105TH CONGRESS 2D SESSION

H. R. 4844

To improve the quality of child care through grants and a commission on child care standards, and for other purposes.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

OCTOBER 15, 1998

Mr. Stark introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Ways and Means, and in addition to the Committee on Education and the Workforce, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned

A BILL

To improve the quality of child care through grants and a commission on child care standards, and for other purposes.

- 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
- 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,
- 3 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.
- 4 This Act may be cited as the "Child Care Quality
- 5 Improvement Act of 1998".
- 6 SEC. 2. REFERENCE.
- 7 Except as otherwise expressly provided in this Act,
- 8 wherever in this Act a section or other provision is amend-

- 1 ed or repealed, the amendment or repeal shall be consid-
- 2 ered to be made to that section or other provision of the
- 3 Child Care and Development Block Grant Act of 1990 (42)
- 4 U.S.C. 4858 et seq.).

5 SEC. 3. QUALITY IMPROVEMENT GRANTS.

- 6 (a) Funding.—Section 418 of the Social Security
- 7 Act (42 U.S.C. 618) is amended—
- 8 (1) by redesignating subsections (c) and (d) as
- 9 subsections (d) and (e), respectively; and
- 10 (2) by inserting after subsection (b) the follow-
- 11 ing:
- 12 "(c) Appropriations for Child Care Quality
- 13 Improvement Grant Program.—
- "(1) APPROPRIATION.—Out of any money in
- the Treasury of the United States not otherwise ap-
- propriated, there are appropriated \$600,000,000 for
- each of the fiscal years 1999 through 2003 for car-
- 18 rying out activities that a State or territory deems
- appropriate to realize the goal specified in section
- 20 658A(b)(6) of the CCDBG Act and the goals set
- 21 forth in the State's or territory's plan pursuant to
- section 658E(c)(2) of such Act.
- 23 "(2) Reservation and allotment of
- 24 Funds.—

"(A) Indian tribes.—The Secretary shall reserve 2 percent of the total amount appropriated pursuant to paragraph (1) of this subsection for each fiscal year for payments to Indian tribes. From the amount so reserved for a fiscal year, the Secretary shall allot to an Indian tribe for the fiscal year an amount that bears the same proportion to the amount so reserved as the proportion of funds provided to the Indian tribe under section 658O(c) of the CCDBG Act for the fiscal year bears to the total amount paid to all Indian tribes under such section for the fiscal year.

"(B) Territories.—The Secretary shall reserve ½ of 1 percent of the total amount appropriated pursuant to paragraph (1) of this subsection for any fiscal year for payments to the territories. From the amount so reserved for a fiscal year, the Secretary shall allot to a territory for the fiscal year an amount that bears the same ratio to the amount so reserved as the amount provided to the territory under the CCDBG Act for fiscal year 1998 bears to the total amount provided to all territories under such Act for fiscal year 1998.

1	"(C) States.—The Secretary shall allot
2	the total amount appropriated for a fiscal year
3	pursuant to paragraph (1) of this subsection
4	that remains after applying subparagraphs (A)
5	and (B) of this paragraph for the fiscal year,
6	among the qualifying States pursuant to the
7	formula used for determining the amount to be
8	allotted to the State under section 6580 of the
9	CCDBG Act.
10	"(3) Matching payments to states and
11	TERRITORIES.—
12	"(A) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary shall
13	pay to each State and each territory that is a
14	qualifying jurisdiction for a fiscal year an
15	amount equal to the lesser of—
16	"(i) the amount allotted to the State
17	or territory under paragraph (2) of this
18	subsection; or
19	"(ii) 80 percent of expenditures by the
20	State or territory for activities that the
21	State or territory deems appropriate to re-
22	alize the goal specified in section
23	658A(b)(6) of the CCDBG Act and the
24	goals set forth in the State's or territory's

1	plan pursuant to section $658E(c)(2)$ of
2	such Act.
3	"(B) Redistribution.—Subsection
4	(a)(2)(D) shall apply to amounts allotted to
5	States under this subsection.
6	"(4) Payments to indian tribes.—The Sec-
7	retary shall pay to each Indian tribe for a fiscal year
8	an amount equal to the lesser of—
9	"(A) the amount allotted to the Indian
10	tribe under paragraph (2)(A) of this subsection;
11	or
12	"(B) the total amount of expenditures by
13	the tribe for activities that the tribe deems ap-
14	propriate to realize the goal specified in section
15	658A(b)(6) of the CCDBG Act.
16	"(5) Definitions.—In this subsection:
17	"(A) CCDBG ACT.—The term 'CCDBG
18	Act' means the Child Care and Development
19	Block Grant Act of 1990 (42 U.S.C. 9801 et
20	seq.).
21	"(B) QUALIFYING JURISDICTION.—The
22	term 'qualifying jurisdiction' means a State or
23	territory that has in effect under its plan under
24	section 658E(c) of the CCDBG Act goals listed
25	pursuant to paragraph (2)(I) of such section.

