105TH CONGRESS 2D SESSION

H. R. 3435

To remove barriers to the provision of affordable housing for all Americans.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

March 11, 1998

Mr. Campbell (for himself, Mr. Metcalf, Mr. Torres, Mr. Jackson of Illinois, Mr. Talent, Mr. McIntyre, and Mr. Fox of Pennsylvania) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Banking and Financial Services

A BILL

To remove barriers to the provision of affordable housing for all Americans.

- 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
- 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,
- 3 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.
- 4 This Act may be cited as the "Affordable Housing
- 5 Barrier Removal Act of 1998".
- 6 SEC. 2. CONGRESSIONAL FINDINGS.
- 7 The Congress finds that—
- 8 (1) homeownership has become a challenge for
- 9 Americans of moderate and low income levels;

1	(2) housing comprises 12 percent of the econ-
2	omy of the United States;
3	(3) housing construction and remodeling employ
4	approximately 2,000,000 people each year;
5	(4) new housing construction accounts for a
6	third of the growth of the Nation's economy during
7	recovery periods;
8	(5) homeowners have more than
9	\$4,500,000,000,000 in equity in their homes and
10	this equity is the single largest source of savings and
11	wealth for most families; and
12	(6) removing barriers to affordable housing is a
13	legitimate and important public goal.
	legitimate and important public goal. SEC. 3. CONFERENCE ON BARRIERS TO AFFORDABLE
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14	SEC. 3. CONFERENCE ON BARRIERS TO AFFORDABLE
14 15	SEC. 3. CONFERENCE ON BARRIERS TO AFFORDABLE HOUSING.
14 15 16 17	SEC. 3. CONFERENCE ON BARRIERS TO AFFORDABLE HOUSING. (a) AUTHORITY TO CALL CONFERENCE.—Beginning
14 15 16 17	SEC. 3. CONFERENCE ON BARRIERS TO AFFORDABLE HOUSING. (a) AUTHORITY TO CALL CONFERENCE.—Beginning not later than 1 year after the date of the enactment of
14 15 16 17 18	SEC. 3. CONFERENCE ON BARRIERS TO AFFORDABLE HOUSING. (a) AUTHORITY TO CALL CONFERENCE.—Beginning not later than 1 year after the date of the enactment of this Act, the Department of Housing and Urban Develop-
14 15 16 17 18	SEC. 3. CONFERENCE ON BARRIERS TO AFFORDABLE HOUSING. (a) AUTHORITY TO CALL CONFERENCE.—Beginning not later than 1 year after the date of the enactment of this Act, the Department of Housing and Urban Development shall sponsor a conference on barriers to affordable to the sponsor and the sponsor actions are supplied to the sponsor actions and the sponsor actions are specifically sponsor actions.
14 15 16 17 18 19 20	SEC. 3. CONFERENCE ON BARRIERS TO AFFORDABLE HOUSING. (a) AUTHORITY TO CALL CONFERENCE.—Beginning not later than 1 year after the date of the enactment of this Act, the Department of Housing and Urban Develop- ment shall sponsor a conference on barriers to affordable housing (referred to in this section as the "Conference")
14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21	SEC. 3. CONFERENCE ON BARRIERS TO AFFORDABLE HOUSING. (a) AUTHORITY TO CALL CONFERENCE.—Beginning not later than 1 year after the date of the enactment of this Act, the Department of Housing and Urban Development shall sponsor a conference on barriers to affordable housing (referred to in this section as the "Conference") to be held biennially to discuss and develop strategies and

25 Secretary of Housing and Urban Development (referred

- 1 to in this section as the "Secretary") in cooperation with2 the heads of such other Federal departments and agencies
- 3 as the Secretary considers appropriate. The Secretary
- 4 shall provide such assistance from the Department of
- 5 Housing and Urban Development as may be necessary to
- 6 conduct the Conference, which may include the assign-
- 7 ment of personnel.
- 8 (c) Purpose.—The purpose of the Conference shall
- 9 be—

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- (1) to increase public awareness of the existence
 of barriers to affordable housing;
- 12 (2) to identify existing and potential barriers to 13 affordable housing;
 - (3) to develop such specific and comprehensive recommendations for executive and legislative action at all levels of government as may be appropriate to achieving the removal of barriers to affordable housing;
 - (4) to develop and implement recommendations for the coordination of Federal, State, and local policies on eliminating barriers to affordable housing; and
- (5) to review the status of the recommendationsof past Conferences, if any.

