
5 hospital, or other person of his choice to render such serv-
6 ices, and may change such selection if the practitioner,
7 medical group, hospital, or other person has agreed under
8 title II of this Act to furnish the class of services required
9 and consents to furnish such services to the individual.
10 General medical, dental, and podiatric services may be ob-
11 tained by request made by the individual directly to the
12 practitioner of the individual's choice. Specialist, home-
13 nursing, hospital, and auxiliary services shall be obtained
14 from the specialist, nurse, hospital, or other person of the
15 individual's choice, whenever the practitioner from whom
16 he is receiving medical or dental services as benefits under
17 this Act refers him for specialist, home-nursing, hospital,
18 or auxiliary services upon determining that such services
19 are required in the proper care of his particular case; or
20 whenever, upon request of the individual, an administra-
21 tive medical officer, upon a like determination, refers him
22 for such services. The Board, by regulation, shall dispense
23 with the necessity of referral in cases of emergency, and
24 may dispense with the necessity of referral under specified
25 circumstances or as respects specified classes of services,

1 or both, if it finds, after consultation with the Advisory
2 Council, that such action will be conducive to the provision
3 of a more adequate amount and quality of health care and
4 will not unreasonably increase the expenditures from the
5 account for such services.

6 ELIGIBILITY FOR BENEFITS

7 SEC. 104. (a) Subject to section 701, every individual
8 shall be eligible for benefits under this Act throughout any
9 benefit year if—

10 (1) he has received (or, in the case of income
11 from self-employment, has accrued)—

12 (A) not less than \$2,000 in wages during
13 the first four of the last six calendar quarters
14 preceding the beginning of the benefit year; or

15 (B) not less than \$1,500 in wages in each
16 of six calendar quarters during the first twelve
17 of the last fourteen calendar quarters preceding
18 the beginning of the benefit year (not counting
19 as one of such fourteen calendar quarters any
20 quarter in any part of which the individual was
21 under a total disability which continued for six
22 months or more);

23 (2) he is entitled, for the first month in the
24 benefit year, to a benefit under title II of the Social
25 Security Act or to an annuity under subchapter III

1 (relating to civil service retirement) of chapter 83 of
2 title 5, United States Code; or

3 (3) he is on the first day of the benefit year a
4 dependent of an individual who is eligible under
5 paragraph (1) or paragraph (2).

6 (b) Subject to section 701, every individual, not eligi-
7 ble therefor under subsection (a), shall be eligible for bene-
8 fits under this Act during the remainder of a benefit year,
9 beginning with—

10 (1) the first day of any calendar quarter in
11 such benefit year, if he has received (or, in the case
12 of income from self-employment, has accrued) not
13 less than \$150 in wages during the first four of the
14 last six calendar quarters preceding the beginning of
15 such calendar quarter;

16 (2) the first day of the first month in such ben-
17 efit year for which he is entitled to a benefit or an-
18 nuity referred to in subsection (a)(2); or

19 (3) the first day in such benefit year on which
20 he is or becomes a dependent of an individual who
21 is eligible for benefits under subsection (a) (1) or (2)
22 under paragraph (1) or (2) of this subsection.

23 (c) No individual shall be deemed eligible for any per-
24 sonal health services as a benefit under this Act which
25 are required by reason of any injury, disease, or disability

1 on account of which any medical, dental, home-nursing,
2 hospital, or auxiliary service is being received, or upon ap-
3 plication therefor would be received, under a workmen's
4 compensation law of the United States or of any State,
5 unless equitable reimbursements to the fund for the provi-
6 sion of such services as benefits have been made or as-
7 sured under section 105 of this Act. In any case in which
8 an individual receives any personal health service as a ben-
9 efit under this Act with respect to any such injury, dis-
10 ease, or disability, for which no reimbursement to the fund
11 has been made or assured, the United States shall to the
12 extent permitted by State law be subrogated to all rights
13 of such individual, or of the person who furnished such
14 service, to be paid or reimbursed, pursuant to such work-
15 men's compensation law, for the cost of furnishing such
16 service.

17 PROVISION OF BENEFITS FOR NONINSURED NEEDY AND
18 OTHER INDIVIDUALS

19 SEC. 105. (a) Subject to section 701, any or all bene-
20 fits provided under this Act to individuals eligible for such
21 benefits may be furnished to individuals (including the
22 needy) not otherwise eligible therefor, for any period for
23 which equitable reimbursements to the account on behalf
24 of such needy or other individuals have been made, or for
25 which reasonable assurance of such reimbursements have

1 been given, by public agencies of the United States, the
 2 several States, or any of them or of their political subdivi-
 3 sions, such reimbursements to be in accordance with
 4 agreements and working arrangements negotiated with
 5 such public agencies. Services furnished to such needy or
 6 other individuals as benefits shall be of the same quality,
 7 be furnished by the same methods, and be paid for
 8 through the same arrangements, as services furnished to
 9 individuals eligible for benefits under this Act.

10 (b) Federal grants to States under title XIX, and
 11 part A of title IV, of the Social Security Act, and Federal
 12 grants to States for aid or assistance under other provi-
 13 sions of such Act, shall be available to the States for provi-
 14 sion of personal-health services for noninsured needy indi-
 15 viduals in accordance with the provisions of subsection (a)
 16 of this section.

17 TITLE II—PARTICIPATION OF PHYSICIANS,
 18 DENTISTS, NURSES, HOSPITALS, AND OTHERS

19 PHYSICIANS AND DENTISTS; SPECIALISTS

20 SEC. 201. Any individual who is a physician, dentist,
 21 or podiatrist legally authorized in a State to render any
 22 services included as general medical, dental, or podiatric
 23 services shall be deemed qualified to render such services
 24 in that State as benefits under this Act. Any such individ-
 25 ual who is found to possess skill and experience of a degree

1 and kind sufficient to meet standards established for a
2 class of specialist services shall be deemed qualified to re-
3 ceive compensation for specialist services of such class as
4 benefits under this Act. The Board, after consultation
5 with the Advisory Council, shall establish standards as to
6 the special skills and experience required to qualify an in-
7 dividual to render each such class of specialist services as
8 benefits under this Act, and to receive compensation for
9 such specialist services. In establishing such standards
10 and in determining whether individuals qualify there-
11 under, standards and certifications developed by profes-
12 sional agencies shall be utilized as far as is consistent with
13 the purposes of this Act, and regard shall be had for the
14 varying needs and the available resources in professional
15 personnel of the States and of local health-service areas.

16 NURSES

17 SEC. 202. Any individual shall be deemed qualified
18 to render home-nursing services in a State as benefits
19 under this title if such individual is (a) a professional
20 nurse registered in such State, or (b) a practical nurse
21 (1) who is qualified as such under State standards or re-
22 quirements, or, in the absence of State standards or re-
23 quirements, is found to be qualified under standards es-
24 tablished by the Board after consultation with the Advi-
25 sory Council and with nursing agencies, and (2) who fur-

1 nishes nursing care under the direction or supervision of
2 the State health agency, the health agency of a political
3 subdivision of the State, or an organization supplying and
4 supervising the services of registered professional nurses
5 in the State.

6 HOSPITALS

7 SEC. 203. Any hospital or other institution shall be
8 deemed qualified to furnish all or particular classes of hos-
9 pital services as benefits under this Act if it is qualified
10 to furnish such services under State standards or require-
11 ments for the maintenance and operation of hospitals
12 which apply to the class or classes of services to be fur-
13 nished, or if, in the absence of such State standards or
14 requirements, it is found to afford professional services,
15 personnel, and equipment adequate to promote the health
16 and safety of individuals requiring the class or classes of
17 hospital services to be furnished, according to standards
18 which the Board shall establish after consultation with the
19 Advisory Council.

20 AUXILIARY SERVICES

21 SEC. 204. Any person (as defined in section 901(1))
22 who is qualified under State standards or requirements
23 to furnish a class of services included as auxiliary services,
24 or, in the absence of State standards or requirements, is
25 found to be qualified to furnish a class of such services

1 under standards established for such class by the Board
2 after consultation with the Advisory Council, shall be
3 deemed qualified to furnish such class of auxiliary services
4 in that State as benefits under this Act.

5 AGREEMENTS WITH INDIVIDUAL PRACTITIONERS,
6 HOSPITALS, AND OTHERS

7 SEC. 205. Any individual (or, in the case of hospital
8 or auxiliary services, any person) qualified under this title
9 to furnish any class or classes of personal health services
10 as benefits may enter into an agreement with the State
11 agency which in accordance with title IV has assumed re-
12 sponsibility for the administration in the State of benefits
13 under this Act (hereinafter in this Act referred to as the
14 “State agency”), to furnish such class or classes of serv-
15 ices as benefits to individuals eligible therefor under this
16 Act.

17 AGREEMENTS WITH VOLUNTARY HEALTH INSURANCE
18 AND OTHER ORGANIZATIONS

19 SEC. 206. (a) In the provision of personal health
20 services, it shall be the policy to utilize individuals or orga-
21 nizations qualified under this title to render such services,
22 including (1) any organized group of individuals, (2) any
23 partnership, association, or consumer cooperative, (3) any
24 hospital or any hospital and its staff, or (4) any organiza-
25 tion operating a voluntary health-service insurance plan
26 or other voluntary health-service plan.

1 (b) The State agency is authorized to enter into an
2 agreement with any organization referred to in subsection
3 (a) for the provision of personal health services under this
4 Act. Any such organization, whether or not it enters into
5 an agreement with the State agency on its own behalf,
6 shall be permitted to act as agent for individuals or other
7 persons in negotiating or in carrying out agreements with
8 the State agency for rendering personal health services
9 under this Act.

10 (c) Any agreement under this section shall provide
11 that each class of personal health services will be furnished
12 only by individuals (or, in the case of hospital or auxiliary
13 benefits, by persons, as defined in section 901(1)) who are
14 qualified under this title to render such class of services
15 and each of whom has agreed or has authorized an agree-
16 ment to be made on his behalf with the State agency that
17 he will furnish such services in accordance with this Act
18 and with regulations prescribed thereunder. Each such in-
19 dividual or person shall be responsible, both to the State
20 agency and (in accordance with applicable State law) to
21 individuals eligible for personal health services as benefits,
22 for carrying out such agreement made by him or on his
23 behalf.

1 PROVISIONS COMMON TO ALL AGREEMENTS

2 SEC. 207. (a) Each agreement made under this title
3 shall specify the class or classes of services to be furnished
4 or provided pursuant to its terms, shall contain an under-
5 taking to comply with this Act and with regulations pre-
6 scribed thereunder, shall be made upon terms and condi-
7 tions consistent with the efficient and economical adminis-
8 tration of this Act, and shall continue in force for such
9 period and be terminable upon such notice as may be
10 agreed upon.

11 (b) No agreement under section 206, and no designa-
12 tion of an agent, shall for more than one year preclude
13 any individual or person qualified to furnish personal
14 health services from exercising such rights as he would
15 otherwise have under this title (1) to negotiate and enter
16 into an agreement directly with the State agency, or (2)
17 to designate another agent for such negotiation, or (3) to
18 participate in another agreement under section 206.

19 (c) No agreement made under this title shall confer
20 upon any individual or other person, or any group or other
21 organization, the right of furnishing or providing personal
22 health services as benefits, to the exclusion in whole or
23 in part of other individuals, persons, groups, or organiza-
24 tions qualified to furnish or provide such services.

1 (d) If the State agency after investigation finds that
2 an individual or other person under agreement to furnish
3 or provide personal health services as benefits is no longer
4 qualified to furnish or provide such services, or has com-
5 mitted a substantial breach of the agreement, it shall no-
6 tify such person of its findings, together with the reasons
7 therefor, and in the absence of a request for a hearing
8 by such person under title VI, or in the event of a final
9 decision sustaining its findings after any hearing and fur-
10 ther review provided under title VI, may terminate the
11 agreement and withdraw the person's name from the list
12 published pursuant to title III. After an agreement has
13 been so terminated, no new agreement shall be entered
14 into with such person under this Act unless and until such
15 person gives reasonable assurances to the State agency of
16 his or its ability and willingness to discharge all obliga-
17 tions and responsibilities under a new agreement satisfac-
18 torily in accordance with its provisions.