1	"(C) Territory.—The term 'territory'
2	means Puerto Rico, the United States Virgin
3	Islands, Guam, and the Commonwealth of the
4	Northern Mariana Islands.".
5	(b) Goals.—Section 658A(b) (42 U.S.C. 9801 note)
6	is amended—
7	(1) in paragraph (4), by striking "and";
8	(2) in paragraph (5), by striking the period and
9	inserting "; and; and
10	(3) by adding at the end the following:
11	"(6) to assist States in improving the quality of
12	child care for infants and children.".
13	(c) Application; Use of Funds.—Section 658E
14	(42 U.S.C. 9858c) is amended—
15	(1) in subsection $(c)(2)$, by adding at the end
16	the following:
17	"(I) Quality benchmarks.—In an appli-
18	cation in which the State requests amounts
19	available under section 418(c) of the Social Se-
20	curity Act, list established goals for quantifiable
21	improvements in child care quality within the
22	State, that accomplish the following:
23	"(i) Increased training for child care
24	providers and administrators.

1	"(ii) Enhanced licensing standards
2	(including at a minimum health and safe-
3	ty, adult-to-child ratios, groups sizes, and
4	criminal background checks) that will
5	apply to a broader range of child care fa-
6	cilities.
7	"(iii) Reduced number of unlicensed
8	facilities offering child care.
9	"(iv) Increased State monitoring and
10	enforcement of licensed providers.
11	"(v) Decreased caregiver turnover
12	rates at child care facilities through incen-
13	tives such as increased compensation.
14	"(vi) Higher levels of accreditation
15	among licensed child care facilities.
16	"(vii) Other standards and practices
17	to improve the quality of child care.";
18	(2) in paragraph (c)(3), by striking "(3) Use"
19	and inserting "(3) General use";
20	(3) in subparagraph (c)(3)(B)—
21	(A) by striking "(5)" and inserting "(6)";
22	and
23	(B) by adding at the end the following:
24	"The State shall use amounts provided to the
25	State for each fiscal year under section 418(c)

of the Social Security Act only for activities that the State deems appropriate to realize the goal specified in section 658A(b)(6) of this Act and the goals set forth in the State's plan pursuant to section 658E(c)(2) of this Act. Child care providers that meet the definition in section 658P(5)(B) of this Act and family child care providers (unless the family child care provider is an eligible child care provider under section 658P(5)(A) of this Act) shall not be eligible for amounts provided to the State under section 418(c) of the Social Security Act.";

- (4) by redesignating subsection (d) as subsection (e); and
- (5) by inserting after subsection (c) the following:

17 "(d) Grants to Local Collaboratives.—

"(1) IN GENERAL.—A State that receives amounts provided under section 418(c) of the Social Security Act shall use such amounts, to the extent possible, to make grants, on a competitive basis, to local collaboratives to carry out child care quality improvement activities.

1	"(2) Use of funds.—A local collaborative that
2	receives a grant made under paragraph (1) may use
3	funds made available through the grant—
4	"(A) to provide, in the community, activi-
5	ties designed to strengthen the quality of child
6	care for young children and expand the supply
7	of high quality child care services for young
8	children; and
9	"(B) to pay for the salary and expenses of
10	the administrator described in paragraph
11	(5)(D), in accordance with such regulations as
12	the Secretary shall prescribe.
13	"(3) Multi-Year funding.—In making grants
14	under this subsection, a State may make grants for
15	grant periods of more than 1 year to local
16	collaboratives with demonstrated success in carrying
17	out young child assistance activities.
18	"(4) Eligibility.—To be eligible to receive a
19	grant under this subsection for a community, a local
20	collaborative shall demonstrate that the local collabo-
21	rative—
22	"(A) is able to provide, through a coordi-
23	nated effort, child care quality improvement ac-
24	tivities; and
25	"(B) includes—

