

ORDERS FOR OCTOBER 5, 2015, THROUGH
MARCH 28, 2016

OCTOBER 5, 2015

Certiorari Granted—Vacated and Remanded

No. 14–1115. *BANK OF AMERICA, N. A. v. HACKBART*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari granted, judgment vacated, and case remanded for further consideration in light of *Bank of America, N. A. v. Caulkett*, 575 U. S. 790 (2015). Reported below: 589 Fed. Appx. 477.

No. 14–1322. *HERSON ET AL. v. CITY OF RICHMOND, CALIFORNIA*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari granted, judgment vacated, and case remanded for further consideration in light of *Reed v. Town of Gilbert*, 576 U. S. 155 (2015). Reported below: 585 Fed. Appx. 522.

No. 14–9707. *BEALE v. MADIGAN ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* granted. Certiorari granted, judgment vacated, and case remanded for further consideration in light of *Kingsley v. Hendrickson*, 576 U. S. 389 (2015). Reported below: 589 Fed. Appx. 107.

No. 14–9971. *WELCH v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Reported below: 774 F. 3d 891;

No. 14–9996. *BERNABE GONZALES v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Reported below: 598 Fed. Appx. 311;

No. 14–10143. *WILLIAMS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Reported below: 603 Fed. Appx. 919;

No. 14–10157. *COAD v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Reported below: 590 Fed. Appx. 238;

No. 14–10323. *HART v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Reported below: 597 Fed. Appx. 620;

No. 15–5113. *COON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Reported below: 607 Fed. Appx. 849;

No. 15–5217. *BRAYBOY v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir.; and

October 5, 2015

577 U. S.

No. 15–5604. *EVANS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Reported below: 609 Fed. Appx. 760. Motions of petitioners for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* granted. Certiorari granted, judgments vacated, and cases remanded for further consideration in light of *Johnson v. United States*, 576 U. S. 591 (2015).

No. 14–10061. *TWITTY v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 10th Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* granted. Certiorari granted, judgment vacated, and case remanded for further consideration in light of *Elonis v. United States*, 575 U. S. 723 (2015). Reported below: 591 Fed. Appx. 676.

No. 14–10065. *LANE v. ALABAMA*. Ct. Crim. App. Ala. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* granted. Certiorari granted, judgment vacated, and case remanded for further consideration in light of *Hall v. Florida*, 572 U. S. 701 (2014). Reported below: 169 So. 3d 1076.

Certiorari Granted—Reversed. (See No. 14–848, *ante*, p. 1.)

Certiorari Dismissed

No. 14–9532. *HIRAMANNEK v. CALIFORNIA*. Sup. Ct. Cal. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court’s Rule 39.8.

No. 14–9533. *HIRAMANNEK v. CALIFORNIA*. C. A. 9th Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court’s Rule 39.8.

No. 14–9543. *WEST v. OKLAHOMA*. Ct. Crim. App. Okla. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court’s Rule 39.8. As petitioner has repeatedly abused this Court’s process, the Clerk is directed not to accept any further petitions in noncriminal matters from petitioner unless the docketing fee required by Rule 38(a) is paid and the petition is submitted in compliance with Rule 33.1. See *Martin v. District of Columbia Court of Appeals*, 506 U. S. 1 (1992) (*per curiam*).

No. 14–9550. *KNOX v. OKLAHOMA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS*. Sup. Ct. Okla. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court’s Rule 39.8.

577 U. S.

October 5, 2015

No. 14–9617. LAVERGNE *v.* SHERIFF’S OFFICE ACADIA PARISH ET AL. C. A. 5th Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court’s Rule 39.8. Reported below: 591 Fed. Appx. 277.

No. 14–9753. LAVERGNE *v.* SHERIFF’S OFFICE OF LAFAYETTE PARISH. C. A. 5th Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court’s Rule 39.8. Reported below: 591 Fed. Appx. 265.

No. 14–9767. FOGLE *v.* INFANTE. C. A. 10th Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court’s Rule 39.8. Reported below: 595 Fed. Appx. 807.

No. 14–9850. EVANS *v.* UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF OHIO. C. A. 6th Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court’s Rule 39.8.

No. 14–9867. ROBENSON *v.* FLORIDA. Sup. Ct. Fla. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court’s Rule 39.8. As petitioner has repeatedly abused this Court’s process, the Clerk is directed not to accept any further petitions in noncriminal matters from petitioner unless the docketing fee required by Rule 38(a) is paid and the petition is submitted in compliance with Rule 33.1. See *Martin v. District of Columbia Court of Appeals*, 506 U. S. 1 (1992) (*per curiam*). Reported below: 163 So. 3d 512.

No. 14–9886. ALLEN *v.* FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS. Dist. Ct. App. Fla., 1st Dist. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court’s Rule 39.8. Reported below: 158 So. 3d 564.

No. 14–10064. JOST *v.* CALIFORNIA. C. A. 9th Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court’s Rule 39.8.

No. 14–10084. ASBURY *v.* SOUTH CAROLINA ET AL. Sup. Ct. S. C. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court’s Rule 39.8.

No. 14–10087. CREVELING *v.* ALMA ET AL. Ct. App. Wash. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* de-

October 5, 2015

577 U. S.

nied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court's Rule 39.8. As petitioner has repeatedly abused this Court's process, the Clerk is directed not to accept any further petitions in noncriminal matters from petitioner unless the docketing fee required by Rule 38(a) is paid and the petition is submitted in compliance with Rule 33.1. See *Martin v. District of Columbia Court of Appeals*, 506 U. S. 1 (1992) (*per curiam*).

No. 14–10125. JACKSON *v.* MCCOLLUM, WARDEN. C. A. 10th Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court's Rule 39.8. As petitioner has repeatedly abused this Court's process, the Clerk is directed not to accept any further petitions in noncriminal matters from petitioner unless the docketing fee required by Rule 38(a) is paid and the petition is submitted in compliance with Rule 33.1. See *Martin v. District of Columbia Court of Appeals*, 506 U. S. 1 (1992) (*per curiam*). Reported below: 587 Fed. Appx. 502.

No. 14–10185. ABREU ACEVES *v.* CALIFORNIA. C. A. 9th Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court's Rule 39.8.

No. 14–10209. D'AMARIO *v.* MANHATTAN HOUSING SPECIALISTS, INC., ET AL. C. A. 1st Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court's Rule 39.8. As petitioner has repeatedly abused this Court's process, the Clerk is directed not to accept any further petitions in noncriminal matters from petitioner unless the docketing fee required by Rule 38(a) is paid and the petition is submitted in compliance with Rule 33.1. See *Martin v. District of Columbia Court of Appeals*, 506 U. S. 1 (1992) (*per curiam*).

No. 14–10309. SALDANA *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 11th Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court's Rule 39.8. As petitioner has repeatedly abused this Court's process, the Clerk is directed not to accept any further petitions in noncriminal matters from petitioner unless the docketing fee required by Rule 38(a) is paid and the petition is submitted in compliance with Rule 33.1. See *Martin v. District of Columbia Court of Appeals*, 506 U. S. 1 (1992) (*per curiam*). JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this motion and this petition.

577 U. S.

October 5, 2015

No. 14–10324. GREGORY *v.* DENHAM, WARDEN. C. A. 10th Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court’s Rule 39.8. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this motion and this petition. Reported below: 581 Fed. Appx. 728.

No. 14–10335. MISSUD *v.* LAPIERRE ET AL. C. A. 9th Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court’s Rule 39.8.

No. 14–10451. FOGLE *v.* GONZALES. C. A. 10th Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court’s Rule 39.8. Reported below: 597 Fed. Appx. 485.

No. 14–10484. HIRAMANNEK *v.* HIRAMANNEK ET AL. C. A. 9th Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court’s Rule 39.8. Reported below: 588 Fed. Appx. 681.

No. 15–5009. TWEED *v.* SCOTT, GOVERNOR OF FLORIDA, ET AL. C. A. 11th Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court’s Rule 39.8.

No. 15–5026. WILLIAMS *v.* PLANNED PARENTHOOD OF WISCONSIN, INC. Ct. App. Wis. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court’s Rule 39.8.

No. 15–5060. MANLEY *v.* INDIANA. Ct. App. Ind. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court’s Rule 39.8. As petitioner has repeatedly abused this Court’s process, the Clerk is directed not to accept any further petitions in noncriminal matters from petitioner unless the docketing fee required by Rule 38(a) is paid and the petition is submitted in compliance with Rule 33.1. See *Martin v. District of Columbia Court of Appeals*, 506 U. S. 1 (1992) (*per curiam*). Reported below: 31 N. E. 3d 1046.

No. 15–5179. WILLIAMS *v.* JONES, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL. C. A. 11th Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and

October 5, 2015

577 U. S.

certiorari dismissed. See this Court's Rule 39.8. As petitioner has repeatedly abused this Court's process, the Clerk is directed not to accept any further petitions in noncriminal matters from petitioner unless the docketing fee required by Rule 38(a) is paid and the petition is submitted in compliance with Rule 33.1. See *Martin v. District of Columbia Court of Appeals*, 506 U. S. 1 (1992) (*per curiam*).

No. 15–5226. *WILLIAMS v. CORIZON, LLC, ET AL.* C. A. 8th Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court's Rule 39.8.

No. 15–5266. *JACKSON v. McDONALD, SECRETARY OF VETERANS AFFAIRS.* C. A. Fed. Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court's Rule 39.8. As petitioner has repeatedly abused this Court's process, the Clerk is directed not to accept any further petitions in noncriminal matters from petitioner unless the docketing fee required by Rule 38(a) is paid and the petition is submitted in compliance with Rule 33.1. See *Martin v. District of Columbia Court of Appeals*, 506 U. S. 1 (1992) (*per curiam*). JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this motion and this petition. Reported below: 606 Fed. Appx. 999.

No. 15–5284. *MIERZWA v. WAL-MART, INC., ET AL.* Sup. Ct. N. J. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court's Rule 39.8. As petitioner has repeatedly abused this Court's process, the Clerk is directed not to accept any further petitions in noncriminal matters from petitioner unless the docketing fee required by Rule 38(a) is paid and the petition is submitted in compliance with Rule 33.1. See *Martin v. District of Columbia Court of Appeals*, 506 U. S. 1 (1992) (*per curiam*). Reported below: 220 N. J. 575, 108 A. 3d 635.

No. 15–5372. *HERSHIPS v. CALIFORNIA.* Sup. Ct. Cal. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court's Rule 39.8. As petitioner has repeatedly abused this Court's process, the Clerk is directed not to accept any further petitions in noncriminal matters from petitioner unless the docketing fee required by Rule 38(a) is paid and the petition is submitted in compliance with Rule

577 U. S.

October 5, 2015

33.1. See *Martin v. District of Columbia Court of Appeals*, 506 U. S. 1 (1992) (*per curiam*).

No. 15–5735. *FUTCH v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court's Rule 39.8. As petitioner has repeatedly abused this Court's process, the Clerk is directed not to accept any further petitions in noncriminal matters from petitioner unless the docketing fee required by Rule 38(a) is paid and the petition is submitted in compliance with Rule 33.1. See *Martin v. District of Columbia Court of Appeals*, 506 U. S. 1 (1992) (*per curiam*). JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this motion and this petition. Reported below: 600 Fed. Appx. 722.

Miscellaneous Orders

No. 15A97. *TWITTY v. UNITED STATES*. Application for bail, addressed to THE CHIEF JUSTICE and referred to the Court, denied.

No. 15M1. *EASTMAN KODAK Co. v. COLLINS INKJET CORP.*;

No. 15M2. *VANN v. UNITED STATES*; and

No. 15M22. *CLARK v. ALLEN & OVERY, LLP*. Motions for leave to file petitions for writs of certiorari with supplemental appendixes under seal granted.

No. 15M3. *CANNON ET AL. v. DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA*. Motion for leave to file petition for relief granted.

No. 15M4. *GORDON v. SOMERSET MEDICAL CENTER ET AL.*;

No. 15M9. *CHAFE v. FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CHILDREN AND FAMILIES*;

No. 15M10. *JONES v. MERIT SYSTEMS PROTECTION BOARD*; and

No. 15M16. *IN RE MACNEILL*. Motions for leave to proceed as veterans denied.

No. 15M5. *SEARCY v. MERIT SYSTEMS PROTECTION BOARD*. Motion for leave to proceed as a veteran granted.

No. 15M6. *SADLER v. UNITED STATES*;

No. 15M7. *BARNES v. ROSS ET AL.*;

No. 15M8. *WRIGHT v. UNITED STATES*;

No. 15M11. *SMITH v. PARAMO, WARDEN*;

October 5, 2015

577 U. S.

- No. 15M12. *WATKINS v. DUKE MEDICAL CENTER ET AL.*;
No. 15M13. *LEGESSE v. CLARKE, DIRECTOR, VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS*;
No. 15M14. *LANGAMA v. BUCHWALD ET AL.*;
No. 15M15. *CULBERSON v. MICHIGAN DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS*;
No. 15M21. *BRACKEN v. MISSOURI ET AL.*;
No. 15M23. *LACY v. NATIONAL RAILROAD PASSENGER CORPORATION ET AL.*;
No. 15M25. *SALNAVE v. GRIFFIN, SUPERINTENDENT, GREEN HAVEN CORRECTIONAL FACILITY, ET AL.*;
No. 15M26. *DRAGANOV v. UNITED STATES*;
No. 15M27. *JOHNSON v. PHILADELPHIA SCHOOL DISTRICT*;
No. 15M28. *WELSH v. UNITED STATES*; and
No. 15M29. *AN THAI TU v. LEWIS ET AL.* Motions to direct the Clerk to file petitions for writs of certiorari out of time denied.
- No. 15M17. *ILANJIAN v. KENSET CORP.*;
No. 15M18. *SMITH v. CALIFORNIA ET AL.*; and
No. 15M24. *TRUSS v. FOSTER, WARDEN.* Motions to direct the Clerk to file petitions for writs of certiorari out of time under this Court's Rule 14.5 denied.
- No. 15M19. *STREAMBEND PROPERTIES III, LLC, ET AL. v. SEXTON LOFTS, LLC, ET AL.*; and
No. 15M20. *STREAMBEND PROPERTIES II, LLC, ET AL. v. IVY TOWER MINNEAPOLIS, LLC, ET AL.* Motions to direct the Clerk to file petitions for writs of certiorari by Jerald Hammann, *pro se*, as assignee to rights of petitioners denied.
- No. 65, Orig. *TEXAS v. NEW MEXICO.* Motion of the River Master for fees and expenses granted, and the River Master is awarded a total of \$10,327.05 for the period July 1, 2014, through June 30, 2015, to be paid equally by the parties. [For earlier order herein, see, *e. g.*, 574 U. S. 808.]
- No. 137, Orig. *MONTANA v. WYOMING ET AL.* Motion of Montana to defer consideration of this case and exceptions to the Special Master's Second Interim Report filed December 29, 2014, for a period of three months granted. Parties are ordered to submit a joint status report to the Court no later than December 31, 2015. [For earlier order herein, see, *e. g.*, 574 U. S. 1150.]

577 U. S.

October 5, 2015

No. 141, Orig. TEXAS *v.* NEW MEXICO ET AL. Motion of El Paso County Water Improvement District No. 1 for leave to intervene referred to the Special Master. First Interim Motion of the Special Master for allowance of fees and disbursements granted, and the Special Master is awarded a total of \$195,461.53 for the period November 3, 2014, through April 30, 2015, to be paid as follows: 37.5% by Texas, 37.5% by New Mexico, 20% by the United States, and 5% by Colorado. [For earlier order herein, see, *e. g.*, 575 U.S. 981.]

No. 13–1339. SPOKEO, INC. *v.* ROBINS. C. A. 9th Cir. [Certiorari granted, 575 U.S. 982.] Motion of the Solicitor General for leave to participate in oral argument as *amicus curiae* and for divided argument granted.

No. 14–1055. LIGHTFOOT ET AL. *v.* CENDANT MORTGAGE CORP., DBA PHH MORTGAGE, ET AL. C. A. 9th Cir.;

No. 14–1140. TIBBS ET AL. *v.* BUNNELL, JUDGE, CIRCUIT COURT OF KENTUCKY, FAYETTE COUNTY, ET AL. Sup. Ct. Ky.;

No. 14–1206. ODHIAMBO *v.* REPUBLIC OF KENYA ET AL. C. A. D. C. Cir.; and

No. 14–1538. LIFE TECHNOLOGIES CORP. ET AL. *v.* PROMEGA CORP. C. A. Fed. Cir. The Solicitor General is invited to file briefs in these cases expressing the views of the United States.

No. 14–1132. MERRILL LYNCH, PIERCE, FENNER & SMITH INC. ET AL. *v.* MANNING ET AL. C. A. 3d Cir. [Certiorari granted, 576 U.S. 1083.] Motion of petitioners to dispense with printing joint appendix granted.

No. 14–8349. FOSTER *v.* CHATMAN, WARDEN. Sup. Ct. Ga. [Certiorari granted, 575 U.S. 1025.] Motion of petitioner for appointment of counsel granted, and Stephen B. Bright, Esq., of Atlanta, Ga., is appointed to serve as counsel for petitioner in this case.

No. 14–8351. IN RE NESBITT. Motion of petitioner for reconsideration of order denying leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* [574 U.S. 1189] denied.

No. 14–8644. DERRINGER *v.* DERRINGER. Ct. App. N. M. Motion of petitioner for reconsideration of order denying leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* [575 U.S. 993] denied.

October 5, 2015

577 U. S.

No. 14–8757. *CLAY v. ZAE YOUNG ZEON ET AL.* C. A. 5th Cir. Motion of petitioner for reconsideration of order denying leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* [575 U. S. 1006] denied.

No. 14–9030. *LAVERGNE v. HARSON ET AL.* C. A. 5th Cir. Motion of petitioner for reconsideration of order denying leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* [575 U. S. 1023] denied.

No. 14–9043. *LAVERGNE v. PUBLIC DEFENDER 15TH JUDICIAL DISTRICT COURT ET AL.* C. A. 5th Cir. Motion of petitioner for reconsideration of order denying leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* [575 U. S. 1023] denied.

No. 14–9044. *LAVERGNE v. LOUISIANA STATE POLICE.* C. A. 5th Cir. Motion of petitioner for reconsideration of order denying leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* [575 U. S. 1023] denied.

No. 14–9200. *LAVERGNE v. BAJAT ET AL.* C. A. 5th Cir. Motion of petitioner for reconsideration of order denying leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* [576 U. S. 1002] denied.

No. 14–9267. *EVANS v. OHIO.* Ct. App. Ohio, 4th App. Dist., Scioto County. Motion of petitioner for reconsideration of order denying leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* [576 U. S. 1020] denied.

No. 14–9323. *WARE v. SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION.* C. A. 9th Cir. Motion of petitioner for reconsideration of order denying leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* [576 U. S. 1002] denied.

No. 14–9396. *JUDY v. OBAMA, PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES, ET AL.* C. A. 10th Cir. Motion of petitioner for reconsideration of order denying leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* [576 U. S. 1034] denied.

No. 14–9530. *SNIPES v. ILLINOIS.* App. Ct. Ill., 3d Dist. Motion of petitioner for reconsideration of order denying leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* [576 U. S. 1002] denied.

No. 14–9708. *BEGOLLI v. HOME DEPOT U. S. A., INC.* C. A. 7th Cir.;

No. 14–9973. *BERGO v. COURT OF APPEAL OF CALIFORNIA, THIRD APPELLATE DISTRICT, ET AL.* Sup. Ct. Cal.;

577 U. S.

October 5, 2015

- No. 14–10029. KING *v.* DEPARTMENT OF VETERANS AFFAIRS. C. A. Fed. Cir.;
- No. 14–10041. LEAL *v.* LYNCH, ATTORNEY GENERAL. C. A. 9th Cir.;
- No. 14–10083. GLASGOW *v.* OREGON DEPARTMENT OF REVENUE. Sup. Ct. Ore.;
- No. 14–10150. NELSON *v.* BRAZELTON, WARDEN. C. A. 9th Cir.;
- No. 14–10178. CRUTHIRDS *v.* MILLER ET AL. C. A. 4th Cir.;
- No. 14–10183. RIZZO *v.* PENNSYLVANIA. Super. Ct. Pa.;
- No. 14–10234. ESCHENBACH *v.* MORTGAGE ELECTRONIC REGISTRATION SYSTEMS, INC., ET AL. Super. Ct. N. J., App. Div.;
- No. 14–10247. BODDIE *v.* DEPARTMENT OF THE TREASURY. C. A. Fed. Cir.;
- No. 15–5115. CLARK *v.* FEDERAL LABOR RELATIONS AUTHORITY. C. A. D. C. Cir.;
- No. 15–5142. PASSIATORE *v.* MERIT SYSTEMS PROTECTION BOARD. C. A. Fed. Cir.;
- No. 15–5149. MAKI *v.* ANDERSON ET AL. Ct. App. Tex., 2d Dist.;
- No. 15–5156. STRUNK ET UX. *v.* WELLS FARGO BANK, N. A., ET AL. C. A. 3d Cir.;
- No. 15–5197. PICKETT *v.* GALLAGHER ET AL. Ct. App. Miss.;
- No. 15–5222. NORRIS *v.* FOXX, SECRETARY OF TRANSPORTATION, ET AL. C. A. 9th Cir.;
- No. 15–5443. DEPPENBROOK *v.* PENSION BENEFIT GUARANTY CORPORATION. C. A. D. C. Cir.;
- No. 15–5610. LIU *v.* DEPARTMENT OF INDUSTRIAL RELATIONS. Ct. App. Cal., 1st App. Dist., Div. 5;
- No. 15–5633. LADNER *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 5th Cir.;
- No. 15–5645. KING *v.* DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY. C. A. Fed. Cir.; and
- No. 15–5670. ASLANYAN *v.* OBENLAND, SUPERINTENDENT, MONROE CORRECTIONAL COMPLEX. C. A. 9th Cir. Motions of petitioners for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied. Petitioners are allowed until October 26, 2015, within which to pay the docketing fees required by Rule 38(a) and to submit petitions in compliance with Rule 33.1 of the Rules of this Court.

*[REPORTER'S NOTE: This order was vacated on November 16, 2015. *Post*, p. 983.]

October 5, 2015

577 U. S.

No. 14–9816. *McINERNEY v. RENSSELAER POLYTECHNIC INSTITUTE ET AL.* C. A. 2d Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied. Petitioner is allowed until October 26, 2015, within which to pay the docketing fee required by Rule 38(a) and to submit a petition in compliance with Rule 33.1 of the Rules of this Court. JUSTICE SOTOMAYOR took no part in the consideration or decision of this motion.

No. 14–10155. IN RE WELLS;
No. 14–10192. IN RE KENNEDY;
No. 14–10210. IN RE RIGGS;
No. 14–10232. IN RE SISK ET AL.;
No. 14–10246. IN RE BROWN;
No. 14–10253. IN RE SPAULDING;
No. 14–10320. IN RE RODRIGUEZ;
No. 14–10353. IN RE LOEFFLER;
No. 14–10387. IN RE WRIGHT;
No. 14–10389. IN RE BOOTH;
No. 14–10420. IN RE ROWE;
No. 14–10464. IN RE EDWARDS;
No. 14–10483. IN RE JACKSON;
No. 15–49. IN RE REHBERGER;
No. 15–250. IN RE PITONYAK;
No. 15–5010. IN RE WALKER;
No. 15–5016. IN RE BURROWS;
No. 15–5084. IN RE AKILI;
No. 15–5125. IN RE WILLIAMSON;
No. 15–5252. IN RE RIVERA;
No. 15–5257. IN RE WASHINGTON;
No. 15–5282. IN RE JACKSON;
No. 15–5337. IN RE TAVAREZ;
No. 15–5380. IN RE RICHARDSON;
No. 15–5435. IN RE MCINNIS;
No. 15–5446. IN RE SMITH;
No. 15–5503. IN RE FAULKNER;
No. 15–5531. IN RE THOMPSON;
No. 15–5560. IN RE DEBROW;
No. 15–5739. IN RE TRUITT;
No. 15–5786. IN RE BUI PHU XUAN;
No. 15–5816. IN RE DENNIS; and

577 U. S.

October 5, 2015

No. 15–5894. IN RE VASHEY. Petitions for writs of habeas corpus denied.

No. 14–10057. IN RE STAPLES. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and petition for writ of habeas corpus dismissed. See this Court’s Rule 39.8. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this motion and this petition.

No. 14–10421. IN RE DIXON. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and petition for writ of habeas corpus dismissed. See this Court’s Rule 39.8.

No. 15–5012. IN RE SCOTT. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and petition for writ of habeas corpus dismissed. See this Court’s Rule 39.8. As petitioner has repeatedly abused this Court’s process, the Clerk is directed not to accept any further petitions in noncriminal matters from petitioner unless the docketing fee required by Rule 38(a) is paid and the petition is submitted in compliance with Rule 33.1. See *Martin v. District of Columbia Court of Appeals*, 506 U. S. 1 (1992) (*per curiam*).

No. 15–5150. IN RE LYLES. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and petition for writ of habeas corpus dismissed. See this Court’s Rule 39.8. As petitioner has repeatedly abused this Court’s process, the Clerk is directed not to accept any further petitions in noncriminal matters from petitioner unless the docketing fee required by Rule 38(a) is paid and the petition is submitted in compliance with Rule 33.1. See *Martin v. District of Columbia Court of Appeals*, 506 U. S. 1 (1992) (*per curiam*).

No. 15–5506. IN RE BERAS. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and petition for writ of habeas corpus dismissed. See this Court’s Rule 39.8. As petitioner has repeatedly abused this Court’s process, the Clerk is directed not to accept any further petitions in noncriminal matters from petitioner unless the docketing fee required by Rule 38(a) is paid and the petition is submitted in compliance with Rule 33.1. See *Martin v. District of Columbia Court of Appeals*, 506 U. S. 1 (1992) (*per curiam*). JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this motion and this petition.

October 5, 2015

577 U. S.

No. 15–5820. IN RE COLE. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and petition for writ of habeas corpus dismissed. See this Court’s Rule 39.8. As petitioner has repeatedly abused this Court’s process, the Clerk is directed not to accept any further petitions in noncriminal matters from petitioner unless the docketing fee required by Rule 38(a) is paid and the petition is submitted in compliance with Rule 33.1. See *Martin v. District of Columbia Court of Appeals*, 506 U. S. 1 (1992) (*per curiam*).

No. 14–1427. IN RE SABENIANO;
No. 14–1480. IN RE SCHREIBER;
No. 14–1532. IN RE TARTT;
No. 14–9676. IN RE ERVIN;
No. 14–9751. IN RE RENTSCHLER;
No. 14–9791. IN RE SCHNEIDER;
No. 14–10058. IN RE KOTZEV;
No. 14–10470. IN RE BEN-ARI;
No. 15–148. IN RE OMS, LLC, ET AL.;
No. 15–5051. IN RE VIRAY;
No. 15–5054. IN RE SAVOY; and
No. 15–5488. IN RE PLATTS. Petitions for writs of mandamus denied.

No. 14–10299. IN RE DIXON; and
No. 14–10382. IN RE GREGORY. Motions of petitioners for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and petitions for writs of mandamus dismissed. See this Court’s Rule 39.8.

No. 14–9565. IN RE KRAEMER;
No. 14–10077. IN RE CHRISTENSON; and
No. 14–10160. IN RE PERKINS. Petitions for writs of mandamus and/or prohibition denied.

No. 14–10180. IN RE KOCH. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and petition for writ of mandamus and/or prohibition dismissed. See this Court’s Rule 39.8.

No. 14–1439. IN RE CHARLES;
No. 14–9887. IN RE AJAMIAN;
No. 14–9888. IN RE AJAMIAN; and
No. 14–9889. IN RE AJAMIAN. Petitions for writs of prohibition denied.

577 U. S.

October 5, 2015

No. 14–9544. *IN RE LYLES*. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and petition for writ of prohibition dismissed. See this Court’s Rule 39.8. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this motion and this petition.

No. 14–10422. *IN RE DIXON*; and

No. 15–5382. *IN RE AYERS*. Motions of petitioners for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and petitions for writs of prohibition dismissed. See this Court’s Rule 39.8.

Certiorari Denied

No. 13–1559. *CORR ET AL. v. METROPOLITAN WASHINGTON AIRPORTS AUTHORITY*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 740 F. 3d 295.

No. 14–1071. *BAUMGARTNER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 581 Fed. Appx. 522.

No. 14–1106. *BOLDEN v. DOE ET AL.* Sup. Ct. Utah. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2014 UT 51, 358 P. 3d 1009.

No. 14–1133. *ZUBAIDAH v. LORAIN COUNTY BAR ASSN.* Sup. Ct. Ohio. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 140 Ohio St. 3d 495, 2014-Ohio-4060, 20 N. E. 3d 687.

No. 14–1136. *NESTLE PURINA PETCARE CO. ET AL. v. CURTS ET AL.* C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 779 F. 3d 481.

No. 14–1177. *OKLAHOMA v. HOBIA ET AL.* C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 775 F. 3d 1204.

No. 14–1184. *FIRENZE v. NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS BOARD ET AL.* C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–1191. *QUICKEN LOANS INC. v. BROWN ET AL.* Sup. Ct. App. W. Va. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 236 W. Va. 12, 777 S. E. 2d 581.

No. 14–1208. *DIAZ HERRERA v. STANSELL ET AL.*;

No. 14–1336. *VILLAROSA INVESTMENTS FLORIDA, INC., ET AL. v. STANSELL ET AL.*; and

No. 14–1342. *SIMAN ET AL. v. STANSELL ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 771 F. 3d 713.

October 5, 2015

577 U. S.

No. 14–1233. UNITED FOOD AND COMMERCIAL WORKERS UNION LOCAL 880 PENSION FUND, INDIVIDUALLY AND ON BEHALF OF ALL OTHERS SIMILARLY SITUATED *v.* CHESAPEAKE ENERGY CORP. ET AL. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 774 F. 3d 1229.

No. 14–1252. CITY OF SAN JOSE, CALIFORNIA, ET AL. *v.* OFFICE OF THE COMMISSIONER OF BASEBALL ET AL. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 776 F. 3d 686.

No. 14–1255. HIGBIE *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. Fed. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 778 F. 3d 990.

No. 14–1260. ALLAITHI ET AL. *v.* RUMSFELD, FORMER SECRETARY OF DEFENSE, ET AL. C. A. D. C. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 753 F. 3d 1327.

No. 14–1272. ANDERSON *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 772 F. 3d 969.

No. 14–1276. LOSCOMBE *v.* CITY OF SCRANTON, PENNSYLVANIA, ET AL. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 600 Fed. Appx. 847.

No. 14–1278. PEABODY COAL CO. *v.* DIRECTOR, OFFICE OF WORKERS' COMPENSATION PROGRAMS, DEPARTMENT OF LABOR, ET AL. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 577 Fed. Appx. 469.

No. 14–1288. CAIN, WARDEN, ET AL. *v.* WOODFOX. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 772 F. 3d 358.

No. 14–1291. ROSEBROUGH *v.* BUCKEYE VALLEY HIGH SCHOOL. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 582 Fed. Appx. 647.

No. 14–1295. JEREZ *v.* REPUBLIC OF CUBA ET AL. C. A. D. C. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 775 F. 3d 419.

No. 14–1299. FELDER'S COLLISION PARTS, INC. *v.* ALL STAR ADVERTISING AGENCY, INC., ET AL. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 777 F. 3d 756.

No. 14–1301. MARTIN *v.* HEARST CORP. ET AL. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 777 F. 3d 546.

577 U. S.

October 5, 2015

No. 14–1302. *YEAGER v. FIRSTENERGY GENERATION CORP.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 777 F. 3d 362.

No. 14–1308. *BIERLEY v. SAMBROAK.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–1312. *JONES v. CHATMAN, WARDEN.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 753 F. 3d 1171.

No. 14–1313. *STEPHENS v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 764 F. 3d 327.

No. 14–1314. *TELESAURUS VPC, LLC, NKA VERDE SYSTEMS, LLC v. POWER ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 584 Fed. Appx. 905.

No. 14–1315. *SANTOS-BUCH v. FINANCIAL INDUSTRY REGULATORY AUTHORITY, INC.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 591 Fed. Appx. 32.

No. 14–1316. *COULTER v. ALLEGHENY COUNTY BAR ASSN. ET AL.* (Reported below: 105 A. 3d 39); *COULTER v. LOPE ET AL.* (105 A. 3d 39); *COULTER v. RAMSDEN ET AL.* (105 A. 3d 39); *COULTER v. DOERR ET AL.* (105 A. 3d 40); *COULTER v. GALE ET AL.* (105 A. 3d 39); *COULTER v. MAHOOD ET AL.* (105 A. 3d 39); and *COULTER v. RAMSDEN ET AL.* (94 A. 3d 1080). Super. Ct. Pa. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–1317. *PHI INC. v. ROLLS ROYCE CORP. ET AL.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 775 F. 3d 671.

No. 14–1318. *DIX v. CLANCY, DIRECTOR, UNITED STATES SECRET SERVICE, ET AL.* C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–1319. *DEVLIN ET UX. v. WELLS FARGO BANK, N. A.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 585 Fed. Appx. 171.

No. 14–1320. *DM RECORDS, INC. v. ISBELL, DBA ALVERT MUSIC.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 774 F. 3d 859.

No. 14–1321. *HENDERSON ET AL. v. SHANKS ET AL.* Ct. App. Tex., 14th Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 449 S. W. 3d 834.

October 5, 2015

577 U. S.

No. 14–1323. *HOFFMAN v. BAYLOR HEALTH CARE SYSTEM, DBA BAYLOR MEDICAL CENTER AT WAXAHACHIE*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 597 Fed. Appx. 231.

No. 14–1324. *WARD v. McDONALD, SECRETARY OF VETERANS AFFAIRS*. C. A. D. C. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 762 F. 3d 24.

No. 14–1326. *UNITED STATES EX REL. GRENADYOR v. UKRAINIAN VILLAGE PHARMACY, INC., ET AL.* C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 772 F. 3d 1102.

No. 14–1327. *AMAYA v. INDYMAC FEDERAL BANK, FSB*. Sup. Ct. Fla. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 157 So. 3d 1040.

No. 14–1328. *OTROMPKE v. HILL, PRESIDENT OF THE ILLINOIS BOARD OF ADMISSIONS TO THE BAR, ET AL.* C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 592 Fed. Appx. 495.

No. 14–1335. *TILLER v. INDIANA*. Ct. App. Ind. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 24 N. E. 3d 1018.

No. 14–1341. *GARRETT ET AL. v. COVENTRY II DEVELOPERS DIVERSIFIED REALTY/TRADEMARK MONTGOMERY FARM, L. P.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 777 F. 3d 792.

No. 14–1343. *REVELES v. JOHNSON, SECRETARY OF HOMELAND SECURITY*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 595 Fed. Appx. 321.

No. 14–1344. *JOHNSON ET AL. v. DRAEGER SAFETY DIAGNOSTICS, INC.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 594 Fed. Appx. 760.

No. 14–1346. *BROWN v. LOUISIANA*. Ct. App. La., 1st Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–1350. *SCHWAB MONEY MARKET FUND ET AL. v. BANK OF AMERICA CORP. ET AL.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–1351. *KNOEDLER MANUFACTURERS, INC., ET AL. v. DELAWARE & HUDSON RAILWAY CO., INC., DBA CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY, ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 781 F. 3d 656.

No. 14–1352. *EARMAN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. Fed. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 589 Fed. Appx. 991.

577 U. S.

October 5, 2015

No. 14–1353. *NETAIRUS TECHNOLOGIES, LLC v. APPLE INC.* C. A. Fed. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 587 Fed. Appx. 658.

No. 14–1359. *OWENS ET AL. v. U. S. BANK N. A.* Ct. App. Ga. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–1361. *RAGSDELL v. REGIONAL HOUSING ALLIANCE OF LA PLATA COUNTY ET AL.* C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 603 Fed. Appx. 653.

No. 14–1363. *Y. W. v. NEW MILFORD PUBLIC SCHOOL ET AL.* Super. Ct. N. J., App. Div. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–1364. *MOSHER ET UX. v. LONG BEACH MORTGAGE CO. ET AL.* C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 593 Fed. Appx. 766.

No. 14–1365. *PODLIN ET AL. v. GHERMEZIAN ET AL.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 601 Fed. Appx. 31.

No. 14–1366. *PEARL SEAS CRUISES, LLC v. LLOYD’S REGISTER NORTH AMERICA, INC.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 780 F. 3d 283.

No. 14–1367. *KAWA ORTHODONTICS, LLP v. LEW, SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY, ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 773 F. 3d 243.

No. 14–1374. *GOLDTHWAITE v. NORFOLK SOUTHERN RAILWAY CO.* Sup. Ct. Ala. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 176 So. 3d 1209.

No. 14–1376. *PEREZ-AGUILAR v. LYNCH, ATTORNEY GENERAL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 589 Fed. Appx. 841.

No. 14–1377. *VELAZQUEZ-SOBERANES v. LYNCH, ATTORNEY GENERAL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 589 Fed. Appx. 839.

No. 14–1378. *RECHTZIGEL v. FISCHER MARKET PLACE, LLP, ET AL.* Ct. App. Minn. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–1379. *MOCK v. FEDERAL HOME LOAN MORTGAGE CORPORATION, DBA FREDDIE MAC.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 589 Fed. Appx. 127.

October 5, 2015

577 U. S.

No. 14–1381. *GARITY v. AMERICAN POSTAL WORKERS UNION, AFL–CIO, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 585 Fed. Appx. 383.

No. 14–1383. *WILLIAMS ET AL. v. NORTH CAROLINA ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 585 Fed. Appx. 251.

No. 14–1385. *CRUZ v. CITIBANK, N. A.* Dist. Ct. App. Fla., 4th Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 160 So. 3d 446.

No. 14–1389. *NELSON v. MATRIXX INITIATIVES, INC., ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 592 Fed. Appx. 591.

No. 14–1393. *PRINCE v. MICHIGAN.* Sup. Ct. Mich. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 497 Mich. 946, 857 N. W. 2d 15.

No. 14–1394. *DAVILA v. HAYNES, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 777 F. 3d 1198.

No. 14–1395. *DAVIES v. WATERSTONE CAPITAL MANAGEMENT, L. P.* Ct. App. Minn. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 856 N. W. 2d 711.

No. 14–1396. *CROCKETT v. SOUTHEASTERN PENNSYLVANIA TRANSPORTATION AUTHORITY, DBA SEPTA, ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 591 Fed. Appx. 65.

No. 14–1397. *BUILDING INDUSTRY ASSOCIATION OF WASHINGTON v. UTTER ET AL.* Sup. Ct. Wash. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 182 Wash. 2d 398, 341 P. 3d 953.

No. 14–1399. *SCHULZE v. COUNTY OF ERIE, BUREAU OF REVENUE AND TAX CLAIM.* Commw. Ct. Pa. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 103 A. 3d 455.

No. 14–1401. *YAN SUI v. PRICE ET AL.* App. Div., Super. Ct. Cal., County of Orange. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–1402. *SCHMIDT ET UX. v. J-LU CO. LTD., L. L. C.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 598 Fed. Appx. 257.

No. 14–1403. *SUCHOCKI v. GILCREST ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 598 Fed. Appx. 91.

577 U. S.

October 5, 2015

No. 14–1404. *DE RITIS v. UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION BOARD OF REVIEW*. Commw. Ct. Pa. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–1405. *SEQUEIRA v. SEQUEIRA*. App. Div., Sup. Ct. N. Y., 1st Jud. Dept. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 121 App. Div. 3d 406, 993 N. Y. S. 2d 309.

No. 14–1407. *CAMP v. BERGHUIS, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 601 Fed. Appx. 380.

No. 14–1410. *KELLEY, DIRECTOR, ARKANSAS DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTION v. CAMACHO*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 774 F. 3d 931.

No. 14–1412. *JOHNSON ET AL. v. CITY OF MEMPHIS, TENNESSEE*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 770 F. 3d 464.

No. 14–1414. *LOPEZ v. NEWPORT ELEMENTARY SCHOOL ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–1415. *MARTINEZ v. TEXAS WORKFORCE COMMISSION*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 775 F. 3d 685.

No. 14–1416. *LANGTON ET AL. v. BRIESE LICHTTECHNIK VERTRIEBS GMBH ET AL.* C. A. Fed. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 589 Fed. Appx. 536.

No. 14–1417. *STILLWAGON v. NEW HAMPSHIRE ET AL.* Sup. Ct. N. H. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–1420. *MULLEN ET AL. v. CERES MARINE TERMINALS, INC., ET AL.* Sup. Ct. Va. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–1424. *NIJJAR REALTY, INC., DBA PAMA MANAGEMENT CO., ET AL. v. JUDGE*. Ct. App. Cal., 2d App. Dist., Div. 7. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 232 Cal. App. 4th 619, 181 Cal. Rptr. 3d 622.

No. 14–1425. *SHOBACK v. PENNSYLVANIA*. Super. Ct. Pa. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 106 A. 3d 165.

No. 14–1426. *SATTERWHITE v. CITY OF HOUSTON, TEXAS*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 602 Fed. Appx. 585.

October 5, 2015

577 U. S.

No. 14–1428. *COUTURE v. PLAYDOM, INC.* C. A. Fed. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 778 F. 3d 1379.

No. 14–1429. *LEIGHTEY v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–1430. *WHITTEMORE v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 776 F. 3d 1074.

No. 14–1431. *RAHMAN v. HICKORY HILLS PROPERTY OWNERS ASSN.* Super. Ct. Pa. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 104 A. 3d 58.

No. 14–1432. *BURDITT v. LEEDY ET AL.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 583 Fed. Appx. 398.

No. 14–1433. *LOMBARD v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. D. C. Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–1434. *BAZINSKI v. JPMORGAN CHASE BANK, N. A.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 597 Fed. Appx. 379.

