

105TH CONGRESS  
1ST SESSION

# H. R. 2006

To amend the Public Health Service Act to establish a program of providing information and education to the public on the prevention and treatment of eating disorders.

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## IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

JUNE 20, 1997

Ms. SLAUGHTER (for herself, Mrs. LOWEY, Mr. ACKERMAN, Mr. DAVIS of Illinois, Ms. DEGETTE, Ms. ESHOO, Mr. FROST, Ms. KILPATRICK, Mr. McDERMOTT, Mr. MCGOVERN, Ms. MCKINNEY, Ms. MILLENDER-McDONALD, Mrs. MORELLA, Ms. NORTON, Ms. PELOSI, Ms. RIVERS, Mr. RUSH, Mr. SERRANO, Mr. TRAFICANT, Mr. TOWNS, and Mr. UNDERWOOD) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Commerce

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## A BILL

To amend the Public Health Service Act to establish a program of providing information and education to the public on the prevention and treatment of eating disorders.

1       *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2       *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3       **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4       This Act may be cited as the “Eating Disorders In-  
5       formation and Education Act of 1997”.

6       **SEC. 2. FINDINGS.**

7       The Congress finds the following:

1           (1) Eating disorders include anorexia nervosa,  
2           bulimia nervosa, and binge eating disorder, as well  
3           as eating disorders not otherwise defined or yet iden-  
4           tified.

5           (2) Eating disorders primarily affect women  
6           and girls, to the point that dieting and body dis-  
7           satisfaction is considered normative behavior even  
8           among those considered average or underweight.

9           (3) Many girls begin dieting at a young age and  
10          in large numbers, as revealed in one study where 80  
11          percent of girls reported they had already been on  
12          a diet to lose weight before age 13.

13          (4) Dieting at an early age can interfere with  
14          normal physiological development and can lead to se-  
15          rious eating disorders, which can result in cardiac  
16          impairments, depression, substance abuse,  
17          osteoporosis, infertility, amenorrhea, anemia, and  
18          other medical conditions.

19          (5) Eating disorders can lead to death, with the  
20          National Institute of Mental Health reporting that 1  
21          in 10 people with anorexia nervosa die of starvation,  
22          cardiac arrest, or other medical complications.

23          (6) There are effective treatments for some eat-  
24          ing disorders, although medical authorities are un-  
25          certain to what extent these disorders are caused by

1       physiological factors, by psychosocial factors, or by  
2       both.

3       **SEC. 3. PUBLIC INFORMATION AND EDUCATION ON EATING**  
4       **DISORDERS.**

5       Subpart 3 of part B of title V of the Public Health  
6       Service Act (42 U.S.C. 290bb–31 et seq.) is amended by  
7       adding at the end the following section:

8                       “EATING DISORDERS

9       “SEC. 520C. (a) INFORMATION AND EDUCATION.—  
10      The Secretary, acting through the Director of the Center  
11      for Mental Health Services, shall carry out a program to  
12      provide information and education to the public on the  
13      prevention and treatment of eating disorders.

14      “(b) TOLL-FREE TELEPHONE COMMUNICATIONS.—  
15      In carrying out subsection (a), the Secretary shall provide  
16      for the operation of toll-free telephone communications to  
17      provide information to the public on eating disorders, in-  
18      cluding referrals for services for the prevention and treat-  
19      ment of such disorders. Such communications shall be  
20      available on a 24-hour, 7-day basis.

21      “(c) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—For the  
22      purpose of carrying out this section, there are authorized  
23      to be appropriated \$2,000,000 for fiscal year 1998, and  
24      such sums as may be necessary for each of the fiscal years  
25      1999 and 2000.”.