1	"(i) parents of young children in the
2	community;
3	"(ii) all public agencies primarily pro-
4	viding services to young children in the
5	community;
6	"(iii) businesses in the community;
7	"(iv) representatives of the local gov-
8	ernment for the county or other political
9	subdivision in which the community is lo-
10	cated;
11	"(v) officers of community organiza-
12	tions serving low-income individuals, as de-
13	fined by the Secretary, in the community;
14	"(vi) community-based organizations
15	providing services to young children and
16	the parents of young children, such as or-
17	ganizations providing child care, carrying
18	out Head Start programs, or providing
19	pre-kindergarten education, mental health,
20	or family support services; and
21	"(vii) nonprofit organizations that
22	serve the community and that are de-
23	scribed in section 501(c)(3) of the Internal
24	Revenue Code of 1986 and exempt from

1	taxation under section 501(a) of such
2	Code.
3	"(5) APPLICATION.—To be eligible to receive a
4	grant under this subsection, a local collaborative
5	shall submit an application to the State at such
6	time, in such manner, and containing such informa-
7	tion as the State may require. At a minimum, the
8	application shall contain—
9	"(A) sufficient information about the en-
10	tity described in paragraph (4)(B) to enable the
11	State to determine whether the entity complies
12	with the requirements of such paragraph; and
13	"(B) a comprehensive plan for carrying out
14	child care quality improvement activities in the
15	community, including information indicating—
16	"(i) the availability and cost of quality
17	child care in the community, as of the date
18	of submission of the plan, including infor-
19	mation on efforts to improve the quality;
20	"(ii) the unmet needs of young chil-
21	dren, and parents of young children, in the
22	community for quality child care;
23	"(iii) the manner in which funds made
24	available through the grant will be used to
25	improve child care quality in the commu-

1	nity and assist the State in accomplishing
2	the following:
3	"(I) Increased training for child
4	care providers and administrators.
5	"(II) Enhanced licensing stand-
6	ards (including at a minimum health
7	and safety, adult-to-child ratios
8	groups sizes, and criminal background
9	checks) that will apply to a broader
10	range of child care facilities.
11	"(III) Reduced number of unli-
12	censed facilities offering child care.
13	"(IV) Increased State monitoring
14	and enforcement of licensed providers
15	"(V) Decreased caregiver turn-
16	over rates at child care facilities
17	through incentives such as increased
18	compensation.
19	"(VI) Higher levels of accredita-
20	tion among licensed child care facili-
21	ties.
22	"(VII) Other standards and prac-
23	tices to improve the quality of child
24	care;

1	"(iv) how the local cooperative will use
2	at least 60 percent of the funds made
3	available through the grant to improve
4	child care quality as described in para-
5	graph (6);
6	"(v) the comprehensive methods that
7	the collaborative will use to ensure that—
8	"(I) each entity carrying out
9	child care quality activities through
10	the collaborative will coordinate the
11	activities with such activities carried
12	out by other entities through the col-
13	laborative; and
14	"(II) the local collaborative will
15	coordinate the activities of the local
16	collaborative with—
17	"(aa) other services provided
18	to young children, and the par-
19	ents of young children, in the
20	community; and
21	"(bb) the activities of other
22	local collaboratives serving young
23	children and families in the com-
24	munity, if any; and

1	"(vi) the manner in which the collabo-
2	rative will—
3	"(I) evaluate the results achieved
4	by the collaboratives for improving
5	child care quality for young children
6	through activities carried out through
7	the grant; and
8	"(II) prepare and submit to the
9	State annual reports describing the
10	results;
11	"(C) an assurance that the local collabo-
12	rative will comply with the requirements of
13	clauses (iv), (v), and (vi) of subparagraph (B),
14	and paragraph (7); and
15	"(D) an assurance that the local collabo-
16	rative will hire an administrator to oversee the
17	provision of the activities described in para-
18	graph (2).
19	"(6) DISTRIBUTION.—In making grants under
20	this subsection, the State shall ensure that at least
21	60 percent of the funds made available through each
22	grant are used to improve child care quality for
23	young children who reside in school districts in
24	which half or more of the students receive free or re-