- 1 (d) Participants.—In order to carry out the pur-
- 2 poses of this title, the Conference shall bring together rep-
- 3 resentatives of—
- 4 (1) persons living or to be living in low- or mod-
- 5 erate-income housing;
- 6 (2) the Federal Government;
- 7 (3) State and local governments;
- 8 (4) public interest groups;
- 9 (5) builders and other persons active in the
- field of housing; and
- 11 (6) the general public.
- 12 (e) Cooperation With State and Local Agen-
- 13 CIES.—The Secretary shall furnish all reasonable assist-
- 14 ance to State and local agencies to enable them to organize
- 15 and conduct conferences and other activities in conjunc-
- 16 tion with the Conference, including activities in advance
- 17 of the Conference, as part of the process of planning for
- 18 the Conference, and subsequent to the Conference in con-
- 19 nection with the dissemination, discussion, and implemen-
- 20 tation of the recommendations of the Conference.
- 21 (f) Report.—Not later than 90 days after the com-
- 22 pletion of the Conference, the Secretary shall submit a re-
- 23 port to the Congress describing the results of the Con-
- 24 ference and setting forth any recommendations of the
- 25 Conference for statutory or regulatory reform.

1	(g) Definition.—For purposes of this section, the
2	term "barriers to affordable housing" means public poli-
3	cies (including policies of State and local governments and
4	policies embodied in statutes, ordinances, regulations, and
5	administrative procedures and processes) that increase the
6	cost of housing or adversely affect incentives to developing,
7	maintaining, or improving affordable housing. The term
8	includes assessments, impact fees, charges for services, tax
9	policies affecting land and other property, land use con-
10	trols, zoning ordinances, building codes, growth limits,
11	policies that affect the return on residential investment,
12	and any other public policies described in the preceding
13	sentence.
	SEC. 4. HOUSING IMPACT ANALYSIS.
14	
14 15	(a) Applicability.—The requirements of this sec-
15	(a) Applicability.—The requirements of this sec-
15 16	(a) APPLICABILITY.—The requirements of this section shall apply with respect to—
15 16 17	(a) APPLICABILITY.—The requirements of this section shall apply with respect to—(1) any proposed rule, unless the head of the
15 16 17 18	 (a) APPLICABILITY.—The requirements of this section shall apply with respect to— (1) any proposed rule, unless the head of the agency promulgating the rule—
15 16 17 18	 (a) APPLICABILITY.—The requirements of this section shall apply with respect to— (1) any proposed rule, unless the head of the agency promulgating the rule— (A) has certified that the proposed rule
15 16 17 18 19	 (a) APPLICABILITY.—The requirements of this section shall apply with respect to— (1) any proposed rule, unless the head of the agency promulgating the rule— (A) has certified that the proposed rule will not, if given force or effect as a final rule,
15 16 17 18 19 20 21	 (a) APPLICABILITY.—The requirements of this section shall apply with respect to— (1) any proposed rule, unless the head of the agency promulgating the rule— (A) has certified that the proposed rule will not, if given force or effect as a final rule, have a significant deleterious impact on the
15 16 17 18 19 20 21	 (a) APPLICABILITY.—The requirements of this section shall apply with respect to— (1) any proposed rule, unless the head of the agency promulgating the rule— (A) has certified that the proposed rule will not, if given force or effect as a final rule, have a significant deleterious impact on the availability of affordable housing; and

