

105TH CONGRESS
1ST SESSION

S. 1030

To amend title IV of the Public Health Service Act to establish a National Center for Bioengineering Research.

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

JULY 17, 1997

Mr. FRIST (for himself and Mr. WELLSTONE) introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on Labor and Human Resources

A BILL

To amend title IV of the Public Health Service Act to establish a National Center for Bioengineering Research.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “National Center for
5 Bioengineering Research Act”.

6 **SEC. 2. FINDINGS.**

7 Congress makes the following findings:

8 (1) Bioengineering is an interdisciplinary field
9 that applies physical, chemical, and mathematical
10 sciences and engineering principles to the study of

1 biology, medicine, behavior, and health. It advances
2 knowledge from the molecular to the organ systems
3 level, and develops new and novel biologics, mate-
4 rials, processes, implants, devices, and informatics
5 approaches for the prevention, diagnosis, and treat-
6 ment of disease, for patient rehabilitation, and for
7 improving health.

8 (2) Efforts to reduce Federal budget deficits re-
9 quire that resources be managed in ways to maxi-
10 mize productivity.

11 (3) As part of the NIH Revitalization Act of
12 1993, Congress asked for a report on the state of
13 bioengineering research at the National Institutes of
14 Health.

15 (4) In 1994, as requested by the Congress, an
16 External Consultants Committee submitted a report
17 to the Director of the National Institutes of Health
18 on support for bioengineering research.

19 (5) In 1995, the Director of the National Insti-
20 tutes of Health submitted a report to Congress on
21 Support for Bioengineering Research, that included
22 recommendations for greater coordination of bio-
23 engineering research.

24 (6) In 1996, an amendment to the National In-
25 stitutes of Health Revitalization Act of 1996 di-

1 rected the Secretary of Health and Human Services,
2 acting through the Director of the National Insti-
3 tutes of Health, to “prepare and submit to the Com-
4 mittee on Labor and Human Resources of the Sen-
5 ate and the Committee on Commerce of the House
6 of Representatives, a report containing specific plans
7 and timeframes on how the Director will implement
8 the findings and recommendations of the Report to
9 Congress entitled Support for Bioengineering Re-
10 search submitted to Congress in August 1995 in
11 compliance with Public Law 103–43, the National
12 Institutes of Health (NIH) Revitalization Act of
13 1993, Section 1912”. This legislation passed the
14 Senate but was not acted upon by the House.

15 (7) In the spring of 1997, the National Insti-
16 tutes of Health established the Bioengineering Con-
17 sortium, with representation from each of the insti-
18 tutes, to advance bioengineering and its mission
19 within the National Institutes of Health.

20 (8) Legislation is needed to support and further
21 the efforts already begun by the National Institutes
22 of Health in order to maximize the health benefits
23 for the American people.

1 **SEC. 3. ESTABLISHMENT OF NATIONAL CENTER FOR BIO-**
2 **ENGINEERING RESEARCH.**

3 (a) IN GENERAL.—Subpart 2 of part C of title IV
4 of the Public Health Service Act (42 U.S.C. 285 et seq.)
5 is amended by adding at the end the following:

6 **“SEC. 425A. NATIONAL CENTER FOR BIOENGINEERING RE-**
7 **SEARCH.**

8 “(a) ESTABLISHMENT.—The Director of the Na-
9 tional Heart, Lung, and Blood Institute shall establish,
10 within the National Heart, Lung, and Blood Institute, a
11 National Center for Bioengineering Research (in this sec-
12 tion referred to as the ‘Center’). The Center shall be head-
13 ed by a director, who shall be appointed by the Director
14 of the National Heart, Lung, and Blood Institute.

15 “(b) PURPOSE.—The purpose of the Center is to—

16 “(1) promote basic research in bioengineering;
17 and

18 “(2) establish an office to enhance the state of
19 and improve coordination of bioengineering research
20 conducted within the National Institutes of Health
21 and throughout the Federal Government.

22 “(c) DUTIES.—The Center shall—

23 “(1) enhance bioengineering research at the
24 National Institutes of Health by—

25 “(A) increasing the proportion of National
26 Institutes of Health funds that are devoted to

1 basic rather than applied bioengineering re-
2 search;

3 “(B) improving the review of bioengineer-
4 ing grant applications; and

5 “(C) increasing intramural research in bio-
6 engineering;

7 “(2) convene a conference of bioengineering ex-
8 perts representing relevant Federal agencies, aca-
9 demia, and private sector entities to make rec-
10 ommendations to the Director of the Center regard-
11 ing—

12 “(A) setting the agenda of the Center; and

13 “(B) identifying promising research direc-
14 tions and emerging needs and opportunities in
15 bioengineering research;

16 “(3) promote joint funding of collaborative bio-
17 engineering research projects conducted by the na-
18 tional research institutes and other agencies of the
19 National Institutes of Health or conducted by any
20 such institute and another Federal entity;

21 “(4) enhance communication among bio-
22 engineering investigators within Federal agencies
23 and with private sector entities;

24 “(5) educate members of Congress and the pub-
25 lic on the critical importance of bioengineering in en-

1 hancing the diagnosis and treatment of disease and
2 strengthening the economy;

3 “(6) annually convene a group of bioengineering
4 experts from Federal agencies and private sector en-
5 tities to advise the Director of the Center; and

6 “(7) prepare and submit to Congress, through
7 the Director of the National Institutes of Health, an
8 annual report.

9 “(d) LIMITATION.—The Center may not use amounts
10 provided under this section to award grants.

11 “(e) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—

12 “(1) FOR THE CENTER.—There is authorized to
13 be appropriated \$750,000 for each fiscal year for
14 the general operation of the Center.

15 “(2) FOR GENERAL BIOENGINEERING ACTIVI-
16 TIES.—There is authorized to be appropriated
17 \$20,000,000 for each of the fiscal years 1998
18 through 2007, to be allocated at the discretion of the
19 Director of NIH among the bioengineering activities
20 being carried out by the national research institutes
21 and other agencies of the National Institutes of
22 Health.”.

23 (b) CONFORMING AMENDMENT.—Section 401(b)(2)
24 of the Public Health Service Act (42 U.S.C. 281(b)(2))
25 is amended by adding at the end the following:

- 1 “(F) The National Center for Bioengineering
- 2 Research.”.