No. 14–1435. *BLACK FARMERS & AGRICULTURALISTS ASSN., INC. v. VILSACK, SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE, ET AL.* C. A. D. C. Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–1437. *COX v. SELECT PORTFOLIO SERVICING, INC., ET AL.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 585 Fed. Appx. 862.

No. 14–1441. *MING TIEN v. TIEN ET AL.* Dist. Ct. App. Fla., 3d Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 155 So. 3d 359.

No. 14–1442. *CORPCAR SERVICES HOUSTON, LTD., DBA CAREY OF HOUSTON, ET AL. v. HENRY ET AL.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 625 Fed. Appx. 607.

No. 14–1443. *ATKINSON v. ERNIE HAIRE FORD, INC.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 764 F. 3d 1321.

No. 14–1444. *STANSEL v. CITY OF ATLANTA, GEORGIA, ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 593 Fed. Appx. 866.

No. 14–1445. *PHILLIPS, INDIVIDUALLY AND ON BEHALF OF B. P. ET AL., MINORS, ET AL. v. CITY OF NEW YORK, NEW YORK,*

577 U. S.

October 5, 2015

ET AL. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 775 F. 3d 538.

No. 14-1446. *RAGGE v. WEBSTER BANK, N. A.* App. Ct. Mass. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 85 Mass. App. 1113, 6 N. E. 3d 569.

No. 14-1447. *FEAS v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14-1448. *KOVACIC v. CUYAHOGA COUNTY DEPARTMENT OF CHILDREN AND FAMILY SERVICES ET AL.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14-1449. *COOK v. AETNA LIFE INSURANCE CO. ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 589 Fed. Appx. 519.

No. 14-1450. *VISION-PARK PROPERTIES, LLC, ET AL. v. SEASIDE ENGINEERING & SURVEYING, LLC.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 780 F. 3d 1070.

No. 14-1451. *KHALIL ET AL. v. NEW JERSEY DIVISION OF CHILD PROTECTION AND PERMANENCY ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 594 Fed. Appx. 88.

No. 14-1452. *DOUGHERTY v. PHILADELPHIA NEWSPAPERS LLC ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 627 Fed. Appx. 97.

No. 14-1454. *PRESTON STATE BANK, FKA DALLAS CITY BANK v. TEXAS ET AL.* Ct. App. Tex., 5th Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 443 S. W. 3d 428.

No. 14-1455. *FRED MARTIN MOTOR Co. v. SPITZER AUTOWORLD AKRON, LLC, ET AL.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 776 F. 3d 411.

No. 14-1456. *WILLIAMS v. LYNCH, ATTORNEY GENERAL, ET AL.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 621 Fed. Appx. 768.

No. 14-1459. *MECHE v. DOUCET ET AL.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 777 F. 3d 237.

No. 14-1460. *CRUMP v. MONTGOMERY COUNTY EDUCATION ASSN. ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 590 Fed. Appx. 274.

October 5, 2015

577 U. S.

No. 14–1461. *HIMES v. MONTANA*. Sup. Ct. Mont. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 378 Mont. 419, 345 P. 3d 297.

No. 14–1462. *LOUDERMILK ET AL. v. ARPAIO ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 592 Fed. Appx. 596.

No. 14–1463. *REEDER ET AL. v. MADIGAN, SPEAKER OF THE ILLINOIS HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, ET AL.* C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 780 F. 3d 799.

No. 14–1465. *FIALDINI ET UX. v. COTE ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 594 Fed. Appx. 113.

No. 14–1466. *SCOTT v. FRANKEL*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 606 Fed. Appx. 529.

No. 14–1471. *TRETOLA v. TRETOLA*. Ct. App. Ohio, 3d App. Dist., Logan County. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2014-Ohio-5484.

No. 14–1474. *HUGUELY v. VIRGINIA*. Sup. Ct. Va. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–1475. *U. S. TOUR & REMITTANCE, INC., ET AL. v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 595 Fed. Appx. 336.

No. 14–1476. *JT USA, LP, ET AL. v. COMMISSIONER OF INTERNAL REVENUE*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 771 F. 3d 654.

No. 14–1477. *PROSTYAKOV v. MASCO CORP.* C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 593 Fed. Appx. 570.

No. 14–1479. *HOLLANDER v. PEMBROKE*. Ct. App. D. C. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 111 A. 3d 647.

No. 14–1481. *RINDFLEISCH v. WISCONSIN*. Ct. App. Wis. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2014 WI App 121, 359 Wis. 2d 147, 857 N. W. 2d 456.

No. 14–1482. *REEVES v. ONEBEACON AMERICA INSURANCE CO. ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–1483. *MENDEZ v. MAY*. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 778 F. 3d 337.

577 U. S.

October 5, 2015

No. 14–1484. *RODRIGUEZ v. BANK OF AMERICA, N. A., ET AL.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 588 Fed. Appx. 356.

No. 14–1485. *KHAN v. REGIONS BANK.* Ct. App. Tenn. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 461 S. W. 3d 505.

No. 14–1486. *POSNER ET AL. v. TASSELY ET AL.* Sup. Ct. Nev. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 131 Nev. 1335.

No. 14–1487. *KORNEGAY ET VIR v. OLD REPUBLIC NATIONAL TITLE INSURANCE CO. ET AL.* Ct. App. Neb. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 22 Neb. App. xxii.

No. 14–1488. *OLIBAS ET AL. v. DODSON, SHERIFF, BREWSTER COUNTY, TEXAS, ET AL.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 593 Fed. Appx. 412.

No. 14–1489. *ORCUTT v. SUPERIOR COURT OF CALIFORNIA, RIVERSIDE COUNTY.* Ct. App. Cal., 4th App. Dist., Div. 2. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–1490. *IZHAR v. KAISER FOUNDATION HEALTH PLAN ET AL.* Ct. App. Cal., 4th App. Dist., Div. 2. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–1491. *NAZZAL v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 607 Fed. Appx. 451.

No. 14–1493. *GARDNER v. BANK OF NEW YORK MELLON.* Sup. Ct. Fla. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 160 So. 3d 894.

No. 14–1494. *CHARNOCK v. VIRGINIA ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 587 Fed. Appx. 764.

No. 14–1495. *ADAME v. LYNCH, ATTORNEY GENERAL.* C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 762 F. 3d 667.

No. 14–1496. *YOUSEFIAN v. CITY OF GLENDALE, CALIFORNIA, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 779 F. 3d 1010.

No. 14–1500. *CAMPIE v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–1501. *WRAE v. EIKLEBERRY, JUDGE, SUPERIOR COURT OF ARIZONA, PIMA COUNTY, ET AL.* Sup. Ct. Ariz. Certiorari denied.

October 5, 2015

577 U. S.

No. 14–1502. *NELSON v. MCEWEN, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 593 Fed. Appx. 688.

No. 14–1503. *KOCH ET AL. v. PECHOTA ET AL.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 588 Fed. Appx. 72.

No. 14–1509. *LACERTOSA v. BLACKMAN PLUMBING SUPPLY CO., INC., ET AL.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 582 Fed. Appx. 43.

No. 14–1510. *WU TIEN LI-SHOU v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 777 F. 3d 175.

No. 14–1514. *HOLDNER v. ROSENBLUM, ATTORNEY GENERAL OF OREGON, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 599 Fed. Appx. 327.

No. 14–1515. *KONRAD v. EPLEY ET AL.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 586 Fed. Appx. 72.

No. 14–1517. *BERIONT v. GTE LABORATORIES, INC., ET AL.* C. A. Fed. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 601 Fed. Appx. 937.

No. 14–1518. *ABRAM v. FULTON COUNTY, GEORGIA*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 598 Fed. Appx. 672.

No. 14–1519. *BUFORD v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. Armed Forces. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 74 M. J. 98.

No. 14–1521. *TORRES v. SANTA YNEZ BAND OF CHUMASH INDIANS*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 599 Fed. Appx. 650.

No. 14–1522. *U. L., INDIVIDUALLY AND AS FATHER AND NATURAL GUARDIAN OF E. L. v. NEW YORK STATE ASSEMBLY ET AL.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 592 Fed. Appx. 40.

No. 14–1523. *FAZIO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 770 F. 3d 160.

No. 14–1525. *BELNIAK v. FLORIDA HIGHWAY PATROL ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 599 Fed. Appx. 357.

577 U. S.

October 5, 2015

No. 14–1526. *GIRARD v. M/Y QUALITY TIME*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 596 Fed. Appx. 846.

No. 14–1527. *BEEMAN ET AL. v. BGI CREDITORS’ LIQUIDATING TRUST ET AL.* (two judgments). C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 772 F. 3d 102 (first judgment); 595 Fed. Appx. 86 (second judgment).

No. 14–1528. *JACKSON v. HUMPHREY ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 776 F. 3d 1232.

No. 14–1529. *LILLY v. LEWISTON-PORTER CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT ET AL.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 593 Fed. Appx. 87.

No. 14–1530. *TURNBERRY/MGM GRAND TOWERS, LLC, ET AL. v. SUSSEX ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 781 F. 3d 1065.

No. 14–1533. *XU-SHEN ZHOU v. STATE UNIVERSITY OF NEW YORK INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY ET AL.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 592 Fed. Appx. 41.

No. 14–1534. *HERNANDEZ v. JPMORGAN CHASE BANK, N. A.* Sup. Ct. Fla. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 157 So. 3d 1044.

No. 14–1537. *HOUSTON ET AL. v. 42D JUDICIAL DISTRICT COURT OF LOUISIANA.* Sup. Ct. La. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2014–2144 (La. 11/26/14), 152 So. 3d 895.

No. 14–1539. *KOSTER v. SULLIVAN.* Sup. Ct. Fla. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 160 So. 3d 385.

No. 14–1540. *LA FRIEDA ET AL. v. BLACK EAGLE CONSULTING, INC.* Sup. Ct. Nev. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 130 Nev. 1207.

No. 14–1541. *ZUTZ ET AL. v. NELSON ET AL.* Ct. App. Minn. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–1542. *CORZO TRUCKING CORP. ET AL. v. WEST.* Ct. App. Ga. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 329 Ga. App. XXIII.

No. 14–1544. *BAZARGANI v. RADEL ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 598 Fed. Appx. 829.

October 5, 2015

577 U. S.

No. 14–7776. *DEAN v. PORSCHE AUTOMOBIL HOLDINGS SE ET AL.* Sup. Ct. Ga. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–8486. *DIAZ-COLON v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 763 F. 3d 89.

No. 14–8575. *HUNT v. TEXAS.* Ct. App. Tex., 5th Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–8686. *DONAHUE v. ILLINOIS.* App. Ct. Ill., 1st Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2014 IL App (1st) 120163, 16 N. E. 3d 316.

No. 14–8782. *DANSBY v. KELLEY, DIRECTOR, ARKANSAS DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTION.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 766 F. 3d 809.

No. 14–8791. *EL AMIN v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–8805. *GRAHAM v. BLUEBONNET TRAILS COMMUNITY SERVICES.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 587 Fed. Appx. 205.

No. 14–8856. *BISTRIKA ET AL. v. OREGON* (Reported below: 261 Ore. App. 710, 322 P. 3d 583); and *BISTRIKA v. OREGON* (262 Ore. App. 385, 324 P. 3d 584). Ct. App. Ore. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–8893. *GILES v. NEW YORK.* Ct. App. N. Y. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 24 N. Y. 3d 1066, 25 N. E. 3d 943.

No. 14–8911. *PILGER v. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 584 Fed. Appx. 452.

No. 14–8921. *HERNANDEZ-GUTIERREZ v. UNITED STATES* (Reported below: 606 Fed. Appx. 151); *ALVAREZ-ALVAREZ v. UNITED STATES* (606 Fed. Appx. 164); and *ALONZO-SOLIS v. UNITED STATES* (606 Fed. Appx. 160). C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–8967. *FUGATE v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 599 Fed. Appx. 564.

No. 14–8993. *MCNEAL v. KOTT ET AL.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 590 Fed. Appx. 566.

577 U. S.

October 5, 2015

No. 14–8995. *PATTERSON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 587 Fed. Appx. 878.

No. 14–9012. *DICKERSON v. UNITED WAY OF NEW YORK CITY ET AL.* App. Div., Sup. Ct. N. Y., 1st Jud. Dept. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 113 App. Div. 3d 452, 979 N. Y. S. 2d 25.

No. 14–9036. *DORWARD v. MACY’S, INC.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 588 Fed. Appx. 951.

No. 14–9048. *SIERRA-VILLEGAS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 774 F. 3d 1093.

No. 14–9078. *BARRY v. DIALLO*. Super. Ct. Pa. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 100 A. 3d 322.

No. 14–9114. *MCANULTY v. OREGON*. Sup. Ct. Ore. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 356 Ore. 432, 338 P. 3d 653.

No. 14–9139. *IDO v. LYNCH, ATTORNEY GENERAL*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 590 Fed. Appx. 897.

No. 14–9150. *HOLDER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 721 F. 3d 979.

No. 14–9175. *GUTIERREZ v. STEPHENS, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 590 Fed. Appx. 371.

No. 14–9239. *COLES v. NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS BOARD ET AL.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–9275. *FRAZIER v. WEST VIRGINIA*. Sup. Ct. App. W. Va. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–9289. *FORREST v. STEELE, WARDEN*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 764 F. 3d 848.

No. 14–9292. *DOMINGUEZ-GARCIA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 586 Fed. Appx. 313.

No. 14–9301. *BLOUNT v. MERIT SYSTEMS PROTECTION BOARD*. C. A. Fed. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 594 Fed. Appx. 987.

October 5, 2015

577 U. S.

No. 14–9305. *MILLER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 597 Fed. Appx. 384.

No. 14–9317. *ROCKWELL v. TEXAS*. Ct. Crim. App. Tex. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–9320. *MISSUD v. CALIFORNIA ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–9336. *LUCIO VASQUEZ v. STEPHENS, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 597 Fed. Appx. 775.

No. 14–9380. *HOSIER v. MISSOURI*. Sup. Ct. Mo. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 454 S. W. 3d 883.

No. 14–9405. *MORRIS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 602 Fed. Appx. 279.

No. 14–9408. *WRIGHT v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 777 F. 3d 635.

No. 14–9425. *RODRIGUEZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 591 Fed. Appx. 897.

No. 14–9476. *SANCHEZ-VENEGAS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 590 Fed. Appx. 709.

No. 14–9479. *WHITE v. WOODS, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–9489. *CHALMERS v. TENNESSEE*. Ct. Crim. App. Tenn. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–9495. *TADLOCK v. FOXX, SECRETARY OF TRANSPORTATION*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 601 Fed. Appx. 595.

No. 14–9499. *POSR v. NACHAMIE ET AL.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–9500. *MOSLEY v. LOUISIANA*. Ct. App. La., 1st Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2013–1967 (La. App. 1 Cir. 5/2/14).

577 U. S.

October 5, 2015

No. 14–9506. *KRATOCHVIL v. NIXON, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–9515. *LEONARD v. HASKELL ET AL.* C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–9524. *WILLIAMS v. MISSISSIPPI*. Sup. Ct. Miss. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 158 So. 3d 309.

No. 14–9528. *HARRALL v. LOUISIANA*. Sup. Ct. La. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2014–0665 (La. 1/23/15), 159 So. 3d 453.

No. 14–9536. *WILLIAMSON v. ARIZONA*. Ct. App. Ariz. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–9540. *SCHAEFER v. TEXAS*. Ct. App. Tex., 3d Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–9559. *DREW v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 590 Fed. Appx. 266.

No. 14–9561. *RICHARDSON v. MINOR, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–9568. *PAULSON v. MAPES, WARDEN*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 773 F. 3d 901.

No. 14–9569. *JOHNSON v. PENNSYLVANIA*. Sup. Ct. Pa. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 630 Pa. 493, 107 A. 3d 52.

No. 14–9575. *WILLIAMS v. ILLINOIS*. App. Ct. Ill., 1st Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2014 IL App (1st) 113359–U.

No. 14–9583. *INGRAM v. STEPHENSON*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–9584. *HIGGINS v. OKLAHOMA*. Ct. Crim. App. Okla. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–9589. *HIGGINBOTHAM v. KING, SUPERINTENDENT, SOUTH MISSISSIPPI CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 592 Fed. Appx. 313.

No. 14–9593. *ZIRUS v. STEPHENS, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

October 5, 2015

577 U. S.

No. 14–9594. *SPERRY v. MAES ET AL.* C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 592 Fed. Appx. 688.

No. 14–9601. *SECREST v. DAVEY, WARDEN.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–9603. *STOOT v. SANTORO, ACTING WARDEN.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–9611. *MILLER v. CAMERON, SUPERINTENDENT, STATE CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION AT CRESSON.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–9618. *JACKSON v. McDOWELL, WARDEN.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–9620. *SYKES v. CITY OF NEW YORK HUMAN RESOURCES ADMINISTRATION, OFFICE OF CHILD SUPPORT ENFORCEMENT, ET AL.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–9625. *MACKAY v. MERCEDES BENZ.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–9627. *TURNER v. CASSADY, WARDEN.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–9629. *WILLIAMS v. DAVEY, WARDEN.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–9632. *TALLEY v. GORE ET AL.* C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–9635. *TUCKER v. BAUMAN, WARDEN.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–9642. *OLMOS v. RYAN, DIRECTOR, ARIZONA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–9643. *PHILLIPS v. CALIFORNIA.* Ct. App. Cal., 4th App. Dist., Div. 2. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–9646. *ANGUIANO v. ILLINOIS.* App. Ct. Ill., 1st Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2013 IL App (1st) 113458, 4 N. E. 3d 483.

577 U. S.

October 5, 2015

No. 14–9648. *ANDERSON v. STEPHENS, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–9649. *BOMAR v. PENNSYLVANIA*. Sup. Ct. Pa. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 629 Pa. 136, 104 A. 3d 1179.

No. 14–9650. *VAUGHN v. SHERMAN, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–9655. *McKINNEY v. FOULK, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–9656. *PALMER v. AIKENS ET AL.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–9660. *ANDERSON v. RIVARD, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–9661. *HAYES v. VIACOM ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–9662. *DALY v. GIPSON, ACTING WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–9665. *TOWNSEND v. PERRY, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–9669. *RICKS v. OWENS, COMMISSIONER, GEORGIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–9671. *JOHNSON v. RIVARD, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–9672. *BURTON v. MISSISSIPPI*. Sup. Ct. Miss. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–9673. *JORGE ANDRADE v. DUCART, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–9674. *WILLIAMS v. MARTIN ET AL.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 594 Fed. Appx. 325.

No. 14–9680. *McKINLEY v. McDONALD, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–9682. *VASSALLO v. MACDONALD, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

October 5, 2015

577 U. S.

No. 14–9685. *STAMOS v. DAVEY, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–9686. *ROBINSON v. VALDAMUDI ET AL.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–9687. *LEWIS v. TEXAS*. Ct. App. Tex., 14th Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 448 S. W. 3d 138.

No. 14–9691. *RODARTE v. STEPHENS, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–9692. *LONG v. WOODS, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–9693. *BROWN v. CALIFORNIA ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–9695. *DWYER v. NORMAN, WARDEN*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–9703. *ROBINSON v. WETZEL, SECRETARY, PENNSYLVANIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 762 F. 3d 316.

No. 14–9717. *BAILEY v. STEPHENS, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–9718. *BLACKWOOD v. LINDAMOOD, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–9719. *BOGANY v. STEPHENS, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–9720. *GARCIA v. HEBERT ET AL.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 594 Fed. Appx. 26.

No. 14–9724. *MENZIES v. UTAH*. Sup. Ct. Utah. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2014 UT 40, 344 P. 3d 581.

No. 14–9726. *CARR v. FLORIDA*. Sup. Ct. Fla. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 156 So. 3d 1052.

577 U. S.

October 5, 2015

No. 14–9727. *EPPERSON v. DELAWARE*. Sup. Ct. Del. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 121 A. 3d 1234.

No. 14–9731. *JONES v. CLARKE, DIRECTOR, VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 588 Fed. Appx. 259.

No. 14–9732. *MADDEN v. BEARD, SECRETARY, CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS AND REHABILITATION*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–9736. *BAUTISTA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 765 F. 3d 133.

No. 14–9740. *FULTS v. CHATMAN, WARDEN*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 764 F. 3d 1311.

No. 14–9741. *FIRMAN v. CALIFORNIA*. Ct. App. Cal., 4th App. Dist., Div. 1. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–9742. *ELAM v. PASTRANA, WARDEN*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 588 Fed. Appx. 927.

No. 14–9743. *DEVAUGHN v. GEORGIA*. Sup. Ct. Ga. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 296 Ga. 475, 769 S. E. 2d 70.

No. 14–9752. *JACOBSON v. COLEGROVE ET AL.* Sup. Ct. Mich. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–9754. *VELEZ v. NEW YORK*. App. Div., Sup. Ct. N. Y., 1st Jud. Dept. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–9756. *DUNN v. STEPHENS, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–9757. *CRAWFORD v. NOOTH, SUPERINTENDENT, SNAKE RIVER CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–9759. *MCCOY v. COLORADO*. Ct. App. Colo. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–9762. *EVANS v. TEXAS*. Ct. App. Tex., 14th Dist. Certiorari denied.

October 5, 2015

577 U. S.

No. 14–9764. *HORTON v. JONES, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–9766. *GRIFFIS v. TEXAS.* Ct. App. Tex., 4th Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 441 S. W. 3d 599.

No. 14–9768. *HANDY v. JONES, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–9770. *HARRISON v. OBENLAND, SUPERINTENDENT, CLALLAM BAY CORRECTIONS CENTER.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–9773. *AKBAR v. PRISON EMERGENCY RESPONSE TEAM OFFICERS ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 589 Fed. Appx. 215.

No. 14–9776. *DRAKE v. CAIN, WARDEN.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–9778. *ISAAC v. McLAUGHLIN, WARDEN.* Super. Ct. Macon County, Ga. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–9779. *FIELDS v. GERTH ET AL.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–9780. *HARRIS v. LEWIS, WARDEN.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–9781. *GONZALEZ v. COX, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–9782. *RODRIGUEZ v. JANDA, WARDEN.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–9783. *CUMMINGS v. MISSISSIPPI.* Sup. Ct. Miss. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–9786. *CAUTHEN, AKA MARROW v. NEW JERSEY.* Sup. Ct. N. J. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 220 N. J. 100, 103 A. 3d 267.

No. 14–9787. *GALVAN CERNA v. TEXAS.* Ct. App. Tex., 14th Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 441 S. W. 3d 860.

No. 14–9789. *MCDONALD v. ZIONS FIRST NATIONAL BANK.* Ct. App. Colo. Certiorari denied.

577 U. S.

October 5, 2015

No. 14–9793. *HORTON v. DEGENNARO ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–9794. *FERRY v. VIRGINIA.* Sup. Ct. Va. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–9797. *GOINS v. PEARSON ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 585 Fed. Appx. 150.

No. 14–9798. *HARRELL v. INDIANA.* Ct. App. Ind. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 20 N. E. 3d 225.

No. 14–9799. *HARDRICK v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 766 F. 3d 1051.

No. 14–9804. *CRANFORD v. EMPLOYEES OF COALINGA STATE HOSPITAL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–9806. *COOK v. CASHLER ET AL.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–9810. *REILLY v. CARTLEDGE, WARDEN.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 589 Fed. Appx. 220.

No. 14–9811. *CALTON v. STEPHENS, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–9814. *DENOMA v. OHIO.* Ct. App. Ohio, 1st App. Dist., Hamilton County. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–9817. *MENDEZ v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. Fed. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 600 Fed. Appx. 731.

No. 14–9819. *PAULK v. CITY OF ORLANDO, FLORIDA, ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–9820. *SOLANO v. GLUNT, SUPERINTENDENT, STATE CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION AT ROCKVIEW, ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–9822. *BLOND v. GRAHAM, SUPERINTENDENT, AUBURN CORRECTIONAL FACILITY.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–9823. *SAMPSON v. PATTON, DIRECTOR, OKLAHOMA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS.* C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 598 Fed. Appx. 573.

October 5, 2015

577 U. S.

No. 14–9824. *EDENS v. EAGLETON, WARDEN*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 580 Fed. Appx. 222.

No. 14–9825. *DOUGLAS v. STEPHENS, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–9826. *MONTAGUE v. CARLTON, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–9827. *SMALL v. LINDAMOOD, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–9828. *CALDERON v. WASHINGTON*. Sup. Ct. Wash. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–9829. *DAY-PETRANO ET VIR v. BAYLOR*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 596 Fed. Appx. 741.

No. 14–9831. *EWING v. FLORIDA*. Dist. Ct. App. Fla., 1st Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 145 So. 3d 833.

No. 14–9833. *CONWAY v. PFISTER, WARDEN*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–9834. *DELANEY v. STEPHENS, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–9836. *CLARK v. WELLS FARGO BANK, N. A.* Super. Ct. N. J., App. Div. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–9837. *COOK v. SABATKA-RINE, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–9841. *DOUGHERTY v. PRUETT, WARDEN* (Reported below: 585 Fed. Appx. 108); and *DOUGHERTY v. VIRGINIA ET AL.* (585 Fed. Appx. 115). C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–9844. *ESCAMILLA v. STEPHENS, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 602 Fed. Appx. 939.

No. 14–9845. *CHILDS v. IRVINGTON PROPERTIES, LLC, DBA ARUBA HOTEL & SPA*. Sup. Ct. Nev. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 131 Nev. 1263.

577 U. S.

October 5, 2015

No. 14–9847. *MARTIN TRINIDAD v. CALIFORNIA*. Sup. Ct. Cal. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–9853. *MEDLEY v. STEPHENS, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–9854. *COTE v. ADAMS, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 586 Fed. Appx. 414.

No. 14–9855. *JORDAN v. METROPOLITAN JEWISH HOSPICE ET AL.* Ct. App. N. Y. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 24 N. Y. 3d 1199, 27 N. E. 3d 851.

No. 14–9856. *MARCUS v. MARYLAND*. Ct. Sp. App. Md. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 218 Md. App. 749.

No. 14–9858. *LYNCH v. LYNCH*. App. Ct. Conn. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 153 Conn. App. 208, 100 A. 3d 968.

No. 14–9860. *NIXON v. ABBOTT, GOVERNOR OF TEXAS, ET AL.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–9863. *ALLEN v. DAVEY, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–9864. *BATES v. JONES, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 768 F. 3d 1278.

No. 14–9866. *RATCHFORD v. ARKANSAS*. Sup. Ct. Ark. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2014 Ark. 452.

No. 14–9869. *RALSTON v. TEXAS*. Ct. Crim. App. Tex. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–9870. *SYLVESTER v. COLORADO*. Ct. App. Colo. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–9872. *THERIAULT v. STRATTON ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–9873. *WRIGHT v. ILLINOIS DEPARTMENT OF PAROLE ET AL.* C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–9878. *KNIGHT v. FRAUENHEIM, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

October 5, 2015

577 U. S.

No. 14–9879. *KRALOVETZ v. SPEARMAN, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–9885. *ADAMS v. DUCART, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 554 Fed. Appx. 610.

No. 14–9893. *PRADO v. RIVERSIDE COUNTY, CALIFORNIA, ET AL.* Ct. App. Cal., 4th App. Dist., Div. 2. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–9894. *ESTRADA v. TEXAS*. Ct. App. Tex., 5th Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–9895. *WILLIAMS v. HUHA ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 584 Fed. Appx. 731.

No. 14–9897. *TERRELL v. MAIORANA, WARDEN*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 588 Fed. Appx. 352.

No. 14–9902. *KEAHEY v. OHIO*. Ct. App. Ohio, 6th App. Dist., Erie County. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2014-Ohio-4729.

No. 14–9903. *COLEMAN v. BUSH, WARDEN*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 589 Fed. Appx. 225.

No. 14–9904. *GUARDIA v. CLINICAL & SUPPORT OPTIONS, INC.* C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–9909. *ROSS v. COBB*. Super. Ct. Habersham County, Ga. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–9911. *MCDONALD v. TEXAS*. Ct. App. Tex., 7th Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–9916. *COTTON v. RUSSELL, WARDEN*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–9920. *ADDAI v. BRAUN, WARDEN*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 776 F. 3d 528.

No. 14–9923. *RIVERA v. KALLA ET AL.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 594 Fed. Appx. 321.

No. 14–9924. *FORWARD v. CALIFORNIA WORKERS' COMPENSATION APPEALS BOARD ET AL.* Ct. App. Cal., 4th App. Dist., Div. 3. Certiorari denied.

577 U. S.

October 5, 2015

No. 14–9925. ANTONIO PARRA *v.* RYAN, DIRECTOR, ARIZONA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–9926. PATTON *v.* WERLINGER ET AL. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 592 Fed. Appx. 71.

No. 14–9930. DUDLEY *v.* TIMMERMAN-COOPER, WARDEN. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–9931. FISHBURNE *v.* HAMILTON. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 592 Fed. Appx. 228.

No. 14–9933. CRANFORD *v.* PRICE ET AL. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–9934. CORRALES *v.* CALIFORNIA. Sup. Ct. Cal. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–9936. CRANFORD *v.* CEBALLOS. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–9937. DORTCH *v.* ILLINOIS. App. Ct. Ill., 1st Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–9938. CLAYTON *v.* KELLEY, DIRECTOR, ARKANSAS DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTION. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–9939. JORDAN *v.* DAVEY, WARDEN. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–9943. TAPP *v.* ECKARD, SUPERINTENDENT, STATE CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION AT HUNTINGDON. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–9945. CLEAVELAND *v.* TEXAS. Ct. App. Tex., 9th Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–9946. EDWARDS *v.* SOTO, WARDEN. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–9949. CAMPBELL *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 775 F. 3d 664.

No. 14–9954. ESPARZA *v.* URIBE, WARDEN. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 593 Fed. Appx. 728.

October 5, 2015

577 U. S.

No. 14–9956. *BROADWAY v. CAIN, WARDEN*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–9959. *WARD v. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 588 Fed. Appx. 282.

No. 14–9960. *PETRANO ET UX. v. RHODES ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–9961. *WATSON v. COLVIN, ACTING COMMISSIONER OF SOCIAL SECURITY*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 598 Fed. Appx. 634.

No. 14–9964. *BROADNAX v. TEXAS*. Ct. Crim. App. Tex. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–9965. *BENTON v. TOWN OF SOUTH FORK, COLORADO, ET AL.* C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 587 Fed. Appx. 447.

No. 14–9967. *JONES v. SANDOR, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 588 Fed. Appx. 618.

No. 14–9977. *THOMAS v. WISCONSIN*. Ct. App. Wis. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2014 WI App 97, 356 Wis. 2d 830, 855 N. W. 2d 720.

No. 14–9978. *TURNER v. ILLINOIS*. App. Ct. Ill., 3d Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2013 IL App (3d) 110827–U.

No. 14–9980. *URBANO v. MACDONALD, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–9981. *POOLE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–9983. *MILES v. COURT OF APPEALS OF TEXAS, FOURTH DISTRICT*. Ct. Crim. App. Tex. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–9985. *SPRY v. CALIFORNIA*. Ct. App. Cal., 2d App. Dist., Div. 2. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–9988. *HARMON v. FOULK, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–9989. *SMITH v. ILLINOIS*. App. Ct. Ill., 1st Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2014 IL App (1st) 120208–U.

577 U. S.

October 5, 2015

No. 14–9992. *MARROQUIN-SALAZAR v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 595 Fed. Appx. 430.

No. 14–9994. *MARKS v. KELLEY, DIRECTOR, ARKANSAS DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTION*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–9995. *BRYANT v. MEKO, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–9997. *GONZALEZ v. CONNECTICUT*. Sup. Ct. Conn. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 315 Conn. 564, 109 A. 3d 453.

No. 14–10001. *BODA v. SOUTH DAKOTA*. Sup. Ct. S. D. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10003. *KASTRINSIOS v. ILLINOIS*. App. Ct. Ill., 2d Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10004. *MOTZ v. O’MEARA, SUPERINTENDENT, GOUVERNEUR CORRECTIONAL FACILITY*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10005. *OLSON v. BROWN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10007. *GARCIA RUBIO v. BEARD, SECRETARY, CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS AND REHABILITATION*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10009. *THOMPSON v. OHIO*. Sup. Ct. Ohio. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 141 Ohio St. 3d 254, 2014-Ohio-4751, 23 N. E. 3d 1096.

No. 14–10011. *CONGRESS v. VERMONT*. Sup. Ct. Vt. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2014 VT 129, 198 Vt. 241, 114 A. 3d 1128.

No. 14–10012. *ADRIEN v. WITTENBURG UNIVERSITY ET AL.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10013. *RODRIGUEZ-AYALA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 773 F. 3d 65.

No. 14–10014. *KRONENBERG v. EPPINGER, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

October 5, 2015

577 U. S.

No. 14–10016. *MARQUEZ v. DUCART, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10017. *COLEMAN v. TOWN OF LEE, NEW HAMPSHIRE, ET AL.* C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10021. *SARVIS v. CRUZ, WARDEN*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 599 Fed. Appx. 106.

No. 14–10025. *MELOT ET UX. v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 606 Fed. Appx. 930.

No. 14–10031. *WILSON v. TEXAS*. Ct. App. Tex., 2d Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 442 S. W. 3d 779.

No. 14–10033. *WARD v. STEPHENS, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 777 F. 3d 250.

No. 14–10036. *WASSERMAN v. TEXAS*. Ct. App. Tex., 13th Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10037. *THOMAS v. MORGAN ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10038. *AMRHEIN v. LA MADELEINE, INC., ET AL.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 589 Fed. Appx. 258.

No. 14–10042. *LUXAMA v. JONES, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10044. *LANDECK ET AL. v. GILMORE, WARDEN, ET AL.* Sup. Ct. Va. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10045. *RANTEESI v. ARNOLD, ACTING WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10047. *WHITE v. WOODS, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10048. *WARNER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10049. *McKINLEY v. CMH HOMES, INC.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 597 Fed. Appx. 204.

577 U. S.

October 5, 2015

No. 14–10050. *WILLIAMS v. TEXAS*. Ct. App. Tex., 1st Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10051. *PICKETT v. SCILLIA ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10055. *CLARK v. LINARES, JUDGE, UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE DISTRICT OF NEW JERSEY, ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 594 Fed. Appx. 81.

No. 14–10056. *RUSSELL v. MARYLAND*. Ct. Sp. App. Md. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 218 Md. App. 753.

No. 14–10059. *MARQUEZ v. BONDI, ATTORNEY GENERAL OF FLORIDA*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10060. *RINALDI v. ZICKEFOOSE, WARDEN*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 598 Fed. Appx. 809.

No. 14–10062. *WIMBERLY v. HUDAK, DEPUTY MAYOR OF MIAMI-DADE COUNTY, FLORIDA, ET AL.* Dist. Ct. App. Fla., 3d Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 160 So. 3d 445.

No. 14–10063. *HUY TRONG TRAN v. BITER, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 589 Fed. Appx. 365.

No. 14–10067. *ZALER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 601 Fed. Appx. 677.

No. 14–10068. *PRINTZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 594 Fed. Appx. 883.

No. 14–10069. *MEDINA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 602 Fed. Appx. 372.

No. 14–10070. *MOORE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 559 Fed. Appx. 308.

No. 14–10071. *BEAULIEU v. MINNESOTA*. Sup. Ct. Minn. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 859 N. W. 2d 275.

No. 14–10072. *HOUSTON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10073. *ALEJANDRO-MONTANEZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 778 F. 3d 352.

October 5, 2015

577 U. S.

No. 14–10074. *BURDA v. KORENMAN*, FKA BURDA (three judgments). Super. Ct. Pa. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10075. *SANDRETH v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 595 Fed. Appx. 244.

No. 14–10076. *DURHAM v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 766 F. 3d 672.

No. 14–10079. *NORRIS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10080. *NORMAN v. COURT OF CRIMINAL APPEALS OF TEXAS ET AL.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 582 Fed. Appx. 430.

No. 14–10081. *ARANDA v. DAL-TILE CORP.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10082. *KNOX v. ILLINOIS*. App. Ct. Ill., 1st Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2014 IL App (1st) 120349–U.

No. 14–10085. *PRIMUS v. TAYLOR, WARDEN*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 593 Fed. Appx. 235.

No. 14–10086. *NATAL v. WILLIAMS, WARDEN*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10088. *JEEP v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10089. *ABDULLAH-MALIK v. SOUTH CAROLINA*. Ct. App. S. C. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10090. *BURNS v. ARIZONA*. Sup. Ct. Ariz. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 237 Ariz. 1, 344 P. 3d 303.

No. 14–10091. *BYRD v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 595 Fed. Appx. 431.

No. 14–10092. *MELENDEZ-SERRANO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10093. *O’KEEFE v. LOMBARDO, SHERIFF, LAS VEGAS METROPOLITAN POLICE DEPARTMENT, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 593 Fed. Appx. 626.

577 U. S.

October 5, 2015

No. 14–10094. *MIDGETTE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 596 Fed. Appx. 237.

No. 14–10095. *MCEachern v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 596 Fed. Appx. 233.

No. 14–10096. *PICCONE v. MCCLAIN ET AL.* C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 586 Fed. Appx. 709.

No. 14–10097. *BRANCH v. DUNBAR, WARDEN*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 588 Fed. Appx. 238.

No. 14–10098. *SHERRILL v. ARIZONA HEALTH CARE COST CONTAINMENT SYSTEM ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10099. *ROLLINS v. MURPHY ET AL.* C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 598 Fed. Appx. 449.

No. 14–10100. *DAVIS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 779 F. 3d 1305.

No. 14–10101. *CLADEK v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 579 Fed. Appx. 962.

No. 14–10102. *BROWN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10103. *BARNES v. UNITED STATES*; and
No. 15–5148. *LEWIS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 777 F. 3d 1234.

No. 14–10104. *ALBANESE, AKA OAKS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10105. *RANTEESI v. CONSTANCE ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 588 Fed. Appx. 686.

No. 14–10106. *RANGEL v. SANDERS ET AL.* C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10107. *HEATH v. BATON ET AL.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10108. *DYKES-BEY v. MICHIGAN DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS*. Cir. Ct. Ingham County, Mich. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10109. *HARTMAN v. INDIANA*. Ct. App. Ind. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 20 N. E. 3d 225.

October 5, 2015

577 U. S.

No. 14–10110. *HAUSEUR v. VIRGA, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 590 Fed. Appx. 680.

No. 14–10112. *FLORES-VASQUEZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 594 Fed. Appx. 355.

No. 14–10113. *WILLIAMS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 589 Fed. Appx. 154.

No. 14–10114. *SEWELL v. STRAYER UNIVERSITY*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 596 Fed. Appx. 251.

No. 14–10115. *FISHER v. MILLER ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 571 Fed. Appx. 119.

No. 14–10116. *HENRICKS v. STEPHENS, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10117. *HILL v. TEXAS*. Ct. Crim. App. Tex. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10118. *FLUTE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 594 Fed. Appx. 551.

No. 14–10120. *DELGADO RODRIGUEZ v. WOFFORD, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10121. *CAMPBELL v. FLORIDA*. Sup. Ct. Fla. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 159 So. 3d 814.

No. 14–10122. *DRAYTON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 589 Fed. Appx. 153.

No. 14–10123. *MEDRANO DIAZ v. STEPHENS, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10124. *ESTRADA v. CALIFORNIA*. Ct. App. Cal., 4th App. Dist., Div. 2. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10126. *RODRIGUEZ-FLORES v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 595 Fed. Appx. 442.

No. 14–10127. *ALLEN v. McDONALD, SECRETARY OF VETERANS AFFAIRS*. C. A. Fed. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 594 Fed. Appx. 686.

577 U. S.

October 5, 2015

No. 14–10128. *LOPEZ v. TEXAS*. Ct. App. Tex., 4th Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10129. *ADAMS v. ROGERS, WARDEN*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10130. *SHACKELFORD v. STEPHENS, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10131. *GREER v. MICHIGAN*. Ct. App. Mich. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10132. *WILLIAMS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 605 Fed. Appx. 878.

No. 14–10133. *GARCIA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 602 Fed. Appx. 363.

No. 14–10134. *NEVAREZ-BLANCO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 595 Fed. Appx. 447.

No. 14–10135. *DUKU v. LYNCH, ATTORNEY GENERAL*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 589 Fed. Appx. 158.

No. 14–10136. *STYLES v. UNITED STATES*. Ct. App. D. C. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 100 A. 3d 170.

No. 14–10139. *AVILES-SANTIAGO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10140. *WILLIAMS v. CAIN, WARDEN*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10141. *JORDAN v. COLVIN, ACTING COMMISSIONER OF SOCIAL SECURITY*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 577 Fed. Appx. 107.

No. 14–10144. *RAJKOVIC v. FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION ET AL.* C. A. D. C. Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10146. *BOWRING v. RAEMISCH, EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR, COLORADO DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS*. Sup. Ct. Colo. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10147. *BUTLER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

October 5, 2015

577 U. S.

No. 14–10148. *BENJAMIN v. JONES*, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10149. *BURNS v. ROGERS*, WARDEN. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10151. *PAIGE v. UNITED STATES*. Ct. App. D. C. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10152. *RIVERA-DOMINGUEZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 595 Fed. Appx. 452.

No. 14–10153. *VELEZ v. JONES*, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10156. *WHITE v. ROBERTS*, SECRETARY, KANSAS DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 605 Fed. Appx. 731.

No. 14–10158. *POWELL v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 603 Fed. Appx. 475.

No. 14–10159. *MONROE v. DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA ET AL.* Ct. App. D. C. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10161. *RAMIREZ v. LEWIS*, WARDEN. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10163. *BYRD v. STEPHENS*, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10164. *GARFIAS-CHAIRES v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 595 Fed. Appx. 446.

No. 14–10165. *KYZAR v. RYAN*, DIRECTOR, ARIZONA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 780 F. 3d 940.

No. 14–10166. *SALDANA v. DUCART*, WARDEN. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 597 Fed. Appx. 436.

