

105TH CONGRESS  
2D SESSION

# H. RES. 545

Impeaching Kenneth W. Starr, an independent counsel of the United States appointed pursuant to 28 United States Code section 593(b), of high crimes and misdemeanors.

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## IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

SEPTEMBER 18, 1998

Mr. HASTINGS of Florida submitted the following resolution; which was referred to the Committee on the Judiciary

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# RESOLUTION

Impeaching Kenneth W. Starr, an independent counsel of the United States appointed pursuant to 28 United States Code section 593(b), of high crimes and misdemeanors.

1        *Resolved*, That Kenneth W. Starr, an independent  
2        counsel of the United States of America, is impeached for  
3        high crimes and misdemeanors, and that the following ar-  
4        ticles of impeachment be exhibited to the Senate:

5        Articles of Impeachment exhibited by the House of  
6        Representatives of the United States of America in the  
7        name of itself and of all the people of the United States  
8        of America, against Kenneth W. Starr, an independent

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1 counsel of the United States of America, in maintenance  
2 and support of its impeachment against him for high  
3 crimes and misdemeanors.

4 ARTICLE I

5 In his conduct of the office of independent counsel,  
6 Kenneth W. Starr has violated his oath and his statutory  
7 and constitutional duties as an officer of the United States  
8 and has acted in ways that were calculated to and that  
9 did usurp the sole power of impeachment that the Con-  
10 stitution of the United States vests exclusively in the  
11 House of Representatives and that were calculated to and  
12 did obstruct and impede the House of Representatives in  
13 the proper exercise of its sole power of impeachment. The  
14 acts by which Independent Counsel Starr violated his du-  
15 ties and attempted to and did usurp the sole power of im-  
16 peachment and impede its proper exercise include:

17 (1) On September 9, 1998, Independent Coun-  
18 sel Kenneth W. Starr transmitted two copies of a  
19 “Referral to the United States House of Representa-  
20 tives pursuant to Title 28, United States Code,  
21 § 595(c).” As part of that Referral, Mr. Starr sub-  
22 mitted a 445-page report (the “Starr Report”) that  
23 included an extended narration and analysis of evi-  
24 dence presented to a grand jury and of other mate-  
25 rial and that specified the grounds upon which Mr.

1       Starr had concluded that a duly elected President of  
2       the United States should be impeached by the House  
3       of Representatives. By submitting the Starr Report,  
4       Mr. Starr usurped the sole power of impeachment  
5       and impeded the House in the proper exercise of  
6       that power in various ways, including the following:

7                   (a) In preparing the Starr Report, Mr.  
8       Starr misused the powers granted and violated  
9       the duties assigned independent counsel under  
10       the provisions of Title 28 of the United States  
11       Code. Section 595(c) does not authorize or re-  
12       quire independent counsel to submit a report  
13       narrating and analyzing the evidence and iden-  
14       tifying the specific grounds on which independ-  
15       ent counsel believes the House of Representa-  
16       tives should impeach the President of the  
17       United States. By submitting the Starr Report  
18       in the form he did, Mr. Starr misused his pow-  
19       ers and preempted the proper exercise of the  
20       sole power of impeachment that the Constitu-  
21       tion assigned to the House of Representatives.  
22       Mr. Starr thereby committed a high crime and  
23       misdemeanor against the Constitution and the  
24       people of the United States of America.

1 (b) In his preparation and submission of  
2 the Starr Report, Mr. Starr further misused his  
3 powers and violated his duties as independent  
4 counsel and arrogated unto himself and effec-  
5 tively preempted and undermined the proper ex-  
6 ercise of power of impeachment that the Con-  
7 stitution allocated exclusively to the House of  
8 Representatives. Mr. Starr knew or should have  
9 known, and he acted to assure, that the House  
10 of Representatives would promptly release to  
11 the public any report that he transmitted to the  
12 House of Representatives under the authority  
13 of Section 595(c). With that knowledge, Mr.  
14 Starr prepared and transmitted a needlessly  
15 pornographic report calculated to inflame public  
16 opinion and to preclude the House of Rep-  
17 resentatives from following the procedures and  
18 observing the precedents it had established for  
19 the conduct of a bipartisan inquiry to determine  
20 whether a President of the United States had  
21 committed a high crime or misdemeanor in of-  
22 fice meriting impeachment. Mr. Starr thereby  
23 committed a high crime and misdemeanor  
24 against the Constitution and the people of the  
25 United States.