1	making for the rule, together with a statement
2	providing the factual basis for the certification;
3	and
4	(2) any final rule, unless the head of the agency
5	promulgating the rule—
6	(A) has certified that the rule will not, if
7	given force or effect, have a significant delete-
8	rious impact on the availability of affordable
9	housing; and
10	(B) has caused such certification to be
11	published in the Federal Register at the time of
12	publication of the final rule, together with a
13	statement providing the factual basis for the
14	certification.
15	Any agency making a certification under this subsection
16	shall provide a copy of such certification and the state-
17	ment providing the factual basis for the certification to
18	the Secretary of Housing and Urban Development.
19	(b) Statement of Proposed Rulemaking.—
20	Whenever an agency publishes general notice of proposed
21	rulemaking for any proposed rule, the agency shall—
22	(1) in the notice of proposed rulemaking—
23	(A) state with particularity the text of the
24	proposed rule: and

1	(B) request any interested persons to sub-
2	mit to the agency any written data, views, and
3	arguments, and any specific alternatives to the
4	proposed rule that—
5	(i) accomplish the stated objectives of
6	the applicable statutes;
7	(ii) result in costs to the Federal Gov-
8	ernment not more than 5 percent higher
9	than such costs resulting from the pro-
10	posed rule; and
11	(iii) result in a quantity of affordable
12	housing that is 5 or more percent greater
13	than the quantity resulting from the pro-
14	posed rule;
15	(2) provide an opportunity for interested per-
16	sons to take the actions specified under paragraph
17	(1)(B) before promulgation of the final rule; and
18	(3) prepare and make available for public com-
19	ment an initial housing impact analysis in accord-
20	ance with the requirements of subsection (c).
21	(c) Initial Housing Impact Analysis.—
22	(1) Requirements.—Each initial housing im-
23	pact analysis shall describe the impact of the pro-
24	posed rule on the availability of affordable housing.
25	The initial housing impact analysis or a summary

1	shall be published in the Federal Register at the
2	same time as, and together with, the publication of
3	general notice of proposed rulemaking for the rule.
4	The agency shall transmit a copy of the initial hous-
5	ing impact analysis to the Secretary of Housing and
6	Urban Development.
7	(2) Contents.—Each initial housing impact
8	analysis required under this subsection shall con-
9	tain—
10	(A) a description of the reasons why action
11	by the agency is being considered;
12	(B) a succinct statement of the objectives
13	of, and legal basis for, the proposed rule;
14	(C) a description of and, where feasible, an
15	estimate of the extent to which the proposed
16	rule would impact the cost or supply of housing
17	or land; and
18	(D) an identification, to the extent prac-
19	ticable, of all relevant Federal rules which may
20	duplicate, overlap, or conflict with the proposed
21	rule.
22	(d) Proposal of Less Deleterious Alternative
23	Rule.—
24	(1) Analysis.—The agency publishing a gen-
25	eral notice of proposed rulemaking shall analyze any

- specific alternatives to the proposed rule which have been submitted to the agency pursuant to subsection (b)(2) to determine whether any alternative to the proposed rule—
 - (A) accomplishes the stated objectives of the applicable statutes;
 - (B) results in costs to the Federal Government not more than 5 percent higher than such costs resulting from the proposed rule; and
 - (C) results in a quantity of affordable housing that is 5 or more percent greater than the quantity resulting from the proposed rule.
 - (2)NEW NOTICE OF PROPOSED MAKING.—If the agency determines that an alternative to the proposed rule meets the requirements under subparagraphs (A) through (C) of paragraph (1), the agency shall publish a general notice of proposed rulemaking for a proposed rule that accomplishes the stated objectives of the applicable statutes, the text of which is based upon such alternative to the original proposed rule. In any case in which the agency determines that more than one alternative to the proposed rule meet such requirements, the new proposed rule contained in the general notice of proposed rulemaking shall be based

