

H. Res. 518

In the House of Representatives, U.S.,

October 13, 1998.

Whereas Gabon is a heavily forested and oil-rich country on central Africa's west coast;

Whereas Gabon gained independence from France in 1960;

Whereas the Government of Gabon is involved in ongoing efforts to mediate regional conflicts;

Whereas Gabon is scheduled to hold national elections in December 1998 for the purpose of electing a President;

Whereas Gabon was subject to single-party rule until 1990;

Whereas the International Foundation for Election Systems (IFES) and the Africa America Institute (AAI) served as observers during the organization of the 1993 Presidential and legislative elections in Gabon and found widespread electoral irregularities;

Whereas the Government of Gabon is a signatory to the "Paris Accords" of 1994, approved by national referendum in July 1995, which provides for a state of law guaranteeing basic individual freedoms and the organization of free and fair elections under a new independent national election commission;

Whereas the people of Gabon have demonstrated their support for the democratic process through the formation of

numerous political parties since 1990 and their strong participation in prior elections; and

Whereas it is in the interest of the United States to promote political and economic freedom in Africa and throughout the world: Now, therefore, be it

Resolved, That the House of Representatives—

(1) recognizes and commends the Government of Gabon's ongoing efforts to resolve central African conflicts;

(2) recognizes and commends those Gabonese who have demonstrated their love for free and fair elections;

(3) commends the Gabonese Government for inviting IFES to perform a pre-election assessment study;

(4) calls on the Gabonese Government—

(A) to take further measures to help ensure a credible election and to ensure that the election commission remains independent and impartial; and

(B) to further welcome IFES, the National Democratic Institute, the International Republican Institute, or other appropriate international non-governmental organizations to aid the organization and oversight of, the December 1998 Presidential election in Gabon, in an effort to ensure that these elections in Gabon are free and fair;

(5) urges the Government of Gabon to take all necessary and lawful steps toward conducting free and fair elections;

(6) calls on the international community to join the United States in offering their assistance toward conducting free and fair elections in Gabon;

(7) urges the United States Government to continue to provide support directly and through appropriate non-governmental organizations to aid the organization of free and fair elections in Gabon; and

(8) urges the United States Government and the international community to continue to encourage the Government of Gabon to ensure a lasting and committed transition to democracy.

Attest:

Clerk.