No. 14–10167. *CLEVELAND v. CALIFORNIA*. Sup. Ct. Cal. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10168. *STEWART v. MORGAN STATE UNIVERSITY ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 606 Fed. Appx. 48.

577 U. S.

October 5, 2015

No. 14–10169. *DIXON v. CARLSON ET AL.* Sup. Ct. Fla. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 163 So. 3d 508.

No. 14–10170. *COLEMAN v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10171. *LUGO v. LAVALLEY, SUPERINTENDENT, CLINTON CORRECTIONAL FACILITY, ET AL.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 601 Fed. Appx. 46.

No. 14–10172. *JOHNSON v. FOX, WARDEN.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 591 Fed. Appx. 629.

No. 14–10173. *KELLEY v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 596 Fed. Appx. 529.

No. 14–10174. *LATTA v. MICHIGAN.* Ct. App. Mich. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10175. *ZAHAVI v. NEVADA.* Sup. Ct. Nev. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 131 Nev. 51, 343 P. 3d 595.

No. 14–10176. *CANNON v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 780 F. 3d 260.

No. 14–10177. *CLARK v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 593 Fed. Appx. 53.

No. 14–10179. *TOMPKINS v. CHETIRKIN, ADMINISTRATOR, NORTHERN STATE PRISON.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10181. *KLOTH-ZANARD v. AMRIDGE UNIVERSITY, FKA SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN UNIVERSITY ET AL.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10182. *MORRIS v. LONG.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 592 Fed. Appx. 579.

No. 14–10187. *COOK v. ASHMORE.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 585 Fed. Appx. 189.

No. 14–10188. *HENTGES v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 790 F. 3d 848.

No. 14–10190. *WINSTON, AKA WILSON v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 780 F. 3d 260.

October 5, 2015

577 U. S.

No. 14–10191. *MERIMEE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10193. *AMOS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 604 Fed. Appx. 418.

No. 14–10194. *ANDERSON v. FIRST JUDICIAL DISTRICT COURT OF NEVADA, COUNTY OF CARSON CITY, ET AL.* Sup. Ct. Nev. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 131 Nev. 1248.

No. 14–10195. *BLICK v. DEUTSCHE BANK NATIONAL TRUST CO.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 591 Fed. Appx. 231.

No. 14–10196. *BELL v. PENNSYLVANIA*. Super. Ct. Pa. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 106 A. 3d 152.

No. 14–10197. *SMITH v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 609 Fed. Appx. 180.

No. 14–10198. *STODDARD v. JONES, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 600 Fed. Appx. 696.

No. 14–10199. *EGERTON v. GIROUX, SUPERINTENDENT, STATE CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION AT MUNCY, ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10200. *JOYCE v. ALABAMA*. Ct. Crim. App. Ala. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10201. *JENKINS v. CLARKE, DIRECTOR, VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 589 Fed. Appx. 93.

No. 14–10202. *HARRIS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 617 Fed. Appx. 388.

No. 14–10203. *CHESTANG v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10204. *GOMES v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 605 Fed. Appx. 147.

No. 14–10205. *STURDIVANT v. ILLINOIS*. App. Ct. Ill., 1st Dist. Certiorari denied.

577 U. S.

October 5, 2015

No. 14–10206. *SCHWIGER v. PALMER ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 585 Fed. Appx. 488.

No. 14–10207. *HOPKINS v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 583 Fed. Appx. 180.

No. 14–10208. *CURRY v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10211. *SYLVESTER v. LOUISIANA.* Ct. App. La., 1st Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2012–1846 (La. App. 1 Cir. 9/13/13).

No. 14–10212. *SOSA v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10213. *LYNCH v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 595 Fed. Appx. 943.

No. 14–10214. *PERRI v. GERRY, WARDEN.* C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10215. *MERIWEATHER v. WELLS FARGO BANK, N. A., ET AL.* Ct. App. Cal., 2d App. Dist., Div. 5. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10216. *APONTE v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 622 Fed. Appx. 118.

No. 14–10217. *BOONE v. GRIFFIN, SUPERINTENDENT, GREEN HAVEN CORRECTIONAL FACILITY.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10218. *SEAMAN v. MICHIGAN.* Ct. App. Mich. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10219. *ROJAS v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 780 F. 3d 68.

No. 14–10220. *ROBERTS v. TEXAS.* Ct. App. Tex., 2d Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 444 S. W. 3d 770.

No. 14–10221. *CHAVOYA v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 598 Fed. Appx. 560.

No. 14–10222. *SHEPHERD v. JONES, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

October 5, 2015

577 U. S.

No. 14–10223. *JIMENEZ-ARZATE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 781 F. 3d 1062.

No. 14–10224. *VIEIRA v. VAN WINKLE*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10225. *MOORE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10226. *MEJIA v. PFISTER, WARDEN*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10228. *VU v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 622 Fed. Appx. 481.

No. 14–10229. *WELLS v. TENNESSEE BOARD OF PROBATION AND PAROLE*. Ct. App. Tenn. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10230. *VERA v. ARIZONA*. Ct. App. Ariz. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 235 Ariz. 571, 334 P. 3d 754.

No. 14–10231. *COLQUITT v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 604 Fed. Appx. 424.

No. 14–10233. *DELGADO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 592 Fed. Appx. 602.

No. 14–10235. *PIERT v. TEXAS*. Ct. App. Tex., 2d Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10236. *MCCOY v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 602 Fed. Appx. 501.

No. 14–10237. *MCCLAIN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 593 Fed. Appx. 697.

No. 14–10238. *OVIEDO-PEREZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 604 Fed. Appx. 331.

No. 14–10239. *RIVERS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 598 Fed. Appx. 291.

No. 14–10240. *PERERA v. GEORGIA*. Sup. Ct. Ga. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 295 Ga. 880, 763 S. E. 2d 687.

No. 14–10241. *ROMENSAS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 603 Fed. Appx. 647.

577 U. S.

October 5, 2015

No. 14–10242. *BENNETT v. PEERY, ACTING WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 598 Fed. Appx. 526.

No. 14–10243. *BROWN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 597 Fed. Appx. 203.

No. 14–10244. *BLOW v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 597 Fed. Appx. 420.

No. 14–10245. *BARAHONA-SALES v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10248. *PLATTE v. MICHIGAN*. Ct. App. Mich. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10249. *MOORE v. FRAZIER*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 605 Fed. Appx. 863.

No. 14–10250. *MIRAMONTES-MUNIZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10251. *MILLER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 604 Fed. Appx. 333.

No. 14–10252. *SINKFIELD v. STATE FARM INSURANCE*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 580 Fed. Appx. 323.

No. 14–10254. *SPENCER v. YOUNG KWON ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10255. *WRIGHT v. JONES, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10256. *WEINHAUS v. MISSOURI*. Ct. App. Mo., Eastern Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 459 S. W. 3d 916.

No. 14–10257. *WHITE v. OHIO*. Sup. Ct. Ohio. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 142 Ohio St. 3d 277, 2015-Ohio-492, 29 N. E. 3d 939.

No. 14–10258. *CHEEK v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 592 Fed. Appx. 179.

No. 14–10259. *CURRY v. CITY OF MANSFIELD, OHIO, ET AL.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

October 5, 2015

577 U. S.

No. 14–10260. *DOWELL v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 604 Fed. Appx. 702.

No. 14–10261. *ALLEN v. PASTRANA, WARDEN*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 603 Fed. Appx. 855.

No. 14–10262. *BUTLER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10263. *ROGERS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 777 F. 3d 934.

No. 14–10264. *DOUGLAS v. DUNLAP, WARDEN*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 589 Fed. Appx. 106.

No. 14–10265. *CARDENAS-BORBON v. BURT, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10266. *DREW v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 610 Fed. Appx. 559.

No. 14–10267. *CORNELL ET AL. v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 780 F. 3d 616.

No. 14–10268. *MEADOWS v. PENNSYLVANIA*. Sup. Ct. Pa. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 631 Pa. 282, 110 A. 3d 992.

No. 14–10269. *COOK v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 607 Fed. Appx. 497.

No. 14–10270. *SAUNDERS ET AL. v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 605 Fed. Appx. 285.

No. 14–10271. *ROGERS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 598 Fed. Appx. 188.

No. 14–10272. *CREWS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10273. *CARRILLO v. WENEROWICZ, SUPERINTENDENT, STATE CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION AT GRATERFORD, ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10274. *CARRASCAL v. AVAKIAN ET AL.* Ct. App. Cal., 1st App. Dist., Div. 2. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10275. *PATE v. BRELO ET AL.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

577 U. S.

October 5, 2015

No. 14–10276. *OSTRANDER v. CLARKE*, DIRECTOR, VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 590 Fed. Appx. 242.

No. 14–10277. *SUONG v. BEARD*, SECRETARY, CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS AND REHABILITATION. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10278. *RICHARDSON v. SOUTH CAROLINA ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 584 Fed. Appx. 71.

No. 14–10279. *UN v. DEUTSCHE BANK NATIONAL TRUST CO.* Ct. App. Kan. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 50 Kan. App. 2d xiv, 324 P. 3d 1153.

No. 14–10280. *WATSON v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 593 Fed. Appx. 86.

No. 14–10281. *TURNER v. STEWARD*, WARDEN. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10282. *WALTHALL v. MCQUIGGEN*, WARDEN, ET AL. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10283. *MCENTYRE v. SEMPLE*, COMMISSIONER, CONNECTICUT DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTION. App. Ct. Conn. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 155 Conn. App. 283, 109 A. 3d 928.

No. 14–10284. *STOREY v. STEPHENS*, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 606 Fed. Appx. 192.

No. 14–10285. *SPEED v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 587 Fed. Appx. 996.

No. 14–10286. *BAUGH v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 605 Fed. Appx. 488.

No. 14–10287. *ROLLINS v. LOUISIANA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS OFFICIALS ET AL.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 596 Fed. Appx. 329.

No. 14–10288. *MOBLEY v. UNITED STATES.* Ct. App. D. C. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 101 A. 3d 406.

October 5, 2015

577 U. S.

No. 14–10289. *MADURA ET UX. v. BANK OF AMERICA*, N. A. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 593 Fed. Appx. 834.

No. 14–10290. *SPENCE v. NELSON ET AL.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 603 Fed. Appx. 250.

No. 14–10291. *REDD v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 599 Fed. Appx. 324.

No. 14–10292. *BROOKS v. PIERCE, WARDEN*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10293. *SMALLWOOD v. TEXAS*. Ct. App. Tex., 8th Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10294. *CASTRO-DAVIS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10295. *CASTANEDA-GUARDIOLA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 598 Fed. Appx. 501.

No. 14–10296. *RAHMAN, AKA PRESLEY v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10297. *AYANBADEJO v. JOHNSON, SECRETARY OF HOMELAND SECURITY, ET AL.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 586 Fed. Appx. 189.

No. 14–10298. *DENEWILER v. SWARTHOUT, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10300. *DAVIS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10301. *DONELSON v. PFISTER, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10302. *JIMENEZ-QUELIX, AKA CANALES v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 598 Fed. Appx. 270.

No. 14–10303. *MARTINEZ-ORDONEZ, AKA MARTINEZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 598 Fed. Appx. 292.

577 U. S.

October 5, 2015

No. 14–10304. *MARTIN v. TEXAS*. Ct. App. Tex., 9th Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10305. *WARDELL v. RAEMISCH, EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR, COLORADO DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL.* C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 564 Fed. Appx. 922.

No. 14–10306. *VILLEGAS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 589 Fed. Appx. 372.

No. 14–10307. *LOPEZ v. ILLINOIS*. App. Ct. Ill., 1st Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2014 IL App (1st) 121941–U.

No. 14–10308. *THOMAS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 607 Fed. Appx. 157.

No. 14–10310. *FUENTES v. DIAZ, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 597 Fed. Appx. 426.

No. 14–10312. *GOURSAU v. CALIFORNIA*. Ct. App. Cal., 1st App. Dist., Div. 4. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10313. *GARRON-MORALES v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 606 Fed. Appx. 187.

No. 14–10314. *HECHLER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 588 Fed. Appx. 603.

No. 14–10315. *GOMEZ-PENA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 598 Fed. Appx. 555.

No. 14–10316. *HARRIS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 598 Fed. Appx. 288.

No. 14–10317. *HUERTA-GUTIERREZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 598 Fed. Appx. 273.

No. 14–10318. *FERNANDEZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 599 Fed. Appx. 266.

No. 14–10319. *GONZALEZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 781 F. 3d 422.

No. 14–10321. *ELLIOT v. OHIO*. Ct. App. Ohio, 8th App. Dist., Cuyahoga County. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2014–Ohio–3723.

October 5, 2015

577 U. S.

No. 14–10322. *DEGRATE v. BROADCAST MUSIC INC.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10325. *FELDER v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10326. *STRONG v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 606 Fed. Appx. 804.

No. 14–10327. *LEHMAN v. PENNSYLVANIA.* Super. Ct. Pa. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 113 A. 3d 340.

No. 14–10328. *JONES v. NUTTALL AFC Co. ET AL.* Ct. App. Mich. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10329. *KALICK v. UNITED STATES ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 604 Fed. Appx. 108.

No. 14–10330. *LOFTON v. UNITED STATES.* Ct. App. D. C. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 972 A. 2d 327.

No. 14–10331. *MAYON v. LOUISIANA.* Ct. App. La., 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10332. *WILSON v. MARIN ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10333. *GREEN v. ILLINOIS.* App. Ct. Ill., 3d Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2014 IL App (3d) 120522, 19 N. E. 3d 13.

No. 14–10334. *HANNA v. FLORIDA ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 599 Fed. Appx. 362.

No. 14–10336. *FIELDS v. HOUSING AUTHORITY OF THE CITY OF SAN BUENA VENTURA ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10337. *ANDERSON v. KIMBERLY-CLARK CORP.* C. A. Fed. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 570 Fed. Appx. 927.

No. 14–10338. *SCHEFFLER v. MINNESOTA.* Ct. App. Minn. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10339. *HUTCHERSON v. MICHIGAN.* Cir. Ct. Tuscola County, Mich. Certiorari denied.

577 U. S.

October 5, 2015

No. 14–10340. *FRIAS v. TEXAS*. Ct. App. Tex., 3d Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10341. *GOLSON v. ALLISON, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10342. *RICHARDSON v. KELLEY, DIRECTOR, ARKANSAS DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTION*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10343. *FERRER v. GARASIMOWICZ ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 569 Fed. Appx. 149.

No. 14–10344. *HARRIS v. FLORIDA*. Dist. Ct. App. Fla., 2d Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 169 So. 3d 1175.

No. 14–10345. *GRAYS v. ESTES, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10346. *PABLO GUTIERREZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 581 Fed. Appx. 164.

No. 14–10347. *HUMPHREY v. HILL, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10348. *GROOVER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10349. *GLOSS v. SOTO, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10350. *HARRINGTON v. JONES, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10351. *HERNANDEZ GONZALEZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10352. *GALLIMORE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 600 Fed. Appx. 132.

No. 14–10354. *LAWSHEA v. KELLEY, DIRECTOR, ARKANSAS DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTION*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10356. *ALAMILLA RAMIREZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 599 Fed. Appx. 753.

No. 14–10357. *REID v. CITY OF FLINT, MICHIGAN*. Cir. Ct. Genesee County, Mich. Certiorari denied.

October 5, 2015

577 U. S.

No. 14–10358. *HALL v. MICHIGAN*. Cir. Ct. Kalamazoo County, Mich. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10359. *GARVEY v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10360. *FERNANDEZ v. VALENZUELA, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10361. *CHI GIANG HO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 598 Fed. Appx. 317.

No. 14–10363. *HUGGINS v. KERESTES, SUPERINTENDENT, STATE CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION AT MAHANOEY, ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10364. *HALL v. TALLIE ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 597 Fed. Appx. 1042.

No. 14–10365. *HAYWOOD v. ILLINOIS*. App. Ct. Ill., 4th Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10366. *FODOR v. EASTERN SHIPBUILDING GROUP* (two judgments). C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 598 Fed. Appx. 693 (first judgment); 599 Fed. Appx. 375 (second judgment).

No. 14–10367. *GIBSON v. VALLEY AVENUE DRIVE-IN RESTAURANT, LLC*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 597 Fed. Appx. 568.

No. 14–10368. *RODRIGUEZ-CASTRO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10369. *DOTSON v. CALIFORNIA*. Sup. Ct. Cal. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10370. *LAVENANT v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 607 Fed. Appx. 217.

No. 14–10371. *JENA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 590 Fed. Appx. 324.

No. 14–10372. *MASON v. KELLEY, DIRECTOR, ARKANSAS DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTION*. Sup. Ct. Ark. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2015 Ark. 20, 453 S. W. 3d 679.

577 U. S.

October 5, 2015

No. 14–10373. *MARTIN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 598 Fed. Appx. 199.

No. 14–10374. *SCOTT v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 603 Fed. Appx. 573.

No. 14–10375. *ZAVALA-MARTI v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 601 Fed. Appx. 6.

No. 14–10378. *WRIGHT v. JAMES CITY COUNTY, VIRGINIA*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 589 Fed. Appx. 186.

No. 14–10379. *TAYLOR v. DANIELS, CORRECTIONAL ADMINISTRATOR, MAURY CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 604 Fed. Appx. 269.

No. 14–10380. *HAMILTON v. BERGHUIS, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10381. *HALL v. MCCONNELL ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10383. *FULLER v. JONES, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS*. Sup. Ct. Fla. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 139 So. 3d 297.

No. 14–10384. *HUBBARD v. MILLER, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10385. *FREEMAN v. CHIPREZ ET AL.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 578 Fed. Appx. 618.

No. 14–10386. *HUBBARD v. GIPSON ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10388. *BANKS v. STEPHENS, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10390. *ADKINS v. McDONALD ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 600 Fed. Appx. 159.

No. 14–10391. *JIMENEZ PINA, AKA JIMENEZ MANCILLA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 605 Fed. Appx. 150.

October 5, 2015

577 U. S.

No. 14–10392. *TURNER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 615 Fed. Appx. 264.

No. 14–10393. *TAYLOR v. DANIELS ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 597 Fed. Appx. 192.

No. 14–10394. *FOSTER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 592 Fed. Appx. 217.

No. 14–10395. *ADAMS v. MACKIE, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10396. *BUTTERS v. MINNESOTA*. Ct. App. Minn. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10397. *ADAMS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10398. *YUNG LO v. GOLDEN GAMING, INC., ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10399. *JONASSEN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 759 F. 3d 653.

No. 14–10400. *WASHINGTON v. JEANES, WARDEN*. Super. Ct. Calhoun County, Ga. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10401. *TAYLOR v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. Fed. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 590 Fed. Appx. 983.

No. 14–10402. *DE LA CRUZ v. ARIZONA*. Sup. Ct. Ariz. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10403. *EDWARDS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 782 F. 3d 554.

No. 14–10404. *STEVENS v. CITY OF SHREVEPORT, LOUISIANA, ET AL.* Ct. App. La., 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 49,437 (La. App. 2 Cir. 11/19/14), 152 So. 3d 1071.

No. 14–10406. *TRUNG QUANG PHAN v. BEARD, SECRETARY, CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS AND REHABILITATION*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 584 Fed. Appx. 841.

No. 14–10408. *CARRANZA-RAUDALES v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 605 Fed. Appx. 325.

577 U. S.

October 5, 2015

No. 14–10409. *ESQUEDA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 599 Fed. Appx. 608.

No. 14–10410. *DIAZ v. LEWIS, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 593 Fed. Appx. 633.

No. 14–10411. *LAUREANO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10412. *JORDAN v. SATTERFIELD ET AL.* Ct. App. D. C. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10413. *BROWN v. PEREZ, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10414. *CASTRO VELASQUEZ v. BANK OF AMERICA*, N. A. Sup. Ct. Fla. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 168 So. 3d 231.

No. 14–10415. *WALPOLE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 599 Fed. Appx. 56.

No. 14–10416. *TANZI v. JONES, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 772 F. 3d 644.

No. 14–10417. *HAYNES v. McDONALD, SECRETARY OF VETERANS AFFAIRS*. C. A. Fed. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 785 F. 3d 614.

No. 14–10418. *SMITH v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10419. *ROWELL v. PALMER, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 605 Fed. Appx. 620.

No. 14–10424. *ISAAC v. MCCLAUGHLIN, WARDEN*. Super. Ct. Macon County, Ga. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10425. *ROUNDTREE v. WRIGHT, WARDEN*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 600 Fed. Appx. 188.

No. 14–10426. *MAWATU v. VALENTIN ET AL.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10428. *BARILL v. NEW YORK*. App. Div., Sup. Ct. N. Y., 4th Jud. Dept. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 120 App. Div. 3d 951, 991 N. Y. S. 2d 214.

October 5, 2015

577 U. S.

No. 14–10429. *RICKS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 590 Fed. Appx. 246.

No. 14–10430. *STARR v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 603 Fed. Appx. 517.

No. 14–10431. *ROCHA-GUTIERREZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 598 Fed. Appx. 306.

No. 14–10432. *FLEITAS v. JONES, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10433. *GORDON v. MULLINS ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 582 Fed. Appx. 248.

No. 14–10434. *RICHARDSON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 781 F. 3d 237.

No. 14–10435. *HALLOCK v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10436. *HURD v. CLARKE, DIRECTOR, VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 593 Fed. Appx. 238.

No. 14–10438. *GREEN v. STEVENSON, WARDEN*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 589 Fed. Appx. 209.

No. 14–10439. *HERNANDEZ v. FLORIDA*. Dist. Ct. App. Fla., 3d Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 151 So. 3d 1256.

No. 14–10440. *ROWLAND v. JONES, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10442. *JOHNSON v. TENNESSEE*. Ct. Crim. App. Tenn. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10444. *TALLEY v. SIMANDLE, CHIEF JUDGE, UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE DISTRICT OF NEW JERSEY*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 599 Fed. Appx. 33.

No. 14–10445. *VILLA v. UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF TEXAS*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

577 U. S.

October 5, 2015

No. 14–10446. *WHITE v. RIOS, WARDEN*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 599 Fed. Appx. 849.

No. 14–10448. *DELGADO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10449. *BECKMAN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 787 F. 3d 466.

No. 14–10450. *BUTLER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10452. *HANCOCK v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 585 Fed. Appx. 265.

No. 14–10453. *FOLK v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 577 Fed. Appx. 106.

No. 14–10454. *GODDARD v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10455. *HARRISON v. MUNIZ, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10456. *HASTINGS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10457. *GARCIA-DURAN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10458. *FREGIA v. McDONALD, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10459. *STATON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 605 Fed. Appx. 110.

No. 14–10460. *PAUL v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10461. *SCRUBB v. LAVALLEY*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10462. *CAMERON v. DOLCE, SUPERINTENDENT, ORLEANS CORRECTIONAL FACILITY*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10463. *COTINOLA v. GIPSON, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

October 5, 2015

577 U. S.

No. 14–10465. *CASTRO-DAVIS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10466. *GUEL-NEVARES, AKA GUEL-NEVAREZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 598 Fed. Appx. 315.

No. 14–10467. *GUZMAN-BAUTISTA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 598 Fed. Appx. 313.

No. 14–10468. *COCHRUN v. DOOLEY, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10469. *MANUEL CARMONA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10471. *SUPPRESSED v. SUPPRESSED*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10472. *SALAS v. FLORIDA*. Dist. Ct. App. Fla., 3d Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 160 So. 3d 443.

No. 14–10474. *KASSIM v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 598 Fed. Appx. 831.

No. 14–10475. *CARACAPPA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10476. *JOHNSON v. STEPHENS, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10477. *SANDERS v. GEORGIA*. Ct. App. Ga. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 329 Ga. App. XXVII.

No. 14–10478. *PEREZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 625 Fed. Appx. 919.

No. 14–10479. *PENNINGTON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 606 Fed. Appx. 216.

No. 14–10480. *WHITE v. UHLER, SUPERINTENDENT, UPSTATE CORRECTIONAL FACILITY*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10481. *RIVERA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 602 Fed. Appx. 372.

577 U. S.

October 5, 2015

No. 14–10482. *SHIELDS v. FRONTIER TECHNOLOGY LLC, DBA MICROAGE, LLC, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 593 Fed. Appx. 671.

No. 14–10485. *REED v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 780 F. 3d 260.

No. 14–10487. *APODACA v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 603 Fed. Appx. 303.

No. 14–10488. *BROOKENS v. OFFICE OF DISCIPLINARY COUNSEL OF THE SUPREME COURT OF PENNSYLVANIA.* Sup. Ct. Pa. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–2. *JFT CORP. v. NEWTEL PAYPHONE OPERATIONS, INC., ET AL.* Super. Ct. Pa. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 106 A. 3d 167.

No. 15–3. *KIMBER v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 777 F. 3d 553.

No. 15–4. *WYTTEBACH v. R. M. P.* Ct. App. Tex., 13th Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6. *MEDYTOX SOLUTIONS, INC., ET AL. v. INVESTORSHUB.COM, INC.* Dist. Ct. App. Fla., 4th Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 152 So. 3d 727.

No. 15–12. *PAMELA B. JOHNSON TRUST, BY JOHNSON, TRUSTEE v. ANDERSON ET AL.* Ct. App. Mich. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–13. *TYSHKEVICH v. COUNTRYWIDE HOME LOANS, INC., ET AL.* Ct. App. Cal., 3d App. Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–14. *ZELAYA ET AL. v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 781 F. 3d 1315.

No. 15–15. *THOMAS ET AL. v. VIRGIN ISLANDS BOARD OF LAND USE APPEALS ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–19. *MERCER OUTDOOR ADVERTISING, LLC v. CITY OF HERMITAGE, PENNSYLVANIA, ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 605 Fed. Appx. 130.

No. 15–20. *MANGRU v. LYNCH, ATTORNEY GENERAL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 592 Fed. Appx. 209.

October 5, 2015

577 U. S.

No. 15–21. *CHERKOVSKY v. DELGADO*. Super. Ct. N. J., App. Div. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–26. *FULLER v. EDWIN B. STIMPSON Co., INC.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 598 Fed. Appx. 652.

No. 15–29. *YAN SUI v. 2176 PACIFIC HOMEOWNERS ASSN. ET AL.* Ct. App. Cal., 4th App. Dist., Div. 3. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–30. *SOOD v. GRAHAM*. Ct. App. Iowa. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–32. *POWELL v. CITY OF KANSAS CITY, MISSOURI*. Ct. App. Mo., Western Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 451 S. W. 3d 724.

No. 15–33. *DEERE v. LAXALT, ATTORNEY GENERAL OF NEVADA, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–34. *DUPERON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 782 F. 3d 820.

No. 15–37. *GREEN v. COLVIN, ACTING COMMISSIONER OF SOCIAL SECURITY*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 605 Fed. Appx. 553.

No. 15–38. *TACCETTA v. D'ILIO, ADMINISTRATOR, NEW JERSEY STATE PRISON, ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 601 Fed. Appx. 165.

No. 15–39. *BALSAM ET AL. v. GUADAGNO, NEW JERSEY SECRETARY OF STATE*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 607 Fed. Appx. 177.

No. 15–40. *ANGHEL v. RUSKIN MOSCOU FALTISCHEK, P. C., ET AL.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 598 Fed. Appx. 805.

No. 15–42. *RAMON OCHOA v. RUBIN, AKA RUBIN OCHOA*. Sup. Ct. Pa. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 631 Pa. 730, 112 A. 3d 654.

No. 15–43. *MCBROOM v. HUMAN RESOURCES DIRECTOR, FRANKLIN COUNTY BOARD OF ELECTIONS*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

577 U. S.

October 5, 2015

No. 15–44. *OLESEN v. CARTER ET AL.* C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–47. *BAGDIS v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 591 Fed. Appx. 129.

No. 15–51. *GALLANT v. GALLANT.* Ct. Civ. App. Ala. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 184 So. 3d 387.

No. 15–52. *DANTONE, INC. v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–53. *CARPENTER v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 781 F. 3d 599.

No. 15–55. *MESSINGER v. JPMORGAN CHASE BANK, N. A., ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–56. *J. H. F. v. ALABAMA.* Ct. Crim. App. Ala. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 190 So. 3d 579.

No. 15–60. *WILLIAMS v. BARRY.* App. Ct. Conn. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–61. *LANGER v. NILLES, ILVEDSON, PLAMBECK & SELBO, LTD., NKA NILLES, PLAMBECK, SELBO & HARRIE, LTD.* Sup. Ct. N. D. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2014 ND 210, 858 N. W. 2d 652.

No. 15–62. *NELSON v. MINNESOTA COMMISSIONER OF REVENUE.* Ct. App. Cal., 2d App. Dist., Div. 6. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–66. *UNITED REFINING CO. ET AL. v. COTTILLION ET AL., INDIVIDUALLY AND ON BEHALF OF ALL OTHERS SIMILARLY SITUATED.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 781 F. 3d 47.

No. 15–67. *MURRAY v. TEXAS.* Ct. Crim. App. Tex. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 457 S. W. 3d 446.

No. 15–70. *VAN ZANDT, EXECUTOR OF THE ESTATE OF MALIS v. MBUNDA.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 604 Fed. Appx. 552.

No. 15–72. *GONZALEZ-ISAGUIRRE v. LYNCH, ATTORNEY GENERAL.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 607 Fed. Appx. 468.

October 5, 2015

577 U. S.

No. 15–73. *BASILIO v. NASSAU COUNTY, NEW YORK, ET AL.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–74. *SALLEE v. GEORGIA.* Ct. App. Ga. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 329 Ga. App. 612, 765 S. E. 2d 758.

No. 15–75. *BURNS v. FLORIDA BAR.* Sup. Ct. Fla. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 183 So. 3d 276.

No. 15–76. *AL-YOUSIF v. TRANI, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 779 F. 3d 1173.

No. 15–77. *PISCIOTTA v. UNITED STATES*; and

No. 15–81. *SORRENTINO v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 783 F. 3d 727.

No. 15–78. *MIRABAL v. HSBC BANK USA, N. A.* Dist. Ct. App. Fla., 4th Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 162 So. 3d 1026.

No. 15–79. *BAILEY v. CITY OF CHICAGO, ILLINOIS, ET AL.* C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 779 F. 3d 689.

No. 15–80. *ALLEN ET AL. v. GOGUEN.* C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 780 F. 3d 437.

No. 15–82. *SOFRIS v. SUPERIOR COURT OF CALIFORNIA, LOS ANGELES COUNTY, ET AL.* Ct. App. Cal., 2d App. Dist., Div. 3. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–83. *VANE LINE BUNKERING, INC. v. HICKS.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 783 F. 3d 939.

No. 15–86. *OPPEDISANO v. LYNCH, ATTORNEY GENERAL.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 769 F. 3d 147.

No. 15–87. *C. G. v. DEBORAH HEART AND LUNG CENTER ET AL.* Sup. Ct. N. J. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–89. *BAMDAD v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–90. *CERAOLO ET VIR v. CITIBANK, N. A.* Ct. App. Cal., 6th App. Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–91. *POLLARD, INDIVIDUALLY AND AS THE EXECUTRIX OF THE ESTATE OF BYNUM v. CITY OF COLUMBUS, OHIO, ET AL.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 780 F. 3d 395.

577 U. S.

October 5, 2015

No. 15–92. *BARTH v. MCNEELY ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 603 Fed. Appx. 846.

No. 15–93. *BARTH v. CITY OF PEABODY, MASSACHUSETTS*. App. Ct. Mass. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 87 Mass. App. 1101, 23 N. E. 3d 151.

No. 15–94. *MACKEY v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 573 Fed. Appx. 863.

No. 15–95. *PESHKIN ET AL. v. PICARD, TRUSTEE FOR THE LIQUIDATION OF BERNARD L. MADOFF INVESTMENT SECURITIES LLC, ET AL.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 779 F. 3d 74.

No. 15–96. *CHATTANOOGA-HAMILTON COUNTY HOSPITAL AUTHORITY, DBA ERLANGER MEDICAL CENTER ET AL. v. UNITED STATES EX REL. WHIPPLE*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 782 F. 3d 260.

No. 15–97. *DOLZ v. CITIMORTGAGE, INC.* Sup. Ct. Fla. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 160 So. 3d 893.

No. 15–98. *RANGEL v. BOEHNER ET AL.* C. A. D. C. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 785 F. 3d 19.

No. 15–99. *SHAIKH v. FLORIDA*. Dist. Ct. App. Fla., 5th Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 160 So. 3d 456.

No. 15–103. *NATIONWIDE FREIGHT SYSTEMS, INC., ET AL. v. ILLINOIS COMMERCE COMMISSION ET AL.* C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 784 F. 3d 367.

No. 15–104. *NUNEZ ET AL. v. CITIMORTGAGE, INC., SUCCESSOR BY MERGER TO ABN AMRO MORTGAGE GROUP, INC.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 606 Fed. Appx. 786.

No. 15–106. *WALLER v. ARIZONA*. Ct. App. Ariz. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 235 Ariz. 479, 333 P. 3d 806.

No. 15–107. *SUN LIFE & HEALTH INSURANCE CO. v. EVANS*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 601 Fed. Appx. 497.

No. 15–110. *PERRY v. ANONYMOUS PHYSICIAN ET AL.* Ct. App. Ind. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 25 N. E. 3d 103.

October 5, 2015

577 U. S.

No. 15–112. *SKIPP-TITTLE v. TITTLE*. App. Ct. Conn. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 150 Conn. App. 64, 89 A. 3d 1039.

No. 15–114. *WISCONSIN v. HO-CHUNK NATION*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 784 F. 3d 1076.

No. 15–116. *RODGERS ET AL. v. KNIGHT ET AL.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 781 F. 3d 932.

No. 15–117. *HOME LEGEND, LLC v. MANNINGTON MILLS, INC.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 784 F. 3d 1404.

No. 15–120. *HOLKESVIG v. HUTTON ET AL.* Sup. Ct. N. D. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2015 ND 48, 861 N. W. 2d 172.

No. 15–121. *PULSE ELECTRONICS, INC., ET AL. v. HALO ELECTRONICS, INC.* C. A. Fed. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 769 F. 3d 1371.

No. 15–124. *BRADLEY v. SABREE ET AL.* C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 594 Fed. Appx. 881.

No. 15–127. *R. A. v. LOUISIANA DEPARTMENT OF CHILDREN AND FAMILY SERVICES*. Ct. App. La., 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2014–1078 (La. App. 3 Cir. 3/4/15).

No. 15–128. *DAHL v. DAHL*. Sup. Ct. Utah. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–131. *ABDULLA v. KLOSINSKI OVERSTREET, LLP, ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 591 Fed. Appx. 865.

No. 15–134. *SCHWAB INVESTMENTS ET AL. v. NORTHSTAR FINANCIAL ADVISORS, INC.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 779 F. 3d 1036.

No. 15–136. *BERNDT v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–137. *UNITED STATES v. NEWMAN ET AL.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 773 F. 3d 438.

No. 15–142. *BERERA v. MESA MEDICAL GROUP, PLLC* (Reported below: 779 F. 3d 352); and *EDNACOT v. MESA MEDICAL GROUP, PLLC* (790 F. 3d 636). C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

577 U. S.

October 5, 2015

No. 15–144. *FARKAS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 592 Fed. Appx. 211.

No. 15–149. *UPSHAW v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. Fed. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 599 Fed. Appx. 387.

No. 15–150. *HINGA v. MIC GROUP, LLC*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 609 Fed. Appx. 823.

No. 15–151. *FOSS v. QUINTANA, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–153. *LOSSIA v. JPMORGAN CHASE BANK, N. A., SUCCESSOR BY MERGER TO CHASE HOME FINANCIAL, LLC*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–154. *HILL ET AL. v. CAMPBELL HARRISON & DAGLEY, L. L. P., ET AL.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 782 F. 3d 240.

No. 15–159. *STATON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 605 Fed. Appx. 110.

No. 15–160. *SENCI v. BANK OF NEW YORK MELLON*. Sup. Ct. Fla. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 168 So. 3d 228.

No. 15–164. *BACA v. NEW MEXICO*. Sup. Ct. N. M. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2015–NMSC–021, 352 P. 3d 1151.

No. 15–172. *HOWARD v. RAILROAD RETIREMENT BOARD*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–174. *LEONARD ET AL. v. DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE ET AL.* C. A. D. C. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 598 Fed. Appx. 9.

No. 15–178. *MCGRIFF v. UNITED STATES ET AL.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–179. *MICROBILT CORP. v. MASELLI WARREN, P. C.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 610 Fed. Appx. 169.

No. 15–180. *BURKE v. UTAH*. Ct. App. Utah. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2015 UT App 1, 342 P. 3d 299.

October 5, 2015

577 U. S.

No. 15–183. *RUHAAK v. COMMISSIONER OF INTERNAL REVENUE*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–188. *SWAIN v. ARKANSAS*. Sup. Ct. Ark. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2015 Ark. 132, 459 S. W. 3d 283.

No. 15–189. *BRANDON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 595 Fed. Appx. 676.

No. 15–194. *JACOB v. KOREAN AIR LINES CO. LTD.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 606 Fed. Appx. 478.

No. 15–199. *HYE v. MISSISSIPPI*. Sup. Ct. Miss. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 131 So. 3d 577.

No. 15–201. *EDITIONS LIMITED WEST, INC. v. RYAN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 786 F. 3d 754.

No. 15–204. *CARRICK v. HUTCHINSON, GOVERNOR OF ARKANSAS, ET AL.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 782 F. 3d 400.

No. 15–206. *MOBILEMEDIA IDEAS LLC v. APPLE INC.* C. A. Fed. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 780 F. 3d 1159.

No. 15–208. *BECKMANN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 786 F. 3d 672.

No. 15–217. *WALLACE v. HERNANDEZ*. Ct. App. Tex., 12th Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–218. *KALLAS v. FIALA, COMMISSIONER, NEW YORK STATE DEPARTMENT OF MOTOR VEHICLES, ET AL.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 591 Fed. Appx. 30.

No. 15–219. *GALLION v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–221. *CAMPBELL v. NATIONSTAR MORTGAGE ET AL.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 611 Fed. Appx. 288.

No. 15–225. *ARZATE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–237. *CULVER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

577 U. S.

October 5, 2015

No. 15–239. *DENT, AKA WALKER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 599 Fed. Appx. 584.

No. 15–248. *KELLEY v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 787 F. 3d 915.

No. 15–5001. *YELVERTON v. DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA OFFICE OF BAR COUNSEL*. Ct. App. D. C. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 105 A. 3d 413.

No. 15–5002. *RICHARDSON v. VIRGINIA*. Sup. Ct. Va. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5003. *KAYLOR v. COLEMAN, SUPERINTENDENT, STATE CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION AT FAYETTE, ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5005. *JONES v. JONES, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5006. *SIMON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 600 Fed. Appx. 89.

No. 15–5007. *SMITH v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 598 Fed. Appx. 307.

No. 15–5008. *WINTERS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 782 F. 3d 289.

No. 15–5011. *EVANS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 782 F. 3d 1115.

No. 15–5013. *APONTE-TORRES v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5014. *AUGUSTUS v. AHRC NASSAU*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 596 Fed. Appx. 41.

No. 15–5015. *ALCOZER v. PFISTER, WARDEN*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5017. *SANCHEZ AVILA v. FRAUENHEIM, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5018. *PIERCE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 785 F. 3d 832.

October 5, 2015

577 U. S.

No. 15–5020. *DUY PHAM v. McEWEN*, WARDEN. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 588 Fed. Appx. 737.

No. 15–5021. *PORTER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 609 Fed. Appx. 1008.

No. 15–5022. *KIEHLE v. RYAN*, DIRECTOR, ARIZONA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 599 Fed. Appx. 642.

No. 15–5023. *MAXWELL v. ILLINOIS*. App. Ct. Ill., 4th Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5024. *WILSON v. LACKNER*, WARDEN, ET AL. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 599 Fed. Appx. 634.

No. 15–5025. *VILLALTA v. LYNCH*, ATTORNEY GENERAL, ET AL. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 599 Fed. Appx. 628.

No. 15–5027. *LYON v. NEW YORK*. App. Div., Sup. Ct. N. Y., 4th Jud. Dept. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 125 App. Div. 3d 1460, 1 N. Y. S. 3d 874.

No. 15–5028. *MARTIN v. BYARS ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 602 Fed. Appx. 136.

No. 15–5029. *JEAN v. RACETTE*, SUPERINTENDENT, GREAT MEADOW CORRECTIONAL FACILITY. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 523 Fed. Appx. 744.

No. 15–5030. *REICHLING v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 781 F. 3d 883.

No. 15–5031. *BRANNON v. STEVENSON*, WARDEN. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 593 Fed. Appx. 252.

No. 15–5033. *SOUTHAITE v. NASSAU COUNTY*, NEW YORK, ET AL. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5034. *DINWIDDIE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5035. *CERVANTES-CARRILLO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 594 Fed. Appx. 275.

577 U. S.

October 5, 2015

No. 15–5036. *RILEY v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 586 Fed. Appx. 118.

No. 15–5037. *PACHECO-ALVARADO ET AL. v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 782 F. 3d 213.

No. 15–5038. *MELLQUIST v. FLORIDA*. Dist. Ct. App. Fla., 2d Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 200 So. 3d 1277.

No. 15–5039. *GONZALEZ-ROBLES v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 603 Fed. Appx. 558.

No. 15–5041. *WINKLES v. NO NAMED RESPONDENT*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 594 Fed. Appx. 550.

No. 15–5042. *GARIANO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5044. *ORTEGA v. STEPHENS, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 784 F. 3d 250.

No. 15–5045. *MOORE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 778 F. 3d 719.

No. 15–5046. *RAZO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 782 F. 3d 31.

No. 15–5048. *VARGAS v. MONTGOMERY, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5049. *WRIGHT v. PENNSYLVANIA ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5050. *BRUTUS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5053. *SMITH v. PHILLIPS WINTERS APARTMENTS ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 599 Fed. Appx. 365.