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1 upon the alternative that the agency determines is 2 most appropriate after considering the costs, effects on affordable housing, and effectiveness in accom-3 plishing the objective of the rule of such alternatives. 5 The rulemaking for the new proposed rule shall be 6 subject to the requirements under subsection (b). 7 (e) Final Housing Impact Analysis.— 8 (1) REQUIREMENT.—Whenever an agency pro-9 mulgates a final rule after publication of a general 10 notice of proposed rulemaking, the agency shall pre-11 pare a final housing impact analysis. 12 (2) Contents.—Each final housing impact 13 analysis shall contain— 14 (A) a succinct statement of the need for, 15 and objectives of, the rule; 16 (B) a summary of the significant issues 17 raised during the public comment period in re-18 sponse to the initial housing impact analysis, a 19 summary of the assessment of the agency of 20 such issues, and a statement of any changes made in the proposed rule as a result of such 21 22 comments; and 23 (C) a description of and an estimate of the

extent to which the rule will impact the avail-

- ability of affordable housing or an explanation of why no such estimate is available.
- 3 (3) AVAILABILITY.—The agency shall make 4 copies of the final housing impact analysis available 5 to members of the public and shall publish in the 6 Federal Register such analysis or a summary there-7 of.
- 8 (f) Avoidance of Duplicative or Unnecessary9 Analyses.—
- 10 (1) DUPLICATION.—Any Federal agency may
 11 perform the analyses required by subsections (c) and
 12 (e) in conjunction with or as a part of any other
 13 agenda or analysis required by any other law if such
 14 other analysis satisfies the provisions of such sub15 sections.
- 16 (2) JOINDER.—In order to avoid duplicative ac-17 tion, an agency may consider a series of closely re-18 lated rules as one rule for the purposes of sub-19 sections (c) and (e).
- 20 (g) Preparation of Analyses.—In complying with 21 the provisions of subsections (c) and (e), an agency may 22 provide either a quantifiable or numerical description of 23 the effects of a proposed rule or alternatives to the pro-
- 24 posed rule, or more general descriptive statements if quan-
- 25 tification is not practicable or reliable.

1 (h) Effect on Other Law.—The requirements of 2 subsections (c) and (e) do not alter in any manner stand-

ards otherwise applicable by law to agency action.

- 4 (i) Procedure for Waiver or Delay of Comple-5 tion.—
- 6 (1) Initial housing impact analysis.—An 7 agency head may waive or delay the completion of 8 some or all of the requirements of subsection (c) by 9 publishing in the Federal Register, not later than 10 the date of publication of the final rule, a written 11 finding, with reasons therefor, that the final rule is 12 being promulgated in response to an emergency that 13 makes compliance or timely compliance with the pro-14 visions of subsection (a) impracticable.
 - (2) Final Housing impact analysis.—An agency head may not waive the requirements of subsection (e). An agency head may delay the completion of the requirements of subsection (e) for a period of not more than 180 days after the date of publication in the Federal Register of a final rule by publishing in the Federal Register, not later than such date of publication, a written finding, with reasons therefor, that the final rule is being promulgated in response to an emergency that makes timely compliance with the provisions of subsection (e)

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- impracticable. If the agency has not prepared a final housing impact analysis pursuant to subsection (e) within 180 days from the date of publication of the final rule, such rule shall lapse and have no force or effect. Such rule shall not be repromulgated until a final housing impact analysis has been completed by the agency.
- 8 (j) Definitions.—For purposes of this section, the 9 following definitions shall apply:
 - (1) Affordable Housing.—The term "affordable housing" means housing that is affordable to families having incomes that do not exceed 150 percent of the median income of families in the area in which the housing is located, with adjustments for smaller and larger families. For purposes of this paragraph, area, median family income for an area, and adjustments for family size shall be determined in the same manner as such factors are determined for purposes of section 3(b)(2) of the United States Housing Act of 1937.
 - (2) AGENCY.—The term "agency" means each authority of the Government of the United States, whether or not it is within or subject to review by another agency, but does not include—
- 25 (A) the Congress;

1	(B) the courts of the United States;
2	(C) the governments of the territories or
3	possessions of the United States;
4	(D) the government of the District of Co-
5	lumbia;
6	(E) agencies composed of representatives
7	of the parties or of representatives of organiza-
8	tions of the parties to the disputes determined
9	by them;
10	(F) courts-martial and military commis-
11	sions;
12	(G) military authority exercised in the field
13	in time of war or in occupied territory; or
14	(H) functions conferred by—
15	(i) sections 1738, 1739, 1743, and
16	1744 of title 12, United States Code;
17	(ii) chapter 2 of title 41, United
18	States Code;
19	(iii) subchapter II of chapter 471 of
20	title 49, United States Code; or
21	(iv) sections 1884, 1891–1902, and
22	former section 1641(b)(2), of title 50, ap-
23	pendix, United States Code.