(2) Independent Counsel Kenneth W. Starr further usurped and arrogated unto himself the powers that belong solely to the House of Representatives by using and threatening to use the subpoena powers of a federal grand jury to compel an incumbent President of the United States to testify before a federal grand jury as part of an investigation whose primary purpose had become and was the development of evidence that the President had committed high crimes and misdemeanors justifying his impeachment and removal from Office. With respect to the President of the United States, the only means by which the holder of that office may be called to account for his conduct in office is through the exercise by the House of Representatives of the investigative powers that the constitutional assignment of the sole power of impeachment conferred upon it. Mr. Starr improperly used and manipulated the powers of the grand jury and his office to effectively impeach the President of the United States of America and force the House of Representatives to ratify his decision. Mr. Starr thereby committed a high crime and misdemeanor against the Constitution and the people of the United States.

1        In all of this, Kenneth W. Starr has acted in a man-  
2    ner contrary to his trust as an independent counsel of the  
3    United States and subversive of constitutional govern-  
4    ment, to the great prejudice of the cause of law and jus-  
5    tice, and to the manifest injury of the people of the United  
6    States.

7        Wherefore Kenneth W. Starr, by such conduct, war-  
8        rants impeachment and trial, and removal from office.

9 ARTICLE II

10 In his conduct of the office of independent counsel,  
11 Kenneth W. Starr violated the oath he took to support  
12 and defend the Constitution of the United States of Amer-  
13 ica and his duties as an officer of the United States and  
14 acted in ways that were calculated to and that did uncon-  
15 stitutionally undermine the office of President of the  
16 United States and obstruct, impede, and impair the ability  
17 of an incumbent President of the United States to fully  
18 and effectively discharge the duties and responsibilities of  
19 his office on behalf and for the benefit of the people of  
20 the United States of America, by whom he had been duly  
21 elected. The acts by which Mr. Starr violated his oath and  
22 his duties and undermined the office of President and ob-  
23 structed, impeded, and impaired the ability of the incum-  
24 bent President to fully and effectively discharge the duties  
25 of that office include:



1 well as improperly disclosing evidence that he had  
2 gathered, Mr. Starr committed high crimes and mis-  
3 demeanors against the Constitution and the people  
4 of the United States of America.

5 (3) Mr. Starr intentionally, wilfully, and im-  
6 properly embarrassed the people and the President  
7 of the United States by including in the Starr Re-  
8 port an unnecessary and improper and extended de-  
9 tailed, salacious, and pornographic narrative account  
10 of the consensual sexual encounters that a grand  
11 jury witness testified she had with the incumbent  
12 President of the United States. By including that  
13 unnecessary and improper pornographic narrative,  
14 Mr. Starr intended to and did undermine and im-  
15 peril the ability of the President to conduct the for-  
16 eign relations of the United States of America and  
17 otherwise to execute the duties of the office to which  
18 the people of the United States had elected him, and  
19 he knowingly and improperly embarrassed the  
20 United States as a nation. By including that nar-  
21 rative, knowing and intending that it would be pub-  
22 lished and disseminated, Mr. Starr committed a high  
23 crime and misdemeanor against the Constitution and  
24 the people of the United States of America.

1        In all of this, Kenneth W. Starr has acted in a man-  
2    ner contrary to his trust as an independent counsel of the  
3    United States and subversive of constitutional govern-  
4    ment, to the great prejudice of the cause of law and jus-  
5    tice, and to the manifest injury of the people of the United  
6    States.

7        Wherefore Kenneth W. Starr, by such conduct, war-  
8        rants impeachment and trial, and removal from office.