No. 15–5055. *IRICK v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 608 Fed. Appx. 132.

October 5, 2015

577 U. S.

No. 15–5056. *SMITH v. WOOD COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY’S OFFICE ET AL.* Ct. App. Tex., 3d Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5059. *JOHNSON v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 777 F. 3d 1270.

No. 15–5061. *MANN v. GIROUX, SUPERINTENDENT, STATE CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION AT ALBION, ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5062. *PABLO JIMENEZ v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 603 Fed. Appx. 601.

No. 15–5063. *BROWN v. CLARKE, DIRECTOR, VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 594 Fed. Appx. 174.

No. 15–5064. *ALMANZA SANCHEZ v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 606 Fed. Appx. 971.

No. 15–5065. *ANTOLIN v. CALIFORNIA.* Ct. App. Cal., 1st App. Dist., Div. 5. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5066. *AVILES v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 599 Fed. Appx. 165.

No. 15–5067. *ESTRADA-GARCIA v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 599 Fed. Appx. 164.

No. 15–5068. *GURROLA-PEREZ v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 599 Fed. Appx. 162.

No. 15–5069. *BEYLE v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 782 F. 3d 159.

No. 15–5070. *TUCKER v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 602 Fed. Appx. 463.

No. 15–5071. *ULLMAN v. SUPERIOR COURT OF PENNSYLVANIA ET AL.* (two judgments). C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 603 Fed. Appx. 77 (second judgment).

No. 15–5072. *VENEGAS v. FRAUENHEIM, WARDEN.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

577 U. S.

October 5, 2015

No. 15–5073. *STEWART v. STEPHENS*, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 599 Fed. Appx. 173.

No. 15–5074. *RIVAS v. STEPHENS*, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5075. *SIMPSON v. VALENZUELA*, WARDEN. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 600 Fed. Appx. 569.

No. 15–5076. *DAWSON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5077. *KEARNEY v. FISCHER*, COMMISSIONER, NEW YORK DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONAL SERVICES, ET AL. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 609 Fed. Appx. 673.

No. 15–5078. *KELLEY v. LAZAROFF*, WARDEN. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5079. *RIVERA v. FOLINO*, SUPERINTENDENT, STATE CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION AT GREENE, ET AL. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5080. *RAMIREZ-MACIAS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 584 Fed. Appx. 818.

No. 15–5081. *RICHTER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 782 F. 3d 498.

No. 15–5082. *BURSEY v. MCGOWAN ET AL.* Ct. App. Cal., 4th App. Dist., Div. 1. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5085. *PEREZ-CHAVEZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 600 Fed. Appx. 534.

No. 15–5086. *NESSELRODE v. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5087. *MEMBRENO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 599 Fed. Appx. 206.

No. 15–5088. *PADILLA-MARTINEZ v. LYNCH*, ATTORNEY GENERAL. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 770 F. 3d 825.

October 5, 2015

577 U. S.

No. 15–5089. *MODJEWSKI v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 783 F. 3d 645.

No. 15–5090. *MCCALL v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5091. *ORTEGA-MORA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 585 Fed. Appx. 716.

No. 15–5092. *MEANS v. JONES, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5094. *MARTIN v. ALABAMA*. Ct. Crim. App. Ala. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 195 So. 3d 1086.

No. 15–5095. *PEREIDA v. RYAN ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5097. *BALLESTEROS-VALVERDE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 599 Fed. Appx. 157.

No. 15–5098. *MATA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 609 Fed. Appx. 401.

No. 15–5099. *NAILS v. U. S. BANK N. A.* Sup. Ct. N. D. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2015 ND 51, 861 N. W. 2d 172.

No. 15–5100. *LACKEY v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 591 Fed. Appx. 202.

No. 15–5101. *REED v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 602 Fed. Appx. 436.

No. 15–5102. *ROBINSON v. COOLEY, WARDEN*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5103. *VELEZ-FIGUEROA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5104. *TORRES-COLON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 790 F. 3d 26.

No. 15–5105. *YBARRA v. HOLLAND, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 595 Fed. Appx. 713.

No. 15–5106. *SUMPTER v. ATKINS ET AL.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

577 U. S.

October 5, 2015

No. 15–5107. *JONES v. CLARKE, DIRECTOR, VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 783 F. 3d 987.

No. 15–5108. *SPEARS v. TATUM, WARDEN*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 605 Fed. Appx. 900.

No. 15–5109. *MAZUR v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 599 Fed. Appx. 109.

No. 15–5111. *LUNZ v. O’MEARA, SUPERINTENDENT, GOUVERNEUR CORRECTIONAL FACILITY*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5112. *DONAHUE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 607 Fed. Appx. 233.

No. 15–5114. *COSTILLA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 599 Fed. Appx. 194.

No. 15–5116. *BRUNSON v. PRICE, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5117. *DAVIS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 761 F. 3d 713.

No. 15–5118. *FALLS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 543 Fed. Appx. 54.

No. 15–5119. *MEDEARIS v. STEPHENS, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5120. *MEDRANO-RODRIGUEZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 606 Fed. Appx. 759.

No. 15–5121. *TOBIN v. CUDDY, JUSTICE, SUPERIOR COURT OF MAINE*. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5122. *TUNSTALL-BEY v. WELLS, CORRECTIONAL ADMINISTRATOR, PENDER CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 597 Fed. Appx. 749.

No. 15–5123. *TOLLIVER v. OHIO*. Ct. App. Ohio, 10th App. Dist., Franklin County. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2014-Ohio-4824.

October 5, 2015

577 U. S.

No. 15–5124. *VOGT v. IOWA ET AL.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5126. *WRIGHT v. VIRGINIA.* Sup. Ct. Va. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5127. *CORDOVA v. MILLER, WARDEN.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5128. *FRAZIER v. JOHNSON, WARDEN.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 599 Fed. Appx. 781.

No. 15–5129. *HUFSTETLER v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 782 F. 3d 19.

No. 15–5130. *HARRISON v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 599 Fed. Appx. 654.

No. 15–5131. *LOONEY v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 606 Fed. Appx. 744.

No. 15–5133. *DANIELS v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 775 F. 3d 1001.

No. 15–5134. *CLAROS v. PEREZ, WARDEN.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5135. *GOODWIN v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 600 Fed. Appx. 483.

No. 15–5136. *BASS v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 785 F. 3d 1043.

No. 15–5138. *ASANTE v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 782 F. 3d 639.

No. 15–5139. *BATTLE v. CLARKE, DIRECTOR, VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 599 Fed. Appx. 76.

No. 15–5143. *O’NEIL v. KLOSKA ET AL.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5144. *MCDONOUGH v. SMITH, WARDEN.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5145. *RIDER v. UNITED STATES.* Ct. App. D. C. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 103 A. 3d 545.

577 U. S.

October 5, 2015

No. 15–5146. *SCIPIO v. COLVIN, ACTING COMMISSIONER OF SOCIAL SECURITY*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 611 Fed. Appx. 99.

No. 15–5151. *EVANS v. UNITED STATES*. Ct. App. D. C. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 110 A. 3d 641.

No. 15–5152. *ST. CLAIR v. KENTUCKY*. Sup. Ct. Ky. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 451 S. W. 3d 597.

No. 15–5153. *McGEE v. ILLINOIS*. App. Ct. Ill., 1st Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2014 IL App (1st) 121449–U.

No. 15–5154. *HUITRON-ROCHA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 771 F. 3d 1183.

No. 15–5155. *HOLLAND v. FEINBERG ET AL.* C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5157. *KELLY v. BISHOP, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 589 Fed. Appx. 200.

No. 15–5158. *FLOWERS v. BACA, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5161. *RHINES v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 594 Fed. Appx. 64.

No. 15–5162. *JAMES v. NORTH CAROLINA*. Sup. Ct. N. C. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 368 N. C. 258, 771 S. E. 2d 309.

No. 15–5163. *PAETSCH v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 782 F. 3d 1162.

No. 15–5165. *BROWN v. BURTON, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5166. *ANAYA v. TEXAS* (two judgments). Ct. Crim. App. Tex. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5167. *WATSON v. STEWART, CIRCUIT JUDGE, CIRCUIT COURT FOR JEFFERSON COUNTY, MISSOURI, ET AL.* Sup. Ct. Mo. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5168. *TOLEDO-MARTINEZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 599 Fed. Appx. 729.

October 5, 2015

577 U. S.

No. 15–5169. *RAAR v. RIVARD, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5170. *RAAR v. RIVARD, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5173. *MCCAA v. MACKIE, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5174. *RIVERA-MIRANDA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 599 Fed. Appx. 211.

No. 15–5175. *BOWDEN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5177. *HUNT v. ROSS STORE, INC.* Sup. Ct. Fla. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 157 So. 3d 1044.

No. 15–5178. *TURNER v. KELLEY, DIRECTOR, ARKANSAS DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTION*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5180. *STUCKEY v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 603 Fed. Appx. 461.

No. 15–5181. *CHICAS-GUEVARA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 599 Fed. Appx. 212.

No. 15–5182. *TAYLOR v. SOUTH CAROLINA*. Sup. Ct. S. C. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5185. *MARTIN v. PENNSYLVANIA*. Sup. Ct. Pa. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 627 Pa. 623, 101 A. 3d 706.

No. 15–5186. *KAMAL v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5187. *LANIER v. FLORIDA*. Dist. Ct. App. Fla., 2d Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 160 So. 3d 427.

No. 15–5188. *SECHREST v. BAKER, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 603 Fed. Appx. 548.

No. 15–5190. *JOHNSON, AKA KELLY v. OWENS ET AL.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 612 Fed. Appx. 707.

No. 15–5191. *MATTHEWS v. STEWART, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

577 U. S.

October 5, 2015

No. 15–5192. *DAVIS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 606 Fed. Appx. 710.

No. 15–5193. *CHAVIRA CORONA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 599 Fed. Appx. 204.

No. 15–5194. *MONTOYA v. CALIFORNIA*. Ct. App. Cal., 2d App. Dist., Div. 4. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5195. *NEWMAN v. NEBRASKA*. Sup. Ct. Neb. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 290 Neb. 572, 861 N. W. 2d 123.

No. 15–5196. *ORTEGA v. CALIFORNIA*. Ct. App. Cal., 2d App. Dist., Div. 2. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5198. *KING v. VIRGINIA*. Sup. Ct. Va. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5199. *SIERRA v. CALIFORNIA*. Ct. App. Cal., 2d App. Dist., Div. 6. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5200. *JONES v. MACOMBER, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5201. *SAUNDERS v. VIRGINIA*. Sup. Ct. Va. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5202. *LENTZ v. WELLS ET AL.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5203. *LEFFEBRE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. Fed. Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5204. *LOPES v. LIZARRAGA, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 597 Fed. Appx. 411.

No. 15–5205. *SMITH v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 594 Fed. Appx. 166.

No. 15–5206. *AL-MALI v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 787 F. 3d 784.

No. 15–5207. *TARVIN v. STEPHENS, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5208. *WALKER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 599 Fed. Appx. 582.

October 5, 2015

577 U. S.

No. 15–5209. *WILLIAMS v. ILLINOIS*. App. Ct. Ill., 1st Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2014 IL App (1st) 112448–U.

No. 15–5210. *MCCARY v. ALABAMA*. Ct. Crim. App. Ala. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 207 So. 3d 811.

No. 15–5211. *BATTS v. COOLEY, WARDEN*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5212. *BROWN ET AL. v. FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CHILDREN AND FAMILIES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5213. *BROWN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 609 Fed. Appx. 969.

No. 15–5214. *AGUILAR v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 609 Fed. Appx. 960.

No. 15–5215. *BASEY v. STEPHENS, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5216. *BRAYBOY v. NAPEL, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5218. *DOMINGUEZ-GARCIA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 588 Fed. Appx. 653.

No. 15–5219. *RODRIGUEZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 609 Fed. Appx. 8.

No. 15–5220. *HAYES, AKA MITCHELL v. BOLEN ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 594 Fed. Appx. 420.

No. 15–5221. *REYES v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 599 Fed. Appx. 813.

No. 15–5223. *MCGEE v. NORTH CAROLINA*. Sup. Ct. N. C. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 368 N. C. 270, 772 S. E. 2d 727 and 728.

No. 15–5224. *ORTIZ-LOPEZ v. FLORIDA*. Dist. Ct. App. Fla., 2d Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 153 So. 3d 313.

No. 15–5225. *PRICE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 582 Fed. Appx. 846.

577 U. S.

October 5, 2015

No. 15–5227. *WARREN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5228. *WRIGHT v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5229. *THOMPSON v. ILLINOIS*. App. Ct. Ill., 1st Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2014 IL App (1st) 122921–U.

No. 15–5230. *TURNER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 781 F. 3d 374.

No. 15–5231. *BRAMMER v. CALIFORNIA*. Ct. App. Cal., 2d App. Dist., Div. 1. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5232. *ALLEN v. FLORIDA*. Dist. Ct. App. Fla., 2d Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 173 So. 3d 971.

No. 15–5233. *ACEVEDO v. CAPRA, SUPERINTENDENT, SING SING CORRECTIONAL FACILITY*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 600 Fed. Appx. 801.

No. 15–5234. *BURTON v. SOUTH CAROLINA*. Ct. Common Pleas of Aiken County, S. C. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5236. *RODRIGUEZ-GRADO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5237. *SHINAULT v. HAWKS ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 782 F. 3d 1053.

No. 15–5240. *YAWN v. JONES, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5241. *TAYLOR v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5242. *TAYLOR v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 601 Fed. Appx. 212.

No. 15–5243. *MENDEZ-SOSA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 782 F. 3d 1061.

No. 15–5244. *M. C. v. FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CHILDREN AND FAMILIES ET AL.* (Reported below: 171 So. 3d 118); and *M. C. v. FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CHILDREN AND FAMILIES* (166 So. 3d 791). Sup. Ct. Fla. Certiorari denied.

October 5, 2015

577 U. S.

No. 15–5245. *COLEY v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 589 Fed. Appx. 161.

No. 15–5246. *WOODARD v. FORTRESS INSURANCE CO. ET AL.* Ct. App. Tex., 1st Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5247. *ALLARD v. BALDWIN ET AL.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 779 F. 3d 768.

No. 15–5248. *BOLT v. NOOTH, SUPERINTENDENT, SNAKE RIVER CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 605 Fed. Appx. 680.

No. 15–5249. *BOONE v. JONES, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5250. *THOMPSON v. UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5251. *WILLIAMS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5253. *CUMBY v. COLORADO*. Ct. App. Colo. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5254. *EDMONDS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 606 Fed. Appx. 656.

No. 15–5255. *COLON, AKA SEALED DEFENDANT v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 785 F. 3d 832.

No. 15–5256. *DIEHL v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 775 F. 3d 714.

No. 15–5258. *WIDDISON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 783 F. 3d 1216.

No. 15–5259. *MARQUARDT v. FLORIDA*. Sup. Ct. Fla. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 156 So. 3d 464.

No. 15–5260. *KINNEY v. LAVIN, JUDGE, SUPERIOR COURT OF CALIFORNIA, LOS ANGELES COUNTY, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

577 U. S.

October 5, 2015

No. 15–5261. *ROGERS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 599 Fed. Appx. 850.

No. 15–5262. *SQUARE v. NORTH CAROLINA*. Ct. App. N. C. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5263. *MORALES v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 600 Fed. Appx. 269.

No. 15–5264. *MUNYENYEZI v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 781 F. 3d 532.

No. 15–5268. *SILVIS v. GLUNT, SUPERINTENDENT, STATE CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION AT ROCKVIEW*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5269. *RUBEN v. KEITH, WARDEN*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5270. *SANDERS v. RIVARD, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5271. *RODRIGUEZ SOSA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5272. *CHARLOTTE G. v. ARIZONA DEPARTMENT OF CHILD SAFETY ET AL.* Ct. App. Ariz. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5273. *LUCIO v. SANTOS ET AL.* C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 600 Fed. Appx. 480.

No. 15–5274. *ROBINSON v. STEPHENS, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5275. *MURRAY v. ALABAMA*. Ct. Crim. App. Ala. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 184 So. 3d 465.

No. 15–5276. *NEELY v. WOODS, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5277. *JAVIER LUNA v. PALMER, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5280. *ROSS v. STRUBLE, JUDGE, SUPERIOR COURT OF GEORGIA, HABERSHAM COUNTY*. Super. Ct. Habersham County, Ga. Certiorari denied.

October 5, 2015

577 U. S.

No. 15–5281. *LACAYO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 598 Fed. Appx. 296.

No. 15–5283. *RIVERA-OTERO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 603 Fed. Appx. 306.

No. 15–5285. *PACHECO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 599 Fed. Appx. 809.

No. 15–5286. *MCCULLOUGH v. ILLINOIS*. App. Ct. Ill., 2d Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2015 IL App (2d) 121364, 38 N. E. 3d 1.

No. 15–5287. *NAVEDO-RAMIREZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 781 F. 3d 563.

No. 15–5288. *ADAMS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5289. *ARAKJI v. HESS ET AL.* C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5290. *BUSH v. TENNESSEE*. Ct. Crim. App. Tenn. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5291. *BURGESS v. HOLLOWAY, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5292. *LEE v. GLEBE, SUPERINTENDENT, STAFFORD CREEK CORRECTIONS CENTER*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5293. *LADÉAIROUS v. SCHNEIDERMAN, ATTORNEY GENERAL OF NEW YORK, ET AL.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 592 Fed. Appx. 47.

No. 15–5295. *STEVENSON v. SAUNDERS*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 594 Fed. Appx. 190.

No. 15–5296. *MCGINNIS v. BRAZELTON, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5297. *MCGEE v. MICHIGAN*. Cir. Ct. Wayne County, Mich. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5298. *NEAL v. IVES, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

577 U. S.

October 5, 2015

No. 15–5300. *WATKINS v. PENNSYLVANIA*. Sup. Ct. Pa. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 630 Pa. 652, 108 A. 3d 692.

No. 15–5301. *WILLIAMS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 586 Fed. Appx. 576.

No. 15–5302. *FENG XIAN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 602 Fed. Appx. 399.

No. 15–5303. *BOOKER v. CLARKE, DIRECTOR, VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL.* Sup. Ct. Va. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5304. *BELCHER v. THOMAS ET AL.* Sup. Ct. Ala. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 215 So. 3d 1027.

No. 15–5305. *MARTIN v. TEXAS*. Ct. App. Tex., 1st Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5306. *JOHNSON v. REDDY*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 586 Fed. Appx. 405.

No. 15–5308. *SHARMA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 609 Fed. Appx. 797.

No. 15–5309. *SHARMA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 609 Fed. Appx. 797.

No. 15–5311. *CUPP v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 598 Fed. Appx. 183.

No. 15–5312. *BARNES v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 596 Fed. Appx. 821.

No. 15–5313. *BAZEMORE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 608 Fed. Appx. 207.

No. 15–5314. *GREEN v. PENNSYLVANIA*. Super. Ct. Pa. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 106 A. 3d 155.

No. 15–5316. *FLORES-GRANADOS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 783 F. 3d 487.

No. 15–5318. *DOUGLAS, AKA HOUSTON v. BUGHRARA ET AL.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 590 Fed. Appx. 99.

October 5, 2015

577 U. S.

No. 15–5319. *CHEW v. BISHOP, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 591 Fed. Appx. 203.

No. 15–5320. *ALEJANDRO DIAZ v. BITER, WARDEN.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5321. *COLEMAN v. VIRGINIA.* Sup. Ct. Va. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5322. *GAVILANES-OCARANZA v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 772 F. 3d 624 and 585 Fed. Appx. 321.

No. 15–5323. *PERRY v. RAWSKI, WARDEN.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 600 Fed. Appx. 166.

No. 15–5324. *LEE v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 600 Fed. Appx. 254.

No. 15–5325. *LEFLORE v. ILLINOIS.* Sup. Ct. Ill. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2015 IL 116799, 32 N. E. 3d 1043.

No. 15–5326. *WILLAN v. OHIO.* Sup. Ct. Ohio. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 144 Ohio St. 3d 94, 2015-Ohio-1475, 41 N. E. 3d 366.

No. 15–5327. *WALLS v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 784 F. 3d 543.

No. 15–5328. *KING v. KESSLER.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 599 Fed. Appx. 513.

No. 15–5329. *PLATO v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 593 Fed. Appx. 364.

No. 15–5331. *GIBSON v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 600 Fed. Appx. 491.

No. 15–5332. *GRAY-SOMMERVILLE v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 618 Fed. Appx. 165.

No. 15–5333. *HUNTER v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5334. *GREEN v. KELLEY, DIRECTOR, ARKANSAS DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTION.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

577 U. S.

October 5, 2015

No. 15–5335. *FITZGERALD v. HOUSE, JUDGE, 11TH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT, ST. CHARLES COUNTY, MISSOURI, ET AL.* Sup. Ct. Mo. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5338. *MERCADO VILLALOBOS v. STEPHENS, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5339. *TILLMAN v. MICHIGAN.* Cir. Ct. Wayne County, Mich. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5340. *SURLES v. LEACH ET AL.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5341. *SOLORZANO v. BEARD, SECRETARY, CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS AND REHABILITATION.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5342. *LEYVA-MUNOZ v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 605 Fed. Appx. 393.

No. 15–5343. *MCBRIDE v. STEPHENS, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5344. *MCKINNON v. JONES, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5345. *PALMER v. RYAN, DIRECTOR, ARIZONA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5346. *SHTEYMAN v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 610 Fed. Appx. 60.

No. 15–5347. *CHYTKA v. WRIGHT TREE SERVICE, INC.* C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 617 Fed. Appx. 841.

No. 15–5348. *BOWERS v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 616 Fed. Appx. 620.

No. 15–5349. *ANDRE v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 605 Fed. Appx. 954.

No. 15–5351. *ROBERTS v. MCCULLOCH, DIRECTOR, SAND RIDGE SECURE TREATMENT FACILITY.* C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied.

October 5, 2015

577 U. S.

No. 15–5352. *GARDUNO-CASTILLO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 600 Fed. Appx. 938.

No. 15–5353. *GARCIA-LARA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 600 Fed. Appx. 937.

No. 15–5354. *HICKMAN v. OREGON*. Sup. Ct. Ore. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 355 Ore. 715, 330 P. 3d 551, and 356 Ore. 687, 343 P. 3d 634.

No. 15–5355. *HANSON v. HAINES, WARDEN*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5356. *HUTCHINSON v. TEXAS*. Ct. App. Tex., 10th Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5357. *GRIFFIN v. TEXAS*. Ct. App. Tex., 14th Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5358. *GOLSTON v. SCONYERS, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5359. *HOOD v. UNITED STATES*. Ct. App. D. C. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5360. *FARMER v. POTTEIGER ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5361. *HOPKINS v. SPRINGFIELD HOUSING AUTHORITY*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 592 Fed. Appx. 528.

No. 15–5362. *CRAYTON v. FLORIDA*. Sup. Ct. Fla. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 160 So. 3d 893.

No. 15–5363. *SANDERS v. KELLEY, DIRECTOR, ARKANSAS DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTION, ET AL.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 773 F. 3d 186.

No. 15–5364. *OHLSEN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5365. *PARSONS v. ADKINS, ADMINISTRATOR, SOUTHWESTERN REGIONAL JAIL*. Sup. Ct. App. W. Va. Certiorari denied.

577 U. S.

October 5, 2015

No. 15–5366. *RAM v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 594 Fed. Appx. 317.

No. 15–5367. *NOEL v. MACOMBER, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 605 Fed. Appx. 606.

No. 15–5369. *JACKSON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5370. *HARRIS v. WALLS ET AL.* C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 604 Fed. Appx. 518.

No. 15–5371. *GAGNON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5373. *HAZEN v. HAZEN*. Dist. Ct. App. Fla., 4th Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 158 So. 3d 597.

No. 15–5374. *RANDOLPH v. NEVADA*. Sup. Ct. Nev. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 131 Nev. 1336.

No. 15–5375. *WALDRIP v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 600 Fed. Appx. 949.

No. 15–5376. *SANDERS v. GEORGIA*. Sup. Ct. Ga. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5377. *HUY PHAM v. FINANCIAL INDUSTRY REGULATORY AUTHORITY, INC., ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 589 Fed. Appx. 345.

No. 15–5378. *BUTLER v. BERGHUIS, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5379. *ASHLEY v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 588 Fed. Appx. 256.

No. 15–5381. *BUTLER v. TEXAS*. Ct. App. Tex., 10th Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5383. *BRIMM v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 608 Fed. Appx. 795.

No. 15–5384. *ALVARADO v. CALIFORNIA*. Ct. App. Cal., 4th App. Dist., Div. 2. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5385. *ROMERO-MOLINA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 600 Fed. Appx. 286.

October 5, 2015

577 U. S.

No. 15–5386. *SMOCK v. JONES, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5387. *CHI v. DOE*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 600 Fed. Appx. 258.

No. 15–5389. *CRUZ v. MASSACHUSETTS*. App. Ct. Mass. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 86 Mass. App. 1123, 20 N. E. 3d 981.

No. 15–5390. *JOHNSON v. YOUNG, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 779 F. 3d 495.

No. 15–5391. *NELSON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 591 Fed. Appx. 37.

No. 15–5393. *THEALL v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 609 Fed. Appx. 807.

No. 15–5394. *VERDUGO-BELTRAN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 598 Fed. Appx. 556.

No. 15–5395. *STRAIN v. UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE MIDDLE DISTRICT OF LOUISIANA*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5396. *SCHEIRING v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5397. *SHELL v. INDIANA*. Ct. App. Ind. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 16 N. E. 3d 488.

No. 15–5398. *NELSON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 609 Fed. Appx. 559.

No. 15–5400. *LESTER v. STEPHENS, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5401. *OKAFOR v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 602 Fed. Appx. 108.

No. 15–5402. *KRIEG v. STEELE ET AL.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 599 Fed. Appx. 231.

No. 15–5403. *LEBLANC v. MACOMB REGIONAL FACILITY*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

577 U. S.

October 5, 2015

No. 15–5404. *TORRES v. READ ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 593 Fed. Appx. 742.

No. 15–5405. *MCCLAIN v. MONTGOMERY, WARDEN.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 600 Fed. Appx. 549.

No. 15–5406. *TYLER v. SCHOFIELD, COMMISSIONER, TENNESSEE DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTION, ET AL.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 610 Fed. Appx. 445.

No. 15–5407. *RODRIGUEZ v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 598 Fed. Appx. 534.

No. 15–5408. *SAJOR-REEDER v. CAVAZOS, WARDEN.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 605 Fed. Appx. 679.

No. 15–5409. *SPARKS v. TRUMBULL ET AL.* Ct. Sp. App. Md. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 220 Md. App. 726 and 727.

No. 15–5410. *NORMAN v. FLORIDA.* Dist. Ct. App. Fla., 1st Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 162 So. 3d 991.

No. 15–5411. *WRIGHT v. KING.* Sup. Ct. Miss. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 166 So. 3d 38.

No. 15–5412. *WATKINS v. WALLACE, WARDEN.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5413. *WALKER v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 607 Fed. Appx. 247.

No. 15–5414. *O'BRYAN v. TERRIS, WARDEN.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5415. *JOHNSON v. TEXAS.* Ct. Crim. App. Tex. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5416. *WRIGHT v. WINGARD, SUPERINTENDENT, STATE CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION AT SOMERSET, ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 601 Fed. Appx. 115.

No. 15–5417. *WILLIAMS v. TEXAS.* Ct. App. Tex., 7th Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5418. *CABRERA v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 600 Fed. Appx. 279.

October 5, 2015

577 U. S.

No. 15–5419. *MAZARIEGOS-SOTO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 592 Fed. Appx. 641.

No. 15–5420. *JOHNSON v. MINNESOTA*. Ct. App. Minn. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5422. *BAKER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 601 Fed. Appx. 231.

No. 15–5423. *MOORE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 604 Fed. Appx. 458.

No. 15–5424. *YELARDY v. PIERCE, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5425. *LLERA-PLAZA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5426. *SCOTTON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5427. *WARREN v. ILLINOIS*. App. Ct. Ill., 5th Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2013 IL App (5th) 110243–U.

No. 15–5428. *TAFFARO v. NG*. Super. Ct. N. J., App. Div. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5429. *CABRERA MEJIA v. WAL-MART*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 599 Fed. Appx. 520.

No. 15–5430. *MOORE v. FLORIDA*. Dist. Ct. App. Fla., 5th Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 162 So. 3d 1036.

No. 15–5431. *GUERRERO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 603 Fed. Appx. 328.

No. 15–5432. *MACKAY v. UNITED STATES ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5433. *CULP v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 608 Fed. Appx. 390.

No. 15–5434. *LEBLANC v. KALAMAZOO COUNTY SHERIFF’S DEPARTMENT*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5436. *PHILIPPE v. UNITED STATES*; and
No. 15–5439. *COLE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 594 Fed. Appx. 35.

577 U. S.

October 5, 2015

No. 15–5437. RHETT U. *v.* ARIZONA DEPARTMENT OF CHILD SAFETY ET AL. Ct. App. Ariz. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5438. RAMOS *v.* LAMARQUE, WARDEN. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5440. LEBLANC *v.* MICHIGAN DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5441. MENCY *v.* FLORIDA. Dist. Ct. App. Fla., 1st Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 158 So. 3d 569.

No. 15–5442. NEIL *v.* LYNCH, ATTORNEY GENERAL. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5444. SALAS *v.* DUCART, WARDEN. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5445. DAWSON *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5447. GROSS *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. D. C. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 784 F. 3d 784.

No. 15–5448. JAVIER GOMEZ *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 595 Fed. Appx. 726.

No. 15–5449. CARMICHAEL *v.* ESTES, WARDEN, ET AL. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5450. CLEAVER *v.* FLORIDA. Dist. Ct. App. Fla., 2d Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 173 So. 3d 972.

No. 15–5451. ROBERTS *v.* BARROW, WARDEN. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5452. SANCHEZ *v.* BEARD, SECRETARY, CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS AND REHABILITATION. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5453. EIKELBOOM *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 609 Fed. Appx. 224.

No. 15–5454. RAMIREZ *v.* LEWIS, WARDEN. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5455. THOMAS *v.* FLORIDA. Sup. Ct. Fla. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 168 So. 3d 231.

October 5, 2015

577 U. S.

No. 15–5456. *JAMES v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 598 Fed. Appx. 714.

No. 15–5457. *LOPEZ v. TAPIA, WARDEN*. Dist. Ct. N. M., Valencia County. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5458. *EASTERLING, AKA SMITH v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 602 Fed. Appx. 919.

No. 15–5459. *DILBERT v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5460. *FELIX-VILLALOBOS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 600 Fed. Appx. 574.

No. 15–5461. *GONZALEZ-GONZALEZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 600 Fed. Appx. 297.

No. 15–5462. *FIGUEROA-MAGANA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 608 Fed. Appx. 500.

No. 15–5463. *STARKEY v. SPACKLER, WARDEN*. Sup. Ct. Mo. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5464. *BROWN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 784 F. 3d 1301.

No. 15–5465. *ARCIBA v. STEPHENS, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5466. *WATTS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 590 Fed. Appx. 637.

No. 15–5467. *VOSS v. BACA, WARDEN*. Ct. App. Nev. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 131 Nev. 1360.

No. 15–5468. *BUNTHOEN ROEUNG ET AL. v. URIBE, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 596 Fed. Appx. 575.

No. 15–5469. *SAGUIL v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 600 Fed. Appx. 945.

No. 15–5470. *RODRIGUEZ-LOPEZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 601 Fed. Appx. 549.

577 U. S.

October 5, 2015

No. 15–5471. *MERCADO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 603 Fed. Appx. 327.

No. 15–5473. *LANDAVERDE-ESCALANTE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 604 Fed. Appx. 335.

No. 15–5475. *KRAUS v. WHITE, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5476. *RAMIREZ-GARCIA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 600 Fed. Appx. 293.

No. 15–5477. *ROMERO-GUEVARA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 600 Fed. Appx. 292.

No. 15–5478. *JONES v. CARTLEDGE, WARDEN*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 597 Fed. Appx. 190.

No. 15–5480. *SANCHEZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 610 Fed. Appx. 42.

No. 15–5481. *KOWALESKI v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 593 Fed. Appx. 645.

No. 15–5482. *FEREBEE v. TEMPLE HILLS POST OFFICE*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 590 Fed. Appx. 276.

No. 15–5483. *CHACON-ARVISO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 600 Fed. Appx. 948.

No. 15–5485. *WILLIAMS v. CITY UNIVERSITY OF NEW YORK, BROOKLYN COLLEGE*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 590 Fed. Appx. 84.

No. 15–5486. *MATA-CAMACHO v. FIZER, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5491. *HERNANDEZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 611 Fed. Appx. 261.

No. 15–5492. *ROBINSON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 609 Fed. Appx. 180.

No. 15–5493. *STINSON v. FLORIDA*. Dist. Ct. App. Fla., 4th Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 195 So. 3d 391.

October 5, 2015

577 U. S.

No. 15–5498. *CARTER v. KEFER ET AL.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5499. *DYAB v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5500. *FLETCHER v. LOUISIANA.* Ct. App. La., 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 49,303 (La. App. 2 Cir. 10/1/14), 149 So. 3d 934.

No. 15–5504. *GARDNER v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5507. *ROEMMELE v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 589 Fed. Appx. 470.

No. 15–5508. *ALLAH v. VIRGINIA.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 601 Fed. Appx. 201.

No. 15–5510. *NOVO v. MASSACHUSETTS.* Super. Ct. Mass., Bristol County. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5511. *CARRILLO-MORONES v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5516. *LEE v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 608 Fed. Appx. 375.

No. 15–5517. *O’CAMPO v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 599 Fed. Appx. 783.

No. 15–5518. *THURSTON v. MARYLAND.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 611 Fed. Appx. 112.

No. 15–5519. *ROBINSON v. ANDREWS ET AL.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 594 Fed. Appx. 325.

No. 15–5523. *MCWHORTER v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5529. *NASH v. CARTLEDGE, WARDEN.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 597 Fed. Appx. 200.

No. 15–5530. *TRIBBLE v. CLARKE, DIRECTOR, VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 599 Fed. Appx. 512.

577 U. S.

October 5, 2015

No. 15-5533. *MAES v. LACKNER, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 792 F. 3d 1132.

No. 15-5534. *LABELLE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15-5535. *URIBE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 596 Fed. Appx. 563.

No. 15-5536. *SANTILLAN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 601 Fed. Appx. 548.

No. 15-5537. *ANDERSON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 617 Fed. Appx. 742.

No. 15-5538. *RUIZ-HUERTAS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 792 F. 3d 223.

No. 15-5540. *BEALER v. WILLIAMS ET AL.* C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15-5543. *BLAKES v. FOUTCH ET AL.* C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 600 Fed. Appx. 1004.

No. 15-5544. *SMITH v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15-5545. *SMITH v. PENNSYLVANIA*. Super. Ct. Pa. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 107 A. 3d 227.

No. 15-5547. *COTHAM v. TENNESSEE*. Ct. Crim. App. Tenn. Certiorari denied.

No. 15-5548. *CHANLEY v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15-5549. *EASTON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 601 Fed. Appx. 236.

No. 15-5551. *APONTE-SOBRADO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 763 F. 3d 89.

No. 15-5554. *LEBLANC v. KALAMAZOO COUNTY, MICHIGAN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15-5557. *EDWARDS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 601 Fed. Appx. 928.

October 5, 2015

577 U. S.

No. 15–5559. *COLLINS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 774 F. 3d 256.

No. 15–5561. *ADKINS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5563. *OLIVAREZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 617 Fed. Appx. 391.

No. 15–5564. *ADIGUN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 609 Fed. Appx. 718.

No. 15–5565. *BARGO v. KELLEY, DIRECTOR, ARKANSAS DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTION, ET AL.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 592 Fed. Appx. 538.

No. 15–5566. *PRICE, AKA ROBERTSON v. PHILLIPS, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5569. *HILL v. FLORIDA*. Dist. Ct. App. Fla., 5th Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 158 So. 3d 603.

No. 15–5574. *COOK v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 782 F. 3d 983.

No. 15–5575. *HOBBS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 612 Fed. Appx. 94.

No. 15–5576. *DUQUETTE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 778 F. 3d 314.

No. 15–5577. *GUERRA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 605 Fed. Appx. 295.

No. 15–5578. *HITCHCOCK v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5580. *MAISONET v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 785 F. 3d 757.

No. 15–5581. *WILBURN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 596 Fed. Appx. 241.

No. 15–5582. *WIMBERLY v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

577 U. S.

October 5, 2015

No. 15–5583. *BROWN v. OFFICE OF PERSONNEL MANAGEMENT*. C. A. Fed. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 608 Fed. Appx. 934.

No. 15–5584. *ALSTON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5585. *MARBLE v. FOX, ATTORNEY GENERAL OF MONTANA, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 601 Fed. Appx. 591.

No. 15–5586. *JACKSON v. SOUTH CAROLINA*. Ct. App. S. C. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5592. *ANDERSON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 608 Fed. Appx. 369.

No. 15–5593. *BOX v. CAPOZZA, SUPERINTENDENT, STATE CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION AT PITTSBURGH, ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5598. *SMITH v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5606. *McGEE v. NORMAN, WARDEN*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5607. *MOTEN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 617 Fed. Appx. 186.

No. 15–5608. *RIGGINS v. MILLER, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5611. *ZEPEDA-GONZALEZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 611 Fed. Appx. 394.

No. 15–5612. *CHAMBLISS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5617. *DOOLEY v. PENNSYLVANIA ET AL.* Sup. Ct. Pa. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 631 Pa. 679, 115 A. 3d 875.

No. 15–5618. *ENGLE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 590 Fed. Appx. 234.

No. 15–5619. *DYSON v. PENNSYLVANIA*. Super. Ct. Pa. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 113 A. 3d 355.

October 5, 2015

577 U. S.

No. 15–5620. *REYES ET AL. v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 582 Fed. Appx. 22.

No. 15–5625. *CANCEL v. JONES, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5626. *TAYLOR v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 777 F. 3d 434.

No. 15–5629. *MORENO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 607 Fed. Appx. 775.

No. 15–5631. *HUARTE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 778 F. 3d 942.

No. 15–5637. *CHOPANE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 603 Fed. Appx. 325.

No. 15–5638. *CASTLES v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5642. *JOHNSTON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 789 F. 3d 934.

No. 15–5643. *JONES v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5644. *RIOS-PINTADO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 612 Fed. Appx. 741.

No. 15–5646. *BOSIER v. DEPARTMENT OF THE TREASURY*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 597 Fed. Appx. 803.

No. 15–5647. *ADAMS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5651. *PEREZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 603 Fed. Appx. 620.

No. 15–5652. *MCCALL v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 595 Fed. Appx. 236.

No. 15–5653. *MEREGILDO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 785 F. 3d 832.

577 U. S.

October 5, 2015

No. 15–5656. *ROSA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 785 F. 3d 856.

No. 15–5659. *KERR v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 600 Fed. Appx. 141.

No. 15–5660. *OKEAYAINNEH v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5664. *NASH v. PASH, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5669. *BOYKIN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 785 F. 3d 1352.

No. 15–5671. *MEJIA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 611 Fed. Appx. 407.

No. 15–5677. *WILLIAMS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 597 Fed. Appx. 916.

No. 15–5678. *DOBEK v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 789 F. 3d 698.

No. 15–5679. *DIAZ-ARROYO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 797 F. 3d 125.

No. 15–5683. *ARMSTRONG v. JONES, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5685. *BIBBS v. EDENFIELD, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5687. *HEYN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 605 Fed. Appx. 801.

No. 15–5688. *HILL v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 604 Fed. Appx. 759.

No. 15–5690. *HAYES v. UNITED STATES*. Ct. App. D. C. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 111 A. 3d 647.

No. 15–5691. *SAINT CYR v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 618 Fed. Appx. 569.

No. 15–5692. *DE LA CRUZ-FELICIANO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 786 F. 3d 78.

October 5, 2015

577 U. S.

No. 15–5693. *AL JABER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5694. *HOLLIS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 780 F. 3d 1064.

No. 15–5701. *BELT v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 609 Fed. Appx. 745.

No. 15–5702. *BROWN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5704. *BRUNO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 604 Fed. Appx. 912.

No. 15–5705. *PACELL v. MAHALLY, SUPERINTENDENT, STATE CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION AT DALLAS, ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5710. *MORONTA v. GRIFFIN, SUPERINTENDENT, SULLIVAN CORRECTIONAL FACILITY*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 610 Fed. Appx. 78.

No. 15–5713. *COLLIER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 603 Fed. Appx. 339.

No. 15–5714. *RIVERA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 602 Fed. Appx. 402.

No. 15–5716. *BEST v. HOLLAND, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5717. *BARNARD v. PEREZ, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5723. *BAPTISTE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 607 Fed. Appx. 950.

No. 15–5724. *BAUGHMAN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 597 Fed. Appx. 899.

No. 15–5728. *STEWART-HANSON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 613 Fed. Appx. 600.

No. 15–5729. *WYNN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 786 F. 3d 339.

577 U. S.

October 5, 2015

No. 15–5734. *FERMIN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5736. *GARCIA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5737. *FAGAN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5741. *JAIMEZ REYES v. ELLIS ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 605 Fed. Appx. 682.

No. 15–5745. *THOMAS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 598 Fed. Appx. 214.

No. 15–5746. *TRACHANAS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 605 Fed. Appx. 751.

No. 15–5751. *CLEVELAND v. STEWART, WARDEN*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 602 Fed. Appx. 931.

No. 15–5752. *ERVIN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5755. *MANNING v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 786 F. 3d 684.

No. 15–5759. *MOLINA v. LOCKETT, WARDEN*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5761. *THOMPSON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 608 Fed. Appx. 726.

No. 15–5764. *PARKER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5765. *METTE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 608 Fed. Appx. 890.

No. 15–5766. *HERNANDEZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5768. *DIXON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 787 F. 3d 55.