- 1 (3) Families.—The term "families" has the 2 meaning given such term in section 3 of the United 3 States Housing Act of 1937.
 - (4) Rule.—The term "rule" means any rule for which the agency publishes a general notice of proposed rulemaking pursuant to section 553(b) of title 5, United States Code, or any other law, including any rule of general applicability governing grants by an agency to State and local governments for which the agency provides an opportunity for notice and public comment; except that such term does not include a rule of particular applicability relating to rates, wages, corporate or financial structures or reorganizations thereof, prices, facilities, appliances, services, or allowances therefor or to valuations, costs or accounting, or practices relating to such rates, wages, structures, prices, appliances, services, or allowances.
 - (5) Significant.—The term "significant" means, with respect to an impact on the availability of affordable housing, a difference in quantity of 5 percent or more.
- 23 (k) DEVELOPMENT.—Not later than 120 days after 24 the date of the enactment of this Act, the Secretary of 25 Housing and Urban Development shall develop model ini-

- 1 tial and final housing impact analyses under this section
- 2 and shall cause such model analyses to be published in
- 3 the Federal Register. The model analyses shall be de-
- 4 signed to provide examples to other agencies of how to
- 5 carry out and develop the analyses required under sub-
- 6 sections (a) and (c).

7 SEC. 5. GRANTS FOR REGULATORY BARRIER REMOVAL

- 8 STRATEGIES.
- 9 (a) Authorization of Appropriations.—Sub-
- 10 section (a) of section 1204 of the Housing and Community
- 11 Development Act of 1992 (42 U.S.C. 12705c(a)) is
- 12 amended to read as follows:
- 13 "(a) Funding.—There is authorized to be appro-
- 14 priated for grants under subsections (b) and (c)
- 15 \$15,000,000 for fiscal year 1999 and each fiscal year
- 16 thereafter through fiscal year 2003.".
- 17 (b) Application and Selection.—The last sen-
- 18 tence of section 1204(e) of the Housing and Community
- 19 Development Act of 1992 (42 U.S.C. 12705c(e)) is
- 20 amended by inserting before the period at the end the fol-
- 21 lowing: "and such criteria shall require that grant
- 22 amounts be used in a manner consistent with the strategy
- 23 contained in the comprehensive housing affordability
- 24 strategy for the jurisdiction pursuant to section 105(b)(4)

1 of the Cranston-Gonzalez National Affordable Housing Act". 2 3 (c) TECHNICAL AMENDMENTS.—Section 107(a)(1) of the Housing and Community Development Act of 1974 (42 U.S.C. 5307(a)(1)) is amended— 6 (1) in subparagraph (G), by inserting "and" 7 after the semicolon at the end; 8 (2) by striking subparagraph (H); and 9 (3) by redesignating subparagraph (I) as sub-10 paragraph (H). SEC. 6. ELIGIBILITY FOR COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT 12 **BLOCK GRANTS.** 13 Section 104(c)(1) of the Housing and Community Development Act of 1974 (42 U.S.C. 5304(c)(1)) is 14 15 amended by inserting before the comma the following: ", which shall include making a good faith effort to carry out the strategy established under section 105(b)(4) of such Act by the unit of general local government to remove 18 barriers to affordable housing". 19 20 SEC. 7. REGULATORY BARRIERS CLEARINGHOUSE. 21 Section 1205 of the Housing and Community Devel-22 opment Act of 1992 (42 U.S.C. 12705d) is amended— 23 (1) in subsection (a)— 24 (A) in the matter preceding paragraph (1),

