

105TH CONGRESS  
1ST SESSION

# H. R. 611

To close the United States Army School of the Americas.

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## IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

FEBRUARY 5, 1997

Mr. KENNEDY of Massachusetts (for himself, Mr. MEEHAN, Mrs. LOWEY, Mr. BONIOR, Mr. OBERSTAR, Mr. STARK, Ms. RIVERS, Mr. VENTO, Mr. CONYERS, Mr. BARRETT of Wisconsin, Mr. MORAN of Virginia, Mrs. MINK of Hawaii, Mr. MARKEY, Mr. McDERMOTT, Mrs. MALONEY of New York, Mr. KLUG, Mr. SERRANO, Mr. GEJDENSON, Ms. VELÁZQUEZ, Mr. OLVER, Ms. MCKINNEY, Mr. SHAYS, Mr. GUTIERREZ, Mr. KLECZKA, Mr. HINCHEY, Mr. BORSKI, Mr. EVANS, Mr. MINGE, Mr. BARCIA, Mr. BALDACCI, Mr. SANDERS, Ms. SLAUGHTER, Mr. NEAL of Massachusetts, Mr. TOWNS, Mr. ENGEL, Mr. BROWN of California, and Mr. HALL of Ohio) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on National Security

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## A BILL

To close the United States Army School of the Americas.

1       *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2       *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

### 3   **SECTION 1. FINDINGS.**

4       Congress finds the following:

5               (1) The School is the only large United States  
6       training facility in which foreign military personnel

1 are not integrated into regular United States mili-  
2 tary training courses.

3 (2) Closing the School would not bar United  
4 States training of Latin American armed forces—  
5 but simply require that it take place in the normal  
6 fashion, alongside United States military personnel  
7 in their regular classes, as is the case with other for-  
8 eign military trainees in the United States.

9 (3) Continued operation of the School of the  
10 Americas, with its history and tradition of abusive  
11 graduates, stands as a barrier to establishing a new  
12 and constructive relationship with Latin American  
13 militaries after the cold war.

14 (4) The United States Army School of the  
15 Americas graduates include some of the worst  
16 human rights abusers in our hemisphere, including:

17 (A) El Salvador death squad leader Ro-  
18 berto D'Abuisson.

19 (B) Panamanian dictator and drug dealer  
20 Manuel Noriega.

21 (C) Haitian coup leader Raoul Cedras.

22 (D) Nineteen Salvadoran soldiers linked to  
23 the 1989 murder of six Jesuit priests, their  
24 housekeeper and her daughter.

1 (E) Col. Julio Roberto Alpirez, Guate-  
2 malan officer linked in the deaths of an Amer-  
3 ican innkeeper.

4 (F) Hector Gramajo, former Guatemalan  
5 defense minister found liable in United States  
6 court for abduction, rape, and torture of Sister  
7 Dianna Ortiz, a United States citizen.

8 (G) Argentinian dictator Leopoldo Galtieri,  
9 leader of the “dirty little war” responsible for  
10 the deaths of 30 civilians.

11 (H) Two of the three killers of Archbishop  
12 Oscar Romero of El Salvador.

13 (I) Ten of the twelve officers responsible  
14 for the murder of 900 civilians in the El Salva-  
15 doran village El Mozote.

16 (J) Three of the five officers involved in  
17 the 1980 rape and murder of four United  
18 States churchwomen in El Salvador.

19 (5) Continued operation of the School continues  
20 to associate the United States with the abuses of its  
21 graduates.

22 (6) In October, 1996, then Secretary of Defense  
23 Perry announced that the United States plans to  
24 create an Inter-American Center for Defense Studies

1 to provide professional training and education rel-  
2 evant to defense management in a democratic con-  
3 stitutional context to individuals from throughout  
4 the Americas.

5 **SEC. 2. CLOSURE OF UNITED STATES ARMY SCHOOL OF**  
6 **THE AMERICAS.**

7 (a) CLOSURE REQUIRED.—Not later than 30 days  
8 after the date of the enactment of this Act, the Secretary  
9 of the Army shall close the military education and training  
10 facility known as the United States Army School of the  
11 Americas at Fort Benning, Georgia.

12 (b) REPEAL OF STATUTORY AUTHORITY.—Section  
13 4415 of chapter 407 of title 10, United States Code, is  
14 repealed. The table of sections at the beginning of chapter  
15 407 of such title is amended by striking out the item relat-  
16 ing to such section.

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