9 ARTICLE III

10 In his conduct of the office of independent counsel,  
11 Kenneth W. Starr violated the oath he took to support  
12 and defend the Constitution of the United States of Amer-  
13 ica and the duties he had assumed as an officer of the  
14 United States and acted in ways that were calculated to  
15 and that did unconstitutionally arrogate unto himself pow-  
16 ers that the Constitution of the United States assigned  
17 to the federal courts; that were calculated to and did un-  
18 dermine the institution of the grand jury established by  
19 the Constitution of the United States; and that were cal-  
20 culated to and did undermine and bring into disrepute the  
21 office of independent counsel and offices of all those  
22 charged with investigating and prosecuting crimes against  
23 the United States. The acts by which Mr. Starr violated  
24 his oath and his duties and by which he undermined the  
25 federal courts and the grand jury and undermined and de-

1 meant the office and role of all federal prosecutors in-  
2 clude:

3 (1) Mr. Starr disclosed and authorized and ap-  
4 proved the disclosure and misuse of grand jury ma-  
5 terials in violation of Rule 6(e)(2) of the Federal  
6 Rules of Criminal Procedure and with contempt for  
7 the federal courts and for the rights of those who  
8 appear before grand juries of the United States and  
9 of those who are subjects of grand jury investiga-  
10 tions.

1       Amendments to the Constitution of the United  
2       States.

3                   (3) Throughout his investigations, Mr. Starr  
4       has abused and misused and has authorized and ap-  
5       proved the abuse and misuse of the powers of his of-  
6       fice in ways that have demeaned the prosecutorial  
7       office and that have undermined and will undermine  
8       the ability of other prosecutorial officers of the  
9       United States to discharge their duty to take care  
10      that laws of the United States be faithfully executed.

11                  (4) In his conduct of the office of independent  
12       counsel, Mr. Starr has needlessly and unjustifiably  
13       expended and wasted funds of the United States.  
14       Over the past four years, Mr. Starr has expended  
15       more than forty million dollars (\$40,000,000) in a  
16       relentless pursuit of investigations and prosecutions  
17       that he knew or should have known did not merit  
18       and could not justify such extraordinary expendi-  
19       tures.

20       By the conduct described in this Article III of these  
21       Articles of Impeachment, Kenneth W. Starr committed  
22       high crimes and misdemeanors against the Constitution  
23       and the people of the United States of America.

24       In all of this, Kenneth W. Starr has acted in a man-  
25       ner contrary to his trust as an independent counsel of the

1 United States and subversive of constitutional govern-  
2 ment, to the great prejudice of the cause of law and jus-  
3 tice, and to the manifest injury of the people of the United  
4 States.

5 Wherefore Kenneth W. Starr, by such conduct, war-  
6 rants impeachment and trial, and removal from office.

7 **ARTICLE IV**

8 By his conduct as an officer of the United States of  
9 America, including the conduct described in Articles I  
10 through III of these Articles of Impeachment, Kenneth W.  
11 Starr has violated the oath he took to uphold and defend  
12 the Constitution of the United States of America. He has  
13 acted and persisted in acting in ways that were calculated  
14 to and did embarrass the United States and the people  
15 of the United States before the international community  
16 and that were calculated to and did undermine the ability  
17 of the Legislative Branch, the Executive Branch, and the  
18 Judicial Branch to effectively exercise the powers and dis-  
19 charge the duties assigned to each by the Constitution of  
20 the United States of America. He has unconstitutionally  
21 and improperly exercised powers that were not his to exer-  
22 cise and has acted in ways that were calculated to and  
23 did improperly demean a President of the United States  
24 and diminish the capacity of the President to effectively  
25 discharge the duties that the people of the United States

1 elected him to perform. He has unconstitutionally and im-  
2 properly exercised his powers and has acted in ways that  
3 were calculated to and did demean the House of Rep-  
4 resentatives and that have effectively deprived the House  
5 of Representatives of its right to exercise its sole power  
6 of impeachment in a deliberate and bipartisan manner  
7 that was consistent with the procedures and precedents  
8 it had established in prior proceedings and inquiries to de-  
9 termine whether the President of the United States should  
10 be impeached. He has unlawfully and improperly exercised  
11 his powers in ways that demeaned the institution of the  
12 federal grand jury, that demonstrated contempt of the  
13 courts of the United States and the rules that govern their  
14 proceedings, and that demeaned the office of independent  
15 counsel and offices of all those charged with responsibility  
16 for seeing that the laws of the United States are faithfully  
17 executed. By his conduct as an independent counsel, Ken-  
18 neth W. Starr has committed high crimes and misdemean-  
19 ors against the Constitution and the people of the United  
20 States.

21 In all of this, Kenneth W. Starr has acted in a man-  
22 ner contrary to his trust as an independent counsel of the  
23 United States and subversive of constitutional govern-  
24 ment, to the great prejudice of the cause of law and jus-

1 tice, and to the manifest injury of the people of the United  
2 States.

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