19 METHODS OF PAYMENTS FOR SERVICES

20 SEC. 208. (a) Agreements for the furnishing of medi-
21 cal, dental, or podiatric services (other than specialist
22 services) as benefits under this Act shall provide for
23 payment—

24 (1) on the basis of fees for services rendered as
25 benefits, according to a fee schedule;

1 (2) on a per capita basis, the amount being ac-
2 cording to the number of individuals eligible for ben-
3 efits who are on the practitioner's list;

4 (3) on a salary basis, whole time or part time;
5 or

6 (4) on such combinations or modifications of
7 these bases, including separate provision for travel
8 and related expenses, as may be approved by the
9 State agency;
10 according in each health-service area as the majority of
11 the medical practitioners or of the dental practitioners, re-
12 spectively, under agreement to furnish such services shall
13 elect. Provision shall be made for another method or meth-
14 ods of payment (from among the methods listed in this
15 subsection) to those medical practitioners or to those den-
16 tal practitioners who do not elect the method of such ma-
17 jority, when it is found that such alternative method of
18 making payments contributes to carrying out the provi-
19 sions of section 305 of this Act or otherwise promotes the
20 efficient and economical provision of medical or dental
21 services in the area.

22 (b) Agreements for the furnishing of specialist serv-
23 ices as benefits under this Act may provide for payments
24 on the basis of fee for service, per case, per session, per

1 capita, on salary (whole time or part time), or other basis,
2 or combination thereof.

3 (c) Any of the methods of making payments from
4 among the methods listed in subsection (a) or subsection
5 (b) may be used in making payments to groups or practi-
6 tioners or organizations or other agencies which undertake
7 to provide specialist services as well as general medical or
8 general dental services.

9 (d) Agreements for the furnishing of hospital services
10 as benefits under this Act shall provide for payment on
11 the basis of the reasonable costs of hospitalization fur-
12 nished as benefits. The Board, after consultation with the
13 Advisory Council and with representatives of interested
14 hospital organizations, may by regulation prescribe maxi-
15 mum rates for hospitalization furnished as benefits under
16 this Act, and such maximum rates may be varied accord-
17 ing to classes of localities or types of service. Payments
18 to hospitals shall be based on the least expensive multiple-
19 bed accommodations available in the hospital unless the
20 patient's condition makes the use of private accommoda-
21 tions essential for his proper medical care. An agreement
22 made for furnishing such services shall not affect the right
23 of the hospital or other person with whom the agreement
24 is made to require payments from patients with respect
25 to the additional cost of more expensive facilities occupied

1 at the request of the patient, or with respect to services
2 not included as benefits under this Act.

3 (e) Agreements for the furnishing of home-nursing
4 services or auxiliary services as benefits under this Act
5 shall provide for payment in accordance with such meth-
6 ods as the State agency may approve from among those
7 set forth in regulations prescribed pursuant to this Act.

8 (f) In any health-service area where agreements for
9 the furnishing of general medical or general dental serv-
10 ices provide for payment only on a per capita basis, the
11 per capita payments with respect to those individuals re-
12 siding in the area who have failed to select a practitioner
13 or other person to furnish such services to them shall be
14 made on a pro rata basis among the practitioners and
15 other persons under agreement to furnish such services
16 in the area.

17 AMOUNT OF PAYMENTS FOR SERVICES

18 SEC. 209. (a) Rates or amounts of payment for par-
19 ticular services or classes of services furnished as benefits
20 under this Act shall be adapted to take account of relevant
21 regional, State, or local conditions and practices. In arriv-
22 ing at the payments to be made for services of general
23 medical and dental practitioners, specialists, professional
24 and practical nurses, or other practitioners, regard shall
25 be had for the annual income or its equivalent which the
26 payments will provide, and consideration shall be given to

1 degree of specialization, and to the skill, experience, and
2 responsibility involved in rendering the services. Such pay-
3 ments, together with the other terms and conditions of the
4 agreements made under this title, shall be adequate to
5 provide professional and financial incentives to practition-
6 ers to advance in their professions and to practice in local-
7 ities where their services are most needed, to encourage
8 high standards in the quality of services furnished, to give
9 assistance in their use of opportunities for postgraduate
10 study, and to allow for adequate vacation.

11 (b) The rates and amounts of payments fixed under
12 the different methods of payments specified in subsections
13 (a), (b), (c), and (e) of section 208, and the methods of
14 making payments, shall assure reasonably equivalent
15 awards for practitioners selecting different methods of
16 payment, in consideration of the value of the services they
17 render.

18 (c) Maximum limits upon the number of eligible indi-
19 viduals with respect to whom any person may undertake
20 to render services in any local health-service area may be
21 fixed by the local administrative committee or local admin-
22 istrative officer of that health-service area only on the
23 basis of a recommendation of the professional committee
24 in that area that such limitation is necessary to maintain
25 high standards in the quality of medical, dental, or other

1 services furnished as benefits. Any such limits shall take
2 account of professional needs and practices and shall pro-
3 vide suitable exceptions for emergency and temporary situ-
4 ations.

5 (d) The making of an agreement under section 206
6 with a group or other organization shall not operate to
7 increase the payments to be made pursuant to any such
8 agreement over the amounts which, in the absence of such
9 group or organization would be payable for the same serv-
10 ices pursuant to agreements made under section 205 di-
11 rectly with the person or persons who furnish the services.

12 PROFESSIONAL RIGHTS AND RESPONSIBILITIES

13 SEC. 210. (a) Any person who enters into an agree-
14 ment under this title may terminate such agreement after
15 reasonable notice and after suitable arrangements are
16 made to fulfill professional obligations to eligible individ-
17 uals.

18 (b) Every physician, dentist, or nurse agreeing to
19 render services as benefits under this Act shall be free to
20 practice his profession in the locality of his own choosing,
21 consistent with the requirements of the laws of the States.

22 (c) Every physician, dentist, nurse, hospital, or other
23 person entering into an agreement under this title shall
24 be free to the extent consistent with applicable State law

1 and customary professional ethics to accept or reject as
 2 a patient any individual requesting his services.

3 (d) No supervision or control over the details of ad-
 4 ministration or operation, or over the selection, tenure, or
 5 compensation of personnel, shall be exercised under the
 6 authority of this Act over any hospital which has agreed
 7 to furnish personal health services as benefits.

8 TITLE III—LOCAL ADMINISTRATION

9 DECENTRALIZATION OF ADMINISTRATION

10 SEC. 301. In order that personal health-service bene-
 11 fits may be made available promptly and in a manner best
 12 adapted to local practices, conditions, and needs, respon-
 13 sibility for administration of the benefits provided under
 14 this Act in the several local health-service areas shall be
 15 decentralized as fully as practicable to local administrative
 16 committees or local administrative officers, acting with the
 17 advice and assistance, as provided in this title, of local
 18 professional committees and, in the case of local adminis-
 19 trative officers, the advice and assistance of local area
 20 committees. The health-service areas of a State shall be
 21 those so designated in the State plan of operations.

22 LOCAL ADMINISTRATIVE COMMITTEE OR OFFICER

23 SEC. 302. The local administrative agency for each
 24 local health-service area may, as determined by the State,
 25 be either—

1 (1) a local administrative committee established
2 in accordance with section 303, which shall act
3 through a local executive officer; or

4 (2) a local administrative officer, who shall act
5 with the advice and assistance of a local advisory
6 committee established in accordance with section
7 303.

8 The local administrative committee or officer, with the ad-
9 vice and assistance of such local professional committees
10 as may from time to time be established, shall arrange
11 for the furnishing of personal health-service benefits to eli-
12 gible individuals in the area and to that end shall—

13 (a) publish, and make readily available to eligi-
14 ble individuals in the area, lists of the names of all
15 persons who have agreed to furnish personal health
16 services in the area, together with the class or class-
17 es of services which each has undertaken to furnish;

18 (b) disseminate pertinent information concern-
19 ing the rights and privileges under this Act of eligi-
20 ble individuals and of persons qualified to furnish
21 personal health services as benefits;

22 (c) maintain effective relationships with physi-
23 cians, dentists, nurses, hospitals, and other persons
24 who have entered into agreements to furnish per-
25 sonal health services in the area, in order to facili-

1 tate the furnishing of such services in accordance
2 with such agreements, to assure full and prompt
3 payment to such persons for services so furnished,
4 and to enlist their full cooperation in the administra-
5 tion of benefits under this Act in the area;

6 (d) receive and, to the extent possible in the
7 local area, adjust any complaints which may be
8 made concerning the administration of benefits
9 under this Act in the area;

10 (e) perform such other duties (including the
11 making of payments to persons furnishing personal
12 health services in the area) as may be assigned by
13 the State agency; and

14 (f) take or initiate such other administrative ac-
15 tion as he finds will best carry out, within the area,
16 the provisions of this Act, and best effectuate its
17 purposes.

18 LOCAL AREA COMMITTEES

19 SEC. 303. (a) A local area committee shall be estab-
20 lished in each health-service area. If designated by the
21 State as a local administrative committee, the local area
22 committee shall perform the functions specified in section
23 302 and shall formulate policies for the administration of
24 benefits under this Act in the area. If designated as an
25 advisory committee, it shall advise and assist in the per-

1 formance of such functions and the formulation of such
2 policies. The committee, whether administrative or advisory,
3 shall participate in the solution of problems affecting
4 the administration of such benefits, shall promote impartiality
5 and freedom from political influence in such administration,
6 and shall perform related functions to the end
7 that administration in the area may be responsive to the
8 wishes and needs of persons furnishing and receiving benefits
9 in the area, be adapted to local practices and resources,
10 and provide adequate and high quality personal health services
11 to all eligible individuals.

12 (b) Each local area committee shall consist of not less
13 than eight nor more than sixteen members. The members
14 shall be so selected that a majority of the committee shall
15 be representative of the interests of individuals in the area
16 who are eligible for benefits, and the remaining members
17 shall be chosen from the several professions, hospitals,
18 and other organizations in the area by whom such
19 benefits will be provided.

20 (c) The local area committee shall meet as often as
21 may be necessary, and whenever one-third or more of the
22 members request a meeting; in the case of a local administrative
23 committee, not less frequently than once each
24 month, and in the case of a local advisory committee, not
25 less frequently than once in each quarter of the year. At

1 least one meeting of the committee each year shall be open
 2 to the public, notice of which shall be published and at
 3 which any person in the area may participate. At least
 4 once each year there shall be a statewide meeting of local
 5 administrative officers and representatives of local admin-
 6 istrative committees. At least once in each year there shall
 7 be a statewide meeting of representatives of all local advi-
 8 sory committees in the State, and any reports or rec-
 9 ommendations made at such meeting shall on the request
 10 of such meeting be transmitted through the State agency
 11 to the Board.

12 LOCAL PROFESSIONAL COMMITTEES

13 SEC. 304. Local committees representative of the per-
 14 sons furnishing personal health services in the area shall
 15 be established in each health-service area to assist the
 16 local administrative committee and its executive officer, or
 17 the local administrative officer and the local advisory com-
 18 mittee, as the case may be, in the preservation of the cus-
 19 tomary freedom and responsibility (under applicable State
 20 law) of practitioners in the exercise of professional judg-
 21 ment as to the care of patients, and in the solution of
 22 technical problems concerning the participation of profes-
 23 sional personnel, hospitals, and other qualified persons in
 24 the provision of personal health services as benefits, and
 25 to advise the local administrative or executive officer and

1 the local area committee regarding matters of professional
 2 practice or conduct arising in connection with the perform-
 3 ance of agreements for the provision of such services. Such
 4 local committees shall meet on call of the local administra-
 5 tive committee or officer, as the case may be, or upon their
 6 own motion. The members of any such local professional
 7 committee may be professional members of the local area
 8 committee or other professional persons or both.

9 METHODS OF ADMINISTRATION

10 SEC. 305. (a) In each health-service area the methods
 11 of administration shall be such as to—

12 (1) insure the prompt and efficient care of indi-
 13 viduals entitled to personal health services as bene-
 14 fits;

15 (2) promote personal relationships between phy-
 16 sician and patients;

17 (3) promote coordination among and between
 18 general practitioners, specialists, those who furnish
 19 auxiliary services, nurses, and hospitals, in the fur-
 20 nishing of services under this Act, between them and
 21 public-health centers and agencies, and educational
 22 service, research, and other related agencies or insti-
 23 tutions, and between preventive, diagnostic, and cu-
 24 rative services, public and private;

1 (4) aid in the prevention of disease, disability,
2 and premature death;

3 (5) encourage improvement in the number and
4 distribution of professional personnel and facilities;
5 and

6 (6) insure the provision of adequate service with
7 the greatest economy consistent with high standards
8 of quality.