by striking "receive, collect, process, and assem-

1	ble" and inserting "serve as a national reposi-
2	tory to receive, collect, process, assemble, and
3	disseminate';
4	(B) in paragraph (1)—
5	(i) by striking ", including" and in-
6	serting "(including"; and
7	(ii) by inserting before the semicolon
8	at the end the following: "), and the preva-
9	lence and effects on affordable housing of
10	such laws, regulations, and policies";
11	(C) in paragraph (2), by inserting before
12	the semicolon the following: ", including par-
13	ticularly innovative or successful activities,
14	strategies, and plans'; and
15	(D) in paragraph (3), by inserting before
16	the period at the end the following: ", including
17	particularly innovative or successful strategies,
18	activities, and plans";
19	(2) in subsection (b)—
20	(A) in paragraph (1), by striking "and" at
21	the end;
22	(B) in paragraph (2), by striking the pe-
23	riod at the end and inserting "; and"; and
24	(C) by adding at the end the following new
25	paragraph:

1	"(3) by making available through a World Wide
2	Web site of the Department, by electronic mail, or
3	otherwise, provide to each housing agency of a unit
4	of general local government that serves an area hav-
5	ing a population greater than 100,000, an index of
6	all State and local strategies and plans submitted
7	under subsection (a) to the clearinghouse, which—
8	"(A) shall describe the types of barriers to
9	affordable housing that the strategy or plan
10	was designed to ameliorate or remove; and
11	"(B) shall, not later than 30 days after
12	submission to the clearinghouse of any new
13	strategy or plan, be updated to include the new
14	strategy or plan submitted."; and
15	(3) by adding at the end the following new sub-
16	sections:
17	"(c) Organization.—The clearinghouse under this
18	section shall be established within the Office of Policy De-
19	velopment of the Department of Housing and Urban De-
20	velopment and shall be under the direction of the Assist-
21	ant Secretary for Policy Development and Research.
22	"(d) TIMING.—The clearinghouse under this section
23	(as amended by section 7 of the Affordable Housing Bar-
24	rier Removal Act of 1998) shall be established and com-
25	mence carrying out the functions of the clearinghouse

1	under this section not later than 1 year after the date of
2	the enactment of such Act. The Secretary of Housing and
3	Urban Development may comply with the requirements
4	under this section by reestablishing the clearinghouse that
5	was originally established to comply with this section and
6	updating and improving such clearinghouse to the extent
7	necessary to comply with the requirements of this section
8	as in effect pursuant to the enactment of such Act.".
9	SEC. 8. REMOVING BARRIERS TO USE OF FHA SINGLE FAM-
10	ILY HOUSING MORTGAGE INSURANCE PRO-
11	GRAM.
12	(a) Repeal of Owner-Occupancy Require-
13	MENT.—Section 203 of the National Housing Act (12
14	U.S.C. 1709) is amended by striking subsection (g).
15	(b) Repeal of Requirements for Approval for
16	INSURANCE PRIOR TO START OF CONSTRUCTION.—The
17	National Housing Act is amended—
18	(1) in section 203 (12 U.S.C. 1709)—
19	(A) in subsection (b)(2), by striking the
20	fourth sentence in the first undesignated para-
21	graph following subparagraph (B); and
22	(B) in subsection (i), by striking "(or, in
23	any case" and all that follows through "90 per
24	centum)'': and