1	duced price lunches under the National School
2	Lunch Act (42 U.S.C. 1751 et seq.).
3	"(7) Local share.—
4	"(A) IN GENERAL.—The local collaborative
5	shall contribute a percentage (referred to in this
6	paragraph as the 'local share') of the cost of
7	carrying out child care improvement activities.
8	"(B) Percentage.—The Secretary shall
9	by regulation specify the percentage referred to
10	in subparagraph (A).
11	"(C) FORM.—The local share of the cost
12	shall be in cash.
13	"(D) Source.—The local collaborative
14	shall provide for the local share of the cost
15	through donations from private entities.
16	"(E) Waiver.—The State shall waive the
17	requirement of subparagraph (A) for poor rural
18	and urban areas, as defined by the Secretary.
19	"(8) Monitoring.—The State shall monitor
20	the activities of local collaboratives that receive
21	grants under this subsection to ensure compliance
22	with the requirements of this subsection.".
23	(d) Improvements on Existing Facilities.—Sec-
24	tion 658F(b) (42 U.S.C. 9858d(b)) is amended by adding
25	at the end the following:

1	"(3) Notwithstanding paragraph (1) of this
2	subsection, funds available under section 418(c) of
3	the Social Security Act may be used to renovate or
4	repair a child care facility, other than a private resi-
5	dence, to the extent that such renovation or repair
6	is necessary to bring the facility into compliance
7	with State licensing requirements or requirements
8	for accreditation by organizations with nationally
9	recognized standards for providing high-quality care
10	to children.".
11	(e) Consumer Education; Information Shar-
12	ING.—Section 658I(a) (42 U.S.C. 9858g(a)) is amend-
13	ed—
14	(1) in paragraph (2), by striking "and" at the
15	end;
16	(2) in paragraph (3), by striking the period and
17	inserting a semicolon; and
18	(3) by adding at the end the following:
19	"(4) collect, publish, and make available to
20	States, child care providers, and the general public
21	consumer education information designed to promote
22	informed child care choices; and
23	"(5) provide technical assistance to enable
24	States and local organizations—

1	"(A) to share information on best child
2	care practices with the public; and
3	"(B) to conduct activities designed to im-
4	prove the quality and availability of child
5	care.".
6	(f) Compliance.—Section 658I(b)(1) (42 U.S.C.
7	9858g(b)(1)) is amended by inserting before the period
8	the following: ", including the extent to which the State
9	is achieving the goals listed in the plan pursuant to section
10	658E(e)(2)(I)".
11	(g) Reports by States.—Section 658K (42 U.S.C.
12	9858i) is amended—
13	(1) in the heading for such section, by striking
14	"REPORTS" and inserting "REPORTS";
15	(2) in paragraph $(a)(2)$ —
16	(A) in subparagraph (D), by striking
17	"and" at the end;
18	(B) in subparagraph (E), by adding "and"
19	at the end; and
20	(C) by inserting after subparagraph (E)
21	the following:
22	"(F) in the case of a State that receives
23	amounts from funds provided under section
24	418(c) of the Social Security Act—

1	"(i) the amount of such funds which
2	were provided to local collaboratives under
3	section 658E(d) of this Act;
4	"(ii) the manner in which such funds
5	were used;
6	"(iii) the number of child care provid-
7	ers that received funds from such amounts
8	as separately identified based on the types
9	of providers listed in section 658P(5) of
10	this Act;
11	"(iv) the total number (without dupli-
12	cation) of children and families served with
13	such amounts; and
14	"(v) the progress, if any, that the
15	State has made in attaining the goals list-
16	ed under section 658E(c)(2)(I) of this Act
17	in the plan submitted by the State.".
18	(h) Reports by Secretary.—Section 658L (42
19	U.S.C. 9858j) is amended—
20	(1) in the heading for such section by striking
21	"REPORT" and inserting "REPORTS";
22	(2) by inserting "(a) Access to Child Care
23	Reports.—" before "Not later than";
24	(3) in subsection (a), as so designated by para-
25	graph (2) of this subsection—

1	(1) by inserting "and the Committee on
2	Ways and Means" after "Opportunities"; and
3	(2) by adding at the end the following:
4	"and progress on development and results of re-
5	search and demonstration projects as carried
6	out under section 658U" after "under section
7	658K''; and
8	(4) by adding at the end the following:
9	"(b) QUALITY OF CHILD CARE REPORTS.—
10	"(1) Benchmark reports.—Not later 1 year
11	after the date of the enactment of the Child Care
12	Quality Improvement Act of 1998, and annually
13	thereafter, the Secretary shall transmit to Congress
14	a report that contains a summary and analysis of
15	the information provided to the Secretary in the
16	State reports submitted pursuant to section
17	658K(a)(2)(F).
18	"(2) Improvement reports.—Not later 5
19	years after the date of the enactment of the Child
20	Care Quality Improvement Act of 1998, the Sec-
21	retary shall transmit to Congress a report that con-
22	tains a summary and analysis of the extent to which
23	funds provided under section 418(c) of the Social
24	Security Act have improved the quality of child

care.".