9 (b) Local administrative officers shall be appointed
10 by the State agency or the head thereof, in accordance
11 with the merit system provided for in the State plan of
12 operations; local administrative committees shall be ap-
13 pointed by such agency or the head thereof, from individ-
14 uals residing in the respective health-service areas, and the
15 executive officers of such committees shall be appointed
16 by the committees in accordance with the merit system;
17 the local health-service areas shall be those so designated
18 in such plan; and members of local advisory committees
19 and of local professional committees shall be selected in
20 accordance with methods set forth in such plan.

21 (c) In exercising their functions and discharging their
22 responsibilities under this Act, local administrative officers
23 and communities, local advisory committees, and local pro-
24 fessional committees shall observe the provisions of this
25 Act, and of regulations prescribed thereunder, and of any

1 regulations, standards, and procedures prescribed by the
2 State agency.

3 TITLE IV—STATE ADMINISTRATION

4 DECLARATION OF POLICY

5 SEC. 401. It is the intent of Congress that the bene-
6 fits provided under this Act be administered wherever pos-
7 sible by the several States, in accordance with plans of
8 operations submitted and approved as provided in this
9 title, and in each State insofar as feasible by the same
10 State agency which administers, or supervises the admin-
11 istration of, the State's general public health and maternal
12 and child health programs.

13 STATE PLAN OF OPERATIONS

14 SEC. 402. (a) Any State desiring to assume respon-
15 sibility for the administration in the State of the personal
16 health-service benefits provided under this Act to all indi-
17 viduals in the State who are eligible for such benefits, may
18 do so for the period beginning October 1, 2000 (when ben-
19 efits first become available under this Act), or for the pe-
20 riod beginning October 1 of any succeeding year, if it has
21 undertaken, through its legislature, to administer such
22 benefits in accordance with the provisions of this Act and
23 with the provisions of regulations and standards pre-
24 scribed thereunder, and, at least twelve months in ad-

1 vance, has submitted and had approved a State plan of
2 operations which—

3 (1) designates as the sole agency for the state-
4 wide administration of benefits under this Act a sin-
5 gle State agency duly authorized under the law of
6 the State to administer such benefits within the
7 State in accordance with the provisions of this Act,
8 the provisions of regulations and standards pre-
9 scribed thereunder, and the provisions of the State
10 plan;

11 (2) provides for the designation of a State advi-
12 sory committee which shall include members who are
13 familiar with the needs for personal health services
14 in urban and rural areas, and who are representative
15 of the interests of individuals in the State who are
16 eligible for benefits, such members to constitute a
17 majority, and members chosen from the several pro-
18 fessions, hospitals, and other organizations in the
19 State by whom such benefits will be provided, to ad-
20 vise the State agency in carrying out the administra-
21 tion of such benefits in the State;

22 (3) provides for the decentralized administra-
23 tion of this Act in the State in accordance with title
24 III for the designation of local health-service areas,
25 and for such methods of selecting the members of

1 local advisory committees and of local professional
2 committees as are calculated to insure representa-
3 tion of the nature set forth in sections 303 and 304,
4 respectively;

5 (4) provides such methods of administration, in-
6 cluding methods relating to the establishment and
7 maintenance of personnel standards on a merit basis
8 (except that the Board shall exercise no authority
9 with respect to the selection, tenure of office, or
10 compensation of any individual employed in accord-
11 ance with such methods), as are found by the Board
12 to be necessary for the proper and efficient adminis-
13 tration of such benefits in the State;

14 (5) provides for the making of surveys of the
15 resources and needs of the State, in accordance with
16 section 102(a), and sets forth a program for the ad-
17 ministration of such benefits in the State which
18 gives reasonable assurance (A) that maximum use
19 will be made of all available health personnel and fa-
20 cilities desiring to participate in the provision of ben-
21 efits to eligible individuals, (B) that funds allotted to
22 the State for the several classes of benefits will be
23 allocated in such manner as to give reasonable as-
24 surance of the availability of services in all health-
25 service areas in the State, and (C) that any mal-

1 distribution or other inadequacies in the health per-
2 sonnel or facilities available for such purpose, or in
3 the quality of the services rendered, will be progres-
4 sively improved as rapidly as may be practicable;

5 (6) provides that the State agency will make
6 such reports in such form and containing such infor-
7 mation as the Board may from time to time reason-
8 ably require, and give the Board, upon demand, ac-
9 cess to the records upon which such information is
10 based;

11 (7) provides that all Federal funds paid to the
12 State agency for purposes of carrying out this Act
13 in the State shall be properly safeguarded and ex-
14 pended solely for the purposes for which paid, and
15 provides for the repayment by the State to the
16 United States of any such funds lost by the State
17 agency or diverted from the purposes for which paid;
18 and

19 (8) provides for cooperation, including where
20 necessary entering into working agreements (with
21 any appropriate transfer of funds), with other public
22 agencies of the State or of its political subdivisions
23 concerned with programs related to the purposes of
24 this Act, and with appropriate agencies of other

1 States or of the United States administering this
2 Act, or benefits under this Act, in other States.

3 (b) The Board shall approve any State plan and any
4 modification thereof submitted by the State which it finds
5 complies with the provisions of subsection (a). No change
6 in a State plan shall be required within one year after
7 initial approval thereof, or within one year after any
8 change thereafter required therein, by reason of any
9 change in the regulations or standards prescribed pursu-
10 ant to this Act, except with the consent of the State or
11 in accordance with further action by Congress.

12 (c) In the event of its disapproval of any plan or any
13 modification therein submitted by a State pursuant to this
14 title, the Board shall notify the State of such disapproval
15 and shall, upon request of the State, afford it reasonable
16 notice and opportunity for a hearing on such disapproval.

17 (d) If a State has not prior to October 1, 2000, sub-
18 mitted and had approved a plan of operations, the Board
19 shall notify the Governor of the State that the Board will
20 be required to administer this Act in the State, commenc-
21 ing October 1, 2000. The Board shall provide for the pub-
22 lication of such notice in at least two newspapers of gen-
23 eral circulation in the State. If within sixty days after such
24 notification to the Governor the State has not submitted
25 an approvable plan, the Board shall continue such admin-

1 istration until one year after the submission and approval
2 of a plan of operations in accordance with this section.
3 The Board may waive the requirement that a State plan
4 must be submitted and approved one year prior to com-
5 mencement of State administration if it is satisfied in a
6 particular case that the substitution of a shorter pre-
7 paratory period will not prejudice the interests of eligible
8 individuals in the State.

9 (e) Whenever the Board, after reasonable notice and
10 opportunity for hearing to the State, finds that the State,
11 having submitted and had approved a plan of operations
12 under this title—

13 (1) is not complying substantially with the pro-
14 visions of such plan, or with the provisions of this
15 Act or any regulations or standards prescribed
16 thereunder, or

17 (2) has withdrawn its plan or failed to change
18 it when and as required by a change in this Act or
19 in regulations prescribed thereunder,

20 the Board shall notify the Governor of the State of such
21 findings, together with its reasons therefor and a state-
22 ment concerning the effect of such findings under this Act,
23 and shall provide for the publication of such notice in at
24 least two newspapers of general circulation in the State.
25 If within sixty days following such a notice the State has

1 not taken appropriate action to bring its plan or its admin-
2 istration thereof into conformity with this Act and regula-
3 tions and standards thereunder, the Board shall imme-
4 diately assume responsibility for the administration of this
5 Act in the State and shall administer the same in such
6 State for so long thereafter as the State fails to give rea-
7 sonable assurances of substantial compliance or fails to
8 submit an approvable plan, as the case may be.

9 (f) In any State in which the Board has assumed re-
10 sponsibility for the administration of benefits under this
11 Act as provided in subsections (d) and (e) of this section,
12 the Board shall have and discharge all authority and du-
13 ties, in accordance with the provisions of this Act, which
14 it finds necessary for that purpose, and the term “State
15 agency” wherever used in title II or title III of this Act
16 shall be deemed to refer to the Board.

17 (g) Nothing in this Act shall preclude any State or
18 any political subdivision thereof, whether or not the State
19 has assumed responsibility for the administration of bene-
20 fits under this Act, from furnishing, with funds available
21 from sources other than the account, any additional health
22 services to individuals who are eligible for benefits under
23 this Act or any or all health services to individuals who
24 are not so eligible.

1 TITLE V—NATIONAL HEALTH INSURANCE
2 BOARD; NATIONAL ADVISORY MEDICAL
3 POLICY COUNCIL; GENERAL ADMINISTRA-
4 TIVE PROVISIONS

5 NATIONAL HEALTH INSURANCE BOARD

6 SEC. 501. (a) There is hereby established in the De-
7 partment of Health and Human Services a National
8 Health Insurance Board, to be composed of five members,
9 three of whom shall be appointed by the President by and
10 with the advice and consent of the Senate, and the other
11 two of whom shall be the Surgeon General of the Public
12 Health Service and the Commissioner of Social Security.
13 During his term of membership on the Board, no ap-
14 pointed member shall engage in any other business, voca-
15 tion, or employment. At least one of the appointed mem-
16 bers shall be a doctor of medicine licensed to practice med-
17 icine or surgery in one of the States. Each appointed mem-
18 ber shall receive a salary at an annual rate of basic pay,
19 established by the President, which is not less than the
20 annual rate of basic pay for positions at level V of the
21 Executive Schedule and which is not greater than the an-
22 nual rate of basic pay for positions at level IV of the Exec-
23 utive Schedule, and shall hold office for a term of six
24 years, except that (1) any member appointed to fill a va-
25 cancy occurring prior to the expiration of the term for

1 which his predecessor was appointed shall be appointed
2 for the remainder of such term; and (2) the terms of office
3 of the members first taking office after the date of the
4 enactment of this Act shall expire, as designated by the
5 President at the time of appointment, one at the end of
6 two years, one at the end of four years, and one at the
7 end of six years, after the date of the enactment of this
8 Act. The President shall designate one of the appointed
9 members as the Chairman of the Board.

10 (b) All functions of the Board shall be administered
11 by the Board under the direction and supervision of the
12 Secretary of Health and Human Services. The board shall
13 perform such functions as it finds necessary to carry out
14 the provisions of this Act, and shall make all regulations
15 and standards specifically authorized to be made in this
16 Act and such other regulations not inconsistent with this
17 Act as may be necessary. The Board may delegate to any
18 of its members, officers, or employees, or with the ap-
19 proval of the Secretary to any other officer or employee
20 of the Department of Health and Human Services, such
21 of its powers or duties, except that of making regulations,
22 as it may consider necessary and proper to carry out the
23 provisions of this Act. The Board may also enter into
24 agreements for the furnishing or provision of personal
25 health services under this Act without regard to the provi-

1 sions of title 5, United States Code, pertaining to the ap-
2 pointment, status, or compensation of Federal employees,
3 or pertaining to contracts for personal services, and with-
4 out regard to section 3709 of the Revised Statutes (41
5 U.S.C. 5), and any person rendering services pursuant to
6 an agreement so made shall not by reason thereof be
7 deemed to be an employee of the United States.

8 (c) In administering the provisions of this Act, the
9 Board is authorized to utilize the services and facilities
10 of any executive department or other agency of the United
11 States in accordance with an agreement with the head
12 thereof. Payment for such services and facilities shall be
13 made in advance or by way of reimbursement, as may be
14 agreed upon with the head of the executive department
15 or other agency furnishing them.

16 (d) Personnel of the Board shall be appointed by the
17 Secretary upon recommendation of the Board. The Sec-
18 retary is authorized to detail to the Board, upon its re-
19 quest, any officer or employee of the Department of
20 Health and Human Services, and in his discretion to reim-
21 burse, from funds available for the administration of this
22 Act, the appropriation from which the salary or, in the
23 case of commissioned officers of the Public Health Service,
24 the pay and allowances of such officer or employee are
25 paid.

