H. R. 2866

To amend the Federal Election Campaign Act of 1971 to require candidates for election for the House of Representatives or the Senate to raise at least 50 percent of their contributions from individuals residing in the district or State involved, and for other purposes.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

NOVEMBER 7, 1997

Mr. Calvert (for himself, Mr. Pombo, Mr. McKeon, Mr. Radanovich, Mr. Gilchrest, Mr. Horn, Mr. Royce, Mr. Rohrabacher, Mr. Bilbray, and Mr. Gallegly) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on House Oversight

A BILL

To amend the Federal Election Campaign Act of 1971 to require candidates for election for the House of Representatives or the Senate to raise at least 50 percent of their contributions from individuals residing in the district or State involved, and for other purposes.

- 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
- 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,
- 3 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.
- 4 This Act may be cited as the "Citizen Campaign Con-
- 5 trol Act of 1997".

1	SEC. 2. LIMITING AMOUNT OF CONGRESSIONAL CAN-
2	DIDATE CONTRIBUTIONS FROM INDIVIDUALS
3	NOT RESIDING IN DISTRICT OR STATE IN
4	VOLVED.
5	(a) In General.—Section 315 of the Federal Elec-
6	tion Campaign Act of 1971 (2 U.S.C. 441a) is amended
7	by adding at the end the following new subsection:
8	"(i)(1) A candidate for the office of Senator or the
9	office of Representative in, or Delegate or Resident Com-
10	missioner to, the Congress may not accept contributions
11	with respect to an election from persons other than local
12	individual residents totaling in excess of the aggregate
13	amount of contributions accepted from local individual
14	residents (as determined on the basis of the information
15	reported under section 304(d)).
16	"(2) In determining the amount of contributions ac-
17	cepted by a candidate for purposes of this subsection, the
18	amounts of any contributions made by a political commit-
19	tee of a political party shall be allocated as follows:
20	"(A) 50 percent of such amounts shall be
21	deemed to be contributions from local individual
22	residents.
23	"(B) 50 percent of such amounts shall be
24	deemed to be contributions from persons other than
25	local individual residents.

1	"(3) As used in this subsection, the term 'local indi-
2	vidual resident' means—
3	"(A) with respect to an election for the office
4	of Senator, an individual who resides in the State in-
5	volved; and
6	"(B) with respect to an election for the office
7	of Representative in, or Delegate or Resident Com-
8	missioner to, the Congress, an individual who resides
9	in the congressional district involved.".
10	(b) Reporting Requirements.—Section 304 of
11	such Act (2 U.S.C. 434) is amended by adding at the end
12	the following new subsection:
13	"(d) Each principal campaign committee of a can-
14	didate for the Senate or the House of Representatives
15	shall include the following information in the first report
16	filed under subsection (a)(2) which covers the period
17	which begins 19 days before an election and ends 20 days
18	after the election:

- "(1) The total contributions received by the committee with respect to the election involved from local individual residents (as defined in section 315(i)(3)), as of the last day of the period covered by the report.
- 24 "(2) The total contributions received by the 25 committee with respect to the election involved from

- all persons, as of the last day of the period covered
- 2 by the report.".
- 3 (c) Penalty for Violation of Limits.—Section
- 4 309(d) of such Act (2 U.S.C. 437g(d)) is amended by add-
- 5 ing at the end the following new paragraph:
- 6 "(4)(A) Any candidate who knowingly and willfully
- 7 accepts contributions in excess of any limitation provided
- 8 under section 315(i) shall be fined an amount equal to
- 9 the greater of 200 percent of the amount accepted in ex-
- 10 cess of the applicable limitation or (if applicable) the
- 11 amount provided in paragraph (1)(A).
- 12 "(B) Interest shall be assessed against any portion
- 13 of a fine imposed under subparagraph (A) which remains
- 14 unpaid after the expiration of the 30-day period which be-
- 15 gins on the date the fine is imposed.".
- 16 SEC. 3. EFFECTIVE DATE.
- 17 The amendments made by this Act shall apply with
- 18 respect to elections occurring after January 1999.

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