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1	(i) Establishment of Research and Dem-
2	ONSTRATION ACTIVITIES.—The Child Care and Develop-
3	ment Block Grant Act of 1990 (42 U.S.C. 9858 et seq.)
4	is amended by adding at the end the following:
5	"SEC. 658U. RESEARCH AND DEMONSTRATIONS.
6	"(a) In General.—The Secretary is authorized, ei-
7	ther directly or through grants, contracts, cooperative
8	agreements, or other arrangements, to carry out research,
9	demonstration projects, and other activities relating to
10	child care, including activities designed to improve the
11	quality and increase the availability of child care. Such
12	activities shall be coordinated with activities under the De-
13	partment of Education's Office of Educational Research
14	and Improvement.
15	"(b) Allowable Activities.—Activities under this
16	section may include the following:
17	"(1) Research on Child Care Needs of
18	LOW-INCOME FAMILIES.—Research designed to iden-
19	tify and overcome barriers restricting availability, af-
20	fordability, and quality of child care for low-income
21	families.
22	"(2) Research on good policies and prac-
23	TICES.—Research designed to identify good child
24	care policies and practices, including the types of

child care settings, parent activities, and provider

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- training that most benefit the early development of children.
- "(3) RESEARCH ON RETENTION OF CHILD CARE
 PROVIDER STAFF.—Research on factors affecting retention of child care provider staff, including the
 National Child Care Provider Scholarship Program
 under section 658G(b) and its subsequent effect on
 outcomes for children.
 - "(4) Demonstrations of Technology-Based education and Training.—Demonstration projects testing use of remote site and interactive computer technology to provide education and training to child care providers and parents.
 - "(5) Demonstration projects for New Methods.—Demonstration projects addressing ways to assist parents, such as parents who choose to stay at home with their children and parents with particular child care needs, including parents of children with special health care needs or disabilities, homeless families, migrant families, teen parents and foster parents.
 - "(6) NATIONAL CENTER ON CHILD CARE STA-TISTICS.—Establishment and operation of a National Center on Child Care Statistics for the collec-

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1	tion and dissemination of data and information on
2	child care.
3	"(7) Hotline and consumer education.—
4	Establishment and operation of a hotline to assist
5	parents to locate their local child care resource and
6	referral agency and public education activities to as-
7	sist parents in becoming informed consumers of
8	quality child care.
9	"(c) Authorization of Appropriations.—There
10	is authorized to be appropriated to carry out this section
11	\$30,000,000 for each of fiscal years 1999 through 2003.".
12	SEC. 4. ADVISORY COMMISSION.
13	(a) Establishment.—There is established a com-
14	mission to be known as the "Advisory Commission on
15	Quality Child Care".
16	(b) Duties.—The Commission shall—
17	(1) identify and study—
18	(A) the most important issues affecting the
19	quality of child care;
20	(B) the most efficient and effective manner
2 1	
21	of ensuring that families in the United States
21	of ensuring that families in the United States will receive quality child care; and

1	(2) develop and make recommendations regard-
2	ing—
3	(A) feasible goals and targets for child care
4	programs operated by the States to improve the
5	quality of child care provided in accordance
6	with such programs;
7	(B) national standards for the quality of
8	child care; and
9	(C) other related topics that the Commis-
10	sion considers appropriate.
11	(c) Number and Appointment of Members.—
12	The Commission shall be composed of 9 members who
13	shall be appointed by the President before the expiration
14	of the 6-month period beginning on the date of the enact-
15	ment of this Act.
16	(d) QUALIFICATIONS OF MEMBERS.—Each of the in-
17	dividuals appointed under subsection (a) shall be an indi-
18	vidual with distinctive expertise or experience in child care
19	or early childhood development.
20	(e) Political Affiliation.—Not more than 5
21	members appointed may be of the same political party.
22	(f) TERMS.—Each member shall be appointed for the
23	life of the Commission. Any vacancy in the Commission
24	shall not affect its powers, but shall be filled in the manner
25	in which the original appointment was made.