1 (e) Upon the request of any State agency administer-
2 ing a State plan of operations pursuant to title IV of this
3 Act, or upon the request of any State desiring to prepare
4 and submit a plan of operations, any officer or employee
5 of the Board (including any officer or employee detailed
6 to the Board pursuant to subsection (d)) may be detailed
7 by the Board to assist in the administration, or in the
8 preparation, of such State plan of operations. The funds
9 available for the Federal administration of this Act may,
10 in the discretion of the Secretary, be reimbursed from
11 funds allotted to the State pursuant to section 802 and
12 available for State administration, for the salary (or for
13 the pay and allowances) of any officer or employee so de-
14 tailed.

15 ADVISORY COUNCIL

16 SEC. 502. (a) There is hereby established a National
17 Advisory Medical Policy Council to consist of the Chair-
18 man of the Board, who shall serve as Chairman of the
19 Advisory Council ex officio, and sixteen members ap-
20 pointed by the Secretary of Health and Human Services.
21 At least eight of the sixteen appointed members shall be
22 individuals who are familiar with the need for personal
23 health services in urban or rural areas and who are rep-
24 resentative of the interests of individuals eligible for bene-
25 fits under this Act, and at least six of the members shall
26 be individuals who are outstanding in the medical or other

1 professions concerned with the provision of services pro-
2 vided as benefits under this Act and who are representa-
3 tive of the individuals, organizations, and other persons
4 by whom personal health services will be provided. Each
5 appointed member shall hold office for a term of four
6 years, except that any member appointed to fill a vacancy
7 occurring prior to the expiration of the term for which
8 his predecessor was appointed shall be appointed for the
9 remainder of that term, and the terms of the members
10 first taking office shall expire, as designated by the Sec-
11 retary at the time of appointment, four at the end of the
12 first year, four at the end of the second year, four at the
13 end of the third year, and four at the end of the fourth
14 year after the date of appointment. The Advisory Council
15 is authorized to appoint such special advisory technical or
16 professional committees as may be useful in carrying out
17 its functions, and the members of such committees may
18 be members of the Advisory Council, or other persons, or
19 both. Appointed Advisory Council members and members
20 of technical or professional committees, while serving on
21 business of the Council (inclusive of traveltime), shall re-
22 ceive compensation at rates fixed by the Secretary, but
23 not exceeding \$200 per day, and shall be entitled to re-
24 ceive actual and necessary traveling expenses and per diem
25 in lieu of subsistence while so serving away from their

1 places of residence. The Advisory Council, its appointed
2 members, and its committees, shall be provided with such
3 secretarial, clerical, or other assistance as may be provided
4 by the Congress for carrying out their respective func-
5 tions. The Advisory Council shall meet as frequently as
6 the Board deems necessary, but not less than twice each
7 year. Upon request by six or more members, it shall be
8 the duty of the Chairman to call a meeting of the Council.

9 (b) The Advisory Council shall advise the Board with
10 reference to matters of general policy and administration
11 arising in connection with the making of regulations, the
12 establishment of professional standards, and the perform-
13 ance of its other duties under this Act.

14 (c) Section 14 of the Federal Advisory Committee Act
15 shall not apply to the Advisory Council.

16 STUDIES, RECOMMENDATIONS, AND REPORTS

17 SEC. 503. The Board shall have the duty of studying
18 and making recommendations as to the most effective
19 methods of providing health services, and as to legislation
20 and matters of administrative policy concerning health
21 and related subjects. At the beginning of each regular ses-
22 sion of Congress, it shall make a full report to Congress
23 of the administration of this Act, including a report with
24 regard to the adequacy of its financial provisions con-
25 tained in this Act and of appropriations made pursuant

1 thereto, the methods of allotment of funds among the
2 States, and related matters. Such report shall include a
3 record of consultations with the Advisory Council, rec-
4 ommendations of the Advisory Council, and comments
5 thereon.

6 NONDISCLOSURE OF INFORMATION

7 SEC. 504. Information concerning an individual, ob-
8 tained from him or from any physician, dentist, nurse, or
9 hospital, or from any other person pursuant to or as a
10 result of the administration of this Act, shall be held con-
11 fidential (except for statistical purposes) and shall not be
12 disclosed or be open to public inspection in any manner
13 revealing the identity of the individual or other person
14 from whom the information was obtained or to whom the
15 information pertains, except as may be necessary for the
16 proper administration of this Act or of other laws, State
17 or Federal. Any person who shall violate any provision of
18 this section shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor and,
19 upon conviction thereof, shall be punished by a fine not
20 exceeding \$50,000 or by imprisonment not exceeding one
21 year, or both.

22 PROHIBITION AGAINST DISCRIMINATION

23 SEC. 505. In carrying out the provisions of this Act
24 there shall be no discrimination on account of race, creed,
25 or color. Personal health services shall be made available

1 as benefits to all eligible individuals, and all persons quali-
 2 fied under title II to enter into agreements to furnish or
 3 provide such services shall be permitted to do so.

4 TITLE VI—ELIGIBILITY DETERMINATIONS,
 5 COMPLAINTS, HEARINGS, AND JUDICIAL
 6 REVIEW

7 DETERMINATIONS AS TO ELIGIBILITY FOR BENEFITS

8 SEC. 601. (a) The Secretary of Health and Human
 9 Services through such units of the Department of Health
 10 and Human Services as he may determine, shall upon his
 11 own initiative or upon application of any individual make
 12 determinations as to the eligibility of individuals for bene-
 13 fits under this Act. Whenever requested by any individual
 14 determined by the Secretary not to be eligible for benefits
 15 for any period, or by a dependent of any such individual,
 16 the Secretary shall give such individual or such dependent
 17 reasonable notice and opportunity for a hearing with re-
 18 spect to such determination and on the basis of the evi-
 19 dence adduced at the hearing shall affirm, modify, or re-
 20 verse his determination.

21 (b) In carrying out his responsibility under this sec-
 22 tion, the Secretary shall have all the powers and duties
 23 conferred upon him under sections 205 and 206 of the
 24 Social Security Act. Such powers and duties shall be sub-
 25 ject to the same limitations and rights of judicial review

1 as are contained in section 205 of such Act. Eligibility
2 for benefits under this title based on entitlement to an
3 annuity under subchapter III (relating to civil service re-
4 tirement) of chapter 83 of title 5, United States Code,
5 shall be determined on the basis of certification by the
6 Office of Personnel Management.

7 (c) Nothing in title IV of this Act shall be deemed
8 to require or authorize any assumption by the State agen-
9 cy, designated in accordance with an approved State plan
10 of operations approved under such title, of any of the Sec-
11 retary's responsibilities under this section, but the Sec-
12 retary may utilize existing facilities and services of any
13 such agency on the basis of mutual agreements with such
14 agency.

15 COMPLAINTS OF ELIGIBLE INDIVIDUALS AND OF
16 PERSONS FURNISHING BENEFITS

17 SEC. 602. (a) Any eligible individual aggrieved by
18 reason of his failure to receive any personal health-service
19 benefits to which he believes himself entitled, or dissatis-
20 fied with any service rendered him as a personal health-
21 service benefit, and any person who has entered into an
22 agreement to furnish services as personal health-service
23 benefits and who is aggrieved by the failure or alleged fail-
24 ure of a local or other administrative officer or a local
25 administrative committee to carry out the agreement in

1 accordance with its terms, may make a complaint to the
2 local administrative officer or local executive officer in the
3 area in which the action or inaction complained of oc-
4 curred, or to such other officer as may be provided in reg-
5 ulations. If the officer to whom such complaint is made
6 finds, after investigation, that the complaint is well found-
7 ed, he shall promptly take such steps as may be necessary
8 and appropriate to correct the action or inaction com-
9 plained of; and he shall notify the individual or other per-
10 son making the complaint of his disposition thereof. Any
11 such individual or other person dissatisfied with the action
12 taken may in writing request a hearing thereon and shall
13 be afforded opportunity for the same pursuant to sub-
14 section (b) of this section.

15 (b) Provision shall be made for the establishment of
16 necessary and sufficient impartial tribunals to afford hear-
17 ings to individuals and other persons entitled thereto
18 under subsection (a) of this section, or section 207(d) of
19 this Act, and for further review of the findings, conclu-
20 sions, and recommendations of such tribunals, in accord-
21 ance with regulations made by the Board, after consulta-
22 tion with the Advisory Council. With respect to any com-
23 plaint involving matters or questions of professional prac-
24 tice or conduct, the hearing body shall contain competent
25 and disinterested professional representation; and with re-

1 spect to any complaint involving only matters or questions
2 of professional practice or conduct the hearing body shall
3 consist exclusively of such professional persons.

4 (c) In administering this section in any State which
5 has not assumed responsibility for the administration of
6 benefits under this Act as provided in title IV, the Board
7 (subject to the provisions of section 501(b)) shall, insofar
8 as they are applicable to its functions under this Act, have
9 all the powers and duties conferred upon the Secretary
10 by sections 205 and 206 of the Social Security Act. Such
11 powers and duties shall be subject to the limitations and
12 rights of judicial review contained in section 205 of such
13 Act.

14 (d) In any State which has assumed responsibility for
15 the administration of benefits under this Act as provided
16 in title IV the powers and duties of the State agency shall
17 be subject to such rights of judicial review in the courts
18 of the State as the law of the State may provide; subject,
19 however, to review by the Supreme Court of the United
20 States in such cases and in such manner as is provided
21 in section 1257 of title 28 of the United States Code.

1 TITLE VII—APPLICATION OF ACT TO INDIVID-
2 UALS COVERED UNDER MEDICARE PRO-
3 GRAM

4 ELIGIBILITY; BENEFITS AVAILABLE

5 SEC. 701. (a) In the case of any individual who is
6 entitled to hospital insurance benefits under part A of title
7 XVIII of the Social Security Act, or to supplementary
8 medical insurance benefits under the insurance program
9 established by part B of such title, during any benefit year
10 or part thereof in which he is otherwise eligible for benefits
11 under this Act in accordance with section 104 or would
12 otherwise be furnished such benefits in accordance with
13 section 105, the personal health services (specified in sec-
14 tion 101) which may be made available to him as benefits
15 under this Act shall be limited to those services (otherwise
16 available to him in accordance with section 102) for which
17 he is ineligible under part A or B of such title XVIII. For
18 purposes of the preceding sentence, an individual shall be
19 considered ineligible under part A or B of such title XVIII
20 if no payment is or can be made to him or on his behalf
21 thereunder with respect to the item or service involved,
22 whether because he is not entitled to benefits under which-
23 ever such part is applicable, because no payment is pro-
24 vided under either such part for the item or service in-
25 volved, or because he has exhausted his entitlement to

1 have payment made thereunder for items or services of
2 the type involved; and shall also be considered ineligible
3 under part A or B of such title XVIII with respect to any
4 item or service (for which he is otherwise entitled to have
5 payment made thereunder) to the extent that payment is
6 not made with respect to such item or service because of
7 the application of the deductible and coinsurance provi-
8 sions of sections 1813 and 1833 of the Social Security
9 Act.

10 (b) The Board, after consultation with the Advisory
11 Council, shall prescribe such regulations as may be nec-
12 essary or appropriate to insure, in the case of individuals
13 whose benefits under this Act are limited under subsection
14 (a), that the combination of benefits under this Act and
15 title XVIII of the Social Security Act will effectively carry
16 out (without duplication of benefits) the purpose of this
17 Act.

18 (c) The limitation under subsection (a) of an individ-
19 ual's benefits under this Act shall not be construed as af-
20 fecting the eligibility of his dependents for such benefits
21 in accordance with subsection (a)(3) or (b)(3) of section
22 104.

