

NOTES

¹The Honorable Brett M. Kavanaugh, of Maryland, formerly a Judge of the United States Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia Circuit, was nominated by President Trump on July 9, 2018, to be an Associate Justice of this Court; the nomination was confirmed by the Senate on October 6, 2018; he was commissioned and took the oaths and his seat on the same date. He was presented to the Court on November 8, 2018. See post, p. v.

²Justice Kennedy retired effective July 31, 2018. See post, p. ix.

³Attorney General Sessions resigned effective November 7, 2018.

⁴Mr. Whitaker became Acting Attorney General effective November 7, 2018.

⁵The Honorable William P. Barr, of Virginia, was nominated by President Trump on December 7, 2018, to be Attorney General; the nomination was confirmed by the Senate on February 14, 2019; he was commissioned and took the oath of office on the same date.