No. 15–5769. *ESQUIVEL-RIOS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 786 F. 3d 1299.

October 5, 2015

577 U. S.

No. 15–5771. *CABELLO, AKA PALUMBO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 599 Fed. Appx. 761.

No. 15–5773. *TURNER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 781 F. 3d 374.

No. 15–5777. *SIMMONS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 604 Fed. Appx. 280.

No. 15–5779. *GARCIA-CHIHUAHUA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 613 Fed. Appx. 686.

No. 15–5781. *BRUCE v. SOUTH CAROLINA*. Sup. Ct. S. C. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 412 S. C. 504, 772 S. E. 2d 753.

No. 15–5782. *HERNANDEZ-OSORIO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 604 Fed. Appx. 278.

No. 15–5783. *HARRIS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 603 Fed. Appx. 858.

No. 15–5785. *CHAPPELL v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 779 F. 3d 872.

No. 15–5788. *JACKSON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5789. *KOLODESH v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 787 F. 3d 224.

No. 15–5791. *GIBSON v. UNITED STATES*; and

No. 15–5792. *ADZHEMYAN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 598 Fed. Appx. 487.

No. 15–5794. *BROWN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 614 Fed. Appx. 632.

No. 15–5800. *PETTIT v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 785 F. 3d 1374.

No. 15–5802. *VANEGAS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 612 Fed. Appx. 664.

577 U. S.

October 5, 2015

No. 15–5806. *DARDEN v. PASTRANA, WARDEN*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5809. *CULLEN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 600 Fed. Appx. 172.

No. 15–5812. *OSUNA-ALVAREZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 788 F. 3d 1183.

No. 15–5814. *GOUSE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 798 F. 3d 39.

No. 15–5815. *GRAY v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 611 Fed. Appx. 778.

No. 14–972. *ABB INC. ET AL. v. ARIZONA BOARD OF REGENTS ET AL.*; and

No. 14–1019. *ARIZONA v. ASHTON COMPANY INCORPORATED CONTRACTORS & ENGINEERS ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE ALITO took no part in the consideration or decision of these petitions. Reported below: 761 F. 3d 1005.

No. 14–1358. *I/P ENGINE, INC. v. AOL INC. ET AL.* C. A. Fed. Cir. Certiorari denied. THE CHIEF JUSTICE took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 576 Fed. Appx. 982.

No. 14–1362. *INTERVAL LICENSING LLC v. AOL INC. ET AL.* C. A. Fed. Cir. Certiorari denied. THE CHIEF JUSTICE took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 766 F. 3d 1364.

No. 14–1380. *BRYANT ET AL. v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Motion of petitioners to defer consideration of petition for writ of certiorari denied. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 768 F. 3d 1378.

No. 14–1384. *OHIO v. WHITE*. Sup. Ct. Ohio. Motion of respondent for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* granted. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 142 Ohio St. 3d 277, 2015-Ohio-492, 29 N. E. 3d 939.

No. 14–1398. *ARNOLD, ACTING WARDEN v. SESSOMS*. C. A. 9th Cir. Motion of respondent for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* granted. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 776 F. 3d 615.

October 5, 2015

577 U. S.

No. 14–1400. *JANES ET AL. v. TRIBOROUGH BRIDGE AND TUNNEL AUTHORITY ET AL.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE ALITO took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 774 F. 3d 1052.

No. 14–1419. *SAC AND FOX NATION OF OKLAHOMA ET AL. v. BOROUGH OF JIM THORPE, PENNSYLVANIA, ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Motions of Senator Ben Nighthorse Campbell et al. and National Congress of American Indians for leave to file briefs as *amici curiae* granted. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 770 F. 3d 255.

No. 14–1423. *CHUAN WANG v. INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS MACHINES CORP. ET AL.* App. Ct. Mass. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE BREYER took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 86 Mass. App. 1113, 17 N. E. 3d 1118.

No. 14–1438. *JOLLEY v. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE.* C. A. Fed. Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 602 Fed. Appx. 805.

No. 14–1473. *CONTENT EXTRACTION & TRANSMISSION LLC v. WELLS FARGO BANK, N. A., ET AL.* C. A. Fed. Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE ALITO took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 776 F. 3d 1343.

No. 14–1498. *LUCAS v. HUMPHREY, WARDEN.* C. A. 11th Cir. Motion of petitioner to defer consideration of petition for writ of certiorari denied. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 771 F. 3d 785.

No. 14–7733. *HONKEN v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition.

No. 14–9645. *SHERMAN v. EDWARDS-FEARS ET AL.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari before judgment denied.

No. 14–9914. *CASSIDY v. DUCART, WARDEN.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE BREYER took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition.

No. 14–10111. *GANOE v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 588 Fed. Appx. 650.

577 U. S.

October 5, 2015

No. 14–10138. *DOTSON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition.

No. 14–10162. *SALDANA v. DUCART, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE BREYER took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 597 Fed. Appx. 423.

No. 14–10184. *BURMAN v. PERDUE, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari before judgment denied.

No. 14–10362. *FORD v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition.

No. 14–10437. *FLOOD v. UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE WESTERN DISTRICT OF PENNSYLVANIA*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 600 Fed. Appx. 867.

No. 15–18. *BISTLINE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 605 Fed. Appx. 529.

No. 15–41. *W. L. GORE & ASSOCIATES, INC. v. BARD PERIPHERAL VASCULAR, INC., ET AL.* C. A. Fed. Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE ALITO took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 776 F. 3d 837.

No. 15–63. *MCDONALD v. BOEING CO.* C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE ALITO took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 602 Fed. Appx. 452.

No. 15–5032. *SEBOLT v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition.

No. 15–5052. *TELEMAQUE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition.

No. 15–5058. *MYERS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 597 Fed. Appx. 153.

October 5, 2015

577 U. S.

No. 15–5083. *BOOKER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition.

No. 15–5093. *MAYER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition.

No. 15–5110. *TORRES ET AL. v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE SOTOMAYOR took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition.

No. 15–5189. *JOHNSON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE SOTOMAYOR took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 786 F. 3d 241.

No. 15–5239. *JOHNSON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE SOTOMAYOR took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 779 F. 3d 125.

No. 15–5279. *SEBOLT v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 598 Fed. Appx. 159.

No. 15–5350. *ACUNA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition.

No. 15–5388. *CARACAPPA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE SOTOMAYOR took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition.

No. 15–5392. *WILK v. WINN, COMPLEX WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition.

No. 15–5514. *DAVIS, AKA CALVIN, AKA ROBINSON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 604 Fed. Appx. 871.

No. 15–5515. *EZELL v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 778 F. 3d 762.

577 U. S.

October 5, 2015

No. 15–5532. *WADFORD v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 594 Fed. Appx. 168.

No. 15–5579. *FLORES-PEREZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 599 Fed. Appx. 735.

No. 15–5624. *RIVERS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 777 F. 3d 1306.

No. 15–5700. *AGUILERA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE BREYER took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 591 Fed. Appx. 555.

Rehearing Denied

No. 14–1241. *LAWRENCE v. GWINNETT COUNTY, GEORGIA, ET AL.*, 576 U. S. 1036;

No. 14–1258. *LEYVA v. WELLS FARGO BANK, N. A.*, 576 U. S. 1036;

No. 14–7190. *GARCIA v. UNITED STATES*, 574 U. S. 1095;

No. 14–9069. *CODIGA v. UTTECHT, SUPERINTENDENT, COYOTE RIDGE CORRECTIONS CENTER*, 575 U. S. 1031;

No. 14–9422. *KARGBO v. NEW HAMPSHIRE*, 576 U. S. 1039;

No. 14–9459. *LESTER v. HENTHORNE*, 576 U. S. 1059;

No. 14–9523. *CROSS v. FAYRAM, WARDEN*, 576 U. S. 1059;

No. 14–9647. *BARRINER v. JONES, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL.*, 576 U. S. 1060;

No. 14–9652. *DOHOU v. UNITED STATES*, 576 U. S. 1012;

No. 14–9664. *COLLINS v. STEELE, WARDEN*, 576 U. S. 1041;

No. 14–9744. *DAWSON v. PREMO, SUPERINTENDENT, OREGON STATE PENITENTIARY*, 576 U. S. 1060;

No. 14–9839. *JOHNS v. UNITED STATES*, 576 U. S. 1042;

No. 14–9876. *WILCOX v. UNITED STATES*, 576 U. S. 1061; and

No. 14–9882. *COPELAND v. JONES, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL.*, 576 U. S. 1061. Petitions for rehearing denied.

October 5, 6, 13, 2015

577 U. S.

No. 14–8628. *WARE v. UNITED STATES*, 575 U. S. 946. Petition for rehearing denied. JUSTICE SOTOMAYOR took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition.

OCTOBER 6, 2015

Dismissal Under Rule 46

No. 15–5725. *BISCHOFF v. GALLO ET AL.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari dismissed under this Court’s Rule 46.

OCTOBER 13, 2015

Affirmed for Absence of Quorum

No. 15–5601. *MISSUD v. COURT OF APPEAL OF CALIFORNIA, FIRST APPELLATE DISTRICT, ET AL.* Sup. Ct. Cal. Because the Court lacks a quorum, 28 U. S. C. § 1, and since the only qualified Justices are of the opinion that the case cannot be heard and determined at the next Term of the Court, the judgment is affirmed under 28 U. S. C. § 2109, which provides that under these circumstances “the court shall enter its order affirming the judgment of the court from which the case was brought for review with the same effect as upon affirmance by an equally divided court.” THE CHIEF JUSTICE, JUSTICE SCALIA, JUSTICE KENNEDY, JUSTICE THOMAS, and JUSTICE ALITO took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition.

Certiorari Granted—Vacated and Remanded

No. 14–1422. *FIRST MARBLEHEAD CORP. ET AL. v. MASSACHUSETTS COMMISSIONER OF REVENUE.* Sup. Jud. Ct. Mass. Certiorari granted, judgment vacated, and case remanded for further consideration in light of *Comptroller of Treasury of Md. v. Wynne*, 575 U. S. 542 (2015). Reported below: 470 Mass. 497, 23 N. E. 3d 892.

No. 15–5330. *ROSE v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 11th Cir. Reported below: 590 Fed. Appx. 937;

No. 15–5654. *MCCARTHREN v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 11th Cir. Reported below: 575 Fed. Appx. 873; and

No. 15–5667. *JONES v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 11th Cir. Reported below: 597 Fed. Appx. 1064. Motions of petitioners for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* granted. Certiorari granted, judgments vacated, and cases remanded for further consideration in light of *Johnson v. United States*, 576 U. S. 591 (2015).

577 U. S.

October 13, 2015

Certiorari Dismissed

No. 15–31. *PRIETO v. CLARKE, DIRECTOR, VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Motion of Mark Eric Lawlor for leave to intervene denied. Certiorari dismissed as moot. Reported below: 780 F. 3d 245.

No. 15–5489. *LANDRITH v. JORDAN ET AL.* Ct. App. Kan. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court’s Rule 39.8.

No. 15–5495. *ENRIQUEZ v. STEPHENS, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION.* C. A. 5th Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court’s Rule 39.8. As petitioner has repeatedly abused this Court’s process, the Clerk is directed not to accept any further petitions in noncriminal matters from petitioner unless the docketing fee required by Rule 38(a) is paid and the petition is submitted in compliance with Rule 33.1. See *Martin v. District of Columbia Court of Appeals*, 506 U. S. 1 (1992) (*per curiam*).

No. 15–5527. *KEARNEY v. NEW YORK DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONAL SERVICES ET AL.* C. A. 2d Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court’s Rule 39.8.

No. 15–5589. *TURNPAUGH v. MICHIGAN.* Ct. App. Mich. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court’s Rule 39.8.

No. 15–5748. *CAMPBELL v. JONES, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS.* Sup. Ct. Fla. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court’s Rule 39.8. As petitioner has repeatedly abused this Court’s process, the Clerk is directed not to accept any further petitions in noncriminal matters from petitioner unless the docketing fee required by Rule 38(a) is paid and the petition is submitted in compliance with Rule 33.1. See *Martin v. District of Columbia Court of Appeals*, 506 U. S. 1 (1992) (*per curiam*). Reported below: 171 So. 3d 114.

No. 15–5811. *O’CONNOR v. JONES, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS.* C. A. 11th Cir. Motion of peti-

October 13, 2015

577 U. S.

tioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court's Rule 39.8. As petitioner has repeatedly abused this Court's process, the Clerk is directed not to accept any further petitions in noncriminal matters from petitioner unless the docketing fee required by Rule 38(a) is paid and the petition is submitted in compliance with Rule 33.1. See *Martin v. District of Columbia Court of Appeals*, 506 U. S. 1 (1992) (*per curiam*).

No. 15–5819. *DEWILLIAMS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 10th Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court's Rule 39.8. As petitioner has repeatedly abused this Court's process, the Clerk is directed not to accept any further petitions in noncriminal matters from petitioner unless the docketing fee required by Rule 38(a) is paid and the petition is submitted in compliance with Rule 33.1. See *Martin v. District of Columbia Court of Appeals*, 506 U. S. 1 (1992) (*per curiam*). JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this motion and this petition. Reported below: 612 Fed. Appx. 489.

No. 15–5921. *HARVEY v. LOUISIANA*. Sup. Ct. La. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court's Rule 39.8. As petitioner has repeatedly abused this Court's process, the Clerk is directed not to accept any further petitions in noncriminal matters from petitioner unless the docketing fee required by Rule 38(a) is paid and the petition is submitted in compliance with Rule 33.1. See *Martin v. District of Columbia Court of Appeals*, 506 U. S. 1 (1992) (*per curiam*). Reported below: 2014–1981 (La. 6/5/15), 171 So. 3d 945.

Miscellaneous Orders

No. 14A1153. *NECHOVSKI v. UNITED STATES*. Application for certificate of appealability, addressed to JUSTICE SOTOMAYOR and referred to the Court, denied.

No. 15A216. *MANSKA v. MINNESOTA*. Ct. App. Minn. Application for stay, addressed to JUSTICE SOTOMAYOR and referred to the Court, denied.

No. 15A293. *WATSON v. FLORIDA JUDICIAL QUALIFICATIONS COMMISSION*. Sup. Ct. Fla. Application for stay, addressed to JUSTICE SOTOMAYOR and referred to the Court, denied.

577 U. S.

October 13, 2015

No. 15M30. COLON *v.* FOSTER, WARDEN;
No. 15M31. THOMPSON ET AL. *v.* RUDDY ET AL.;
No. 15M33. BROCK *v.* SMALL, WARDEN; and
No. 15M34. UPSON *v.* JONES, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL. Motions to direct the Clerk to file petitions for writs of certiorari out of time denied.

No. 15M32. NEALY *v.* UNITED STATES POSTAL SERVICE. Motion to direct the Clerk to file petition for writ of certiorari out of time under this Court's Rule 14.5 denied.

No. 142, Orig. FLORIDA *v.* GEORGIA. Motion of the Special Master for allowance of fees and disbursements granted, and the Special Master is awarded a total of \$70,245.52 for the period April 1 through August 31, 2015, to be paid equally by the parties. [For earlier order herein, see, *e. g.*, 575 U. S. 1007.]

No. 15–5539. BROWN *v.* KLEEREKOPER. Ct. App. Tex., 1st Dist.; and

No. 15–5686. FRANCO-BARDALES *v.* LYNCH, ATTORNEY GENERAL. C. A. 9th Cir. Motions of petitioners for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied. Petitioners are allowed until November 3, 2015, within which to pay the docketing fees required by Rule 38(a) and to submit petitions in compliance with Rule 33.1 of the Rules of this Court.

No. 15–6143. IN RE EASON. Petition for writ of habeas corpus denied.

No. 15–6113. IN RE MIDDLETON. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and petition for writ of habeas corpus dismissed. See this Court's Rule 39.8. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this motion and this petition.

No. 15–5708. IN RE PLATTS;

No. 15–5868. IN RE JORDAN; and

No. 15–5903. IN RE TAYLOR, AKA SALAAM. Petitions for writs of mandamus denied.

No. 15–5509. IN RE NADDI. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and petition for writ of mandamus dismissed. See this Court's Rule 39.8. As petitioner has repeatedly abused this Court's process, the Clerk is directed not

October 13, 2015

577 U. S.

to accept any further petitions in noncriminal matters from petitioner unless the docketing fee required by Rule 38(a) is paid and the petition is submitted in compliance with Rule 33.1. See *Martin v. District of Columbia Court of Appeals*, 506 U. S. 1 (1992) (*per curiam*).

No. 15–5588. *IN RE PRATT ET AL.* Petition for writ of mandamus and/or prohibition denied.

Certiorari Denied

No. 14–1153. *LACHANCE v. MASSACHUSETTS*. Sup. Jud. Ct. Mass. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 469 Mass. 854, 17 N. E. 3d 1101.

No. 14–1286. *UNITED HEALTHCARE OF ARIZONA ET AL. v. SPINEDEX PHYSICAL THERAPY USA, INC., ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 770 F. 3d 1282.

No. 14–1331. *KIRSCHENBAUM, CHAPTER 7 TRUSTEE OF THE ESTATE OF THE ROBERT PLAN CORP. v. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 777 F. 3d 594.

No. 14–1436. *HAMBLETON, AS SUCCESSOR PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE OF THE ESTATE OF HAMBLETON, ET AL. v. WASHINGTON DEPARTMENT OF REVENUE*. Sup. Ct. Wash. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 181 Wash. 2d 802, 335 P. 3d 398.

No. 14–1464. *OAKLAND PORT SERVICES CORP. v. GODFREY ET AL.* Ct. App. Cal., 1st App. Dist., Div. 2. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 230 Cal. App. 4th 1267, 179 Cal. Rptr. 3d 498.

No. 14–1497. *KANE COUNTY, UTAH v. UNITED STATES*; and No. 15–27. *UTAH v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 772 F. 3d 1205.

No. 14–9416. *DIAZ v. QUINTANA, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–9470. *LEE v. KELLEY, DIRECTOR, ARKANSAS DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTION*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–9875. *WEST v. UNITED STATES*. Ct. App. D. C. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 100 A. 3d 1076.

No. 14–10066. *SMITH v. COLORADO*. Ct. App. Colo. Certiorari denied.

577 U. S.

October 13, 2015

No. 14–10405. *LOPEZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10443. *WILLIAMS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–16. *JOHNSON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 588 Fed. Appx. 743.

No. 15–17. *DAVIS v. U. S. BANK N. A. ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 778 F. 3d 809.

No. 15–22. *GERHARTZ v. RICHERT ET AL.* C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 779 F. 3d 682.

No. 15–23. *PRAIRIE COUNTY, MONTANA, ET AL. v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. Fed. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 782 F. 3d 685.

No. 15–130. *ANGLIN v. CERES GULF, INC., ET AL.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 588 Fed. Appx. 342.

No. 15–135. *RUBIN ET AL. v. PADILLA, CALIFORNIA SECRETARY OF STATE, ET AL.* Ct. App. Cal., 1st App. Dist., Div. 1. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 233 Cal. App. 4th 1128, 183 Cal. Rptr. 3d 373.

No. 15–139. *VOLK v. WILLIAMS*. Ct. App. Ohio, 5th App. Dist., Coshocton County. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2014-Ohio-4365.

No. 15–143. *GJOKAJ ET AL. v. HSBC MORTGAGE SERVICES, INC., ET AL.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 602 Fed. Appx. 275.

No. 15–165. *HINDO ET AL. v. BANK OF NEW YORK MELLON*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 596 Fed. Appx. 484.

No. 15–167. *CHRISTAKIS v. JEANNE D’ARC CREDIT UNION*. Sup. Jud. Ct. Mass. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 471 Mass. 365, 29 N. E. 3d 823.

No. 15–171. *DEFAZIO ET AL. v. HOLLISTER, INC., ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 612 Fed. Appx. 439.

October 13, 2015

577 U. S.

No. 15–177. *NOATEX CORP. ET AL. v. AUTO PARTS MANUFACTURING MISSISSIPPI INC. ET AL.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 782 F. 3d 186.

No. 15–184. *OVERTON v. TENNESSEE DEPARTMENT OF CHILDREN’S SERVICES.* Ct. App. Tenn. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 464 S. W. 3d 311.

No. 15–190. *HARDIN, PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE FOR HARDIN v. WAL-MART STORES, INC.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 604 Fed. Appx. 545.

No. 15–192. *HENDERSON v. TOWN OF HOPE MILLS, NORTH CAROLINA, ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 594 Fed. Appx. 195.

No. 15–207. *VAN TASSEL v. PICCIONE, JUDGE, COURT OF COMMON PLEAS OF PENNSYLVANIA, LAWRENCE COUNTY, ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 608 Fed. Appx. 66.

No. 15–211. *HOLLIER ET UX., INDIVIDUALLY AND AS NEXT FRIENDS OF M. H., A MINOR, ET AL. v. WATSON ET AL.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 605 Fed. Appx. 255.

No. 15–212. *HARRIS v. FIESTA TEXAS, INC., DBA SIX FLAGS-FIESTA TEXAS, ET AL.* Ct. App. Tex., 4th Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–213. *CHANG LIM v. TERUMO CORP. ET AL.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–223. *CORNELIUS v. DYKEMA GOSSETT PLLC RETIREMENT PLAN ET AL.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–231. *SMITH v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. Fed. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 611 Fed. Appx. 1000.

No. 15–246. *MAXITRATE TRATAMENTO TERMICO E CONTROLES ET AL. v. ALLIANZ SEGUROS S. A., FKA AGF BRASIL SEGUROS S. A.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 617 Fed. Appx. 406.

No. 15–251. *MCRAE v. DOERING ET AL.* Ct. App. Ga. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 330 Ga. App. XXIII.

577 U. S.

October 13, 2015

No. 15–261. *ROSSCO HOLDINGS, INC., ET AL. v. MCCONNELL ET AL.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 613 Fed. Appx. 302.

No. 15–271. *REED v. KANSAS.* Sup. Ct. Kan. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 302 Kan. 227, 352 P. 3d 530.

No. 15–275. *CHAMBERLAIN v. VIRGINIA.* Sup. Ct. Va. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–279. *SONE ET AL. v. HARVEST NATURAL RESOURCES, INC.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 605 Fed. Appx. 452.

No. 15–285. *ANDERSON v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 783 F. 3d 727.

No. 15–309. *KERLEY v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 784 F. 3d 327.

No. 15–5137. *ALLEN v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 778 F. 3d 719.

No. 15–5140. *DRISKILL v. MISSOURI.* Sup. Ct. Mo. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 459 S. W. 3d 412.

No. 15–5474. *KOPATZ v. CALIFORNIA.* Sup. Ct. Cal. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 61 Cal. 4th 62, 347 P. 3d 952.

No. 15–5479. *FISHER v. CITY OF IRONTON, OHIO.* Ct. App. Ohio, 4th App. Dist., Lawrence County. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2014-Ohio-5462.

No. 15–5484. *WAGONER v. LEMMON, COMMISSIONER, INDIANA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTION, ET AL.* C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 778 F. 3d 586.

No. 15–5487. *LANDERS v. NORRIS.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5490. *MAZIN v. NORWOOD POLICE DEPARTMENT ET AL.* App. Ct. Mass. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 86 Mass. App. 1121, 19 N. E. 3d 868.

No. 15–5494. *BERNIER v. COURT OF APPEAL OF CALIFORNIA, FOURTH APPELLATE DISTRICT, DIVISION ONE, ET AL.* Sup. Ct. Cal. Certiorari denied.

October 13, 2015

577 U. S.

No. 15–5496. *COWART v. SHERMAN, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5497. *HARNAGE v. TORRES ET AL.* App. Ct. Conn. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 155 Conn. App. 792, 111 A. 3d 523.

No. 15–5501. *HOUSWERTH v. JONES, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5502. *HIGGINBOTHAM v. MISSISSIPPI*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5505. *HARNAGE v. RELL ET AL.* App. Ct. Conn. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 154 Conn. App. 905, 105 A. 3d 367.

No. 15–5512. *CLAYTON v. BANK OF AMERICA ET AL.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5513. *CREAMER v. VIRGINIA*. Sup. Ct. Va. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5520. *TAYLOR v. PATE, WARDEN*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 594 Fed. Appx. 186.

No. 15–5521. *LEWIS v. AMERICAN AIRLINES, INC.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 590 Fed. Appx. 653.

No. 15–5522. *MELTON v. JONES, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5524. *JOHNSON v. PERRY, SECRETARY, NORTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC SAFETY*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 602 Fed. Appx. 128.

No. 15–5525. *MARTINEZ v. WINN, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5526. *JOHNSON v. ZATECKY, SUPERINTENDENT, PENDLETON CORRECTIONAL FACILITY*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5528. *JOHNSON v. TENNESSEE*. Ct. Crim. App. Tenn. Certiorari denied.

577 U. S.

October 13, 2015

No. 15–5541. *BRAMAGE v. DISCOVER BANK*. Ct. App. Ind. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 16 N. E. 3d 1039.

No. 15–5542. *ALFRED v. JONES, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5546. *REYNA, AKA TWO BULLS v. YOUNG, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 597 Fed. Appx. 401.

No. 15–5550. *ABNEY v. COURT OF COMMON PLEAS OF PENNSYLVANIA, FIRST JUDICIAL DISTRICT, ET AL.* Sup. Ct. Pa. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 631 Pa. 602, 114 A. 3d 1035.

No. 15–5552. *PAWLEY v. FLORIDA*. Dist. Ct. App. Fla., 3d Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 166 So. 3d 792.

No. 15–5553. *SKINNER v. JOHNSON, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5555. *MAGWOOD v. FLORIDA*. Dist. Ct. App. Fla., 1st Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 162 So. 3d 991.

No. 15–5556. *CASTANEDA v. BURTON-CAHILL ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 586 Fed. Appx. 373.

No. 15–5558. *DONOFRIO v. NEW YORK*. App. Div., Sup. Ct. N. Y., 2d Jud. Dept. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 123 App. Div. 3d 941, 1 N. Y. S. 3d 127.

No. 15–5562. *POWERS v. WEXFORD HEALTH SERVICES ET AL.* C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5567. *PETRANO ET UX. v. NATIONWIDE MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE CO. ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 590 Fed. Appx. 927.

No. 15–5568. *WRIGHT v. UNITED STATES INTERAGENCY COUNCIL ON HOMELESSNESS ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5570. *COLEMAN v. BARTOW, DIRECTOR, WISCONSIN RESOURCE CENTER*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5571. *CAISON v. JONES, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS*. Sup. Ct. Fla. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 163 So. 3d 507.

October 13, 2015

577 U. S.

No. 15–5572. *CROWELL, AKA CARTER v. CLARKE, DIRECTOR, VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS*. Sup. Ct. Va. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5573. *CROWELL, AKA CARTER v. CLARKE, DIRECTOR, VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 594 Fed. Appx. 213.

No. 15–5590. *MOODY v. CITY OF DELRAY BEACH, FLORIDA, ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 609 Fed. Appx. 966.

No. 15–5591. *MCCARTHY v. FLORIDA*. Dist. Ct. App. Fla., 2d Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 163 So. 3d 1197.

No. 15–5594. *BELL v. VIRGINIA NATURAL GAS, INC.* Sup. Ct. Va. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5596. *BAKALIK v. QUINN ET AL.* C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5597. *PICKENS v. PERRITT, SUPERINTENDENT, LUMBERTON CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 575 Fed. Appx. 173.

No. 15–5599. *RAMIREZ v. CALIFORNIA*. Ct. App. Cal., 6th App. Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5600. *WATFORD v. QUINN*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5602. *ARRIAGA v. BEARD, SECRETARY, CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS AND REHABILITATION*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5603. *DAVIS v. COLVIN, ACTING COMMISSIONER OF SOCIAL SECURITY*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 600 Fed. Appx. 249.

No. 15–5609. *ROBERTS v. FLORIDA*. Dist. Ct. App. Fla., 1st Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 166 So. 3d 774.

No. 15–5614. *MCNAMARA v. CALIFORNIA*. Ct. App. Cal., 2d App. Dist., Div. 2. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5615. *DEHENRE v. MISSISSIPPI ET AL.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

577 U. S.

October 13, 2015

No. 15–5616. *DAVIS v. ARKANSAS*. Sup. Ct. Ark. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2015 Ark. 122.

No. 15–5621. *BARRERA v. INDUSTRIAL CLAIM APPEALS OFFICE OF COLORADO ET AL.* Ct. App. Colo. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5622. *BOYD v. MISSISSIPPI*. Sup. Ct. Miss. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5623. *BOND v. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 588 Fed. Appx. 293.

No. 15–5640. *DANIEL v. OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 616 Fed. Appx. 467.

No. 15–5641. *ELERI v. HARTLEY, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5655. *VERNON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 593 Fed. Appx. 883.

No. 15–5663. *PARTIDA-RODRIGUEZ v. PERRY*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 600 Fed. Appx. 103.

No. 15–5665. *PELA v. KATAVICH, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5672. *OFELDT v. COX, DIRECTOR, NEVADA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 603 Fed. Appx. 619.

No. 15–5675. *VOGT v. IOWA STATE PENITENTIARY ET AL.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5676. *WAGNER v. SMITH, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5680. *CLARK v. UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE WESTERN DISTRICT OF LOUISIANA*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5681. *SABIN v. TRUJILLO ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5707. *PHILLIPS v. TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC SAFETY*. Sup. Ct. Tex. Certiorari denied.

October 13, 2015

577 U. S.

No. 15–5726. *DUNCAN v. MISSISSIPPI*. Ct. App. Miss. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 170 So. 3d 579.

No. 15–5727. *ELFADLY v. COLVIN, ACTING COMMISSIONER OF SOCIAL SECURITY*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 588 Fed. Appx. 93.

No. 15–5747. *CLUGSTON v. BATISTA, DIRECTOR, MONTANA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5763. *LEE v. PREMO, SUPERINTENDENT, OREGON STATE PENITENTIARY*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 613 Fed. Appx. 566.

No. 15–5772. *KENDRICK v. TENNESSEE*. Sup. Ct. Tenn. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 454 S. W. 3d 450.

No. 15–5784. *STANTON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 579 Fed. Appx. 982.

No. 15–5790. *VALENTINE v. JPMORGAN CHASE BANK, N. A.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5803. *NELSON v. KANE, ATTORNEY GENERAL OF PENNSYLVANIA, ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5817. *DAVIS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5818. *CORREA-OSORIO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 784 F. 3d 11.

No. 15–5821. *LOWE v. MINNESOTA*. Ct. App. Minn. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5822. *USMAN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5829. *BARRINGTON v. BABCOCK, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 585 Fed. Appx. 698.

No. 15–5830. *SMITH v. FISCHER, COMMISSIONER, NEW YORK DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS AND COMMUNITY SUPERVISION*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 780 F. 3d 556.

577 U. S.

October 13, 2015

No. 15–5831. *NUNEZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 604 Fed. Appx. 353.

No. 15–5833. *FREEMAN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 611 Fed. Appx. 886.

No. 15–5836. *YOUNG v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5838. *MARTINEZ-MONTALVO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 604 Fed. Appx. 345.

No. 15–5841. *QUALLS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 613 Fed. Appx. 25.

No. 15–5843. *ENYART v. ERDOS, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5844. *DIAZ-SOTO, AKA DURAN-MEJIA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 599 Fed. Appx. 154.

No. 15–5848. *WEBB v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5849. *WATSON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 592 Fed. Appx. 213.

No. 15–5852. *SPENCER v. TIFFT, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5855. *MARTIN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5857. *WILLIAMS v. GRIFFITH, WARDEN*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5859. *LEVERETTE v. FLORIDA*. Dist. Ct. App. Fla., 2d Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 174 So. 3d 1004.

No. 15–5861. *BAL v. ITEX CORP. ET AL.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5862. *BARTHOLOMEW v. MUHAMMAD ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 599 Fed. Appx. 313.

No. 15–5863. *VINES v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 594 Fed. Appx. 158.

October 13, 2015

577 U. S.

No. 15–5871. *BRAY v. PREMO*, SUPERINTENDENT, OREGON STATE PENITENTIARY. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 605 Fed. Appx. 631.

No. 15–5872. *BOWERS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 611 Fed. Appx. 407.

No. 15–5873. *CREAMER v. FLORIDA COMMISSION ON OFFENDER REVIEW*. Dist. Ct. App. Fla., 1st Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 166 So. 3d 769.

No. 15–5876. *SOTO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 799 F. 3d 68.

No. 15–5877. *TOTTEN v. MISSISSIPPI*. Sup. Ct. Miss. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 166 So. 3d 32.

No. 15–5881. *WHITE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 617 Fed. Appx. 545.

No. 15–5883. *CHOI v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 613 Fed. Appx. 597.

No. 15–5885. *CHRISTIAN v. PLUMLEY*, WARDEN. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 792 F. 3d 427.

No. 15–5887. *MOE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 781 F. 3d 1120.

No. 15–5888. *BAINE v. ESTES*, WARDEN. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5889. *BALSAM v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5891. *JONES v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5892. *MAXWELL v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 613 Fed. Appx. 740.

No. 15–5893. *MARQUEZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5896. *WHITTAKER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

577 U. S.

October 13, 2015

No. 15–5897. *WHITTAKER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5899. *ELENES v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 591 Fed. Appx. 562.

No. 15–5902. *BURG v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 605 Fed. Appx. 724.

No. 15–5909. *LANHAM v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5911. *LINDOR v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 613 Fed. Appx. 777.

No. 15–5913. *HAHN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5922. *LEAKE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 604 Fed. Appx. 313.

No. 15–5931. *AMADOR-HUGGINS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 799 F. 3d 124.

No. 15–5936. *WHITFIELD v. JONES, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5937. *MILHOUSE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 605 Fed. Appx. 83.

No. 15–5938. *REZENDES v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 605 Fed. Appx. 744.

No. 15–5939. *IMPERATO v. SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 594 Fed. Appx. 957.

No. 15–5943. *SPENCER, AKA BUXTON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5949. *ARGUETA-BONILLA v. UNITED STATES* (Reported below: 613 Fed. Appx. 369); *GONZALES-MATUTE v. UNITED STATES* (613 Fed. Appx. 415); *MEDINA, AKA RIOS MEDINA v. UNITED STATES* (607 Fed. Appx. 389); *SNOWBALL-PADRON v. UNITED STATES* (613 Fed. Appx. 374); *TOVAR-ESPINOZA v. UNITED STATES* (607 Fed. Appx. 413); *VALENCIA-GARCIA, AKA GARCIA*

October 13, 2015

577 U. S.

VALENCIA, AKA GARZA VALENCIA, AKA VALENCIA GARCIA *v.* UNITED STATES (607 Fed. Appx. 402); VELASQUEZ-LOPEZ *v.* UNITED STATES (607 Fed. Appx. 414); and VELA-CAVAZOS, AKA VELA, AKA CAVAZOS VELA *v.* UNITED STATES (613 Fed. Appx. 411). C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5950. SAGE *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 609 Fed. Appx. 410.

No. 15–5951. DIAZ-AGRAMONTE, AKA LUIS TORRES *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5952. DOE *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 613 Fed. Appx. 625.

No. 15–5953. COLONDRES *v.* MASSACHUSETTS. Sup. Jud. Ct. Mass. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 471 Mass. 192, 27 N. E. 3d 1272.

No. 15–5955. SACUS *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 784 F. 3d 1214.

No. 15–5956. JIM *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 786 F. 3d 802.

No. 15–5960. MITCHELL *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 617 Fed. Appx. 976.

No. 15–5962. REYES-LOPEZ *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 605 Fed. Appx. 451.

No. 15–5966. VOLKMAN *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 797 F. 3d 377.

No. 15–5968. MUJAHID *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 611 Fed. Appx. 402.

No. 15–5972. COX *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5975. JHA *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 613 Fed. Appx. 212.

No. 15–5978. TAYLOR *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 617 Fed. Appx. 671.

577 U. S.

October 13, 2015

No. 15–5981. *WOODWARD v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 614 Fed. Appx. 101.

No. 15–5982. *WARREN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 788 F. 3d 805.

No. 15–5992. *SHANKLE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 614 Fed. Appx. 105.

No. 15–5993. *ROBBINS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 622 Fed. Appx. 209.

No. 15–5994. *RETTA-REYES v. UNITED STATES* (Reported below: 607 Fed. Appx. 416); *VELASQUEZ v. UNITED STATES* (607 Fed. Appx. 384); *AGUIRRE v. UNITED STATES* (607 Fed. Appx. 397); *ANDRADE-ROCHA v. UNITED STATES* (609 Fed. Appx. 830); *DELGADILLO v. UNITED STATES* (607 Fed. Appx. 410); *ANDRADE-RODRIGUEZ v. UNITED STATES* (604 Fed. Appx. 376); *COLLINS v. UNITED STATES* (604 Fed. Appx. 384); *HERNANDEZ v. UNITED STATES* (613 Fed. Appx. 406); and *LOERA-VELASCO v. UNITED STATES* (613 Fed. Appx. 391). C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5997. *MASSEY v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5999. *CORTEZ-GUZMAN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 606 Fed. Appx. 241.

No. 15–6000. *CHIN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 606 Fed. Appx. 538.

No. 15–6010. *VILLARREAL-FLORES v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6011. *WILLIAMS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6024. *MERRIWEATHER v. JONES, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6034. *COURVILLE v. COLORADO*. Ct. App. Colo. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–173. *HARR v. BRODHEAD ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE BREYER took no part in the consid-

October 13, 19, 2015

577 U. S.

eration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 588 Fed. Appx. 285.

No. 15–5895. *WHITE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 608 Fed. Appx. 160.

No. 15–5907. *PAYNE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition.

No. 15–5973. *KING v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 610 Fed. Appx. 825.

No. 15–6007. *JOHNSON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition.

Rehearing Denied

No. 14–8938. *FIELDS v. UNITED STATES*, 575 U. S. 976. Petition for rehearing denied.

OCTOBER 19, 2015

Certiorari Granted—Vacated and Remanded

No. 15–5722. *BANKS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* granted. Certiorari granted, judgment vacated, and case remanded for further consideration in light of *Johnson v. United States*, 576 U. S. 591 (2015). Reported below: 606 Fed. Appx. 804.

Certiorari Dismissed

No. 15–5712. *MANKO v. GABAY ET AL.* Ct. App. N. Y. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court's Rule 39.8. As petitioner has repeatedly abused this Court's process, the Clerk is directed not to accept any further petitions in noncriminal matters from petitioner unless the docketing fee required by Rule 38(a) is paid and the petition is submitted in compliance with Rule 33.1. See *Martin v. District of Columbia Court of Appeals*, 506 U. S. 1 (1992) (*per curiam*). Reported below: 24 N. Y. 3d 1206, 28 N. E. 3d 22.

577 U. S.

October 19, 2015

Miscellaneous Orders

No. 15M35. WILLIAMS *v.* COLVIN, ACTING COMMISSIONER OF SOCIAL SECURITY;

No. 15M36. NYNETJER EL BEY *v.* MICHIGAN; ET AL.;

No. 15M37. ROSS *v.* UNITED STATES ET AL.;

No. 15M38. JONES *v.* DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES;

No. 15M39. RODRIGUEZ *v.* SCHOOL BOARD OF POLK COUNTY, FLORIDA, ET AL.; and

No. 15M40. BLADES *v.* BLADES. Motions to direct the Clerk to file petitions for writs of certiorari out of time denied.

No. 14–940. EVENWEL ET AL. *v.* ABBOTT, GOVERNOR OF TEXAS, ET AL. D. C. W. D. Tex. [Probable jurisdiction noted, 575 U.S. 1024.] Motion of the Solicitor General for leave to participate in oral argument as *amicus curiae* and for divided argument granted.

No. 14–1146. TYSON FOODS, INC. *v.* BOUAPHAKEO ET AL., INDIVIDUALLY AND ON BEHALF OF ALL OTHERS SIMILARLY SITUATED. C. A. 8th Cir. [Certiorari granted, 576 U.S. 1003.] Motion of the Solicitor General for leave to participate in oral argument as *amicus curiae* and for divided argument granted.

No. 15–5635. STEVENS *v.* NIKE, INC. C. A. 9th Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied. Petitioner is allowed until November 9, 2015, within which to pay the docketing fee required by Rule 38(a) and to submit a petition in compliance with Rule 33.1 of the Rules of this Court.

No. 15–6238. IN RE BLUEMEL;

No. 15–6286. IN RE COCKERHAM; and

No. 15–6328. IN RE SMITH. Petitions for writs of habeas corpus denied.

No. 15–5890. IN RE BROWN; and

No. 15–6061. IN RE TATAR. Petitions for writs of mandamus denied.

No. 15–5684. IN RE ANDERSON. Petition for writ of mandamus and/or prohibition denied.

No. 15–5826. IN RE SALIH EL BEY. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and petition for writ of prohibition dismissed. See this Court's Rule 39.8.

October 19, 2015

577 U. S.

Certiorari Granted

No. 14–614. HUGHES, CHAIRMAN, MARYLAND PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION, ET AL. *v.* TALEN ENERGY MARKETING, LLC, FKA PPL ENERGYPLUS, LLC, ET AL.; and

No. 14–623. CPV MARYLAND, LLC *v.* TALEN ENERGY MARKETING, LLC, FKA PPL ENERGYPLUS, LLC, ET AL. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari granted, cases consolidated, and a total of one hour is allotted for oral argument. Reported below: 753 F. 3d 467.

No. 14–1513. HALO ELECTRONICS, INC. *v.* PULSE ELECTRONICS, INC., ET AL.; and

No. 14–1520. STRYKER CORP. ET AL. *v.* ZIMMER, INC., ET AL. C. A. Fed. Cir. Motions of Independent Inventor Groups and Nokia Technologies OY et al. for leave to file briefs as *amici curiae* granted. Certiorari granted in No. 14–1513 limited to Question 1 presented by the petition. Certiorari granted in No. 14–1520. Cases consolidated, and a total of one hour is allotted for oral argument. Reported below: No. 14–1513, 769 F. 3d 1371; No. 14–1520, 782 F. 3d 649.