23 STUDY AND REPORT

24 SEC. 702. As soon as practicable after the enactment
25 of this Act the Secretary of Health and Human Services

1 shall undertake and carry out a full and complete study
2 of the interrelationship of the program of national health
3 insurance under this Act and the program of health insur-
4 ance for the aged under title XVIII of the Social Security
5 Act, in order to determine the way in which the latter pro-
6 gram may be most effectively and equitably transferred
7 to and incorporated in the program under this Act. In con-
8 ducting such study, the Secretary shall give particular at-
9 tention to the transitional problems which would result
10 from such a transfer, and shall consider in detail (with
11 respect to each such program) the benefits provided, the
12 standards of eligibility therefor, the standards and quali-
13 fications for participation by providers of services of var-
14 ious types, the methods of administration, the costs and
15 methods of financing, and any other matters which might
16 assist in making such determination and in insuring that
17 all desirable features of the program under title XVIII of
18 the Social Security Act will to the maximum extent fea-
19 sible be preserved with respect to the individuals covered
20 by that program (and, in appropriate cases, included in
21 the program under this Act for all individuals who are eli-
22 gible thereunder, without regard to any transfer). The
23 Secretary shall submit to the President and the Congress,
24 no later than one year after the date of the enactment
25 of this Act, a complete report of the study conducted

1 under this section together with his findings as to the most
2 effective and equitable way in which the transfer under
3 consideration could be effected and his detailed rec-
4 ommendations for legislative, administrative, and other ac-
5 tions to accomplish it.

6 TITLE VIII—FISCAL PROVISIONS

7 USE OF TRUST FUND

8 SEC. 801. (a) Funds in the National Health Care
9 Trust Fund shall be available for all expenditures nec-
10 essary or appropriate to carry out this Act; except that
11 (subject to the provisions of section 802(g)) only so much
12 of such funds shall be available for salaries or other ad-
13 ministrative expenses of any department or agency of the
14 United States as may be authorized in annual or other
15 appropriation Acts.

16 (b) Sums received as reimbursements to the account
17 pursuant to section 104(c) or section 105, or by virtue
18 of subrogation pursuant to section 104(c), shall be depos-
19 ited in the account and shall be available in accordance
20 with the provisions of subsection (a) of this section.

21 ALLOTMENT OF FUNDS

22 SEC. 802. (a) The Board, after consultation with the
23 Advisory Council, shall determine, as far in advance of the
24 beginning of each fiscal year as is possible, the sums which
25 shall be available from the Trust Fund for provision dur-

1 ing the fiscal year of all classes, and of each of the five
2 classes, of personal health-service benefits specified in sec-
3 tion 101(a). Such sums shall be determined, after taking
4 into consideration the estimated amount which will be in
5 the Trust Fund at the beginning of the fiscal year and
6 the anticipated income of the account thereafter, with a
7 view (1) to maintaining as nearly as practicable a uniform
8 rate of expenditure for personal health-service benefits in
9 successive fiscal years, except for appropriated allowance
10 on account of anticipated increase in the personnel and
11 facilities available to furnish personal health-service bene-
12 fits and on account of reduction or withdrawal of restric-
13 tions or limitations pursuant to section 102(b), and (2)
14 to establishing and maintaining a reserve in the Trust
15 Fund adequate to meet emergency demands in accordance
16 with subsection (d) of this section and adequate to main-
17 tain the rate of expenditure or to permit its gradual reduc-
18 tion if the income of the Trust Fund should fall below
19 the income which had been anticipated.

20 (b) In accordance with regulations prescribed after
21 consultation with the State agencies, the Board, prior to
22 the beginning of each fiscal year shall allot to the several
23 States, for the fiscal years 2000, 2001, and 2002, 90 per-
24 cent, and for each fiscal year thereafter 95 percent of each

1 sum determined pursuant to subsection (a). Such regula-
2 tions shall provide for allotments on the basis of—

3 (1) the population in the several States eligible
4 for benefits under this Act;

5 (2) professional and other personnel, hospitals,
6 and other facilities, and supplies and commodities,
7 to be available in the several States in the provision
8 of such benefits; and

9 (3) the cost of reasonable and equitable com-
10 pensation to such personnel and facilities and for
11 such supplies and commodities.

12 Such allotments shall operate, to the maximum extent pos-
13 sible, both to assure provision to eligible individuals of
14 adequate personal health-service benefits in all States and
15 all local health-service areas, and also to increase the ade-
16 quacy of services where personnel and facilities are below
17 the national average.

18 (c) From time to time during each fiscal year, the
19 Board shall allot to the several States the remaining 10
20 percent or the remaining 5 percent, as the case may be,
21 of each sum determined pursuant to subsection (a). In
22 making allotments under this subsection, the Board shall
23 take into consideration the factors specified in subsection
24 (b), but shall, in addition, give special consideration to the
25 extent of which allotments under subsection (b) have

1 proved to be insufficient to permit provision of reasonably
2 adequate benefits under this Act.

3 (d) In addition to the sums determined pursuant to
4 subsection (a) to be available for the provision of personal
5 health-service benefits, the Board, after consultation with
6 the Advisory Council, is authorized to make emergency al-
7 lotments from the account if it finds that a disaster, epi-
8 demic, or other cause has substantially increased the vol-
9 ume of personal health-service benefits required in any
10 part of the United States over the volume anticipated
11 when the determinations pursuant to subsection (a) were
12 made. Allotments pursuant to this subsection shall be
13 made to such State or States, for such class or classes
14 of personal health-service benefits, and in such amounts,
15 as the Board may find necessary to meet the emergency.

16 (e) The Board shall from time to time determine the
17 amounts to be paid to each State from its allotments
18 under this section, and shall certify to the Secretary of
19 the Treasury the amounts so determined. The Secretary
20 shall thereupon, and prior to audit or settlement by the
21 General Accounting Office, pay to the State the amounts
22 so certified.

23 (f) Funds paid to a State for any class of personal
24 health-service benefits shall be used exclusively for the
25 provision of benefits of that class, except that the adminis-

1 trative costs of the State in administering personal health-
 2 service benefits under this Act may be met from the allot-
 3 ments to the State. Such administrative costs, which in
 4 any fiscal year shall not exceed 5 percent of the aggregate
 5 allotments to the State for such fiscal year, shall be appor-
 6 tioned as between the several allotments in accordance
 7 with the costs of administering the respective classes of
 8 benefits; and such apportionment may be made in such
 9 manner, and by such sampling, statistical, or other meth-
 10 ods, as may be agreed upon between the Board and the
 11 State agency.

12 (g) In any case in which the Board has assumed re-
 13 sponsibility for the administration in a State of benefits
 14 under this Act in accordance with section 402 (d) or (e),
 15 all allotments or balances of allotments to such State shall
 16 be available for expenditure by the Board for the provision
 17 of personal health-service benefits in that State, and (until
 18 the Congress shall make funds available therefor pursuant
 19 to section 801(a)) for the costs of administration of such
 20 benefits in such State. Expenditures authorized pursuant
 21 to section 801(a) for such costs of administration shall
 22 be charged against allotments to such State.

23 GRANTS-IN-AID FOR TRAINING AND EDUCATION

24 SEC. 803. (a) For the purpose of increasing the avail-
 25 ability of training and education for professional and tech-

1 nical personnel engaged or undertaking to engage in the
2 provision or administration of personal health services as
3 benefits under this Act, and to carry out the policies of
4 section 209(a), the Board is authorized to make grants—

5 (1) to public or nonprofit institutions or agen-
6 cies engaging in undergraduate or postgraduate pro-
7 fessional, technical, or administration education or
8 training, for the cost (in whole or in part) of courses
9 or projects which the Board finds, after consultation
10 with the Advisory Council and appropriate Federal
11 departments and agencies, (A) cannot be carried out
12 without financial assistance under this section, and
13 (B) show promise of making valuable contributions
14 to the education, training, or retraining of profes-
15 sional or technical personnel engaged or undertaking
16 to engage in the provision or administration of bene-
17 fits, or

18 (2) to individuals who are professional or tech-
19 nical persons engaged or who undertake to engage
20 in the provision of personal health-service benefits,
21 or who are engaged or undertake to engage in the
22 administration of such benefits, for maintenance (in
23 whole or in part) while in attendance at courses or
24 projects assisted under paragraph (1) or approved

1 by the Board for similar training or education, and
2 for costs of necessary travel.

3 (b) Such grants, in such amounts and for payment
4 at such times as are approved by the Board, shall be cer-
5 tified for payment to the Secretary of the Treasury, who
6 shall pay them from the account to the designated individ-
7 uals, institutions, or agencies.

8 (c) For the purposes of this section there shall be
9 available for the fiscal year 2000 the sum of \$5,000,000,
10 for the fiscal year 2001 the sum of \$5,000,000, and for
11 each fiscal year thereafter an amount not to exceed one-
12 half of 1 percent of the amount expended for benefits
13 under this Act in the last preceding calendar year.

14 TITLE IX—MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS

15 DEFINITION

16 SEC. 901. As used in this Act:

17 (1) The term “wages” means the sum of the following
18 items, excluding any amount in excess of the applicable
19 contribution and benefit base (as determined under section
20 230 of the Social Security Act with respect to the hospital
21 insurance tax) which is received (or, in the case of income
22 from self-employment, accrued) by any individual during
23 any calendar year—

24 (A) all remuneration for employment, including
25 the cash value of all remuneration paid in any me-

1 dium other than cash; except that such term does
2 not include—

3 (i) the amount of any payment made to, or
4 on behalf of, an employee under a plan or sys-
5 tem established by an employer which makes
6 provision for his employees generally or for a
7 class or classes of his employees (including any
8 amount paid by an employer for insurance or
9 annuities, or into a fund to provide for any
10 such payment), on account of retirement, or
11 sickness or accident disability, or medical and
12 hospitalization expenses in connection with sick-
13 ness or accident disability, or death; provided,
14 in the case of a death benefit, that the employee
15 (I) has not the option to receive, instead of pro-
16 vision for such death benefit, any part of such
17 payment or, if such death benefit is insured,
18 any part of the premiums (or contributions to
19 premiums) paid by his employer, and (II) has
20 not the right, under the provisions of the plan
21 or system or policy of insurance providing for
22 such death benefit, to assign such benefit, or to
23 receive a cash consideration in lieu of such ben-
24 efit either upon his withdrawal from the plan or
25 system providing for such benefit or upon ter-

1 mination of such plan or system or policy of in-
2 surance or of his employment with such em-
3 ployer;

4 (ii) the payment by an employer (without
5 deductions from the remuneration of the em-
6 ployee) of any social-insurance taxes or con-
7 tributions imposed upon an employee; or

8 (iii) the value of services exchanged for
9 other services for which there is no payment
10 other than the exchange; and

11 (B) all net income from farm, business, profes-
12 sional, or other self-employment.

13 (2) The term “employment” means any service of
14 whatever nature performed by an employee for the person
15 employing him, irrespective of the citizenship or residence
16 of either, within United States, or on or in connection with
17 an American vessel or an American civil aircraft under
18 a contract of service which is entered into within the
19 United States or during the performance of which the ves-
20 sel or aircraft touches at a port or airport in the United
21 States, if the employee is employed on and in connection
22 with such vessel or aircraft when outside the United
23 States, except—

24 (A) service on active duty in the Armed Forces
25 of the United States;

1 (B) service performed in the employ of a State
2 or any political subdivision thereof, or any instru-
3 mentality of any one or more of the foregoing which
4 is wholly owned by one or more States or political
5 subdivisions;

6 (C) casual labor not in the course of the em-
7 ployer's trade or business;

8 (D) service performed by an employee on or in
9 connection with a vessel not an American vessel, or
10 an aircraft not an American aircraft, if the employee
11 is employed on and in connection with such vessel or
12 aircraft when outside the United States;

13 (E) service performed by a duly ordained or
14 duly commissioned or licensed minister of any
15 church in the regular exercise of his ministry and
16 service performed by a regular member of a religious
17 order in the exercise of duties required by such
18 order;

19 (F) service performed by an individual as an
20 employee or employee representative as defined in
21 section 1 of the Railroad Retirement Act of 1937 or
22 section 1 of the Railroad Retirement Act of 1974;

23 (G) service performance in any calendar quarter
24 in the employ of any organization exempt from in-

1 come tax under section 501 of the Internal Revenue
2 Code of 1986 if—

3 (i) the remuneration for such services does
4 not exceed \$150; or

5 (ii) such service is in connection with the
6 collection of dues or premiums for a fraternal
7 beneficiary society, order, or association, and is
8 performed away from the home office or is rit-
9 ualistic service in connection with any such so-
10 ciety, order, or association; or

11 (iii) such service is performed by a student
12 who is enrolled and is regularly attending class-
13 es at a school, college, or university;

14 (H) service performed in the employ of a for-
15 eign government (including service as a consular or
16 other officer or employee or a nondiplomatic rep-
17 resentative);

18 (I) service performed in the employ of an in-
19 strumentality wholly owned by a foreign government,
20 if—

21 (i) the service is of a character similar to
22 that performed in foreign countries by employ-
23 ees of the United States Government or of an
24 instrumentality thereof; and

1 (ii) the Secretary of State shall certify to
2 the Secretary of Health and Human Services
3 that the foreign government, with respect to
4 whose instrumentality and employees thereof
5 exemption is claimed, grants an equivalent ex-
6 emption with respect to similar service per-
7 formed in the foreign country by employees of
8 the United States Government and of instru-
9 mentalities thereof; and

10 (J) service performed in the employ of an inter-
11 national organization entitled to enjoy privileges, ex-
12 emptions, and immunities as an international orga-
13 nization under the International Organizations Im-
14 munities Act.