1	(2) in section $220(d)(3)(A)(i)$ (12 U.S.C.
2	1715k(d)(3)(A)(i)), by striking "(but, in any case"
3	and all that follows through "90 per centum".
4	(c) Definition of Area.—Section 203(b)(2) of the
5	National Housing Act (12 U.S.C. 1709(b)(2)) is amended
6	by striking the first sentence that follows subparagraph
7	(B) and inserting the following new sentence: "For pur-
8	poses of the preceding sentence, the term 'area' means a
9	geographical area as the Secretary considers appropriate
10	to maximize the availability of housing finance and carry
11	out the purposes of this title.".
12	(d) Simplification of Downpayment Proce-
13	DURES.—Section 203(b)(2) of the National Housing Act
14	(12 U.S.C. 1709(b)(2)) is amended—
15	(1) by striking subparagraph (B) and inserting
16	the following new subparagraph:
17	"(B) except as otherwise provided in this
18	paragraph (2), not in excess of—
19	"(i) in the case of a mortgage for a
20	property with an appraised value equal to
21	or less than \$50,000, 98.75 percent of the
22	appraised value of the property,
23	"(ii) in the case of a mortgage for a
24	property with an appraised value in excess
25	of \$50,000 but not in excess of \$125,000.

1	97.65 percent of the appraised value of the
2	property,
3	"(iii) in the case of a mortgage for a
4	property with an appraised value in excess
5	of \$125,000, 97.15 percent of the ap-
6	praised value of the property, or
7	"(iv) notwithstanding clauses (ii) and
8	(iii), in the case of a mortgage for a prop-
9	erty with an appraised value in excess of
10	\$50,000 and which is located in a State for
11	which the average closing cost exceeds 2.10
12	percent of the average, for the State, of
13	the sale price of properties located in the
14	State for which mortgages have been exe-
15	cuted, 97.75 percent of the appraised value
16	of the property,
17	plus the amount of the mortgage insurance pre-
18	mium paid at the time the mortgage is in-
19	sured.";
20	(2) in the 1st sentence of the matter following
21	subparagraph (B), by inserting before the period at
22	the end the following: ", and the term 'average clos-
23	ing cost' means, with respect to a State, the average,
24	for mortgages executed for properties that are lo-
25	cated within the State, of the total amounts (as de-

1	termined by the Secretary) of initial service charges
2	appraisal, inspection, and other fees (as the Sec-
3	retary shall approve) that are paid in connection
4	with such mortgages";
5	(3) by striking the 2d sentence of the matter
6	following subparagraph (B); and
7	(4) in the penultimate undesignated para-
8	graph—
9	(A) in the 2d sentence, by striking "the
10	preceding sentence" and inserting "this sub-
11	section"; and
12	(B) by striking the 1st sentence.
12 13	(B) by striking the 1st sentence. SEC. 9. TREATMENT OF RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION
13	SEC. 9. TREATMENT OF RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION
13 14	SEC. 9. TREATMENT OF RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION LOANS UNDER THE FEDERAL HOME LOAN
13 14 15 16	SEC. 9. TREATMENT OF RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION LOANS UNDER THE FEDERAL HOME LOAN BANK ACT.
13 14 15 16	SEC. 9. TREATMENT OF RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION LOANS UNDER THE FEDERAL HOME LOAN BANK ACT. (a) TREATMENT OF RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION
13 14 15 16	SEC. 9. TREATMENT OF RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION LOANS UNDER THE FEDERAL HOME LOAN BANK ACT. (a) TREATMENT OF RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION LOANS UNDER THE QUALIFIED THRIFT LENDER
113 114 115 116 117	SEC. 9. TREATMENT OF RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION LOANS UNDER THE FEDERAL HOME LOAN BANK ACT. (a) TREATMENT OF RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION LOANS UNDER THE QUALIFIED THRIFT LENDER TEST.—Section 4(a)(2)(A) of the Federal Home Loan
13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20	SEC. 9. TREATMENT OF RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION LOANS UNDER THE FEDERAL HOME LOAN BANK ACT. (a) TREATMENT OF RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION LOANS UNDER THE QUALIFIED THRIFT LENDER TEST.—Section 4(a)(2)(A) of the Federal Home Loan Bank Act (12 U.S.C. 1424(a)(2)(A)) is amended by in-

(b) Repeal of 30 Percent Cap on Use of Cer-

24 TAIN ASSETS AS COLLATERAL.—Section 10(a)(4) of the

- 1 Federal Home Loan Bank Act (12 U.S.C. 1430(a)(4)) is
- 2 amended by striking the 2d sentence.

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