Certiorari Denied

No. 14–1337. MANUEL DIAZ *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 598 Fed. Appx. 591.

No. 14–10227. WARD *v.* ARKANSAS. Sup. Ct. Ark. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2015 Ark. 61, 455 S. W. 3d 818.

No. 15–36. GLASMANN *v.* WASHINGTON. Sup. Ct. Wash. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 183 Wash. 2d 117, 349 P. 3d 829.

No. 15–48. CARSWELL, AS PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE OF THE ESTATE OF ABDULLAH *v.* ARENA ET AL. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 601 Fed. Appx. 389.

No. 15–176. DISCHE *v.* PREYER ET AL. App. Div., Sup. Ct. N. Y., 3d Jud. Dept. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 121 App. Div. 3d 1216, 994 N. Y. S. 2d 449.

No. 15–185. BODUM, INC. *v.* MEYER INTELLECTUAL PROPERTIES LTD. ET AL. C. A. Fed. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 604 Fed. Appx. 931.

577 U. S.

October 19, 2015

No. 15–197. ALLEN *v.* KELLER ET AL. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 602 Fed. Appx. 200.

No. 15–198. OLLER *v.* ROUSSEL ET AL. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 609 Fed. Appx. 770.

No. 15–200. TAGGART *v.* GMAC MORTGAGE, LLC, ET AL. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 600 Fed. Appx. 859.

No. 15–202. UCHE *v.* MONTGOMERY HOSPICE, INC., ET AL. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 599 Fed. Appx. 97.

No. 15–205. PHIPPS *v.* PHIPPS. Ct. App. Tenn. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–220. GRAZZINI-RUCKI, INDIVIDUALLY AND ON BEHALF OF HER CHILDREN, N. J. R. ET AL. *v.* KNUTSON ET AL. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 597 Fed. Appx. 902.

No. 15–224. GARZA-MATA *v.* UNITED STATES ET AL. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 598 Fed. Appx. 295.

No. 15–228. MILLER *v.* WAL-MART STORES, INC. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 606 Fed. Appx. 99.

No. 15–240. MIZUKAMI *v.* DON QUIJOTE (USA) Co. LTD. ET AL. Int. Ct. App. Haw. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 134 Haw. 539, 345 P. 3d 205.

No. 15–258. HEALTH GRADES, INC. *v.* BOYER ET AL. Sup. Ct. Colo. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 359 P. 3d 25.

No. 15–268. LOVE *v.* MEMPHIS-SHELBY COUNTY AIRPORT AUTHORITY. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–286. ROGERS ET UX. *v.* COMMISSIONER OF INTERNAL REVENUE. C. A. D. C. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 783 F. 3d 320.

No. 15–296. ONYANGO *v.* NICK & HOWARD, LLC, ET AL. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 607 Fed. Appx. 552.

No. 15–301. CAMPBELL *v.* NORTH CAROLINA. Gen. Ct. Justice, Super. Ct. Div., Wake County, N. C. Certiorari denied.

October 19, 2015

577 U. S.

No. 15–312. *KARAGOZIAN v. COMMISSIONER OF INTERNAL REVENUE*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 595 Fed. Appx. 87.

No. 15–313. *COOPER v. BENNETT*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 621 Fed. Appx. 875.

No. 15–315. *OVERKA ET AL. v. AMERICAN AIRLINES, INC.* C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 790 F. 3d 36.

No. 15–317. *BOST v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 606 Fed. Appx. 821.

No. 15–325. *CAHILL v. PRE-PAID LEGAL SERVICES, INC.* C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 786 F. 3d 1287.

No. 15–337. *CONWAY ET AL. v. CALIFORNIA STATE WATER RESOURCES CONTROL BOARD ET AL.* Ct. App. Cal., 2d App. Dist., Div. 6. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 235 Cal. App. 4th 671, 185 Cal. Rptr. 3d 490.

No. 15–347. *MCCALL v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5132. *HUGGINS v. FLORIDA ET AL.* Sup. Ct. Fla. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 161 So. 3d 335.

No. 15–5265. *NELSON v. TEXAS*. Ct. Crim. App. Tex. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5299. *WILLIAMS v. LOUISIANA*. 19th Jud. Dist. Ct. La., East Baton Rouge Parish. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5627. *CRESPIN v. TEXAS* (two judgments). Ct. Crim. App. Tex. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5630. *PERKINS v. SUPERIOR COURT OF CALIFORNIA, LOS ANGELES COUNTY, ET AL.* Ct. App. Cal., 2d App. Dist., Div. 1. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5632. *HILL v. INDIANA*. Ct. App. Ind. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5634. *VOS v. GOUGH ET AL.* Ct. App. Ohio, 7th App. Dist., Columbiana County. Certiorari denied.

577 U. S.

October 19, 2015

No. 15–5636. *SUSTAITA v. ILLINOIS*. App. Ct. Ill., 4th Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2015 IL App (4th) 130445–U.

No. 15–5639. *EADS v. SEXTON, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5649. *KING v. STEPHENS, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5650. *Q. O. v. OHIO*. Ct. App. Ohio, 1st App. Dist., Hamilton County. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2014-Ohio-3893.

No. 15–5657. *NELSON v. CAIN, WARDEN*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5658. *LAKE v. ROBERT ET AL.* App. Ct. Ill., 5th Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5661. *MITCHELL v. STEPHENS, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5662. *MORRIS v. STEPHENS, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5666. *WILLIAMS v. OJELADE ET AL.* C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5668. *JOHNSON v. COLORADO*. Ct. App. Colo. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5673. *LEBLANC v. KALAMAZOO COUNTY, MICHIGAN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5674. *TYLER v. WASHINGTON*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 599 Fed. Appx. 120.

No. 15–5689. *HOFFART v. WIGGINS ET AL.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 600 Fed. Appx. 261.

No. 15–5698. *MAKI v. NEW YORK ET AL.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 597 Fed. Appx. 36.

October 19, 2015

577 U. S.

No. 15–5699. *BLANKENSHIP v. BIRCH*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 590 Fed. Appx. 629 and 785 F. 3d 1174.

No. 15–5703. *BOLDS v. CAVAZOS ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 599 Fed. Appx. 307.

No. 15–5706. *SAVOIE v. BRADSHAW, SHERIFF, PALM BEACH COUNTY, FLORIDA, ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5709. *PALMER v. OHIO*. Ct. App. Ohio, 2d App. Dist., Montgomery County. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2014-Ohio-5266.

No. 15–5711. *BOOKER-EL v. NEAL, SUPERINTENDENT, INDIANA STATE PRISON*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5715. *SMITH v. BITER, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5718. *BENITEZ v. JONES, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5719. *BOLTON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5720. *BROST v. IOWA*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5721. *HUDSON v. HUDSON*. Ct. Civ. App. Ala. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 178 So. 3d 861.

No. 15–5730. *WHITE v. ALABAMA*. Ct. Crim. App. Ala. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5731. *GREEN v. LESTER, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5732. *FULLMAN v. KISTLER ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 608 Fed. Appx. 124.

No. 15–5733. *FULLMAN v. KISTLER ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 617 Fed. Appx. 124.

No. 15–5743. *ROSS v. TRIERWEILER, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

577 U. S.

October 19, 2015

No. 15–5744. *YOUNG v. TRUMAN MEDICAL CENTER, ADMINISTRATIVE DEPARTMENT, ET AL.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5750. *EWING v. LUCAS COUNTY DEPARTMENT OF JOB AND FAMILY SERVICES.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5753. *RUCANO v. NEW YORK.* Sup. Ct. N. Y., Richmond County. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5757. *PRICE v. KIRKEGARD, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 617 Fed. Appx. 646.

No. 15–5793. *AWOLEYE v. LYNCH, ATTORNEY GENERAL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 608 Fed. Appx. 868.

No. 15–5797. *MCCLINTON v. ARKANSAS.* Sup. Ct. Ark. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2015 Ark. 245, 464 S. W. 3d 913.

No. 15–5807. *RAY v. LOUISIANA.* Sup. Ct. La. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2014–1491 (La. 6/1/15), 171 So. 3d 928.

No. 15–5834. *KILLS ON TOP v. KIRKEGARD, WARDEN.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5850. *NUNN v. MATTHEWS ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 604 Fed. Appx. 298.

No. 15–5854. *MATTHEWS v. KLINE, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 605 Fed. Appx. 741.

No. 15–5870. *BOSWELL v. ECTOR COUNTY INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT BOARD OF TRUSTEES ET AL.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5900. *WHITE v. CLARKE, DIRECTOR, VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 604 Fed. Appx. 310.

No. 15–5917. *ELLIOTT v. JOHNSON, WARDEN.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5925. *DESHIELDS v. KERESTES, SUPERINTENDENT, STATE CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION AT MAHANOEY, ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

October 19, 2015

577 U. S.

No. 15–5930. *BROWN v. CARTLEDGE, WARDEN*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 599 Fed. Appx. 102.

No. 15–5942. *KINNEY v. CLARK*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5988. *NELSON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 600 Fed. Appx. 130.

No. 15–5990. *BLACKLEY, AKA BLAKELY v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6013. *SCOTT v. NEW YORK*. App. Div., Sup. Ct. N. Y., 4th Jud. Dept. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 126 App. Div. 3d 1425, 3 N. Y. S. 3d 661.

No. 15–6015. *ALISURETOVE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 788 F. 3d 1247.

No. 15–6018. *SIMPSON v. UNITED STATES ET AL.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6019. *SIMPSON v. COAKLEY, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6021. *IVANEZ v. WISCONSIN*. Ct. App. Wis. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2015 WI App 28, 361 Wis. 2d 283, 862 N. W. 2d 618.

No. 15–6023. *GARRETT v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 606 Fed. Appx. 71.

No. 15–6025. *GOODRICH v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 754 F. 3d 569.

No. 15–6029. *A. M. G. v. OREGON DEPARTMENT OF HUMAN SERVICES*. Ct. App. Ore. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 270 Ore. App. 1, 346 P. 3d 1254.

No. 15–6032. *SOSA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 608 Fed. Appx. 464.

No. 15–6035. *CHANTHARATH v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6036. *CARABALI-DIAZ, AKA APONTE-ORTIZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 603 Fed. Appx. 306.

577 U. S.

October 19, 2015

No. 15–6039. *WELCH v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6040. *RUCHLEWICZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 610 Fed. Appx. 204.

No. 15–6042. *MYERS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6044. *DAVIS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 606 Fed. Appx. 257.

No. 15–6045. *DICKS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 614 Fed. Appx. 628.

No. 15–6047. *CESAR CARDENAS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 606 Fed. Appx. 246.

No. 15–6052. *MANN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 786 F. 3d 1244.

No. 15–6054. *STARNER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 620 Fed. Appx. 156.

No. 15–6057. *CASIAS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 614 Fed. Appx. 885.

No. 15–6058. *TURNER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 608 Fed. Appx. 149.

No. 15–6067. *SMITH v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6069. *RASGADO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6072. *ESTRADA-ZOLORZANO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 604 Fed. Appx. 369.

No. 15–6073. *CALIX v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 607 Fed. Appx. 419.

No. 15–6074. *CHAVEZ-PEREZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 607 Fed. Appx. 403.

No. 15–6079. *ESCOBAR-LOPEZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 609 Fed. Appx. 150.

October 19, 2015

577 U. S.

No. 15–6083. *USHERY v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 785 F. 3d 210.

No. 15–6085. *MATTHEWS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 784 F. 3d 1232.

No. 15–6088. *HEARD v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 762 F. 3d 538.

No. 15–6089. *SAENZ-ARANDA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 607 Fed. Appx. 417.

No. 15–6093. *JACKSON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 618 Fed. Appx. 472.

No. 15–6095. *ESPINAL v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 596 Fed. Appx. 800.

No. 15–6103. *TROGDON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 789 F. 3d 907.

No. 15–6108. *ALEMAN TRIANA, AKA ALEMAN, AKA ALEMAN-TRIANA v. UNITED STATES* (Reported below: 604 Fed. Appx. 376); *RAMOS-MARTINEZ v. UNITED STATES* (617 Fed. Appx. 287); and *CHAN-VICENTE v. UNITED STATES* (612 Fed. Appx. 240). C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6111. *GATEWOOD v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 601 Fed. Appx. 580.

No. 15–6112. *PEPPERS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6114. *MCLEAN v. MANSUKHANI, WARDEN*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 599 Fed. Appx. 78.

No. 15–6118. *HILL v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 786 F. 3d 1254.

No. 15–6129. *BALICE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6132. *HOPKINS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 608 Fed. Appx. 637.

No. 15–6133. *FAUCETTE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 607 Fed. Appx. 5.

577 U. S.

October 19, 2015

No. 15–6135. *BAKER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 607 Fed. Appx. 431.

No. 15–6138. *CHAPPELLE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 591 Fed. Appx. 71.

No. 15–6140. *CREIGHTON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6144. *COWAN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6157. *ARAFAT v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 789 F. 3d 839.

No. 15–6159. *ABBRING v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 788 F. 3d 565.

No. 15–6160. *ANDREWS v. UNITED STATES*; and *ANDREWS v. UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF PENNSYLVANIA* (Reported below: 610 Fed. Appx. 101). C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6164. *COGDELL v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 608 Fed. Appx. 241.

No. 15–6169. *LARA MADRID v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 610 Fed. Appx. 359.

No. 15–6172. *COOPER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 608 Fed. Appx. 764.

No. 15–6183. *GARVIN v. WRIGHT ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 583 Fed. Appx. 287.

No. 15–193. *KANE, INDIVIDUALLY AND AS PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE OF THE ESTATE OF CORNISH v. LEWIS ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Motions of Seth Stoughton and Cato Institute for leave to file briefs as *amici curiae* granted. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 604 Fed. Appx. 229.

No. 15–203. *WHITEHEAD v. WHITE & CASE LLP ET AL.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. THE CHIEF JUSTICE took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition.

Rehearing Denied

No. 14–9173. *MOLINE v. CBS NEWS INC.*, 576 U. S. 1007. Petition for rehearing denied.

October 22, 29, 2015

577 U. S.

OCTOBER 22, 2015

Dismissal Under Rule 46

No. 15–345. CRAWFORD ET VIR *v.* HOUSEHOLD FINANCE CORP. III. Ct. App. Ind. Certiorari dismissed under this Court’s Rule 46.1.

OCTOBER 29, 2015

Certiorari Denied

No. 15–6551 (15A424). CORRELL *v.* FLORIDA. Sup. Ct. Fla. Application for stay of execution of sentence of death, presented to JUSTICE THOMAS, and by him referred to the Court, denied. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 184 So. 3d 478.

JUSTICE BREYER, dissenting.

Jerry William Correll was sentenced to death on February 7, 1986, and has now been incarcerated on death row by the State of Florida for over 29 years. Correll requests a stay of execution to allow the Court to consider his claims that Florida’s sentencing procedures violate the Sixth and Eighth Amendments and that his lengthy period of incarceration under threat of execution constitutes cruel and unusual punishment.

I remain convinced that the Court should consider whether nearly 30 years of incarceration under sentence of death is cruel and unusual punishment. See *Lackey v. Texas*, 514 U. S. 1045 (1995) (Stevens, J., memorandum respecting denial of certiorari); *Knight v. Florida*, 528 U. S. 990, 993 (1999) (BREYER, J., dissenting from denial of certiorari); see also *Glossip v. Gross*, 576 U. S. 863, 908 (2015) (BREYER, J., dissenting).

In addition, whether Florida’s sentencing procedures violate the Sixth and Eighth Amendments is now pending before the Court. *Hurst v. Florida*, No. 14–7505. [Reporter’s Note: See *ante*, p. 92.] In my view, we should hold this petition for resolution of those issues in *Hurst*.

I respectfully dissent from the order of the Court to deny the application for stay of execution and the petition for a writ of certiorari.

JUSTICE SOTOMAYOR, dissenting.

I agree with JUSTICE BREYER that we should hold this petition for resolution of the issues in *Hurst v. Florida*, No. 14–7505, now pending before the Court. [Reporter’s Note: See *ante*, p. 92.]

577 U. S. October 29, 30, November 2, 2015

I therefore respectfully dissent from the order of the Court to deny the petition for a writ of certiorari and the application for stay of execution.

OCTOBER 30, 2015

Miscellaneous Orders

No. 14–419. *LUIS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. [Certiorari granted, 576 U. S. 1003.] Motion out of time of Americans for Forfeiture Reform for leave to participate in oral argument as *amicus curiae* and for divided argument denied.

No. 14–613. *GREEN v. BRENNAN, POSTMASTER GENERAL*. C. A. 10th Cir. [Certiorari granted, 575 U. S. 983.] Motion of respondent for allocation of oral argument time granted.

No. 14–723. *MONTANILE v. BOARD OF TRUSTEES OF THE NATIONAL ELEVATOR INDUSTRY HEALTH BENEFIT PLAN*. C. A. 11th Cir. [Certiorari granted, 575 U. S. 934.] Motion of the Solicitor General for leave to participate in oral argument as *amicus curiae* and for divided argument granted.

Certiorari Granted

No. 14–10154. *VOISINE ET AL. v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 1st Cir. Motion of petitioners for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* granted. Certiorari granted limited to Question 1 presented by the petition. Reported below: 778 F. 3d 176.

NOVEMBER 2, 2015

Certiorari Granted—Vacated and Remanded

No. 15–5970. *BERRY v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Reported below: 598 Fed. Appx. 205; and

No. 15–5984. *CALDWELL v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Reported below: 614 Fed. Appx. 325. Motions of petitioners for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* granted. Certiorari granted, judgments vacated, and cases remanded for further consideration in light of *Johnson v. United States*, 576 U. S. 591 (2015).

Certiorari Dismissed

No. 15–5776. *SHERRILL v. ESTATE OF PICO*. Int. Ct. App. Haw. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pau-*

November 2, 2015

577 U. S.

peris denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court's Rule 39.8. Reported below: 134 Haw. 305, 339 P. 3d 1106.

No. 15–5904. *FLUKER v. UNITED STATES ET AL.*; and *FLUKER v. REYNOLDS AMERICAN INC. ET AL.* C. A. 2d Cir.; and

No. 15–5905. *FLUKER v. DIVISION OF YOUTH AND FAMILY SERVICES.* C. A. 2d Cir. Motions of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court's Rule 39.8. As petitioner has repeatedly abused this Court's process, the Clerk is directed not to accept any further petitions in noncriminal matters from petitioner unless the docketing fee required by Rule 38(a) is paid and the petition is submitted in compliance with Rule 33.1. See *Martin v. District of Columbia Court of Appeals*, 506 U. S. 1 (1992) (*per curiam*).

No. 15–5923. *LEVI v. PEREZ, SECRETARY OF LABOR, ET AL.* C. A. 10th Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court's Rule 39.8. Reported below: 614 Fed. Appx. 926.

No. 15–6027. *HOWELL v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 4th Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court's Rule 39.8. As petitioner has repeatedly abused this Court's process, the Clerk is directed not to accept any further petitions in noncriminal matters from petitioner unless the docketing fee required by Rule 38(a) is paid and the petition is submitted in compliance with Rule 33.1. See *Martin v. District of Columbia Court of Appeals*, 506 U. S. 1 (1992) (*per curiam*). Reported below: 612 Fed. Appx. 184.

No. 15–6165. *DESUE v. JONES, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS.* C. A. 11th Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court's Rule 39.8.

Miscellaneous Orders

No. 15A137. *MELLOULI v. LYNCH, ATTORNEY GENERAL.* C. A. 8th Cir. Joint motion to vacate the Court's order of August 21, 2015, [576 U. S. 1089,] granting the application for stay is granted. Stay of proceedings heretofore issued by the Court on August 21, 2015, is hereby vacated.

No. D–2837. *IN RE DISCIPLINE OF WYMAN.* John H. Wyman, of Plymouth, Mass., is suspended from the practice of law in this

577 U. S.

November 2, 2015

Court, and a rule will issue, returnable within 40 days, requiring him to show cause why he should not be disbarred from the practice of law in this Court.

No. D-2838. *IN RE DISCIPLINE OF BECK*. Daniel A. Beck, of Saluda, N. C., is suspended from the practice of law in this Court, and a rule will issue, returnable within 40 days, requiring him to show cause why he should not be disbarred from the practice of law in this Court.

No. D-2839. *IN RE DISCIPLINE OF ALLENBAUGH*. Mark H. Allenbaugh, of Conneaut, Ohio, is suspended from the practice of law in this Court, and a rule will issue, returnable within 40 days, requiring him to show cause why he should not be disbarred from the practice of law in this Court.

No. D-2840. *IN RE DISCIPLINE OF BROIDA*. Charles Jeffrey Broida, of Ellicott City, Md., is suspended from the practice of law in this Court, and a rule will issue, returnable within 40 days, requiring him to show cause why he should not be disbarred from the practice of law in this Court.

No. D-2841. *IN RE DISCIPLINE OF STARR*. Laurence M. Starr, of West Roxbury, Mass., is suspended from the practice of law in this Court, and a rule will issue, returnable within 40 days, requiring him to show cause why he should not be disbarred from the practice of law in this Court.

No. D-2842. *IN RE DISCIPLINE OF TRACIA*. Douglas Frederick Tracia, of Wakefield, Mass., is suspended from the practice of law in this Court, and a rule will issue, returnable within 40 days, requiring him to show cause why he should not be disbarred from the practice of law in this Court.

No. D-2843. *IN RE DISCIPLINE OF HANLON*. Richard S. Hanlon, of Bayonne, N. J., is suspended from the practice of law in this Court, and a rule will issue, returnable within 40 days, requiring him to show cause why he should not be disbarred from the practice of law in this Court.

No. D-2844. *IN RE DISCIPLINE OF ARMSTRONG*. Jenny R. Armstrong, of Madison, Wis., is suspended from the practice of law in this Court, and a rule will issue, returnable within 40 days, requiring her to show cause why she should not be disbarred from the practice of law in this Court.

November 2, 2015

577 U. S.

No. D-2845. *IN RE DISCIPLINE OF DORAN*. Patricia Jamie Doran, of Tiburon, Cal., is suspended from the practice of law in this Court, and a rule will issue, returnable within 40 days, requiring her to show cause why she should not be disbarred from the practice of law in this Court.

No. D-2846. *IN RE DISCIPLINE OF PURCELL*. Kevin Purcell, of Rocky River, Ohio, is suspended from the practice of law in this Court, and a rule will issue, returnable within 40 days, requiring him to show cause why he should not be disbarred from the practice of law in this Court.

No. D-2847. *IN RE DISCIPLINE OF KORMANIK*. Paul Stephen Kormanik, of Columbus, Ohio, is suspended from the practice of law in this Court, and a rule will issue, returnable within 40 days, requiring him to show cause why he should not be disbarred from the practice of law in this Court.

No. D-2848. *IN RE DISCIPLINE OF GOTTESMAN*. Lee Daniel Gottesman, of Toms River, N. J., is suspended from the practice of law in this Court, and a rule will issue, returnable within 40 days, requiring him to show cause why he should not be disbarred from the practice of law in this Court.

No. D-2849. *IN RE DISCIPLINE OF WILLIAMS*. Robert Langston Williams, of Pittsburgh, Pa., is suspended from the practice of law in this Court, and a rule will issue, returnable within 40 days, requiring him to show cause why he should not be disbarred from the practice of law in this Court.

No. D-2850. *IN RE DISCIPLINE OF ANDERSON*. Peter Floyd Anderson, Jr., of Garnerville, N. Y., is suspended from the practice of law in this Court, and a rule will issue, returnable within 40 days, requiring him to show cause why he should not be disbarred from the practice of law in this Court.

No. D-2851. *IN RE DISCIPLINE OF KATZ*. Gerald Isadore Katz, of Bethesda, Md., is suspended from the practice of law in this Court, and a rule will issue, returnable within 40 days, requiring him to show cause why he should not be disbarred from the practice of law in this Court.

No. D-2852. *IN RE DISCIPLINE OF DONOHUE*. James Francis Donohue, of Butler, Pa., is suspended from the practice of law in

577 U. S.

November 2, 2015

this Court, and a rule will issue, returnable within 40 days, requiring him to show cause why he should not be disbarred from the practice of law in this Court.

No. D-2853. *IN RE DISCIPLINE OF BIDDLE*. James Marshall Biddle, of Myrtle Beach, S. C., is suspended from the practice of law in this Court, and a rule will issue, returnable within 40 days, requiring him to show cause why he should not be disbarred from the practice of law in this Court.

No. D-2854. *IN RE DISCIPLINE OF CUMBERBATCH*. Lawrence S. Cumberbatch, of Brooklyn, N. Y., is suspended from the practice of law in this Court, and a rule will issue, returnable within 40 days, requiring him to show cause why he should not be disbarred from the practice of law in this Court.

No. D-2855. *IN RE DISCIPLINE OF HALLORAN*. Daniel James Halloran III, of Bayside, N. Y., is suspended from the practice of law in this Court, and a rule will issue, returnable within 40 days, requiring him to show cause why he should not be disbarred from the practice of law in this Court.

No. D-2856. *IN RE DISCIPLINE OF WEBER*. Dean Gary Weber, of Hauppauge, N. Y., is suspended from the practice of law in this Court, and a rule will issue, returnable within 40 days, requiring him to show cause why he should not be disbarred from the practice of law in this Court.

No. 15M41. *RAFFERTY v. UNITED STATES*;

No. 15M43. *PRESTIDGE v. UNITED STATES*; and

No. 15M45. *ARNESS v. UNITED STATES*. Motions for leave to proceed as veterans denied.

No. 15M42. *BOEHRINGER INGELHEIM PHARMACEUTICALS, INC. v. FEDERAL TRADE COMMISSION*. Motion for leave to file petition for writ of certiorari with supplemental appendix under seal granted.

No. 15M44. *TALLEY v. GORE ET AL.* Motion to direct the Clerk to file petition for writ of certiorari out of time denied.

No. 15-5767. *COLLIE v. SOUTH CAROLINA COMMISSION ON LAWYER CONDUCT*. Sup. Ct. S. C.;

No. 15-5798. *SCHWAGER v. SCHWAGER*. Super. Ct. N. J., App. Div.;

November 2, 2015

577 U. S.

No. 15–5867. *LEON v. COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY MEDICAL CENTER*. C. A. 2d Cir.; and

No. 15–6099. *FLEMING v. SHORE HEALTH SYSTEM, INC.* Ct. Sp. App. Md. Motions of petitioners for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied. Petitioners are allowed until November 23, 2015, within which to pay the docketing fees required by Rule 38(a) and to submit petitions in compliance with Rule 33.1 of the Rules of this Court.

No. 15–6404. *IN RE AMARO*; and

No. 15–6501. *IN RE LAL*. Petitions for writs of habeas corpus denied.

No. 15–5839. *IN RE GWANJUN KIM*. Petition for writ of mandamus denied.

No. 15–6241. *IN RE MACKEY*. Petition for writ of mandamus denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition.

No. 15–6101. *IN RE MICHAELS*. Petition for writ of prohibition denied.

Certiorari Denied

No. 14–1306. *ERWIN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 765 F. 3d 219.

No. 14–1499. *DIRECTV, LLC, ET AL. v. MASSACHUSETTS DEPARTMENT OF REVENUE*. Sup. Jud. Ct. Mass. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 470 Mass. 647, 25 N. E. 3d 258.

No. 14–1524. *DIRECTV, INC., ET AL. v. ROBERTS, TENNESSEE COMMISSIONER OF REVENUE*. Ct. App. Tenn. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 477 S. W. 3d 293.

No. 14–1535. *GEORGIU v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 777 F. 3d 125.

No. 14–1536. *IDT CORP. ET AL. v. BLACKSTONE ADVISORY PARTNERS LP ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 591 Fed. Appx. 58.

No. 14–9255. *SINCLAIR v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 770 F. 3d 1148.

577 U. S.

November 2, 2015

No. 14–9438. *PATTERSON v. ILLINOIS*. Sup. Ct. Ill. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2014 IL 115102, 25 N. E. 3d 526.

No. 14–9448. *CLAIBORNE v. ILLINOIS*. App. Ct. Ill., 1st Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2014 IL App (1st) 12–1581–U.

No. 14–9453. *SANTOS v. ILLINOIS*. App. Ct. Ill., 1st Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2013 IL App (1st) 111149–U.

No. 14–9504. *WATSON v. ILLINOIS*. App. Ct. Ill., 1st Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2014 IL App (1st) 121741–U.

No. 14–9505. *JENKINS v. ILLINOIS*. App. Ct. Ill., 1st Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2013 IL App (1st) 103006–U.

No. 14–9508. *RODRIGUEZ v. ILLINOIS*. App. Ct. Ill., 1st Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2014 IL App (1st) 121736–U.

No. 14–9525. *HARMON v. ILLINOIS*. App. Ct. Ill., 2d Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2013 IL App (2d) 120439, 26 N. E. 3d 344.

No. 14–9548. *PACHECO v. ILLINOIS*. App. Ct. Ill., 4th Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2013 IL App (4th) 110409, 991 N. E. 2d 896.

No. 14–9552. *WARREN v. ILLINOIS*. App. Ct. Ill., 1st Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2013 IL App (1st) 11–3776–U.

No. 14–9554. *BRANCH v. ILLINOIS*. App. Ct. Ill., 1st Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2014 IL App (1st) 111559–U.

No. 14–9560. *DIAZ v. ILLINOIS*. App. Ct. Ill., 1st Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2014 IL App (1st) 112586–U.

No. 14–9701. *MOONEY v. ILLINOIS*. App. Ct. Ill., 1st Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2014 IL App (1st) 123588–U.

No. 14–9723. *PERRY v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 588 Fed. Appx. 727.

No. 14–10441. *ANTHONY v. WISCONSIN*. Sup. Ct. Wis. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2015 WI 20, 361 Wis. 2d 116, 860 N. W. 2d 10.

No. 14–10473. *TOMKINS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 782 F. 3d 338.

November 2, 2015

577 U. S.

No. 15–10. *LODEN v. FISHER, COMMISSIONER, MISSISSIPPI DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–88. *BOCA RATON FIREFIGHTERS AND POLICE PENSION FUND v. BAHASH ET AL.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 574 Fed. Appx. 21.

No. 15–123. *CALIFORNIA DUMP TRUCK OWNERS ASSN. v. NICHOLS ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 784 F. 3d 500.

No. 15–226. *SHIRVELL v. ARMSTRONG*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 596 Fed. Appx. 433.

No. 15–229. *PRICE v. INDEPENDENCE FEDERAL SAVINGS BANK ET AL.* Ct. App. D. C. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 110 A. 3d 567.

No. 15–230. *WERKHEISER, INDIVIDUALLY AND IN HIS OFFICIAL CAPACITY AS SUPERVISOR FOR POCONO TOWNSHIP, PENNSYLVANIA v. POCONO TOWNSHIP, PENNSYLVANIA, ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 780 F. 3d 172.

No. 15–234. *RAIMONDO v. VILLAGE OF ARMADA, MICHIGAN, ET AL.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–235. *KARAS v. PARAMO, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–242. *LUV N’ CARE, LTD. v. MUNCHKIN, INC.* C. A. Fed. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 599 Fed. Appx. 958.

No. 15–247. *RECHTZIGEL v. FISCHER SAND & AGGREGATE, LLP*. Ct. App. Minn. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–252. *SCOTT v. COMMODITY FUTURES TRADING COMMISSION ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–254. *EDWARDS v. LOCKHEED MARTIN CORP.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 617 Fed. Appx. 648.

No. 15–256. *WALKER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. Fed. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 587 Fed. Appx. 651.

No. 15–260. *ANH NGUYET TRAN ET AL. v. BANK OF NEW YORK, NKA BANK OF NEW YORK MELLON, ET AL.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 610 Fed. Appx. 82.

577 U. S.

November 2, 2015

No. 15-262. ECHEVERRY *v.* DEUTSCHE BANK NATIONAL TRUST CO. Dist. Ct. App. Fla., 4th Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 163 So. 3d 1216.

No. 15-263. BALOCO ET AL. *v.* DRUMMOND CO., INC., ET AL. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 767 F. 3d 1229.

No. 15-264. A. V. E. L. A., INC., ET AL. *v.* FIFTY-SIX HOPE ROAD MUSIC, LTD., ET AL. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 778 F. 3d 1059.

No. 15-273. BUTLER *v.* BALKAMP INC. ET AL. C. A. Fed. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 607 Fed. Appx. 982.

No. 15-284. BARRON *v.* UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN ET AL. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 613 Fed. Appx. 480.

No. 15-295. PIERSON *v.* ROGOW ET AL. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 589 Fed. Appx. 499.

No. 15-297. PRUITT *v.* RESCAP LIQUIDATING TRUST. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15-299. RUSSO *v.* NEW YORK CITY DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION. Ct. App. N. Y. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 25 N. Y. 3d 946, 29 N. E. 3d 896.

No. 15-306. CANTU ET UX. *v.* SCHMIDT, TRUSTEE. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 784 F. 3d 253.

No. 15-310. SALEM *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 789 F. 3d 547.

No. 15-320. BALFOUR *v.* HOWES, WARDEN. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 611 Fed. Appx. 862.

No. 15-326. AUTOMATED MERCHANDISING SYSTEMS, INC. *v.* LEE, DIRECTOR, UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE. C. A. Fed. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 782 F. 3d 1376.

No. 15-333. SENNE *v.* VILLAGE OF PALATINE, ILLINOIS. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 784 F. 3d 444.

November 2, 2015

577 U. S.

No. 15–336. *BECHTEL ET AL. v. SANDEL AVIONICS, INC.* Ct. App. Cal., 4th App. Dist., Div. 1. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–341. *EISENSTEIN v. COMMITTEE ON CHARACTER AND FITNESS, APPELLATE DIVISION, SUPREME COURT OF NEW YORK, THIRD JUDICIAL DEPARTMENT.* App. Div., Sup. Ct. N. Y., 3d Jud. Dept. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 123 App. Div. 3d 1371, 997 N. Y. S. 2d 332.

No. 15–344. *THIBEAULT v. MERIT SYSTEMS PROTECTION BOARD.* C. A. Fed. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 611 Fed. Appx. 975.

No. 15–350. *ZOOK ET AL. v. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY ET AL.* C. A. D. C. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 611 Fed. Appx. 725.

No. 15–355. *CHARLTON ET VIR v. COMMISSIONER OF INTERNAL REVENUE.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 611 Fed. Appx. 91.

No. 15–360. *CRAYTON v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 799 F. 3d 623.

No. 15–364. *MILANO v. CARTER, SECRETARY OF DEFENSE, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 599 Fed. Appx. 767.

No. 15–373. *GRANT v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 605 Fed. Appx. 448.

No. 15–382. *MORAWSKI v. LIGHTSTORM ENTERTAINMENT, INC., ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 599 Fed. Appx. 779.

No. 15–383. *LAERA v. BLANCO GMBH + Co. KG.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 620 Fed. Appx. 718.

No. 15–391. *FONDREN v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 600 Fed. Appx. 895.

No. 15–392. *HALL v. GILBERT ET AL.* Ct. App. Ohio, 8th App. Dist., Cuyahoga County. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2014-Ohio-4687.

No. 15–399. *PICKETT v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 602 Fed. Appx. 774.

577 U. S.

November 2, 2015

No. 15–401. *RUGGIERO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 791 F. 3d 1281.

No. 15–402. *ROSIN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 786 F. 3d 873.

No. 15–409. *ROSGA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 608 Fed. Appx. 166.

No. 15–414. *WILLIAMS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 618 Fed. Appx. 541.

No. 15–5368. *JONES v. LOUISIANA*. Ct. App. La., 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2013–1614 (La. App. 4 Cir. 8/20/14).

No. 15–5472. *LEYVA-SAMARIPA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5595. *BROWN v. MARRIOTT HOTEL*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 602 Fed. Appx. 726.

No. 15–5682. *EDWARDS v. STEPHENS, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 612 Fed. Appx. 719.

No. 15–5742. *SHUSTER v. OHIO* (two judgments). Ct. App. Ohio, 5th App. Dist., Morgan County. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2014-Ohio-3486 (both judgments).

No. 15–5754. *SHAPIRO v. CALIFORNIA*. Ct. App. Cal., 4th App. Dist., Div. 3. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5758. *OLIVE v. FLORIDA*. Dist. Ct. App. Fla., 5th Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 162 So. 3d 1037.

No. 15–5760. *SMITH v. LAVALLEY, SUPERINTENDENT, CLINTON CORRECTIONAL FACILITY*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 610 Fed. Appx. 23.

No. 15–5762. *JAIMES v. ILLINOIS*. App. Ct. Ill., 2d Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2014 IL App (2d) 121368, 21 N. E. 3d 501.

No. 15–5774. *JACKSON v. OHIO*. Sup. Ct. Ohio. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 141 Ohio St. 3d 171, 2014-Ohio-3707, 23 N. E. 3d 1023.

November 2, 2015

577 U. S.

No. 15–5775. *WOOD v. CLARKE, DIRECTOR, VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 602 Fed. Appx. 140.

No. 15–5778. *FUDGE v. ARKANSAS*. Sup. Ct. Ark. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2015 Ark. 230, 463 S. W. 3d 292.

No. 15–5780. *BELING v. ENNIS, INC.* C. A. Fed. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 613 Fed. Appx. 924.

No. 15–5787. *JOHNSON v. WOODS, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5795. *BEASLEY v. FLORIDA*. Dist. Ct. App. Fla., 1st Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 162 So. 3d 986.

No. 15–5796. *SHEPPARD v. LIVINGSTON ET AL.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5799. *PARKS v. KNIGHT*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5801. *WARE v. ZATECKY, SUPERINTENDENT, PENDLETON CORRECTIONAL FACILITY*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5805. *DUNN v. STEPHENS, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5813. *MOORE v. PENNSYLVANIA*. Super. Ct. Pa. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 105 A. 3d 796.

No. 15–5823. *MAIER v. MAHALLY, SUPERINTENDENT, STATE CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION AT DALLAS, ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5824. *JONES v. PEERY, ACTING WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 593 Fed. Appx. 674.

No. 15–5825. *STREETER v. FLORIDA*. Sup. Ct. Fla. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 147 So. 3d 527.

No. 15–5827. *BROWN, AS NEXT FRIEND OF CARTER v. CORRECTIONS CORPORATION OF AMERICA*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 586 Fed. Appx. 430.

577 U. S.

November 2, 2015

No. 15–5828. *ZAMARRIPA ALVARADO v. TEXAS*. Ct. Crim. App. Tex. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5832. *MOORE v. RAEMISCH, EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR, COLORADO DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL.* Sup. Ct. Colo. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5835. *WHITE v. CAIN, WARDEN*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5837. *O’KELLEY v. CHATMAN, WARDEN*. Super. Ct. Butts County, Ga. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5840. *LITTLETON v. ILLINOIS*. App. Ct. Ill., 1st Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2014 IL App (1st) 121950, 14 N. E. 3d 555.

No. 15–5842. *CARTER v. MICHIGAN DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS ET AL.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5845. *ELLISON v. KAZMIERSKI, SUPERVISING JUDGE, CIRCUIT COURT OF ILLINOIS, COOK COUNTY, ET AL.* Sup. Ct. Ill. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5846. *WILKINS v. LUDWICK, WARDEN*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5847. *STAPLES v. TEXAS*. Ct. App. Tex., 12th Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5853. *KING v. BOOKER, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5856. *PLEASANT-BEY v. TENNESSEE*. Sup. Ct. Tenn. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5858. *SPARRE v. FLORIDA*. Sup. Ct. Fla. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 164 So. 3d 1183.

No. 15–5860. *JOHNSON v. BEAK ET AL.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5864. *VAZQUEZ v. ORANGE COUNTY SERVICE UNIT*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 598 Fed. Appx. 760.

November 2, 2015

577 U. S.

No. 15–5865. *MARCO RAMIREZ v. YATES, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5866. *STUDY v. INDIANA*. Sup. Ct. Ind. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 24 N. E. 3d 947.

No. 15–5869. *LEAFEY v. GARMAN, SUPERINTENDENT, STATE CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION AT ROCKVIEW, ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5875. *ALMEIDA v. ILLINOIS*. App. Ct. Ill., 1st Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5878. *WRIGHT v. JONES, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5879. *TAYLOR v. VALENZUELA, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 607 Fed. Appx. 688.

No. 15–5880. *TAYLOR v. FISHER, ACTING WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5882. *RAGAN v. WILSON ET AL.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5884. *CURRY v. BERGER ET AL.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5898. *HUCKABONE v. CITY OF JAMESTOWN, NEW YORK, ET AL.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5901. *BALDWIN v. ILLINOIS*. App. Ct. Ill., 1st Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2014 IL App (1st) 121725, 17 N. E. 3d 746.

No. 15–5906. *PATTERSON v. UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF TEXAS*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5908. *MOORE v. BERGHUIS, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5910. *LOPEZ v. TEXAS*. Ct. App. Tex., 5th Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5912. *KAPRELIAN v. BARRETT*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 607 Fed. Appx. 583.

577 U. S.

November 2, 2015

No. 15–5914. *MORAN v. CALIFORNIA*. Ct. App. Cal., 2d App. Dist., Div. 8. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5915. *PALEOLOGUS v. LOPEZ, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5916. *CARTER v. CLARKE, DIRECTOR, VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS*. Sup. Ct. Va. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5920. *HARPER-BEY v. BEARD, SECRETARY, CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS AND REHABILITATION*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5926. *DOUGLAS v. GOODWIN, WARDEN*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5941. *McGOWAN v. BURT, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 788 F. 3d 510.

No. 15–5969. *MORIN v. FLORIDA*. Dist. Ct. App. Fla., 5th Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 171 So. 3d 737.

No. 15–5983. *BURKS v. FLORIDA*. Dist. Ct. App. Fla., 1st Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 163 So. 3d 571.