15 (3) In any case in which an individual has received
16 wages equal to the applicable contribution and benefit base
17 (as determined under section 230 of the Social Security
18 Act), in a calendar year, not less than \$500 of such wages
19 shall be deemed, for the purpose of section 104(a), to have
20 been received by him in the quarter during which the first
21 of such wages were in fact received by him and in each
22 quarter of such calendar year thereafter.

23 (4) The term “benefit year” means a period com-
24 mencing on July 1 of any year and ending on June 30
25 of the succeeding year.

1 (5) The term “quarter” and the term “calendar quar-
2 ter” mean a period of three calendar months ending on
3 March 31, June 30, September 30, or December 31.

4 (6) The term “employee” includes (in addition to any
5 individual who is a servant under the law of master and
6 servant) any individual who performs service, of whatever
7 nature, for a person, unless the service is performed by
8 the individual in pursuit of his own independently estab-
9 lished business. The term “employee” also includes an of-
10 ficer of a corporation.

11 (7) The term “American vessel” means any vessel
12 documented or numbered under the laws of the United
13 States; and includes any vessel which is neither docu-
14 mented nor numbered under the laws of any foreign coun-
15 try, if its crew is employed solely by one or more citizens
16 or residents of the United States or corporations orga-
17 nized under the laws of the United States or of any State.

18 (8) The term “American aircraft” means an aircraft
19 registered under the laws of the United States.

20 (9) The term “State” includes the District of Colum-
21 bia.

22 (10) The term “United States”, when used in a geo-
23 graphic sense, means the several States, as defined in
24 paragraph (9).

1 (11) The term “dependent” means an unmarried
2 child (including a stepchild, adopted, or foster child) of
3 an individual, who is under the age of eighteen, or who
4 is under a total disability which has continued for a period
5 of not less than six consecutive calendar months and is
6 living with such individual or receiving regular support
7 from him; a wife of an individual living with such individ-
8 ual or receiving regular support from him; a husband who
9 is under a total disability which has continued for a period
10 of not less than six consecutive calendar months, and is
11 living with or receiving regular and substantial support
12 from such individual; and a parent who is living with or
13 receiving regular and substantial support from such indi-
14 vidual.

15 (12) The term “person” means an individual, a trust
16 or estate, a partnership, a corporation, an association, a
17 consumer cooperative, or other organization.

18 EFFECTIVE DATE

19 SEC. 902. The effective date of this Act shall be the
20 date of its enactment, but personal health services shall
21 first become available as benefits in accordance with this
22 Act on October 1, 2000.

4 SEC. 1001. (a) IN GENERAL.—Subtitle D of the In-
5 ternal Revenue Code of 1986 (relating to miscellaneous
6 excise taxes) is amended by inserting before chapter 31
7 the following new chapter:

“SUBCHAPTER A. Imposition of tax.
“SUBCHAPTER B. Taxable transaction.
“SUBCHAPTER C. Taxable amount; rate of tax for certain transactions; credit against tax.
“SUBCHAPTER D. Administration.
“SUBCHAPTER E. Definitions and special rules; treatment of certain transactions.

“Sec. 3901. Imposition of tax.

11 “(a) GENERAL RULE.—A tax is hereby imposed on
12 each taxable transaction.

13 “(b) AMOUNT OF TAX.—Except as otherwise pro-
14 vided in this chapter, the amount of the tax shall be 5
15 percent of the taxable amount.

“Sec. 3903. Taxable transaction.
“Sec. 3904. Commercial-type transaction.
“Sec. 3905. Taxable person.
“Sec. 3906. Transactions in the United States.
“Sec. 3907. Rules relating to other terms used in section 3903.

1 **“SEC. 3903. TAXABLE TRANSACTION.**

2 “For purposes of this chapter, the term ‘taxable
3 transaction’ means—

4 “(1) the sale of property in the United States,

5 “(2) the performance of services in the United
6 States, and

7 “(3) the importing of property into the United
8 States,

9 by a taxable person in a commercial-type transaction.

10 **“SEC. 3904. COMMERCIAL-TYPE TRANSACTION.**

11 “(a) GENERAL RULE.—For purposes of this chapter,
12 the term ‘commercial-type transaction’ means a trans-
13 action engaged in by—

14 “(1) a corporation, or

15 “(2) any person (other than a corporation) in
16 connection with a business.

17 “(b) SALES AND LEASES OF REAL PROPERTY; IM-
18 PORTS.—For purposes of this chapter—

19 “(1) IN GENERAL.—The term ‘commercial-type
20 transaction’ includes—

21 “(A) any sale or leasing of real property,
22 and

23 “(B) any importing of property,
24 whether or not such transaction is described in sub-
25 section (a).

1 “(2) CERTAIN IMPORTED ARTICLES.—Notwith-
2 standing paragraph (1)(B), the importing of an arti-
3 cle which is free of duty under part 2 of schedule
4 8 of the Tariff Schedules of the United States shall
5 not be treated as a commercial-type transaction un-
6 less such transaction is described in subsection (a).

7 **“SEC. 3905. TAXABLE PERSON.**

8 “(a) GENERAL RULE.—Except as otherwise provided
9 in this chapter, for purposes of this chapter, the term ‘tax-
10 able person’ means a person who engages in a business
11 or in a commercial-type transaction.

12 “(b) TREATMENT OF EMPLOYEES, ETC.—For pur-
13 poses of this chapter, an employee shall not be treated
14 as a taxable person with respect to activities engaged in
15 as an employee.

16 **“SEC. 3906. TRANSACTIONS IN THE UNITED STATES.**

17 “(a) SALES OF PROPERTY.—For purposes of this
18 chapter—

19 “(1) IN GENERAL.—Except as provided in para-
20 graph (2), the sale of property shall be treated as
21 occurring where delivery takes place.

22 “(2) REAL PROPERTY.—The sale of real prop-
23 erty shall be treated as occurring where the real
24 property is located.

1 “(b) PERFORMANCE OF SERVICE.—For purposes of
2 this chapter—

3 “(1) IN GENERAL.—Except as otherwise pro-
4 vided in this subsection, a service shall be treated as
5 occurring where it is performed.

6 “(2) SERVICES PERFORMED INSIDE AND OUT-
7 SIDE THE UNITED STATES.—If a service is per-
8 formed both inside and outside the United States,
9 such service shall be treated as performed—

10 “(A) inside the United States, if 50 per-
11 cent or more of such service is performed inside
12 the United States, and

13 “(B) outside the United States, if less than
14 50 percent of such service is performed inside
15 the United States.

16 **“SEC. 3907. RULES RELATING TO OTHER TERMS USED IN**
17 **SECTION 3903.**

18 “(a) EXCHANGES TREATED AS SALES.—For pur-
19 poses of this chapter—

20 “(1) an exchange of property for property or
21 services shall be treated as a sale of property, and

22 “(2) an exchange of services for property or
23 services shall be treated as the performance of serv-
24 ices.

1 “(b) CERTAIN TRANSFERS TO EMPLOYEES TREATED
 2 AS SALES.—For purposes of this chapter, the transfer of
 3 property to an employee as compensation (other than a
 4 transfer of a type for which no amount is includible in
 5 the gross income of employees for purposes of chapter 1)
 6 shall be treated as the sale of property.

7 “(c) PERFORMANCE OF SERVICES.—For purposes of
 8 this chapter—

9 “(1) CERTAIN ACTIVITIES TREATED AS PER-
 10 FORMANCE OF SERVICES.—Activities treated as in-
 11 cluded in the performance of services shall include
 12 (but shall not be limited to)—

13 “(A) permitting the use of property,

14 “(B) the granting of a right to the per-
 15 formance of services or to reimbursement (in-
 16 cluding the granting of warranties, insurance,
 17 and similar items), and

18 “(C) the making of a covenant not to com-
 19 pete (or similar agreement to refrain from
 20 doing something).

21 “(2) EMPLOYERS AND EMPLOYEES.—

22 “(A) SERVICES FOR EMPLOYER.—An em-
 23 ployee’s services for his employer shall not be
 24 treated as the performance of services.

1 “(B) SERVICES FOR EMPLOYEE.—An em-
 2 ployer’s services for his employee shall not be
 3 treated as the performance of services unless
 4 such services are of a type which constitute
 5 gross income to the employee for purposes of
 6 chapter 1.

7 “(3) PERFORMANCE OF SERVICES TREATED AS
 8 SALE OF SERVICES.—The performance of services
 9 shall be treated as the sale of services.

10 **“Subchapter C—Taxable Amount; Rate of Tax**
 11 **for Certain Transactions; Credit Against Tax**

“Sec. 3911. Taxable amount.

“Sec. 3912. Zero rating for food, housing, and medical care.

“Sec. 3913. Zero rating for exports and interest.

“Sec. 3914. Governmental entities.

“Sec. 3915. Exempt organizations.

“Sec. 3916. Credit against tax.

12 **“SEC. 3911. TAXABLE AMOUNT.**

13 “(a) AMOUNT CHARGED CUSTOMER.—For purposes
 14 of this chapter, the taxable amount for any transaction
 15 for which money is the only consideration shall be the
 16 price charged the purchaser of the property or services by
 17 the seller thereof—

18 “(1) including all invoiced charges for transpor-
 19 tation, and other items payable to the seller with re-
 20 spect to this transaction, but

21 “(2) excluding the tax imposed by section 3901
 22 with respect to this transaction and excluding any

1 State and local sales and use taxes with respect to
2 this transaction.

3 “(b) EXCHANGES.—For purposes of this chapter, the
4 taxable amount in any exchange of property or services
5 shall be the fair market value of the property or services
6 transferred by the person liable for the tax (determined
7 as if such person had sold the property or services to the
8 other party to the exchange).

9 “(c) IMPORTS.—For purposes of this chapter, the
10 taxable amount in the case of any import shall be—

11 “(1) the customs value plus customs duties and
12 any other duties which may be imposed, or

13 “(2) if there is no such customs value, the fair
14 market value (determined as if the importer had sold
15 the property).

16 “(d) SPECIAL RULE IN THE CASE OF SALES OF CER-
17 TAIN USED CONSUMER GOODS.—For purposes of this
18 chapter, if—

19 “(1) a taxable person acquires any tangible per-
20 sonal property in a transaction which was not a tax-
21 able transaction, and

22 “(2) such property had been used by an ulti-
23 mate consumer before such acquisition,

24 the taxable amount in the case of any sale of such property
25 by such taxable person (determined without regard to this

1 subsection) shall be reduced by the amount paid for such
 2 property by such taxable person.

3 **“SEC. 3912. ZERO RATING FOR FOOD, HOUSING, AND MEDI-**
 4 **CAL CARE.**

5 “(a) ZERO RATING FOR FOOD, HOUSING, AND MEDI-
 6 CAL CARE.—The rate of the tax imposed by section 3901
 7 shall be zero with respect to the following:

8 “(1) FOOD.—The retail sale of food and non-
 9 alcoholic beverages for human consumption (other
 10 than consumption on the premises).

11 “(2) HOUSING.—The sale and renting of resi-
 12 dential real property for use by the purchaser or
 13 tenant as a principal residence.

14 “(3) MEDICAL CARE.—Medical care.

15 “(b) DEFINITIONS.—For purposes of subsection
 16 (a)—

17 “(1) NONALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES.—The term
 18 ‘nonalcoholic beverages’ does not include any article
 19 which is taxable under chapter 51.

20 “(2) MEDICAL CARE.—The term ‘medical care’
 21 means the performance of any service, and the retail
 22 sale of any property, payment for which by the pur-
 23 chaser would constitute medical care within the
 24 meaning of section 213.