- 1 (g) Basic Pay.—Each member shall serve without
- 2 pay.
- 3 (h) Travel Expenses.—Each member shall receive
- 4 travel expenses, including per diem in lieu of subsistence,
- 5 in accordance with sections 5702 and 5703 of title 5,
- 6 United States Code.
- 7 (i) QUORUM.—A majority of the members of the
- 8 Commission shall constitute a quorum but a lesser number
- 9 may hold hearings.
- 10 (j) Chairperson.—The Chairperson of the Commis-
- 11 sion shall be designated by the President. The term of of-
- 12 fice of the Chairperson shall be for the life of the Commis-
- 13 sion. A vacancy in the office of the Chairperson shall be
- 14 filled in the manner in which the original designation was
- 15 made.
- 16 (k) Meetings.—The Commission shall meet not less
- 17 than 4 times. The initial meeting of the Commission shall
- 18 be at the call of the Chairperson and shall occur within
- 19 the 90-day period beginning on the date on which all mem-
- 20 bers of the Commission have been appointed. After the
- 21 initial meeting, the Commission shall meet at the call of
- 22 the Chairperson or a majority of its members.
- 23 (l) Director.—The Commission shall have a Direc-
- 24 tor who shall be appointed by the Secretary of Health and

- 1 Human Services. The Secretary of Health and Human
- 2 Services shall fix the pay of the Director.
- 3 (m) Staff.—Upon request of the Commission, the
- 4 Secretary of Health and Human Services shall detail, and
- 5 the head of any other Federal department or agency may
- 6 detail, on a reimbursable basis, any of the personnel of
- 7 that department or agency to the Commission to assist
- 8 it in carrying out its duties under this Act.
- 9 (n) Administrative Support Services.—Upon
- 10 the request of the Commission, the Administrator of Gen-
- 11 eral Services shall provide to the Commission, on a reim-
- 12 bursable basis, the administrative support services nec-
- 13 essary for the Commission to carry out its responsibilities
- 14 under this Act.
- 15 (o) Hearings and Sessions.—The Commission
- 16 may, for the purpose of carrying out this Act, hold hear-
- 17 ings, sit and act at times and places, take testimony, and
- 18 receive evidence as the Commission considers appropriate.
- 19 (p) Powers of Members and Agents.—Any mem-
- 20 ber or agent of the Commission may, if authorized by the
- 21 Commission, take any action that the Commission is au-
- 22 thorized to take by this section.
- 23 (q) Obtaining Official Data.—The Commission
- 24 may secure directly from any department or agency of the
- 25 United States information necessary to enable the Com-

- 1 mission to carry out this Act. Upon request of the Chair-
- 2 person, the head of the department or agency shall furnish
- 3 the information to the Commission.
- 4 (r) Gifts, Bequests, and Devises.—The Commis-
- 5 sion may accept, use, and dispose of gifts, bequests, or
- 6 devises of services or property, both real and personal, for
- 7 the purpose of aiding or facilitating the work of the Com-
- 8 mission. Gifts, bequests, or devises of money and proceeds
- 9 from sales of other property received as gifts, bequests,
- 10 or devises shall be deposited in the Treasury and shall be
- 11 available for disbursement upon order of the Commission.
- 12 (s) Mails.—The Commission may use the United
- 13 States mails in the same manner and under the same con-
- 14 ditions as other departments and agencies of the United
- 15 States.
- 16 (t) Reports.—
- 17 (1) Interim reports.—As soon as practicable
- after any hearing held by the Commission, the Com-
- mission shall submit to the President, Congress, and
- the Secretary of Health and Human Services an in-
- 21 terim report summarizing the hearing and contain-
- ing any other information the Commission considers
- appropriate.
- 24 (2) Final Report.—Not later than 2 years
- after the date of the initial meeting of the Commis-

1	sion, the Commission shall submit to the President,
2	Congress, and the Secretary of Health and Human
3	Services a final report that—
4	(A) shall set forth the consensus findings
5	and recommendations of the Commission; and
6	(B) may set forth the majority but non-
7	consensus findings and recommendations of the
8	Commission and any other information that the
9	Commission considers appropriate.
10	(3) Report by Secretary.—Not later than 2
11	years after the date on which the Commission sub-
12	mits its final report, the Secretary of Health and
13	Human Services shall submit to Congress a report
14	describing any actions that the Secretary of Health
15	and Human Services has taken with respect to the
16	final report of the Commission.
17	(u) Termination.—The Commission shall terminate
18	2 years after the date of its initial meeting, or on the date
19	on which the Commission submits its final report, which-

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20 ever occurs first.