No. 15–5995. *LESSIEUR v. MASSACHUSETTS*. Sup. Jud. Ct. Mass. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 472 Mass. 317, 34 N. E. 3d 321.

No. 15–6005. *LEBARON v. VIDAL, SUPERINTENDENT, SOUZA-BARANOWSKI CORRECTIONAL CENTER*. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6009. *WALLIS v. FLORIDA*. Sup. Ct. Fla. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 157 So. 3d 1051.

No. 15–6028. *GEER v. FLORIDA*. Dist. Ct. App. Fla., 2d Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 200 So. 3d 1274.

No. 15–6033. *INGRAM v. JUST ENERGY*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6041. *GEER v. FLORIDA*. Dist. Ct. App. Fla., 2d Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6062. *TURNER v. CLARKE, DIRECTOR, VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 591 Fed. Appx. 217.

November 2, 2015

577 U. S.

No. 15–6066. *SHIELDS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 789 F. 3d 733.

No. 15–6077. *JEAN v. UNITED STATES*;
No. 15–6256. *DUCTANT v. UNITED STATES*; and
No. 15–6337. *SEREME v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 609 Fed. Appx. 597.

No. 15–6086. *WOODS v. OHIO*. Ct. App. Ohio, 1st App. Dist., Hamilton County. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2014-Ohio-3892.

No. 15–6109. *SANCHEZ-HERNANDEZ, AKA SANCHEZ v. UNITED STATES* (Reported below: 607 Fed. Appx. 409); *RODRIGUEZ-PENA v. UNITED STATES* (604 Fed. Appx. 381); *NAVARRETE-CORDOVA v. UNITED STATES* (607 Fed. Appx. 389); *SUBIETA, AKA ULIN, AKA MILTON, AKA ULIN-ZUBIETA v. UNITED STATES* (613 Fed. Appx. 353); *VASQUEZ-MARTINEZ v. UNITED STATES* (613 Fed. Appx. 356); *PEREZ-BARRA v. UNITED STATES* (613 Fed. Appx. 355); *JIMENEZ-BINAGRA v. UNITED STATES* (613 Fed. Appx. 394); and *VILLARREAL-DE LA FUENTE v. UNITED STATES* (613 Fed. Appx. 368). C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6123. *SOTO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 799 F. 3d 68.

No. 15–6125. *BRUNSON v. TAYLOR, WARDEN*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 606 Fed. Appx. 86.

No. 15–6162. *MARTIN v. VIRGINIA*. Sup. Ct. Va. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6170. *STROUSE v. BUREAU OF PRISONS ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 610 Fed. Appx. 329.

No. 15–6185. *HOLT v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6187. *HALL v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 605 Fed. Appx. 766.

No. 15–6188. *GRANADOS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 586 Fed. Appx. 115.

No. 15–6189. *GARCIA-HERNANDEZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied.

577 U. S.

November 2, 2015

No. 15–6192. *LEWIS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 615 Fed. Appx. 332.

No. 15–6193. *LOPEZ-VASQUEZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6197. *GRANADO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 608 Fed. Appx. 247.

No. 15–6199. *VILLEGAS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 606 Fed. Appx. 277.

No. 15–6201. *STARKS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6210. *ROGERS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6213. *VERGARA-ESCOBAR v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 616 Fed. Appx. 586.

No. 15–6214. *ARREOLA-ESCALANTE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 609 Fed. Appx. 248.

No. 15–6217. *ANDERSON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6220. *BELL v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 599 Fed. Appx. 505.

No. 15–6222. *MUHAMMAD v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 601 Fed. Appx. 226.

No. 15–6229. *DIXON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 790 F. 3d 758.

No. 15–6230. *WRIGHT v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 600 Fed. Appx. 189.

No. 15–6233. *KRAEMER v. UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF ILLINOIS*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6235. *DAVIS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 607 Fed. Appx. 112.

No. 15–6240. *MARSHALL v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 611 Fed. Appx. 961.

November 2, 2015

577 U. S.

No. 15–6243. *MOORE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 611 Fed. Appx. 572.

No. 15–6247. *CIACCI v. UNITED STATES*. Ct. App. D. C. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 117 A. 3d 1043.

No. 15–6249. *BROWN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6254. *NORALES v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 597 Fed. Appx. 463.

No. 15–6260. *CORRIGAN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 594 Fed. Appx. 177.

No. 15–6261. *MUNOZ RUEDA v. CLARKE, DIRECTOR, VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 607 Fed. Appx. 306.

No. 15–6265. *PATTERSON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 615 Fed. Appx. 594.

No. 15–6269. *GUERINO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 607 Fed. Appx. 117.

No. 15–6272. *BELLO-URQUIZA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 609 Fed. Appx. 525.

No. 15–6273. *BONDS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 608 Fed. Appx. 526.

No. 15–6291. *DIAZ-RODRIGUEZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 592 Fed. Appx. 636.

No. 15–6292. *BEKTAS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6295. *BETANCOURT MENDOZA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 608 Fed. Appx. 506.

No. 15–6298. *MELTON v. REINKE, DIRECTOR, IDAHO DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTION*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6302. *ROGERS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 603 Fed. Appx. 602.

577 U. S.

November 2, 2015

No. 15–6311. *SEIFER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 800 F. 3d 328.

No. 15–6316. *MIRANDA-MARTINEZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 790 F. 3d 270.

No. 15–6320. *MOSTI v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 597 Fed. Appx. 451.

No. 15–6334. *VALLE ZUNIGA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 598 Fed. Appx. 558.

No. 15–6348. *FULTON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 780 F. 3d 683.

No. 15–6350. *NAVE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 608 Fed. Appx. 888.

No. 15–6353. *WILLIAMS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 613 Fed. Appx. 221.

No. 15–6355. *DIXON, AKA HADLEY v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6357. *RIVERA-NEVAREZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 609 Fed. Appx. 209.

No. 15–6359. *TAYLOR v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 609 Fed. Appx. 934.

No. 15–6362. *JONES v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6363. *HERRERA-SANCHEZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 608 Fed. Appx. 278.

No. 15–6365. *GOMEZ-GUTIERREZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 592 Fed. Appx. 651.

No. 15–6366. *GALLUZZO v. CITY OF DAYTON, OHIO*. Ct. App. Ohio, 2d App. Dist., Montgomery County. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2014-Ohio-4854.

No. 15–6368. *HAOREN MA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 609 Fed. Appx. 397.

No. 15–6371. *WONG v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 600 Fed. Appx. 584.

November 2, 2015

577 U. S.

No. 15–6372. *JOHNSON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 586 Fed. Appx. 664.

No. 15–6374. *JOYNER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 614 Fed. Appx. 119.

No. 15–6375. *RAYMONDA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 780 F. 3d 105.

No. 15–6376. *REESE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 603 Fed. Appx. 63.

No. 15–6378. *COPELAND v. UNITED STATES*. Ct. App. D. C. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 111 A. 3d 627.

No. 15–6379. *SCHUMACHER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 611 Fed. Appx. 337.

No. 15–6382. *BLUE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 604 Fed. Appx. 922.

No. 15–6396. *VANN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 776 F. 3d 746.

No. 15–6402. *THORNE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 614 Fed. Appx. 646.

No. 15–6403. *RAMIREZ-SAUCEDO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 608 Fed. Appx. 698.

No. 15–6406. *ALEGRIA-MERA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 609 Fed. Appx. 251.

No. 15–6409. *JONES v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 792 F. 3d 831.

No. 15–6413. *MITCHELL v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 608 Fed. Appx. 290.

No. 15–6414. *QUININO-SALOME v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 609 Fed. Appx. 241.

No. 15–6417. *HOANG AI LE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 610 Fed. Appx. 598.

No. 15–6420. *TAYLOR v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 606 Fed. Appx. 315.

577 U. S.

November 2, 2015

No. 15–6431. *CHAMPAGNIE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 609 Fed. Appx. 625.

No. 15–6439. *BUTLER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6444. *RIVERO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 619 Fed. Appx. 784.

No. 14–9590. *J. D. T., JUVENILE MALE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to file a reply brief under seal with redacted copies for the public record granted. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 762 F. 3d 984.

No. 15–50. *HENRY v. LOUISIANA*. Ct. App. La., 4th Cir. Motion of Innocence Project New Orleans et al. for leave to file brief as *amici curiae* granted. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2013–0059 (La. App. 4 Cir. 8/6/14), 147 So. 3d 1143.

No. 15–249. *WHITEHEAD v. WHITE & CASE LLP ET AL.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. THE CHIEF JUSTICE took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition.

No. 15–257. *WONG v. ANDERSON ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari before judgment denied. JUSTICE BREYER took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition.

No. 15–292. *WALSH v. JONES ET AL.* C. A. D. C. Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition.

No. 15–304. *BEHRMANN ET UX. v. NATIONAL HERITAGE FOUNDATION, INC.* C. A. 4th Cir. Motion of Jeffrey H. Hartje for leave to file brief as *amicus curiae* granted. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 599 Fed. Appx. 107.

No. 15–351. *WALSH v. FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION ET AL.* C. A. D. C. Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition.

No. 15–6338. *SCHWARTZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition.

Rehearing Denied

No. 14–10077. *IN RE CHRISTENSON*, ante, p. 814. Petition for rehearing denied.

November 3, 4, 2015

577 U. S.

NOVEMBER 3, 2015

Miscellaneous Orders

No. 15A473. *JOHNSON v. LOMBARDI ET AL.* Application for stay of execution of sentence of death, presented to JUSTICE ALITO, and by him referred to the Court, is treated as an application for stay pending appeal in the Eighth Circuit. Application granted pending disposition of petitioner's appeal. Petitioner's complaint alleges that Missouri's method of execution violates the Eighth Amendment as applied to a person with his particular medical condition. A supporting affidavit by a medical expert states that "[a]s a result of Mr. Johnson's brain tumor, brain defect, and brain scar, a substantial risk of serious harm will occur during his execution as a result of a violent seizure that may be induced by [the] Pentobarbital injection." Because petitioner's complaint was dismissed for failure to state a claim, the State was not required to submit any evidence refuting this allegation. In the currently pending appeal, the Court of Appeals will be required to decide whether petitioner's complaint was properly dismissed for failure to state a claim or whether the case should have been permitted to progress to the summary judgment stage.

No. 15A478. *JOHNSON v. GRIFFITH, WARDEN.* Application for stay of execution of sentence of death, presented to JUSTICE ALITO, and by him referred to the Court, denied.

NOVEMBER 4, 2015

Miscellaneous Order

No. 14–916. *KINGDOMWARE TECHNOLOGIES, INC. v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. Fed. Cir. [Certiorari granted, 576 U.S. 1034.] Case removed from argument calendar for Monday, November 9, 2015. The parties are directed to file supplemental briefs addressing the following question: "Whether the Department of Veterans Affairs procurements at issue in this case have been fully performed, and if so, whether the case is moot." Briefs, limited to 6,000 words each, are to be filed simultaneously with the Clerk and served upon opposing counsel on or before Friday, November 20, 2015. Reply briefs, not to exceed 3,000 words each, are to be filed simultaneously with the Clerk and served upon opposing counsel on or before Tuesday, December 1, 2015.

577 U. S.

NOVEMBER 6, 2015

Dismissal Under Rule 46

No. 15–232. OMEGA S. A. *v.* COSTCO WHOLESALE CORP. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari dismissed under this Court’s Rule 46.1. Reported below: 776 F. 3d 692.

Certiorari Granted

No. 15–145. HUSKY INTERNATIONAL ELECTRONICS, INC. *v.* RITZ. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari granted. Reported below: 787 F. 3d 312.

No. 14–1418. ZUBIK ET AL. *v.* BURWELL, SECRETARY OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, ET AL. C. A. 3d Cir.;

No. 14–1453. PRIESTS FOR LIFE ET AL. *v.* DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES ET AL. C. A. D. C. Cir.;

No. 14–1505. ROMAN CATHOLIC ARCHBISHOP OF WASHINGTON ET AL. *v.* BURWELL, SECRETARY OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, ET AL. C. A. D. C. Cir.;

No. 15–35. EAST TEXAS BAPTIST UNIVERSITY ET AL. *v.* BURWELL, SECRETARY OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, ET AL. C. A. 5th Cir.;

No. 15–105. LITTLE SISTERS OF THE POOR HOME FOR THE AGED, DENVER, COLORADO, ET AL. *v.* BURWELL, SECRETARY OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, ET AL. C. A. 10th Cir.;

No. 15–119. SOUTHERN NAZARENE UNIVERSITY ET AL. *v.* BURWELL, SECRETARY OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, ET AL. C. A. 10th Cir.; and

No. 15–191. GENEVA COLLEGE *v.* BURWELL, SECRETARY OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, ET AL. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari granted in No. 14–1418 limited to Question 1 presented by the petition. Motion of Association of American Physicians and Surgeons et al. for leave to file brief as *amici curiae* in No. 14–1453 granted. Certiorari in Nos. 14–1453, 14–1505, 15–35, 15–119, and 15–191 granted. Certiorari in No. 15–105 granted limited to Questions 1 and 2 presented by the petition. The cases are consolidated. Reported below: Nos. 14–1418 and 15–191, 778 F. 3d 422; Nos. 14–1453 and 14–1505, 772 F. 3d 229; No. 15–35, 793 F. 3d 449; Nos. 15–105 and 15–119, 794 F. 3d 1151.

No. 15–109. SIMMONS ET AL. *v.* HIMMELREICH. C. A. 6th Cir. Motion of respondent for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* granted. Certiorari granted. Reported below: 766 F. 3d 576.

November 6, 9, 2015

577 U. S.

No. 15–5238. *NICHOLS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 10th Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* granted. Certiorari granted limited to Question 1 presented by the petition. Reported below: 775 F. 3d 1225.

NOVEMBER 9, 2015

Certiorari Granted—Vacated and Remanded

No. 14–1492. *PICKENS ET AL. v. ALDABA, PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE AND NEXT OF KIN OF MANUEL LEIJA, DECEASED*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari granted, judgment vacated, and case remanded for further consideration in light of *Mullenix v. Luna*, ante, p. 7 (*per curiam*). Reported below: 777 F. 3d 1148.

Certiorari Granted—Reversed. (See No. 14–1143, ante, p. 7.)

Certiorari Dismissed

No. 15–5965. *TRICOME v. LARIVIERE ET AL.* Super. Ct. Pa. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court’s Rule 39.8. As petitioner has repeatedly abused this Court’s process, the Clerk is directed not to accept any further petitions in noncriminal matters from petitioner unless the docketing fee required by Rule 38(a) is paid and the petition is submitted in compliance with Rule 33.1. See *Martin v. District of Columbia Court of Appeals*, 506 U. S. 1 (1992) (*per curiam*). Reported below: 106 A. 3d 178.

No. 15–6002. *MOORE v. T-MOBILE USA, INC.* C. A. 2d Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court’s Rule 39.8.

No. 15–6177. *HILL v. CONTRERAS, JUDGE, UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA*. C. A. D. C. Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court’s Rule 39.8. Reported below: 598 Fed. Appx. 6.

Miscellaneous Orders

No. D–2829. *IN RE DISBARMENT OF EVOLA*. Disbarment entered. [For earlier order herein, see 576 U. S. 1051.]

No. D–2830. *IN RE DISBARMENT OF FLYNN*. Disbarment entered. [For earlier order herein, see 576 U. S. 1051.]

577 U. S.

November 9, 2015

No. D-2831. IN RE DISBARMENT OF SEGUIN. Disbarment entered. [For earlier order herein, see 576 U. S. 1051.]

No. D-2832. IN RE DISBARMENT OF FELDMAN. Disbarment entered. [For earlier order herein, see 576 U. S. 1051.]

No. D-2833. IN RE DISBARMENT OF DAMON. Disbarment entered. [For earlier order herein, see 576 U. S. 1051.]

No. D-2834. IN RE DISBARMENT OF LAWTON. Disbarment entered. [For earlier order herein, see 576 U. S. 1051.]

No. D-2835. IN RE DISBARMENT OF COOPER. Disbarment entered. [For earlier order herein, see 576 U. S. 1051.]

No. D-2836. IN RE DISBARMENT OF FLEMING. Disbarment entered. [For earlier order herein, see 576 U. S. 1051.]

No. 15M46. JACKSON *v.* UNITED STATES;

No. 15M48. QIN ZHANG *v.* GOOGLE INC. ET AL.;

No. 15M49. REYES-GARCIA *v.* LYNCH, ATTORNEY GENERAL;
and

No. 15M51. HOELSCHER ET AL. *v.* MILLERS FIRST INSURANCE CO. ET AL. Motions to direct the Clerk to file petitions for writs of certiorari out of time denied.

No. 15M47. GOSSAGE *v.* TERRILL ET AL. Motion for leave to proceed as a veteran denied.

No. 15M50. EDWARDS *v.* OBADINA. Motion to direct the Clerk to file petition for writ of certiorari out of time under this Court's Rule 14.5 denied.

No. 13-1496. DOLLAR GENERAL CORP. ET AL. *v.* MISSISSIPPI BAND OF CHOCTAW INDIANS ET AL. C. A. 5th Cir. [Certiorari granted, 576 U. S. 1021.] Motion of the Solicitor General for leave to participate in oral argument as *amicus curiae* and for divided argument granted.

No. 14-181. GOBEILLE, CHAIR OF THE VERMONT GREEN MOUNTAIN CARE BOARD *v.* LIBERTY MUTUAL INSURANCE CO. C. A. 2d Cir. [Certiorari granted, 576 U. S. 1053.] Motion of the Solicitor General for leave to participate in oral argument as *amicus curiae* and for divided argument granted.

November 9, 2015

577 U. S.

No. 15–5266. JACKSON *v.* McDONALD, SECRETARY OF VETERANS AFFAIRS. C. A. Fed. Cir. Motion of petitioner for reconsideration of order denying leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* [*ante*, p. 806] denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this motion.

No. 15–6070. ROUP *v.* COMMERCIAL RESEARCH, LLC. Sup. Ct. Colo.; and

No. 15–6491. MABBETT *v.* COMMISSIONER OF INTERNAL REVENUE. C. A. 10th Cir. Motions of petitioners for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied. Petitioners are allowed until November 30, 2015, within which to pay the docketing fees required by Rule 38(a) and to submit petitions in compliance with Rule 33.1 of the Rules of this Court.

No. 15–6529. IN RE McDONALD; and

No. 15–6562. IN RE CURTIS. Petitions for writs of habeas corpus denied.

No. 15–6559. IN RE JAMES-BEY. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and petition for writ of habeas corpus dismissed. See this Court's Rule 39.8. As petitioner has repeatedly abused this Court's process, the Clerk is directed not to accept any further petitions in noncriminal matters from petitioner unless the docketing fee required by Rule 38(a) is paid and the petition is submitted in compliance with Rule 33.1. See *Martin v. District of Columbia Court of Appeals*, 506 U. S. 1 (1992) (*per curiam*).

Certiorari Denied

No. 14–1413. MINISTERIO ROCA SOLIDA, INC. *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. Fed. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 778 F. 3d 1351.

No. 14–10311. HALL *v.* TENNESSEE. Sup. Ct. Tenn. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 461 S. W. 3d 469.

No. 15–8. APPLIED UNDERWRITERS, INC., ET AL. *v.* ARROW RECYCLING SOLUTIONS, INC., ET AL. Ct. App. Cal., 2d App. Dist., Div. 3. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–102. POLITTE ET AL. *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 587 Fed. Appx. 406.

577 U. S.

November 9, 2015

No. 15-146. *DAVIS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 785 F. 3d 498.

No. 15-152. *CENTER FOR COMPETITIVE POLITICS v. HARRIS, ATTORNEY GENERAL OF CALIFORNIA*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 784 F. 3d 1307.

No. 15-156. *JOSEPH ET AL. v. CITY OF BURLINGTON, VERMONT, ET AL.* Sup. Ct. Vt. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2015 VT 41, 198 Vt. 510, 117 A. 3d 457.

No. 15-163. *ROCHOW ET AL., PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVES OF THE ESTATE OF ROCHOW v. LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY OF NORTH AMERICA*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 780 F. 3d 364.

No. 15-265. *ALABAMA GAS CORP. v. GAS FITTERS LOCAL UNION No. 548 OF THE UNITED ASSOCIATION, AFL-CIO-CLC*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 599 Fed. Appx. 382.

No. 15-269. *WHITAKER v. NASH-ROCKY MOUNT BOARD OF EDUCATION ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 585 Fed. Appx. 60.

No. 15-327. *WESTGATE RESORTS, LTD., L. P. v. OVERTON ET UX*. Ct. App. Tenn. Certiorari denied.

No. 15-334. *BAKER ET UX. v. IOWA CITY, IOWA, ET AL.* Sup. Ct. Iowa. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 867 N. W. 2d 44.

No. 15-346. *GONZALEZ-ACEVEDO ET AL. v. UNITED STATES ET AL.* C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15-359. *GREENE v. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 770 F. 3d 667.

No. 15-366. *ESTES v. JPMORGAN CHASE BANK, N. A.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 613 Fed. Appx. 277.

No. 15-377. *PARDON v. JONES, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 607 Fed. Appx. 908.

No. 15-388. *SILVERTHORNE v. CITIMORTGAGE, INC.* Dist. Ct. App. Fla., 3d Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 169 So. 3d 1186.

November 9, 2015

577 U. S.

No. 15–411. *MAKIEL v. BUTLER, WARDEN*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 782 F. 3d 882.

No. 15–413. *SEARCY v. MERIT SYSTEMS PROTECTION BOARD*. C. A. Fed. Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–425. *COFFMAN ET AL. v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 612 Fed. Appx. 278.

No. 15–435. *CITY OF CLEVELAND BOARD OF REVIEW ET AL. v. HILLENMEYER* (Reported below: 144 Ohio St. 3d 165, 2015-Ohio-1623, 41 N. E. 3d 1164); and *CITY OF CLEVELAND BOARD OF REVIEW ET AL. v. SATURDAY ET UX*. (142 Ohio St. 3d 528, 2015-Ohio-1625, 33 N. E. 3d 46). Sup. Ct. Ohio. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–445. *CLARK v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 787 F. 3d 451.

No. 15–481. *BEARING FUND LP ET AL. v. PRICEWATERHOUSE-COOPERS LLP*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 611 Fed. Appx. 34.

No. 15–5918. *RUSSELL v. CONTRA COSTA COUNTY MARTINEZ DETENTION FACILITY*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5919. *HALL v. PRINCE, WARDEN*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5924. *JOHNSON v. DAVID, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5927. *CAREY v. GEORGIA*. Sup. Ct. Ga. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 293 Ga. 624, 748 S. E. 2d 891.

No. 15–5928. *EVANS v. HEYNS, DIRECTOR, MICHIGAN DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5929. *COOPER v. ILLINOIS*. App. Ct. Ill., 1st Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2014 IL App (1st) 100320–U.

No. 15–5933. *DOUGLAS v. JANDA, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5934. *CAMPBELL v. LEE, SUPERINTENDENT, GREEN HAVEN CORRECTIONAL FACILITY*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

577 U. S.

November 9, 2015

No. 15–5935. *EDWARDS v. CAMERON, SUPERINTENDENT, STATE CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION AT HOUTZDALE, ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5944. *ROBINSON v. GRIFFITH.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5945. *ZELAYA-ZELAYA v. TEXAS.* Ct. Crim. App. Tex. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5946. *PARKS v. CAIN, WARDEN.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5948. *REEVES v. BRYSON, COMMISSIONER, GEORGIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5954. *DAVIS v. THOMPSON, JUSTICE, SUPREME COURT OF NEW YORK, BRONX COUNTY, ET AL.* Ct. App. N. Y. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 25 N. Y. 3d 907, 32 N. E. 3d 964.

No. 15–5957. *LEONHART v. OHIO.* Ct. App. Ohio, 4th App. Dist., Washington County. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2014-Ohio-5601.

No. 15–5959. *PEREDES v. TEXAS.* Ct. Crim. App. Tex. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 462 S. W. 3d 510.

No. 15–5961. *NOBLES v. WOODS, WARDEN.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 613 Fed. Appx. 487.

No. 15–5963. *WUSIYA, AKA JOHNSON v. CITY OF MIAMI BEACH, FLORIDA, ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 614 Fed. Appx. 389.

No. 15–5967. *KOUMJIAN v. STEPHENS, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5971. *STOLL v. WASHINGTON.* Sup. Ct. Wash. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 183 Wash. 2d 1013, 353 P. 3d 639.

No. 15–5974. *JACKSON v. PARK PLACE CONDOMINIUMS ASSN., INC.* C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 619 Fed. Appx. 699.

November 9, 2015

577 U. S.

No. 15–5977. *WARD v. ARKANSAS*. Sup. Ct. Ark. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2015 Ark. 62, 455 S. W. 3d 830.

No. 15–5986. *QURESHI v. NEW YORK* (two judgments). App. Term, Sup. Ct. N. Y., 9th and 10th Jud. Dists. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 45 Misc. 3d 126, 998 N. Y. S. 2d 307 (first judgment); 45 Misc. 3d 57, 996 N. Y. S. 2d 462 (second judgment).

No. 15–5987. *BARNES v. TUMLINSON ET AL.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 597 Fed. Appx. 798.

No. 15–5996. *LISENBY v. SOUTH CAROLINA*. Sup. Ct. S. C. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6001. *MORALES v. TRAVELERS INDEMNITY COMPANY OF CONNECTICUT*. Ct. App. Tex., 1st Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6008. *JONES v. ARTUS, SUPERINTENDENT, ATTICA CORRECTIONAL FACILITY*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6046. *CARREON v. MCDOWELL, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 612 Fed. Appx. 877.

No. 15–6048. *EL-ALAMIN v. MOATS ET AL.* C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6056. *KORNEGAY v. NEW YORK ET AL.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6065. *CUNNINGHAM v. BERGHUIS, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6076. *KRUSHWITZ v. UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 599 Fed. Appx. 714.

No. 15–6091. *STURDIVANT v. LIZARRAGA, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6097. *JONES v. MCDANIEL, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 607 Fed. Appx. 710.

No. 15–6100. *CRUMP v. NEW YORK*. App. Div., Sup. Ct. N. Y., 2d Jud. Dept. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 125 App. Div. 3d 999, 1 N. Y. S. 3d 866.

577 U. S.

November 9, 2015

No. 15–6104. *PRAY v. FARWELL, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 620 Fed. Appx. 561.

No. 15–6139. *COOK v. MUNIZ, ACTING WARDEN.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6154. *DUNIGAN v. TENNESSEE DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTION.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6156. *TEAL v. CAMPBELL ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 603 Fed. Appx. 820.

No. 15–6179. *HAMILTON v. SMARJESSE ET AL.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6195. *CORNETT v. MADDEN, WARDEN.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 610 Fed. Appx. 626.

No. 15–6209. *YOUNG v. BOWERSOX, WARDEN.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6225. *SCHEFFLER v. DOHMAN, COMMISSIONER, MINNESOTA DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC SAFETY, ET AL.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 785 F. 3d 1260.

No. 15–6252. *CHONG SU YI v. CABLE NEWS NETWORK.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 600 Fed. Appx. 116.

No. 15–6276. *SMITH v. KELLEY, DIRECTOR, ARKANSAS DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTION.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6312. *ROBERSON v. TEXAS.* Ct. App. Tex., 2d Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 455 S. W. 3d 257.

No. 15–6331. *WALLACE v. WALKER ET AL.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6342. *RODGERS v. MUNKS ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 608 Fed. Appx. 555.

No. 15–6367. *SULLIVAN v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 608 Fed. Appx. 136.

No. 15–6380. *RUKE v. FRINK, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 611 Fed. Appx. 479.

No. 15–6451. *FIELDS v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 614 Fed. Appx. 101.

November 9, 2015

577 U. S.

No. 15–6452. *GOMEZ-JUAREZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 609 Fed. Appx. 155.

No. 15–6454. *FLETES-RAMOS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 612 Fed. Appx. 484.

No. 15–6455. *MILES v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 616 Fed. Appx. 610.

No. 15–6456. *CASTRO-GOMEZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 792 F. 3d 1216.

No. 15–6461. *BENDER v. UNITED STATES PAROLE COMMISSION*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 802 F. 3d 690.

No. 15–6471. *SAINZ-CAMACHO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 597 Fed. Appx. 449.

No. 15–6475. *TURNER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 781 F. 3d 374.

No. 15–6476. *MARCHAN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 597 Fed. Appx. 448.

No. 15–6478. *LEWANDOWSKI v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 608 Fed. Appx. 168.

No. 15–6480. *AYALA LOPEZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 611 Fed. Appx. 3.

No. 15–6497. *MCLELLAN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 792 F. 3d 200.

No. 15–6499. *PADGETT v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 788 F. 3d 370.

No. 15–6500. *RIDENS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 792 F. 3d 1270.

No. 15–6558. *LUMPKIN v. JONES, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS*. Sup. Ct. Fla. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–157. *KAWASAKI KISEN KAISHA, LTD., ET AL. v. PLANO MOLDING Co.* C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 782 F. 3d 353.

No. 15–281. *DAIICHI SANKYO, INC., ET AL. v. APOTEX INC.; and*

577 U. S.

November 9, 10, 12, 2015

No. 15–307. MYLAN PHARMACEUTICALS INC. *v.* APOTEX INC. C. A. Fed. Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE ALITO took no part in the consideration or decision of these petitions. Reported below: 781 F. 3d 1356.

No. 15–419. CANNON ET AL. *v.* DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA. C. A. D. C. Cir. Petition for relief denied. Reported below: 783 F. 3d 327.

Rehearing Denied

No. 14–10114. SEWELL *v.* STRAYER UNIVERSITY, *ante*, p. 848. Petition for rehearing denied.

NOVEMBER 10, 2015

Dismissals Under Rule 46

No. 15–412. EASTMAN KODAK CO. *v.* COLLINS INKJET CORP. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari dismissed under this Court’s Rule 46.1. Reported below: 781 F. 3d 264.

No. 15–6094. COLVIN *v.* THOMAS, WARDEN. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari dismissed under this Court’s Rule 46.

Miscellaneous Order

No. 143, Orig. MISSISSIPPI *v.* TENNESSEE ET AL. It is ordered that the Honorable Eugene E. Siler, Jr., of London, Ky., is appointed Special Master in this case with authority to fix the time and conditions for the filing of additional pleadings, to direct subsequent proceedings, to summon witnesses, to issue subpoenas, and to take such evidence as may be introduced and such as he may deem it necessary to call for. The Special Master is directed to submit reports as he may deem appropriate. The cost of printing his reports, and all other proper expenses, including travel expenses shall be submitted to the Court. [For earlier order herein, see, *e. g.*, 576 U. S. 1052.]

NOVEMBER 12, 2015

Dismissals Under Rule 46

No. 15–140. TAYLOR *v.* NAKKHUMPUN. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari dismissed under this Court’s Rule 46. Reported below: 782 F. 3d 1142.

November 12, 13, 16, 2015

577 U. S.

No. 15–323. *TRINITY WALL STREET v. WAL-MART STORES, INC.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari dismissed under this Court’s Rule 46. Reported below: 792 F. 3d 323.

NOVEMBER 13, 2015

Miscellaneous Order

No. 15A475 (14–1516). *DUNCAN, WARDEN v. OWENS*. Application to recall and stay the mandate of the United States Court of Appeals for the Seventh Circuit in case No. 14–1419, presented to JUSTICE KAGAN, and by her referred to the Court, granted pending the sending down of the judgment of this Court. Request seeking that respondent be returned to applicant’s custody pending final disposition of this case denied, thus leaving that determination for the state court.

Probable Jurisdiction Postponed

No. 14–1504. *WITTMAN ET AL. v. PERSONHUBALLAH ET AL.* Appeal from D. C. E. D. Va. Further consideration of question of jurisdiction postponed to hearing of case on the merits. In addition to the questions presented by the jurisdictional statement, the parties are directed to brief and argue the following question: “Whether appellants lack standing because none reside in or represent the only congressional district whose constitutionality is at issue in this case.”

Certiorari Granted

No. 15–274. *WHOLE WOMAN’S HEALTH ET AL. v. COLE, COMMISSIONER, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF STATE HEALTH SERVICES, ET AL.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari granted. Reported below: 790 F. 3d 563.

NOVEMBER 16, 2015

Certiorari Granted—Vacated and Remanded

No. 15–6134. *MALDONADO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* granted. Certiorari granted, judgment vacated, and case remanded for further consideration in light of *Johnson v. United States*, 576 U. S. 591 (2015). Reported below: 608 Fed. Appx. 244.

577 U. S.

November 16, 2015

Certiorari Dismissed

No. 15–6087. *WILHELM v. FISHER, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court’s Rule 39.8.

No. 15–6122. *DIXON v. UNITED STATES*; and *DIXON v. UNITED STATES ET AL.* C. A. 2d Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court’s Rule 39.8.

No. 15–6127. *BREWER v. STEPHENS, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION*. C. A. 5th Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court’s Rule 39.8. As petitioner has repeatedly abused this Court’s process, the Clerk is directed not to accept any further petitions in noncriminal matters from petitioner unless the docketing fee required by Rule 38(a) is paid and the petition is submitted in compliance with Rule 33.1. See *Martin v. District of Columbia Court of Appeals*, 506 U. S. 1 (1992) (*per curiam*). Reported below: 605 Fed. Appx. 417.

No. 15–6205. *CARLSON v. DAYTON, GOVERNOR OF MINNESOTA, ET AL.* Sup. Ct. Minn. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court’s Rule 39.8.

Miscellaneous Orders

No. 15A370 (15–6130). *ISRANI v. CRYSTAL LAKE 960 ASSN., INC.* Dist. Ct. App. Fla., 4th Dist. Application for stay, addressed to JUSTICE ALITO and referred to the Court, denied.

No. 15M52. *STURDZA v. UNITED ARAB EMIRATES ET AL.* Motion to direct the Clerk to file petition for writ of certiorari out of time denied.

No. 14–9973. *BERGO v. COURT OF APPEAL OF CALIFORNIA, THIRD APPELLATE DISTRICT, ET AL.* Sup. Ct. Cal. Motion of petitioner for reconsideration of order denying leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* [*ante*, p. 810] denied.

No. 15–5149. *MAKI v. ANDERSON ET AL.* Ct. App. Tex., 2d Dist. Motion of petitioner for reconsideration of order denying

November 16, 2015

577 U. S.

leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* granted, and the order entered October 5, 2015, [*ante*, p. 811] is vacated.

No. 15–5284. *MIERZWA v. WAL-MART, INC., ET AL.* Sup. Ct. N. J. Motion of petitioner for reconsideration of order denying leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* [*ante*, p. 806] denied.

No. 15–5648. *DIXON v. 24TH DISTRICT COURT OF LOUISIANA ET AL.* C. A. 5th Cir.;

No. 15–6060. *WOOD v. FLORIDA ATLANTIC UNIVERSITY BOARD OF TRUSTEES.* Dist. Ct. App. Fla., 4th Dist.;

No. 15–6068. *SALAHUDDIN v. ZONING HEARING BOARD OF WEST CHESTER ET AL.* Commw. Ct. Pa.;

No. 15–6082. *HERNANDEZ v. DIGNITY HEALTH.* Ct. App. Cal., 3d App. Dist.;

No. 15–6181. *FAISON v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 3d Cir.;

No. 15–6211. *WHITE v. DETROIT EAST COMMUNITY MENTAL HEALTH ET AL.* Ct. App. Mich.; and

No. 15–6593. *MORRIS v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 11th Cir. Motions of petitioners for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied. Petitioners are allowed until December 7, 2015, within which to pay the docketing fees required by Rule 38(a) and to submit petitions in compliance with Rule 33.1 of the Rules of this Court.

No. 15–6665. *IN RE TATE.* Petition for writ of habeas corpus denied.

No. 15–6078. *IN RE JOHNSON.* Petition for writ of prohibition denied.

Certiorari Denied

No. 14–10029. *KING v. DEPARTMENT OF VETERANS AFFAIRS.* C. A. Fed. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 601 Fed. Appx. 956.

No. 14–10083. *GLASGOW v. OREGON DEPARTMENT OF REVENUE.* Sup. Ct. Ore. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 356 Ore. 511, 340 P. 3d 653.

No. 14–10145. *BONILLA v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 602 Fed. Appx. 667.

No. 14–10150. *NELSON v. BRAZELTON, WARDEN.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

577 U. S.

November 16, 2015

No. 14–10178. *CRUTHIRDS v. MILLER ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 600 Fed. Appx. 146.

No. 14–10189. *FLOWERS v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–11. *GARAY v. NEW YORK.* Ct. App. N. Y. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 25 N. Y. 3d 62, 30 N. E. 3d 145.

No. 15–59. *CHEADLE v. UNITED STATES.* Ct. App. D. C. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 109 A. 3d 594.

No. 15–175. *AMERIJET INTERNATIONAL, INC. v. INTERNATIONAL BROTHERHOOD OF TEAMSTERS.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 604 Fed. Appx. 841.

No. 15–187. *CASTRO PEREZ v. STEPHENS, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 784 F. 3d 276.

No. 15–227. *YAMAHA MOTOR CORP., U. S. A., ET AL. v. MCMAHON.* Sup. Ct. Ala. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 183 So. 3d 145.

No. 15–282. *MATHIS v. CITY OF MORROW, GEORGIA, ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 601 Fed. Appx. 805.

No. 15–288. *CHUNGHWA PICTURE TUBES, LTD., ET AL. v. EIDOS DISPLAY, LLC, ET AL.* C. A. Fed. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 779 F. 3d 1360.

No. 15–291. *ARTHREX, INC. v. KFX MEDICAL CORP.* C. A. Fed. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 589 Fed. Appx. 538.

No. 15–294. *RAUB v. CAMPBELL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 785 F. 3d 876.

No. 15–298. *OMG, L. P., ET AL. v. HERITAGE AUCTIONS, INC.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 612 Fed. Appx. 207.

No. 15–300. *ELLRICH ET AL. v. HAYS.* Sup. Jud. Ct. Mass. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 471 Mass. 592, 31 N. E. 3d 1064.

November 16, 2015

577 U. S.

No. 15–303. *ZAVALA v. TEXAS ET AL.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–311. *HOUSTON ET AL. v. QUEEN ET AL.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 606 Fed. Appx. 725.

No. 15–318. *BAPTISTE v. C & F PROPERTIES, LLC.* Sup. Ct. Fla. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 171 So. 3d 113.

No. 15–319. *UNITEDHEALTH GROUP INC. ET AL. v. DENBO ET AL.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 798 F. 3d 125.

No. 15–322. *WU ET UX. v. CAPITAL ONE, N. A., ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 617 Fed. Appx. 214.

No. 15–332. *LEWICKI ET AL. v. WASHINGTON COUNTY, PENNSYLVANIA, ET AL.* Commw. Ct. Pa. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 105 A. 3d 855.

No. 15–340. *RAOUL v. CITY OF NEW YORK POLICE DEPARTMENT ET AL.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–342. *THOMAS ET AL. v. U. S. BANK N. A. ET AL.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 789 F. 3d 900.

No. 15–343. *WONG ET AL. v. WELLS FARGO BANK, N. A., ET AL.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 789 F. 3d 889.

No. 15–368. *BEUKES ET UX. v. GMAC MORTGAGE, LLC, AS SUCCESSOR IN INTEREST TO HOMECOMINGS FINANCIAL, LLC, ET AL.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 786 F. 3d 649.

No. 15–393. *LONG v. LIBERTYWOOD NURSING CENTER ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 603 Fed. Appx. 224.

No. 15–417. *PLEWS ET AL. v. LUHRSEN ET AL.* Dist. Ct. App. Fla., 2d Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 174 So. 3d 1001.

No. 15–427. *LEE v. CAIN, WARDEN.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

577 U. S.

November 16, 2015

No. 15–434. *DAVENPORT v. PENNSYLVANIA*. Super. Ct. Pa. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 120 A. 3d 1056.

No. 15–508. *SEALED APPELLANT ET AL. v. BP EXPLORATION & PRODUCTION, INC., ET AL.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 584 Fed. Appx. 230.

No. 15–519. *AIRCRAFT CHECK SERVICES CO. ET AL., INDIVIDUALLY AND ON BEHALF OF ALL OTHERS SIMILARLY SITUATED v. VERIZON WIRELESS ET AL.* C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 782 F. 3d 867.

No. 15–5164. *ALMANZA v. CALIFORNIA*. Ct. App. Cal., 6th App. Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 233 Cal. App. 4th 990, 183 Cal. Rptr. 3d 335.

No. 15–5171. *O'BRYANT v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 782 F. 3d 1006.

No. 15–5197. *PICKETT v. GALLAGHER ET AL.* Ct. App. Miss. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 159 So. 3d 587.

No. 15–5443. *DEPPENBROOK v. PENSION BENEFIT GUARANTY CORPORATION*. C. A. D. C. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 778 F. 3d 166.

No. 15–5610. *LIU v. DEPARTMENT OF INDUSTRIAL RELATIONS*. Ct. App. Cal., 1st App. Dist., Div. 5. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5989. *SMITH v. STEPHENS, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5998. *KIM v. MONTGOMERY, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 604 Fed. Appx. 619.

No. 15–6003. *PINKARD v. NEW YORK CITY DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION ET AL.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6004. *OSBORNE v. KING, SUPERINTENDENT, SOUTH MISSISSIPPI CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 617 Fed. Appx. 308.

No. 15–6012. *WIMBERLY v. JULIUS ET AL.* C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 606 Fed. Appx. 309.