1 “(3) MOBILE HOMES, ETC., TREATED AS REAL
2 PROPERTY.—A mobile or floating home shall be
3 treated as real property.

4 “(c) ADVANCE ZERO RATING.—The Secretary shall
5 prescribe regulations under which any item which becomes
6 clearly identifiable as an item to which subsection (a) will
7 apply when it reaches the retail stage shall be zero rated
8 for all transactions after it becomes so clearly identifiable.

9 **“SEC. 3913. ZERO RATING FOR EXPORTS AND INTEREST.**

10 “The rate of the tax imposed by section 3901 shall
11 be zero with respect to the following:

12 “(1) EXPORTS.—Exports of property.

13 “(2) INTEREST.—Interest.

14 **“SEC. 3914. GOVERNMENTAL ENTITIES.**

15 “(a) ZERO RATING FOR SALES TO GOVERNMENTAL
16 ENTITIES AND EDUCATIONAL ACTIVITIES OF GOVERN-
17 MENTAL ENTITIES.—The rate of the tax imposed by sec-
18 tion 3901 shall be zero with respect to the following:

19 “(1) SALES TO GOVERNMENTAL ENTITIES.—
20 Any sale of property or services to a governmental
21 entity.

22 “(2) EDUCATIONAL ACTIVITIES.—The providing
23 by a governmental entity of property and services in
24 connection with the education of students.

1 “(b) SALES, ETC., BY GOVERNMENTAL ENTITIES
2 TAXABLE ONLY WHERE SEPARATE CHARGE IS MADE.—

3 For purposes of this chapter, the sale of property and the
4 performance of services by a governmental entity shall be
5 a taxable transaction if (and only if) a separate charge
6 of fee is made therefor.

7 “(c) GOVERNMENTAL ENTITY DEFINED.—For pur-
8 poses of this chapter, the term ‘governmental entity’
9 means the United States, any State or political subdivision
10 thereof, the District of Columbia, a Commonwealth or pos-
11 session of the United States, or any agency or instrumen-
12 tality of any of the foregoing.

13 **“SEC. 3915. EXEMPT ORGANIZATIONS.**

14 “(a) ZERO RATING FOR SECTION 501(c)(3) ORGANI-
15 ZATIONS; CREDIT ALLOWED FOR ALL PURCHASES.—

16 “(1) ZERO RATING.—The rate of the tax im-
17 posed by section 3901 shall be zero with respect to
18 any taxable transaction engaged in by a section
19 501(c)(3) organization other than as part of an un-
20 related business.

21 “(2) CREDIT ALLOWED FOR ALL PURCHASES.—

22 For purposes of this chapter, a section 501(c)(3) or-
23 ganization shall be treated as engaged in a business
24 with respect to all of its activities.

1 “(b) TAXABLE TRANSACTIONS IN CASE OF OTHER
 2 EXEMPT ORGANIZATIONS.—For purposes of this chapter,
 3 the sale of property and the performance of services by
 4 any exempt organization other than a section 501(c)(3)
 5 organization shall be a taxable transaction if (and only
 6 if) a charge or fee is made for such services.

7 “(c) DEFINITIONS.—For purposes of this chapter—

8 “(1) SECTION 501(c)(3) ORGANIZATIONS.—The
 9 term ‘section 501(c)(3) organization’ means an orga-
 10 nization described in section 501(c)(3) which is ex-
 11 empt from tax under section 501(a).

12 “(2) OTHER EXEMPT ORGANIZATION.—The
 13 term ‘other exempt organization’ means any organi-
 14 zation (other than a section 501(c)(3) organization)
 15 which is exempt from tax under chapter 1.

16 **“SEC. 3916. CREDIT AGAINST TAX.**

17 “(a) GENERAL RULE.—There shall be allowed as a
 18 credit against the tax imposed by section 3901 the aggre-
 19 gate amount of tax imposed by section 3901 which has
 20 been paid by sellers to the taxpayer of property and serv-
 21 ices which the taxpayer uses in the business to which the
 22 transaction relates.

23 “(b) EXEMPT TRANSACTIONS, ETC.—If—

24 “(1) property or services are used partly in the
 25 business and partly for other purposes, or

1 “(2) property or services are used partly for
2 taxable transactions and partly for other trans-
3 actions,

4 the credit shall be allowable only with respect to the prop-
5 erty and services used for taxable transactions in the busi-
6 ness. No credit shall be allowable for any transaction oc-
7 ccurring when the taxpayer was a nontaxable person.

8 “(c) EXCESS CREDIT TREATED AS OVERPAYMENT.—

9 “(1) IN GENERAL.—If for any taxable period
10 the aggregate amount of the credits allowable by
11 subsection (a) exceeds the aggregate amount of the
12 tax imposed by section 3901 for such period, such
13 excess shall be treated as an overpayment of the tax
14 imposed by section 3901.

15 “(2) TIME WHEN OVERPAYMENT ARISES.—Any
16 overpayment under paragraph (1) for any taxable
17 period shall be treated as arising on the later of—

18 “(A) the due date for the return for such
19 period, or

20 “(B) the date on which the return is filed.

21 **“Subchapter D—Administration**

“Sec. 3921. Seller liable for tax.

“Sec. 3922. Tax invoices.

“Sec. 3923. De minimis exemption.

“Sec. 3924. Time for filing return and claiming credit; deposits
of tax.

“Sec. 3925. Treatment of related businesses, etc.

“Sec. 3926. Secretary to be notified of certain events.

“Sec. 3927. Regulations.

1 **“SEC. 3921. SELLER LIABLE FOR TAX.**

2 “The person selling the property or services shall be
3 liable for the tax imposed by section 3901.

4 **“SEC. 3922. TAX INVOICES.**

5 “(a) SELLER MUST GIVE PURCHASER TAX IN-
6 VOICE.—Any taxable person engaging in a taxable trans-
7 action shall give the purchaser a tax invoice with respect
8 to such transaction if the seller has reason to believe that
9 the purchaser is a taxable person.

10 “(b) CONTENT OF INVOICE.—The tax invoice re-
11 quired by subsection (a) with respect to any transaction
12 shall set forth—

13 “(1) the name and identification number of the
14 seller,

15 “(2) the name of the purchaser,

16 “(3) the amount of the tax imposed by section
17 3901, and

18 “(4) such other information as may be pre-
19 scribed by regulations.

20 “(c) NO CREDIT WITHOUT INVOICE.—

21 “(1) IN GENERAL.—Except as provided in para-
22 graphs (2) and (3), a purchaser may claim a credit
23 with respect to a transaction only if the purchaser—

24 “(A) has received from the seller and has
25 in his possession a tax invoice which meets the
26 requirements of subsection (b), and

1 “(B) is named as the purchaser in such in-
2 voice.

3 “(2) EMPLOYEES OR OTHER AGENTS NAMED IN
4 INVOICES.—To the extent provided in regulations,
5 the naming of an employee or other agent of the
6 purchaser shall be treated as the naming of the pur-
7 chaser.

8 “(3) WAIVER OF INVOICE REQUIREMENT IN
9 CERTAIN CASES.—To the extent provided in regula-
10 tions, paragraph (1) shall not apply—

11 “(A) where the purchaser without fault on
12 his part fails to receive or fails to have in his
13 possession a tax invoice,

14 “(B) to a taxable transaction (or category
15 of transactions) where—

16 “(i) the amount involved is de mini-
17 mis, or

18 “(ii) the information required by sub-
19 section (b) can be reliably established by
20 sampling or by another method and can be
21 adequately documented.

22 “(d) TIME FOR FURNISHING INVOICE.—Any invoice
23 required to be furnished by subsection (a) with respect to
24 any transaction shall be furnished not later than 15 busi-
25 ness days after the tax point for such transaction.

1 **“SEC. 3923. DE MINIMIS EXEMPTION.**

2 “(a) IN GENERAL.—Under regulations, a person—

3 “(1) whose aggregate taxable transactions for
4 the calendar year do not exceed \$20,000, and

5 “(2) whose aggregate taxable transactions for
6 the next calendar year can reasonably be expected
7 not to exceed \$20,000,

8 may elect to be treated as a person who is not a taxable
9 person for the next calendar year.

10 “(b) EXCEPTIONS.—Subsection (a) shall not apply—

11 “(1) to any sale or leasing of real property, and

12 “(2) to any importing of property.

13 “(c) TERMINATION OF ELECTION.—Any election
14 under subsection (a) for a calendar year shall terminate
15 if the aggregate taxable transactions—

16 “(1) for the first calendar quarter in such year
17 exceed \$7,000,

18 “(2) for the first 2 calendar quarters in such
19 year exceed \$12,000, or

20 “(3) for the first 3 calendar quarters in such
21 year exceed \$17,000.

22 Such termination shall take effect on the first day of the
23 second month following the close of the first period in
24 which the requirements of paragraph (1), (2), or (3) are
25 met.

1 “(d) TAXABLE AMOUNT TREATED AS ZERO FOR
 2 ZERO-RATED TRANSACTIONS.—For purposes of this sec-
 3 tion, the taxable amount of any zero-rated transaction
 4 shall be treated as zero.

5 “(e) CONDITION OF ELECTION.—In the case of a per-
 6 son who is a taxable person for any period, an election
 7 under subsection (a) may be made for succeeding periods
 8 only with the consent of the Secretary. Such consent shall
 9 be conditioned on placing such person, for all succeeding
 10 periods, in the same position with respect to the tax im-
 11 posed by section 3901 (and the credit allowed by section
 12 3916) he would have been in if all property and services
 13 he holds at the time he becomes a nontaxable person had
 14 been acquired as a nontaxable person.

15 “(f) CASUAL SALES AND LEASES OF REAL PROP-
 16 erty EXCLUDED.—For purposes of this section, the term
 17 ‘taxable transaction’ does not include a transaction which
 18 is treated as a commercial-type transaction solely by rea-
 19 son of section 3904(b)(1)(A).

20 **“SEC. 3924. TIME FOR FILING RETURN AND CLAIMING**
 21 **CREDIT; DEPOSITS OF TAX.**

22 “(a) FILING RETURN.—Before the first day of the
 23 second calendar month beginning after the close of each
 24 taxable period, each taxable person shall file a return of

1 the tax imposed by section 3901 on taxable transactions
 2 having a tax point within such taxable period.

3 “(b) CREDIT ALLOWED FOR TAXABLE PERIOD IN
 4 WHICH PURCHASER RECEIVES INVOICE.—

5 “(1) IN GENERAL.—Except as provided in para-
 6 graph (2), a credit allowable by section 3916 with
 7 respect to a transaction may be allowed only for the
 8 first taxable period by the close of which the
 9 taxpayer—

10 “(A) has paid or accrued amounts properly
 11 allocable to the tax imposed by section 3901
 12 with respect to such transaction, and

13 “(B) has a tax invoice (or equivalent) with
 14 respect to such transaction.

15 “(2) USE FOR LATER PERIOD.—Under regula-
 16 tions, a credit allowable by section 3916 may be al-
 17 lowed for a period after the period set forth in para-
 18 graph (1).

19 “(c) TAXABLE PERIOD.—For purposes of this
 20 chapter—

21 “(1) IN GENERAL.—The term ‘taxable period’
 22 means a calendar quarter.

23 “(2) EXCEPTION.—

1 “(A) ELECTION OF 1-MONTH PERIOD.—If
 2 the taxpayer so elects, the term ‘taxable period’
 3 means a calendar month.

4 “(B) OTHER PERIODS.—To the extent pro-
 5 vided in regulations, the term ‘taxable period’
 6 includes a period, other than a calendar quarter
 7 or month, selected by the taxpayer.

8 “(d) TAX POINT.—For purposes of this chapter—

9 “(1) CHAPTER 1 RULES WITH RESPECT TO
 10 SELLER GOVERN.—Except as provided in paragraph
 11 (2), the tax point for any sale of property or services
 12 is the earlier of—

13 “(A) the time (or times) when any income
 14 from the sale should be treated by the seller as
 15 received or accrued (or any loss should be taken
 16 into account by the seller) for purposes of chap-
 17 ter 1, or

18 “(B) the time (or times) when the seller
 19 receives payment for the sale.

