

105TH CONGRESS  
1ST SESSION

# S. 1073

To withhold United States assistance for programs or projects of the International Atomic Energy Agency in Cuba, and for other purposes.

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## IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

JULY 28, 1997

Mr. TORRICELLI (for himself, Mr. MACK, Mr. HELMS, and Mr. GRAHAM of Florida) introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on Foreign Relations

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## A BILL

To withhold United States assistance for programs or projects of the International Atomic Energy Agency in Cuba, and for other purposes.

1       *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2       *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3       **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4       This Act may be cited as the “International Atomic  
5       Energy Agency (IAEA) Accountability and Safety Act of  
6       1997”.

1 **SEC. 2. WITHHOLDING OF PROPORTIONAL SHARE OF AS-**  
 2 **SISTANCE FOR CERTAIN PROGRAMS OR**  
 3 **PROJECTS OF THE INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC**  
 4 **ENERGY AGENCY IN CUBA.**

5 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 307(c) of the Foreign As-  
 6 sistance Act of 1961 (22 U.S.C. 2227(c)) is amended—

7 (1) by striking “The limitations” and inserting

8 “(1) Subject to paragraph (2), the limitations”; and

9 (2) by adding at the end the following:

10 “(2)(A) Except as provided in subparagraph (B),  
 11 with respect to funds authorized to be appropriated by this  
 12 chapter and available for the International Atomic Energy  
 13 Agency, the limitations of subsection (a) shall apply to  
 14 programs or projects of such Agency in Cuba.

15 “(B)(i) Subparagraph (A) shall not apply with re-  
 16 spect to programs or projects of the International Atomic  
 17 Energy Agency that provide for the discontinuation, dis-  
 18 mantling, or safety inspection of nuclear facilities or relat-  
 19 ed materials, or for inspections and similar activities de-  
 20 signed to prevent the development of nuclear weapons by  
 21 a country described in subsection (a).

22 “(ii) Clause (i) shall not apply with respect to the  
 23 Juragua Nuclear Power Plant near Cienfuegos, Cuba, or  
 24 the Pedro Pi Nuclear Research Center unless Cuba—

25 “(I) ratifies the Treaty on the Non-Prolifera-  
 26 tion of Nuclear Weapons (21 UST 483) or the Trea-

1 ty for the Prohibition of Nuclear Weapons in Latin  
 2 America (commonly known as the Treaty of  
 3 Tlatelolco);

4 “(II) negotiates full-scope safeguards of the  
 5 International Atomic Energy Agency not later than  
 6 two years after ratification by Cuba of such Treaty;  
 7 and

8 “(III) incorporates internationally accepted nu-  
 9 clear safety standards in the plant and center.”.

10 (b) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made by  
 11 subsection (a) shall take effect on the later of—

12 (1) October 1, 1997; or

13 (2) the date of enactment of this Act.

14 **SEC. 3. OPPOSITION TO CERTAIN PROGRAMS OR PROJECTS**  
 15 **OF THE INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC ENERGY**  
 16 **AGENCY IN CUBA.**

17 The Secretary of State shall direct the United States  
 18 representative to the International Atomic Energy Agency  
 19 to oppose the following:

20 (1) Technical assistance programs or projects of  
 21 the Agency at the Juragua Nuclear Power Plant  
 22 near Cienfuegos, Cuba, and at the Pedro Pi Nuclear  
 23 Research Center.

1           (2) Any other program or project of the Agency  
2           in Cuba that is, or could become, a threat to the se-  
3           curity of the United States.

4 **SEC. 4. REPORTING REQUIREMENTS.**

5           (a) REQUEST FOR IAEA REPORTS.—The Secretary  
6 of State shall direct the United States representative to  
7 the International Atomic Energy Agency to request the  
8 Director-General of the Agency to submit to the United  
9 States all reports prepared with respect to all programs  
10 or projects of the Agency that are of concern to the United  
11 States, including the programs or projects described in  
12 section 3.

13          (b) ANNUAL REPORTS TO CONGRESS.—Not later  
14 than 180 days after the date of enactment of this Act,  
15 and on an annual basis thereafter, the Secretary, in con-  
16 sultation with the United States representative to the  
17 International Atomic Energy Agency, shall prepare and  
18 submit to Congress a report containing a description of  
19 all programs or projects of the Agency in each country  
20 referred to in section 307(a) of the Foreign Assistance Act  
21 of 1961 (22 U.S.C. 2227(a)).

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