20 “(2) IMPORTS.—In the case of the importing of
 21 property, the tax point is when the property is en-
 22 tered, or withdrawn from warehouse, for consump-
 23 tion in the United States.

24 “(e) MONTHLY DEPOSITS REQUIRED.—To the extent
 25 provided in regulations, monthly deposits may be required

1 of the estimated liability for any taxable period for the
2 tax imposed by section 3901.

3 **“SEC. 3925. TREATMENT OF RELATED BUSINESSES, ETC.**

4 “(a) GENERAL RULE.—For purposes of this chapter
5 (other than section 3923), to the extent provided in regu-
6 lations, the taxpayer may elect—

7 “(1) to treat as 1 taxable person 2 or more
8 businesses which may be treated under section 52(b)
9 as 1 employer, and

10 “(2) to treat as separate taxable persons sepa-
11 rate divisions of the same business.

12 “(b) DE MINIMIS EXEMPTION.—For purposes of sec-
13 tion 3923, all businesses which are under common control
14 (within the meaning of section 52(b)) shall be treated as
15 1 business.

16 **“SEC. 3926. SECRETARY TO BE NOTIFIED OF CERTAIN**
17 **EVENTS.**

18 “To the extent provided in regulations, each person
19 engaged in a business shall notify the Secretary (at such
20 time or times as may be prescribed by such regulations)
21 of any change in the form in which a business is conducted
22 or any other change which might affect the liability for
23 the tax imposed by section 3901 or the amount of such
24 tax or any credit against such tax, or otherwise affect the
25 administration of such tax in the case of such person.

1 **“SEC. 3927. REGULATIONS.**

2 “The Secretary shall prescribe such regulations as
3 may be necessary to carry out the purposes of this chap-
4 ter.

5 **“Subchapter E—Definitions and Special**
6 **Rules; Treatment of Certain Transactions**

“Sec. 3931. Definitions.

“Sec. 3932. Special rules.

“Sec. 3933. Personal use by owner of business property or serv-
ices.

“Sec. 3934. Gift of business property or services.

“Sec. 3935. Special rules for dispositions of nonbusiness real
property.

“Sec. 3936. Special rule for insurance contracts.

7 **“SEC. 3931. DEFINITIONS.**

8 “(a) PROPERTY.—For purposes of this chapter, the
9 term ‘property’ means any tangible property.

10 “(b) BUSINESS.—For purposes of this chapter, the
11 term ‘business’ includes—

12 “(1) a trade, and

13 “(2) an activity regularly carried on for profit.

14 “(c) EMPLOYEE.—For purposes of this chapter, the
15 term ‘employee’ has the meaning such term has for pur-
16 poses of chapter 24 (relating to withholding).

17 “(d) PERSON.—For purposes of this chapter, the
18 term ‘person’ includes any governmental entity.

19 “(e) BUSINESS DAY.—For purposes of this chapter,
20 the term ‘business day’ means any day other than Satur-

1 day and Sunday and other than a legal holiday (within
2 the meaning of section 7503).

3 “(f) UNITED STATES.—For purposes of this chapter,
4 the term ‘United States’, when used in a geographical
5 sense, includes a Commonwealth and any possession of the
6 United States.

7 **“SEC. 3932. SPECIAL RULES.**

8 “(a) COORDINATION WITH SUBTITLE A.—For pur-
9 poses of subtitle A—

10 “(1) TREATMENT OF CREDIT.—Any credit al-
11 lowable to a taxpayer under section 3916 which is
12 attributable to any property or services shall be
13 treated as a reduction in the amount paid or in-
14 curred by the taxpayer for such property or services.

15 “(2) AMOUNT OF DEDUCTION FOR TAX.—The
16 amount allowable as a deduction for the tax imposed
17 by section 3901 shall be determined without regard
18 to any credit allowable under section 3916.

19 “(3) COMPUTATION OF PERCENTAGE DEPLE-
20 TION.—For purposes of sections 613 and 613A—

21 “(A) gross income shall be reduced by the
22 amount of the tax imposed by section 3901,
23 and

1 “(B) taxable income shall be determined
2 without regard to any deduction allowed for
3 such tax.

4 “(b) SPECIAL RULE SALE OF PROPERTY INCLUDES
5 INCIDENTAL PERFORMANCE OF SERVICES.—For pur-
6 poses of this chapter, if in connection with the sale of any
7 property there is an incidental performance of services,
8 such performance of services shall be treated as part of
9 the sale of such property.

10 “(c) SPECIAL RULE WHERE PERFORMANCE OF
11 SERVICES INCLUDES INCIDENTAL TRANSFER OF PROP-
12 erty.—For purposes of this chapter, if in connection with
13 the performance of any services there is an incidental
14 transfer of property, such transfer shall be treated as part
15 of the performance of such services.

16 “(d) AUTHORITY TO ZERO RATE DE MINIMIS
17 TRANSACTIONS, ETC.—The Secretary may prescribe regu-
18 lations providing that the rate of tax shall be zero for a
19 taxable transaction (or category of such transactions)
20 where—

21 “(1) the amount involved is de minimis, or

22 “(2) the revenue raised by taxing the trans-
23 action is not sufficient to justify the administrative
24 and other costs involved in the payment and collec-
25 tion of the tax.

1 “(e) IMPORTING TREATED AS SALE AND PUR-
 2 CHASE.—For purposes of this chapter, the importing of
 3 any property into the United States shall be treated as
 4 both a sale and purchase of such property by the person
 5 importing such property.

6 “(f) SUBCHAPTER S CORPORATION TREATED AS
 7 NOT A CORPORATION.—For purposes of this chapter, an
 8 S corporation (as defined in section 1361(a)) shall be
 9 treated as a person which is not a corporation.

10 “(g) USE INCLUDES HELD FOR USE.—For purposes
 11 of this chapter, property and services held for use by any
 12 person shall be treated as used by the person.

13 **“SEC. 3933. PERSONAL USE BY OWNER OF BUSINESS PROP-**
 14 **ERTY OR SERVICES.**

15 “(a) GENERAL RULE.—If any business property or
 16 services are used by an owner of the taxpayer for personal
 17 purposes, for purposes of this chapter such use shall be
 18 treated as a taxable transaction.

19 “(b) TAXABLE AMOUNT.—In the case of a use de-
 20 scribed in subsection (a), for purposes of this chapter, the
 21 taxable amount shall be—

22 “(1) except as provided in paragraph (2), the
 23 fair market value of the property or the services, or

24 “(2) if such use is only the temporary use of
 25 property, the fair rental value of such use.

1 “(c) DEFINITIONS.—For purposes of this section—

2 “(1) BUSINESS PROPERTY OR SERVICES.—The
3 term ‘business property or services’ means any prop-
4 erty or services if a sale of such property, or the per-
5 formance of such services, by the taxpayer would be
6 a taxable transaction.

7 “(2) OWNER.—The term ‘owner’ means—

8 “(A) in the case of a sole proprietorship,
9 the proprietor,

10 “(B) in the case of any other business en-
11 terprise, any holder of a beneficial interest in
12 the corporation, partnership, or other entity,
13 and

14 “(C) any member of the family (within the
15 meaning of section 267(c)(4)) of an individual
16 described in subparagraph (A) or (B).

17 **“SEC. 3934. GIFT OF BUSINESS PROPERTY OR SERVICES.**

18 “(a) GENERAL RULE.—In the case of any gift of
19 business property or services, for purposes of this
20 chapter—

21 “(1) such gift shall be treated as a taxable
22 transaction, and

23 “(2) the taxable amount shall be the amount
24 determined under section 3933(b).

1 “(b) GIFTS RELATED TO BUSINESS PROMOTION AC-
 2 TIVITIES.—For purposes of subsection (a), the term ‘gift’
 3 includes any gift of property or services transferred in con-
 4 nection with business promotion activities.

5 **“SEC. 3935. SPECIAL RULES FOR DISPOSITIONS OF NON-**
 6 **BUSINESS REAL PROPERTY.**

7 “(a) IN GENERAL.—In the case of any sale of real
 8 property which is treated as a commercial-type transaction
 9 solely by reason of section 3904(b)(1)(A), for purposes of
 10 this chapter, the taxable amount shall be the excess (if
 11 any) of—

12 “(1) the amount realized on such sale, over

13 “(2) the adjusted cost to the taxpayer of such
 14 real property.

15 “(b) ADJUSTED COST.—For purposes of subsection
 16 (a)—

17 “(1) IN GENERAL.—Except as provided in para-
 18 graph (2), the term ‘adjusted cost’ means, with re-
 19 spect to any property, the basis of such property in-
 20 creased by expenditures properly chargeable to cap-
 21 ital account (other than taxes or other carrying
 22 charges described in section 266) for periods during
 23 the holding period for such property.

1 “(2) TRANSITIONAL RULE.—The adjusted cost
2 of any property shall include only amounts incurred
3 during periods after December 31, 1997.

4 “(c) VALUE ADDED TAX NOT TAKEN INTO AC-
5 COUNT.—For purposes of this section, the amount realized
6 on any sale of real property shall not include any amount
7 attributable to the tax imposed by this chapter.

8 **“SEC. 3936. SPECIAL RULE FOR INSURANCE CONTRACTS.**

9 “In the case of any contract of insurance, for pur-
10 poses of this chapter, the taxable amount is the excess
11 of—

12 “(1) the portion of the premium attributable to
13 insurance coverage, over

14 “(2) the actuarial cost to the insurer of provid-
15 ing such insurance coverage.”

16 (b) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—The table of chapters
17 for subtitle D of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 is
18 amended by inserting before the item relating to chapter
19 31 the following:

 “CHAPTER 30. Value added tax.”

20 (c) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made by
21 this section shall apply to transactions occurring after De-
22 cember 31, 1999.

1 **SEC. 1002. REVENUE FROM VALUE ADDED TAX TO FUND**

2 **NATIONAL HEALTH CARE TRUST FUND.**

3 (a) IN GENERAL.—Subchapter A of chapter 98 of the
4 Internal Revenue Code of 1986 (relating to trust fund
5 code) is amended by adding at the end the following new
6 section:

7 **“SEC. 9511. NATIONAL HEALTH CARE TRUST FUND.**

8 “(a) CREATION OF TRUST FUND.—There is estab-
9 lished in the Treasury of the United States a trust fund
10 to be known as the ‘National Health Care Trust Fund’,
11 consisting of such amounts as may be appropriated or
12 credited to the Trust Fund as provided in this section or
13 section 9602(b).

14 “(b) TRANSFERS TO TRUST FUND.—There are here-
15 by appropriated to the National Health Care Trust Fund
16 amounts equivalent to amounts received in the Treasury
17 from the tax imposed under section 3901 of the Internal
18 Revenue Code of 1986 (relating to the value added tax).

19 “(c) EXPENDITURES FROM TRUST FUND.—Amounts
20 in the National Health Care Trust Fund shall be available
21 only for purposes of making expenditures to carry out the
22 program of health benefits under the National Health In-
23 surance Act.”

1 (b) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—The table of sections
 2 for such subchapter A is amended by adding at the end
 3 the following new item:

“Sec. 9511. National Health Care Trust Fund.”

4 (c) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made by
 5 this section shall take effect on January 1, 1999.

6 TITLE XI—STUDY AND DEVELOPMENT OF
 7 COST CONTROL MECHANISMS

8 DEVELOPMENT OF COST CONTROL MECHANISMS

9 SEC. 1101. (a) STUDY.—The Secretary of Health
 10 and Human Services shall conduct a study analyzing var-
 11 ious methods to control the costs of providing personal
 12 health benefits under this Act, and shall include in such
 13 study an analysis of the effects on such costs of medical
 14 malpractice claims and the purchase of medical mal-
 15 practice liability insurance by providers of the benefits.

16 (b) REPORTS TO CONGRESS.—Not later than Octo-
 17 ber 1, 2001, the Secretary shall submit a report to Con-
 18 gress describing the study conducted under subsection (a),
 19 and shall include in the report recommendations on meth-
 20 ods to control costs under this Act, including recommenda-
 21 tions on the development of a system under which medical
 22 malpractice claims brought against providers of benefits
 23 under this Act may be resolved in an equitable and cost-
 24 effective manner. Not later than April 1, 2002, the Sec-

- 1 retary shall promulgate regulations to implement the rec-
- 2 ommendations made in the report.