November 16, 2015

577 U. S.

No. 15–6014. *BELL v. NEW JERSEY ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6017. *SOTO v. D’LLIO, ADMINISTRATOR, NEW JERSEY STATE PRISON, ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6020. *FIELDS v. STONE.* Sup. Ct. Cal. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6026. *IVY v. BROWN, SUPERINTENDENT, WABASH VALLEY CORRECTIONAL FACILITY.* C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6031. *TYSON v. CARTLEDGE, WARDEN, ET AL.* Sup. Ct. S. C. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6038. *TAYLOR v. BARNARD ET AL.*; and *TAYLOR v. ROBINSON, CLERK, SUPERIOR COURT OF GEORGIA, FULTON COUNTY.* Sup. Ct. Ga. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6043. *HILL v. VIRGINIA.* Sup. Ct. Va. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6049. *SMITH v. BROWN.* C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 764 F. 3d 790.

No. 15–6051. *RILEY v. CALIFORNIA.* Ct. App. Cal., 4th App. Dist., Div. 1. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6055. *DOUGLAS, AKA HOUSTON v. WRIGHT ET AL.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6059. *VEGA v. STEPHENS, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6071. *BURFEINDT v. POSTUPACK ET AL.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6080. *WATKINS v. STERN ET AL.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6084. *JACKSON v. PENNSYLVANIA.* Super. Ct. Pa. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 121 A. 3d 1123.

No. 15–6096. *MORRIS v. COURT OF APPEALS OF TEXAS, 11TH DISTRICT.* Sup. Ct. Tex. Certiorari denied.

577 U. S.

November 16, 2015

No. 15–6102. *PICKENS v. CALIFORNIA*. Sup. Ct. Cal. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6105. *JOHNSON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 615 Fed. Appx. 582.

No. 15–6106. *MOORE v. OKLAHOMA*. Ct. Crim. App. Okla. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6115. *MCCOY v. O’NEILL ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 609 Fed. Appx. 450.

No. 15–6116. *FOX v. MINNESOTA*. Sup. Ct. Minn. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 868 N. W. 2d 206.

No. 15–6120. *EVANS v. ELMER’S PRODUCTS, INC., ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 599 Fed. Appx. 515.

No. 15–6124. *AZIZ v. NEW JERSEY*. Super. Ct. N. J., App. Div. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6126. *BREAUX v. CLARKE, DIRECTOR, VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 606 Fed. Appx. 106.

No. 15–6128. *BOLDS v. CALIFORNIA*. Sup. Ct. Cal. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6130. *ISRANI v. CRYSTAL LAKE 960 ASSN., INC.* Dist. Ct. App. Fla., 4th Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6131. *SCHEFFLER v. MINNESOTA*. Ct. App. Minn. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6136. *COLE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 592 Fed. Appx. 542.

No. 15–6153. *DAVIS v. STEVENSON, WARDEN*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 593 Fed. Appx. 255.

No. 15–6158. *ALSTON v. KEAN UNIVERSITY ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 604 Fed. Appx. 216.

No. 15–6174. *GARCIA v. MAHALLY, SUPERINTENDENT, STATE CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION AT DALLAS, ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

November 16, 2015

577 U. S.

No. 15–6203. *UROSEVIC v. DEPARTMENT OF HOMELAND SECURITY ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6227. *TAYLOR v. CROWLEY, SUPERINTENDENT, ORLEANS CORRECTIONAL FACILITY.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6246. *CHRISTIAN v. 43D DISTRICT COURT OF MICHIGAN ET AL.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6255. *MCCORMICK v. MAHALLY, SUPERINTENDENT, STATE CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION AT DALLAS, ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6257. *LUCAS v. CARTLEDGE, WARDEN.* Sup. Ct. S. C. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6259. *JOHNSON v. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR ET AL.* C. A. D. C. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 589 Fed. Appx. 545.

No. 15–6271. *FLENOID v. KOSTER, ATTORNEY GENERAL OF MISSOURI, ET AL.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6274. *ADAMS v. FLORIDA.* Sup. Ct. Fla. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 173 So. 3d 960.

No. 15–6280. *RILEY v. CARTLEDGE, WARDEN.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 607 Fed. Appx. 308.

No. 15–6332. *WATSON v. UNITED STATES.* Ct. App. D. C. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6343. *ADKINS v. WETZEL, SECRETARY, PENNSYLVANIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6377. *GRAY v. NEW HAMPSHIRE.* Super. Ct. N. H., Rockingham County. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6387. *FABIAN v. THOMAS, WARDEN.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 588 Fed. Appx. 203.

No. 15–6392. *MASON v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 774 F. 3d 824.

577 U. S.

November 16, 2015

No. 15–6400. *LAMPKIN v. AJILON PROFESSIONAL STAFFING*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 608 Fed. Appx. 285.

No. 15–6415. *JULISON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 635 Fed. Appx. 342.

No. 15–6416. *TALIK v. THOMAS, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 621 Fed. Appx. 94.

No. 15–6422. *SHKAMBI v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 620 Fed. Appx. 260.

No. 15–6425. *ZARECK v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 588 Fed. Appx. 100.

No. 15–6428. *PRECIADO-OVALLES v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 615 Fed. Appx. 437.

No. 15–6433. *GREEN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6434. *BROWN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 613 Fed. Appx. 58.

No. 15–6446. *DEESE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 591 Fed. Appx. 200.

No. 15–6458. *WILLIAMS v. CARTLEDGE, WARDEN*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 605 Fed. Appx. 196.

No. 15–6463. *VARGAS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 608 Fed. Appx. 462.

No. 15–6481. *LEE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 793 F. 3d 680.

No. 15–6487. *GONZALES v. UTAH*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 592 Fed. Appx. 749.

No. 15–6489. *HOWTON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6502. *ADAMS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6503. *KILBURG v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 615 Fed. Appx. 386.

November 16, 2015

577 U. S.

No. 15–6507. *ASKEW v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 591 Fed. Appx. 910.

No. 15–6512. *PETTAWAY v. FEATHER, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6513. *PIROSKO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 787 F. 3d 358.

No. 15–6519. *WILSON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 788 F. 3d 1298.

No. 15–6522. *JAMES v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 626 Fed. Appx. 785.

No. 15–6523. *KEATINGS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 787 F. 3d 1197.

No. 15–6524. *MASTERS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 613 Fed. Appx. 618.

No. 15–6525. *SOTO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 603 Fed. Appx. 634.

No. 15–6526. *CAMACHO, AKA MENDOZA-NUNEZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 612 Fed. Appx. 437.

No. 15–6527. *DUQUE-DIAZ, AKA MEDINA, AKA GOMEZ-DUVAL v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 606 Fed. Appx. 133.

No. 15–6528. *PENA-AGUILAR v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6531. *RODRIGUEZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 609 Fed. Appx. 619.

No. 15–6537. *CAZY v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 618 Fed. Appx. 569.

No. 15–6543. *RICHTER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 609 Fed. Appx. 503.

No. 15–6545. *SIMMONS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 599 Fed. Appx. 404.

577 U. S.

November 16, 2015

No. 15–6550. KAISER *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6553. LUONG ET AL. *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 610 Fed. Appx. 598.

No. 15–6554. ROSS *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 619 Fed. Appx. 453.

No. 15–6555. TINKER *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 618 Fed. Appx. 635.

No. 15–6564. ROWE *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6569. CHIBUKO, AKA BUCKLEY, AKA PRIDE, AKA BUCKLEY *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 617 Fed. Appx. 82.

No. 15–6570. RICE *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 607 Fed. Appx. 748.

No. 15–6571. MARTINEZ *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 608 Fed. Appx. 692.

No. 15–6573. OUTLAW *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 610 Fed. Appx. 420.

No. 15–6577. PEEL *v.* SEPANEK, WARDEN. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6580. TIBBS *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 603 Fed. Appx. 744.

No. 15–6585. VELIZ *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 623 Fed. Appx. 538.

No. 15–6589. TAYLOR *v.* UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF FLORIDA. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6592. MCGEE *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 606 Fed. Appx. 351.

No. 15–6598. TREVINO MORALES *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 785 F. 3d 165.

November 16, 2015

577 U. S.

No. 15–6599. DOMINGUEZ-VALENCIA *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 608 Fed. Appx. 459.

No. 15–6601. HERNANDEZ-MALDONADO *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 793 F. 3d 223.

No. 15–6604. SALAM *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 611 Fed. Appx. 110.

No. 15–6609. HERRERA *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 610 Fed. Appx. 621.

No. 15–6610. FRANKLIN *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 785 F. 3d 1365.

No. 15–6614. BULLARD *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 610 Fed. Appx. 898.

No. 15–6616. LUIS CASTILLO *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 607 Fed. Appx. 754.

No. 15–6627. ROBINSON *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6629. HAYES *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 612 Fed. Appx. 673.

No. 14–1273. NEW HAMPSHIRE RIGHT TO LIFE *v.* DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 778 F. 3d 43.

JUSTICE THOMAS, with whom JUSTICE SCALIA joins, dissenting.

The Freedom of Information Act (FOIA), 5 U.S.C. § 552, requires federal agencies to “make [agency] records promptly available to any person” who requests them, unless the information that they contain falls under a specifically enumerated exemption. §§ 552(a)(3)(A), (b). One of those exemptions, Exemption 4, authorizes agencies to withhold documents that contain “trade secrets and commercial or financial information obtained from a person and privileged or confidential.” § 552(b)(4).

We have long maintained that “FOIA reflects a general philosophy of full agency disclosure unless information is exempted under clearly delineated statutory language.” *Department of Defense v. FLRA*, 510 U.S. 487, 494 (1994) (internal quotation marks omit-

ted). And we have rejected interpretations of other FOIA exemptions that diverge from the text. *E. g.*, *Milner v. Department of Navy*, 562 U.S. 562, 573 (2011) (rejecting interpretation due to its “patent flaw: It is disconnected from Exemption 2’s text”).

Though we often have considered other FOIA exemptions, we have never interpreted Exemption 4’s exception for “trade secrets and commercial or financial information obtained from a person and privileged or confidential.” § 552(b)(4). In the meantime, Courts of Appeals have declined to interpret the word “confidential” in Exemption 4 according to its ordinary meaning. Here, for instance, the Court of Appeals for the First Circuit upheld the Department of Health and Human Services’ refusal to disclose Planned Parenthood’s Manual of Medical Standards and Guidelines, a document that the Government had required Planned Parenthood to submit in connection with a noncompetitive grant application. See 778 F.3d 43, 49–52 (2015). The First Circuit based this conclusion not on the ordinary meaning of the term “confidential,” but on conjectures as to whether disclosure could harm Planned Parenthood’s competitive position. The court deemed the manual confidential because “[a] potential future competitor could take advantage of the institutional knowledge contained in the Manual” to compete with Planned Parenthood at some later date. *Id.*, at 51.

The decision below reflects a wider development. Courts of Appeals have embraced varying versions of a convoluted test that rests on judicial speculation about whether disclosure will cause competitive harm to the entity from which the information was obtained. In 1974, the Court of Appeals for the D. C. Circuit decided *National Parks and Conservation Assn. v. Morton*, 498 F.2d 765, which construed the word “confidential” in Exemption 4 by looking to legislative history and the “legislative purpose which underlies the exemption.” *Id.*, at 767; see *id.*, at 766–770. That court determined that commercial information is “confidential” if, *inter alia*, disclosure would “cause substantial harm to the competitive position of the person from whom the information was obtained.” *Id.*, at 770. The D. C. Circuit later elaborated that there was no need to “show actual competitive harm,” and that “[a]ctual competition and the likelihood of substantial competitive injury” sufficed. *Public Citizen Health Research Group v. FDA*, 704 F.2d 1280, 1291 (1983) (internal quotation marks omitted). Seven other Circuits adopted the *National Parks* test.

See *Critical Mass Energy Project v. NRC*, 975 F. 2d 871, 876 (CA9 1992) (en banc) (collecting cases).

In 1992, the D. C. Circuit granted rehearing en banc to reconsider *National Parks*, after two judges of that court described its test as “fabricated, out of whole cloth.” *Critical Mass*, 975 F. 2d, at 875 (internal quotation marks omitted). The full court declined to overrule it entirely. *Id.*, at 876–877, 880. Instead, the court “confine[d]” the *National Parks* test “to information that persons are required to provide the Government,” and adopted a different test for voluntarily provided information. 975 F. 2d, at 872, 880.

Since then, every Court of Appeals to consider Exemption 4 has interpreted it by parsing *National Parks*’ nebulous language about “actual competition” and a “substantial likelihood of competitive harm.” The courts’ reliance on *National Parks* to determine whether information is “confidential” commercial information has produced confusion. Courts cannot seem to agree on what kind of “actual competition” must be shown. Some require factual justifications and market definitions to show that there is “actual competition in the relevant market” in which the entity opposing the disclosure of its information operates. *Watkins v. Bureau of Customs and Border Protection*, 643 F. 3d 1189, 1196 (CA9 2011). Others, including the First Circuit below, take an expansive view of what the relevant market is, and do not require any connection between that market and the context in which an entity supplied the requested information. 778 F. 3d, at 51.

Courts of Appeals also disagree over what a “substantial likelihood of competitive harm” means. In some courts, there must be evidence that the entity whose information is being disclosed would likely suffer some defined competitive harm (like lost market share) if competitors used the information. *E. g.*, *McDonnell Douglas Corp. v. Department of Air Force*, 375 F. 3d 1182, 1187 (CA9 2004); *GC Micro Corp. v. Defense Logistics Agency*, 33 F. 3d 1109, 1115 (CA9 1994). But the First Circuit here accepted that competitors’ possible use of the information alone constitutes harm—even if this would not likely result in any negative consequences for the entity whose information was disclosed. See 778 F. 3d, at 51. Similarly, some courts hold that competitive harm exists if a competitor could use the disclosed information to publicly embarrass the originator of the information. *E. g.*, *Nadler v. FDIC*, 92 F. 3d 93, 96–97 (CA2 1996). Others hold that this

577 U. S.

November 16, 2015

can never be competitive harm. *E. g.*, *United Technologies Corp. v. Department of Defense*, 601 F. 3d 557, 563–564 (CA DC 2010). We should not leave the meaning of Exemption 4 up to an atextual test that has different limits in different Circuits.*

By failing to address the Courts of Appeals’ abrogation of Exemption 4’s text, we have also created a disconcerting anomaly. We have interpreted FOIA Exemption 5—applicable to agency memoranda that “would not be available by law to a party . . . in litigation with the agency,” § 552(b)(5)—to encompass a “privilege for confidential commercial information” created by the Government. *Federal Open Market Comm. v. Merrill*, 443 U. S. 340, 360 (1979). Yet, in that context, we defined confidential commercial information to mean information “generated in the process of awarding a contract,” which “would in fact be privileged in civil discovery.” *Id.*, at 361. It is odd for one definition of confidential commercial information to apply to Government-generated records and for a different test to apply if nongovernmental actors created them. It is especially strange given our recognition that the only difference between confidential commercial information covered by Exemption 4 and Exemption 5 is that the latter “is necessarily confined to information generated by the Federal Government itself.” *Id.*, at 360.

* * *

The First Circuit’s decision warrants review. It perpetuates an unsupported interpretation of an important federal statute and further muddies an already amorphous test. For these reasons, I respectfully dissent from the denial of certiorari.

No. 15–510. *MESO SCALE DIAGNOSTICS, LLC, ET AL. v. ROCHE DIAGNOSTICS GMBH ET AL.* Sup. Ct. Del. Motion of Leonard A. White et al. for leave to file brief as *amici curiae* granted. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 116 A. 3d 1244.

No. 15–6016. *BRAINERD v. SCHLUMBERGER TECHNOLOGY CORP.* C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE ALITO took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 589 Fed. Appx. 406.

*The Government apparently agrees. Rather than defending the Courts of Appeals’ tests, the Government’s brief opposing certiorari states that every court that has adopted the *National Parks* definition of “confidential” information has turned its back on the statutory text.

November 16, 17, 2015

577 U. S.

No. 15–6494. *ROUNDTREE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition.

Rehearing Denied

No. 14–9860. *NIXON v. ABBOTT, GOVERNOR OF TEXAS, ET AL.*, *ante*, p. 839;

No. 14–10045. *RANTEESI v. ARNOLD, ACTING WARDEN*, *ante*, p. 844;

No. 14–10105. *RANTEESI v. CONSTANCE ET AL.*, *ante*, p. 847;

No. 15–124. *BRADLEY v. SABREE ET AL.*, *ante*, p. 874;

No. 15–172. *HOWARD v. RAILROAD RETIREMENT BOARD*, *ante*, p. 875;

No. 15–5077. *KEARNEY v. FISCHER, COMMISSIONER, NEW YORK DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONAL SERVICES, ET AL.*, *ante*, p. 881;

No. 15–5086. *NESSSELRODE v. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION*, *ante*, p. 881;

No. 15–5111. *LUNZ v. O’MEARA, SUPERINTENDENT, GOUVERNEUR CORRECTIONAL FACILITY*, *ante*, p. 883;

No. 15–5201. *SAUNDERS v. VIRGINIA*, *ante*, p. 887;

No. 15–5212. *BROWN ET AL. v. FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CHILDREN AND FAMILIES*, *ante*, p. 888;

No. 15–5295. *STEVENSON v. SAUNDERS*, *ante*, p. 892;

No. 15–5675. *VOGT v. IOWA STATE PENITENTIARY ET AL.*, *ante*, p. 929;

No. 15–5773. *TURNER v. UNITED STATES*, *ante*, p. 912;

No. 15–5848. *WEBB v. UNITED STATES*, *ante*, p. 931; and

No. 15–5939. *IMPERATO v. SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION*, *ante*, p. 933. Petitions for rehearing denied.

NOVEMBER 17, 2015

Miscellaneous Order

No. 14–1418. *ZUBIK ET AL. v. BURWELL, SECRETARY OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir.;

No. 14–1453. *PRIESTS FOR LIFE ET AL. v. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES ET AL.* C. A. D. C. Cir.;

No. 14–1505. *ROMAN CATHOLIC ARCHBISHOP OF WASHINGTON ET AL. v. BURWELL, SECRETARY OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, ET AL.* C. A. D. C. Cir.;

577 U. S.

November 17, 18, 2015

No. 15–35. EAST TEXAS BAPTIST UNIVERSITY ET AL. *v.* BURWELL, SECRETARY OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, ET AL. C. A. 5th Cir.;

No. 15–105. LITTLE SISTERS OF THE POOR HOME FOR THE AGED, DENVER, COLORADO, ET AL. *v.* BURWELL, SECRETARY OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, ET AL. C. A. 10th Cir.;

No. 15–119. SOUTHERN NAZARENE UNIVERSITY ET AL. *v.* BURWELL, SECRETARY OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, ET AL. C. A. 10th Cir.; and

No. 15–191. GENEVA COLLEGE *v.* BURWELL, SECRETARY OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, ET AL. C. A. 3d Cir. [Certiorari granted, *ante*, p. 971.] Briefing proposal set forth in the parties’ letter of November 16, 2015, adopted. Petitioners in Nos. 14–1418, 14–1453, and 14–1505 will file one consolidated opening brief and one reply brief. Petitioners in Nos. 15–35, 15–105, 15–119, and 15–191 will file one consolidated opening brief and one reply brief. Petitioners’ opening briefs, not to exceed 20,000 words each, are to be filed on or before January 4, 2016. Respondents will file one consolidated brief, not to exceed 22,500 words, on or before February 10, 2016. Petitioners’ reply briefs, not to exceed 8,000 words each, are to be filed on or before March 11, 2016.

NOVEMBER 18, 2015

Certiorari Denied

No. 15–6956 (15A520). HOLIDAY *v.* STEPHENS, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION. C. A. 5th Cir. Application for stay of execution of sentence of death, presented to JUSTICE SCALIA, and by him referred to the Court, denied. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 806 F. 3d 334.

Statement of JUSTICE SOTOMAYOR, respecting the application for stay of execution and denial of certiorari.

A federal statute entitles defendants sentenced to death to court-appointed counsel during “all available post-conviction process.” 18 U. S. C. § 3599(e). This statute requires counsel to “represent the defendant in . . . proceedings for executive or other clemency as may be available to the defendant.” *Ibid.*; see *Harbison v. Bell*, 556 U. S. 180, 185–186 (2009). Pursuant to § 3599, Raphael Holiday asked his court-appointed counsel—Seth Kretzer

and James Volberding—to petition the State of Texas for clemency. App. to Pet. for Cert. 5a. His attorneys declined, however, because of their belief that there was “no chance at all that a clemency petition would be granted.” *Id.*, at 11a (internal quotation marks omitted).

Holiday asked a Federal District Court to appoint a new attorney who would file his petition for clemency. The court denied his request. The court recognized that §3599 compelled it to appoint new counsel if “the interests of justice” require. *Ibid.* (quoting *Martel v. Clair*, 565 U. S. 648, 658 (2012); internal quotation marks omitted). But given the “representations” of Holiday’s attorneys, the court found new counsel unwarranted. App. to Pet. for Cert. 11a.

This denial was an abuse of discretion. When Congress authorized federally funded counsel to represent clients in clemency proceedings, it plainly “did not want condemned men and women to be abandoned by their counsel at the last moment and left to navigate the sometimes labyrinthine clemency process from their jail cells.” *Harbison*, 556 U. S., at 194 (quoting *Hain v. Mullin*, 436 F. 3d 1168, 1175 (CA10 2006) (en banc); internal quotation marks omitted). Yet this is exactly what happened here. Although the “‘interests of justice’ standard contemplates a peculiarly context-specific inquiry,” *Martel*, 565 U. S., at 663, it surely precludes a court from rejecting a substitution motion solely because it agrees with the appointed attorneys’ premonitions about clemency.

Executive clemency is fundamentally unpredictable. Clemency officials typically have “complete discretion” to commute a defendant’s sentence based on “a wide range of factors not comprehended by earlier judicial proceedings and sentencing determinations.” *Ohio Adult Parole Authority v. Woodard*, 523 U. S. 272, 278, 281 (1998) (principal opinion); see Tex. Const., Art. IV, §11; Tex. Code Crim. Proc. Ann., Art. 48.01 (Vernon Supp. 2014). By granting death-eligible defendants an attorney, “Congress ensured that no prisoner would be put to death without meaningful access to th[is] ‘“fail safe”’ of our justice system.” *Harbison*, 556 U. S., at 194 (quoting *Herrera v. Collins*, 506 U. S. 390, 415 (1993)). So long as clemency proceedings were “available” to Holiday, §3599(e), the interests of justice required the appointment of attorneys who would represent him in that process. Cf. *Christeson v. Roper*, 574 U. S. 373, 377 (2015) (*per curiam*) (reversing the

577 U. S.

November 18, 19, 24, 2015

denial of a substitution motion under § 3599 despite the “host of procedural obstacles” confronting the petitioner’s claims). The District Court’s denial did not adequately account for Holiday’s statutory right.

Despite the District Court’s error, I reluctantly join the Court’s decision to deny Holiday’s petition for certiorari. After the court rejected Holiday’s request for new counsel, his original attorneys eventually submitted a clemency application on his behalf. This application proved unsuccessful—and likely would have benefited from additional preparation by more zealous advocates. Yet this Court, unlike a state court, is likely to have no power to order Texas to reconsider its clemency decision with new attorneys representing Holiday.

NOVEMBER 19, 2015

Dismissal Under Rule 46

No. 14–471. *CONTORINIS v. SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari dismissed under this Court’s Rule 46. Reported below: 743 F. 3d 296.

Certiorari Denied

No. 15–7015 (15A535). *JOHNSON v. CHATMAN, WARDEN*. Sup. Ct. Ga. Application for stay of execution of sentence of death, presented to JUSTICE THOMAS, and by him referred to the Court, denied. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7022 (15A539). *JOHNSON v. CHATMAN, WARDEN*. C. A. 11th Cir. Application for stay of execution of sentence of death, presented to JUSTICE THOMAS, and by him referred to the Court, denied. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 805 F. 3d 1317.

NOVEMBER 24, 2015

Miscellaneous Orders

No. 14–232. *HARRIS ET AL. v. ARIZONA INDEPENDENT REDISTRICTING COMMISSION ET AL.* D. C. Ariz. [Probable jurisdiction noted, 576 U. S. 1082 and 1083.] Motion of appellee Arizona Secretary of State Michele Reagan, in support of appellants, for divided argument granted. Motion of the Solicitor General for leave to participate in oral argument as *amicus curiae* and for divided argument granted.

November 24, 30, 2015

577 U. S.

No. 14–981. *FISHER v. UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS AT AUSTIN ET AL.* C. A. 5th Cir. [Certiorari granted, 576 U. S. 1054.] Motion of the Solicitor General for leave to participate in oral argument as *amicus curiae* and for divided argument granted. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this motion.

NOVEMBER 30, 2015

Dismissal Under Rule 46

No. 15–587. *ALLERGAN PLC, FKA ACTAVIS PLC, ET AL. v. NEW YORK, BY AND THROUGH SCHNEIDERMAN, ATTORNEY GENERAL.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari dismissed under this Court’s Rule 46. Reported below: 787 F. 3d 638.

Affirmed for Absence of Quorum

No. 15–454. *SMITH v. SCALIA, ASSOCIATE JUSTICE, SUPREME COURT OF THE UNITED STATES, ET AL.* C. A. D. C. Cir. Because the Court lacks a quorum, 28 U. S. C. § 1, and since the only qualified Justices are of the opinion that the case cannot be heard and determined at the next Term of the Court, the judgment is affirmed under 28 U. S. C. § 2109, which provides that under these circumstances “the court shall enter its order affirming the judgment of the court from which the case was brought for review with the same effect as upon affirmance by an equally divided court.” THE CHIEF JUSTICE, JUSTICE SCALIA, JUSTICE THOMAS, and JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition.

Certiorari Granted—Vacated and Remanded

No. 15–6219. *BAEZ-MARTINEZ v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 1st Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* granted. Certiorari granted, judgment vacated, and case remanded for further consideration in light of *Johnson v. United States*, 576 U. S. 591 (2015). Reported below: 786 F. 3d 121.

Certiorari Dismissed

No. 15–6142. *CLAY v. STEPHENS, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION.* C. A. 5th Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court’s Rule 39.8. As petitioner has repeatedly abused this

577 U. S.

November 30, 2015

Court's process, the Clerk is directed not to accept any further petitions in noncriminal matters from petitioner unless the docketing fee required by Rule 38(a) is paid and the petition is submitted in compliance with Rule 33.1. See *Martin v. District of Columbia Court of Appeals*, 506 U. S. 1 (1992) (*per curiam*). Reported below: 597 Fed. Appx. 261.

No. 15–6168. *LEBLANC v. CITY OF KALAMAZOO, MICHIGAN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court's Rule 39.8.

No. 15–6228. *YOUNGBLOOD v. SUPERIOR COURT OF CALIFORNIA, BUTTE COUNTY, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court's Rule 39.8. As petitioner has repeatedly abused this Court's process, the Clerk is directed not to accept any further petitions in noncriminal matters from petitioner unless the docketing fee required by Rule 38(a) is paid and the petition is submitted in compliance with Rule 33.1. See *Martin v. District of Columbia Court of Appeals*, 506 U. S. 1 (1992) (*per curiam*). Reported below: 610 Fed. Appx. 664.

No. 15–6321. *MOSLEY v. HARMON ET AL.* C. A. 8th Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court's Rule 39.8.

No. 15–6538. *CHAFE v. FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CHILDREN AND FAMILIES*. Dist. Ct. App. Fla., 4th Dist. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court's Rule 39.8. Reported below: 162 So. 3d 1025.

Miscellaneous Orders

No. 15M53. *WOOD v. UNITED STATES*;

No. 15M56. *WHITE v. RACETTE, SUPERINTENDENT, GREAT MEADOW CORRECTIONAL FACILITY*;

No. 15M57. *CHAO HO LIN ET UX. v. CHI CHU WU*;

No. 15M58. *COHANE v. NATIONAL COLLEGIATE ATHLETIC ASSN. ET AL.*;

No. 15M59. *ESPOSITO v. ESPOSITO*; and

November 30, 2015

577 U. S.

No. 15M60. *ROWE v. GONZALEZ ET AL.* Motions to direct the Clerk to file petitions for writs of certiorari out of time denied.

No. 15M54. *MCWANE, INC. v. FEDERAL TRADE COMMISSION*; and

No. 15M55. *NORTON v. MAINE DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES ET AL.* Motions for leave to file petitions for writs of certiorari with supplemental appendixes under seal granted.

No. 14–770. *BANK MARKAZI, AKA CENTRAL BANK OF IRAN v. PETERSON ET AL.* C. A. 2d Cir. [Certiorari granted, 576 U. S. 1094.] Motion of petitioner to dispense with printing joint appendix granted.

No. 14–915. *FRIEDRICHS ET AL. v. CALIFORNIA TEACHERS ASSN. ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. [Certiorari granted, 576 U. S. 1082.] Motion of respondent Attorney General of California for divided argument granted. Motion of the Solicitor General for leave to participate in oral argument as *amicus curiae*, for enlargement of time for oral argument, and for divided argument granted, and the time is divided as follows: 40 minutes for petitioners, 15 minutes for union respondents, 15 minutes for respondent Attorney General of California, and 10 minutes for the Solicitor General.

No. 14–9753. *LAVERGNE v. SHERIFF’S OFFICE OF LAFAYETTE PARISH.* C. A. 5th Cir. Motion of petitioner for reconsideration of order denying leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* [*ante*, p. 803] denied.

No. 14–9816. *MCINERNEY v. RENSSELAER POLYTECHNIC INSTITUTE ET AL.* C. A. 2d Cir. Motion of petitioner for reconsideration of order denying leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* [*ante*, p. 812] denied. JUSTICE SOTOMAYOR took no part in the consideration or decision of this motion.

No. 14–10084. *ASBURY v. SOUTH CAROLINA ET AL.* Sup. Ct. S. C. Motion of petitioner for reconsideration of order denying leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* [*ante*, p. 803] denied.

No. 15–118. *HERNANDEZ ET AL. v. MESA.* C. A. 5th Cir. The Solicitor General is invited to file a brief in this case expressing the views of the United States.

No. 15–138. *RJR NABISCO, INC., ET AL. v. EUROPEAN COMMUNITY ET AL.* C. A. 2d Cir. [Certiorari granted, 576 U. S. 1095.]

577 U. S.

November 30, 2015

Motion of petitioners to dispense with printing joint appendix granted. JUSTICE SOTOMAYOR took no part in the consideration or decision of this motion.

No. 15–5009. TWEED *v.* SCOTT, GOVERNOR OF FLORIDA, ET AL. C. A. 11th Cir. Motion of petitioner for reconsideration of order denying leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* [*ante*, p. 805] denied.

No. 15–5226. WILLIAMS *v.* CORIZON, LLC, ET AL. C. A. 8th Cir. Motion of petitioner for reconsideration of order denying leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* [*ante*, p. 806] denied.

No. 15–5670. ASLANYAN *v.* OBENLAND, SUPERINTENDENT, MONROE CORRECTIONAL COMPLEX. C. A. 9th Cir. Motion of petitioner for reconsideration of order denying leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* [*ante*, p. 811] denied.

No. 15–5826. IN RE SALIH EL BEY. Motion of petitioner for reconsideration of order denying leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* [*ante*, p. 937] denied.

No. 15–6244. MOORE *v.* MONTIEL ET AL. C. A. 9th Cir.;

No. 15–6335. VAN HOUTEN *v.* STEPHENS, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION. C. A. 5th Cir.;

No. 15–6341. RANDOLPH-KENNEDY *v.* VERIZON SERVICES CORP. Sup. Ct. App. W. Va.;

No. 15–6384. HARRISON *v.* COLVIN, ACTING COMMISSIONER OF SOCIAL SECURITY. C. A. 4th Cir.;

No. 15–6492. ZAMMIT *v.* CITY OF NEW BALTIMORE, MICHIGAN. Cir. Ct. Macomb County, Mich.; and

No. 15–6493. LAN *v.* COMCAST CORP., LLC. Ct. App. Cal., 1st App. Dist., Div. 5. Motions of petitioners for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied. Petitioners are allowed until December 21, 2015, within which to pay the docketing fees required by Rule 38(a) and to submit petitions in compliance with Rule 33.1 of the Rules of this Court.

No. 15–6163. IN RE LAMBRIX;

No. 15–6167. IN RE RUFUS;

No. 15–6738. IN RE COX;

No. 15–6759. IN RE RAMSEY; and

November 30, 2015

577 U. S.

No. 15–6870. *IN RE MINTZ*. Petitions for writs of habeas corpus denied.

No. 15–6223. *IN RE SHELTON*. Petition for writ of mandamus denied.

No. 15–6698. *IN RE SOLIS*; and

No. 15–6704. *IN RE SOLIS*. Motions of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and petitions for writs of mandamus and/or prohibition dismissed. See this Court's Rule 39.8. As petitioner has repeatedly abused this Court's process, the Clerk is directed not to accept any further petitions in non-criminal matters from petitioner unless the docketing fee required by Rule 38(a) is paid and the petition is submitted in compliance with Rule 33.1. See *Martin v. District of Columbia Court of Appeals*, 506 U. S. 1 (1992) (*per curiam*).

Certiorari Denied

No. 14–1388. *MCDONOUGH ET AL. v. DUPONT*. Sup. Ct. N. H. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 167 N. H. 429, 113 A. 3d 239.

No. 14–1543. *HINES v. ALLDREDGE ET AL.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 783 F. 3d 197.

No. 14–9708. *BEGOLLI v. HOME DEPOT U. S. A., INC.* C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10355. *MARTINEZ-LUGO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 782 F. 3d 198.

No. 14–10377. *WILSON v. UNITED STATES*; and

No. 14–10407. *PERSAUD v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 605 Fed. Appx. 791.

No. 15–9. *CINTRON v. MASSACHUSETTS*. Sup. Jud. Ct. Mass. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–45. *BIRHANZL v. OREGON*. Ct. App. Ore. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 264 Ore. App. 466, 332 P. 3d 371.

No. 15–46. *DAVIS ET AL. v. ABBOTT, GOVERNOR OF TEXAS, ET AL.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 781 F. 3d 207.

577 U. S.

November 30, 2015

No. 15–69. *BIOLITEC AG ET AL. v. ANGIODYNAMICS, INC.* (two judgments). C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 780 F. 3d 420 (first judgment) and 429 (second judgment).

No. 15–101. *HARDIN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 595 Fed. Appx. 460.

No. 15–132. *UVEGES v. UVEGES*. Super. Ct. Pa. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 103 A. 3d 825.

No. 15–155. *STATE OF VERACRUZ, REPUBLIC OF MEXICO, ET AL. v. BP P. L. C. ET AL.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 784 F. 3d 1019.

No. 15–162. *PASKE v. FITZGERALD, INDIVIDUALLY AND IN HIS OFFICIAL CAPACITY AS CHIEF OF POLICE OF MISSOURI CITY, TEXAS, ET AL.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 785 F. 3d 977.

No. 15–215. *YAMADA ET AL. v. SHODA, CHAIR AND MEMBER OF THE HAWAII CAMPAIGN SPENDING COMMISSION, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 786 F. 3d 1182.

No. 15–241. *FULGHUM ET AL. v. EMBARQ CORP. ET AL.*; and
No. 15–244. *EMBARQ CORP. ET AL. v. FULGHUM ET AL.* C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 785 F. 3d 395.

No. 15–329. *GROVE v. SOUTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND ENVIRONMENTAL CONTROL ET AL.* Ct. App. S. C. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–335. *ADAMS v. STEPHENS, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–352. *ZARAGOZA FUENTES v. 245TH JUDICIAL DISTRICT COURT OF HARRIS COUNTY, TEXAS, ET AL.* Sup. Ct. Tex. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–354. *CARMICHAEL v. JPMORGAN CHASE BANK, N. A.* Ct. App. Cal., 4th App. Dist., Div. 1. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–356. *CLARK v. CITY OF OLATHE, KANSAS.* Ct. App. Kan. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 50 Kan. App. 2d xiii, 338 P. 3d 24.

November 30, 2015

577 U. S.

No. 15–357. *TENNANT v. CITY OF GEORGETOWN, SOUTH CAROLINA, ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 597 Fed. Appx. 752.

No. 15–358. *WESTLAKE LEGAL GROUP, DBA THOMAS K. PLOFCHAN, JR., PLLC, ET AL. v. YELP, INC.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 599 Fed. Appx. 481.

No. 15–369. *PAMPATTIWAR v. CHITRE.* Ct. App. Ga. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 329 Ga. App. XXVII.

No. 15–395. *CALHOUN v. JONES, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 607 Fed. Appx. 968.

No. 15–400. *DAUKSH v. LYNCH, ATTORNEY GENERAL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 607 Fed. Appx. 640.

No. 15–444. *ENDENCIA v. RUSH BEHAVIORAL HEALTH ET AL.* App. Ct. Ill., 1st Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2014 IL App (1st) 132129–U.

No. 15–452. *LEONARD ET UX. v. OCWEN LOAN SERVICING, LLC, ET AL.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 616 Fed. Appx. 677.

No. 15–459. *NAGEL v. ALABAMA.* Ct. Crim. App. Ala. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–476. *JOHNSON v. CRUZ, WARDEN.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 597 Fed. Appx. 161.

No. 15–477. *BECKMAN v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 624 Fed. Appx. 909.

No. 15–482. *PARR ET UX., INDIVIDUALLY AND AS PARENTS AND NATURAL GUARDIANS OF PARR v. FORD MOTOR CO. ET AL.* Super. Ct. Pa. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 109 A. 3d 682.

No. 15–487. *RAYSOR v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–496. *ROSARIO v. SAYLOR, CHIEF JUSTICE OF PENNSYLVANIA, ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 799 F. 3d 216.

577 U. S.

November 30, 2015

No. 15–503. *CHABOT ET UX. v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 793 F. 3d 338.

No. 15–523. *SOLOMON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 610 Fed. Appx. 956.

No. 15–540. *BALA v. VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF CONSERVATION AND RECREATION*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 614 Fed. Appx. 636.

No. 15–561. *NAUTILUS, INC. v. BIOSIG INSTRUMENTS, INC.* C. A. Fed. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 783 F. 3d 1374.

No. 15–568. *CITY OF CONCORD, NEW HAMPSHIRE v. NORTHERN NEW ENGLAND TELEPHONE OPERATIONS LLC*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 795 F. 3d 343.

No. 15–5047. *RODRIGUEZ-BERNAL v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 783 F. 3d 1002.

No. 15–5172. *MOBLEY v. GEORGIA*. Sup. Ct. Ga. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 296 Ga. 876, 770 S. E. 2d 1.

No. 15–5222. *NORRIS v. FOXX, SECRETARY OF TRANSPORTATION, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5235. *RISCAJCHE-SIQUINA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 605 Fed. Appx. 412.

No. 15–5317. *HOLLINGSWORTH v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 783 F. 3d 556.

No. 15–5336. *LEWIS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 587 Fed. Appx. 223.

No. 15–5686. *FRANCO-BARDALES v. LYNCH, ATTORNEY GENERAL*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 599 Fed. Appx. 684.

No. 15–5696. *LAMBRIX v. JONES, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5738. *HUFF v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 782 F. 3d 1221.

November 30, 2015

577 U. S.

No. 15–5756. *TUOMI v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 605 Fed. Appx. 956.

No. 15–5770. *DURANTE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 612 Fed. Appx. 129.

No. 15–5804. *TOMIKEL v. VIRGINIA*. Sup. Ct. Va. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6117. *FORD v. FLORIDA ET AL.* Sup. Ct. Fla. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 168 So. 3d 224.

No. 15–6121. *CARIUS v. FLORIDA*. Dist. Ct. App. Fla., 3d Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 163 So. 3d 1204.

No. 15–6137. *LORENZO ESPARZA v. STEPHENS, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6141. *DILLON v. DOOLEY, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6145. *CHUOL v. NEBRASKA*. Ct. App. Neb. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 22 Neb. App. xxii.

No. 15–6146. *CROSKEY v. CRAWFORD, AKA C&B ASSOCIATION MONTGOMERY*. Ct. Civ. App. Ala. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 177 So. 3d 468.

No. 15–6147. *DOTSON v. KISER, WARDEN*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 603 Fed. Appx. 235.

No. 15–6148. *CLARK v. STEPHENS, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6149. *CASTRO-GUTIERREZ v. FRAUENHEIM, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 590 Fed. Appx. 674.

No. 15–6150. *ANDY E. v. DOE ET AL.* Sup. Ct. App. W. Va. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6151. *D’AMICO v. JONES, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

577 U. S.

November 30, 2015

No. 15–6152. *DOLEMAN v. NEVEN, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6155. *DANIELS v. CURTIN, WARDEN.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6161. *BANKS v. BUTLER, WARDEN.* C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6166. *COOKE v. NEW YORK.* Ct. App. N. Y. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 24 N. Y. 3d 1196, 27 N. E. 3d 469.

No. 15–6171. *MARTIN v. STEPHENS, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6173. *GARIVAY v. LONG, WARDEN.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6175. *GHEE v. ALABAMA DEPARTMENT OF HUMAN RESOURCES ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 589 Fed. Appx. 486.

No. 15–6176. *HOEVER v. PORTER, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6178. *HOWARD v. STRANGE, GOVERNOR OF ALABAMA, ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6180. *HARRELL v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 603 Fed. Appx. 877.

No. 15–6182. *GAMBLE v. KENWORTHY ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 604 Fed. Appx. 301.

No. 15–6184. *GREEN v. ADDISON, WARDEN.* C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 613 Fed. Appx. 704.

No. 15–6186. *HOLGUIN v. TEXAS.* Ct. App. Tex., 8th Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6190. *RAMSEY v. MUNIZ, ACTING WARDEN.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6194. *SEIBERT v. GEORGIA.* Ct. App. Ga. Certiorari denied.

November 30, 2015

577 U. S.

No. 15–6196. *HART v. SALOIS ET AL.* C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 605 Fed. Appx. 694.

No. 15–6200. *TALLEY v. BAKER ET AL.* C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6204. *SIVAK v. IDAHO.* Ct. App. Idaho. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6207. *THURMAN v. STEPHENS, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6208. *TERRY v. VIRGINIA.* Sup. Ct. Va. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6212. *THOMAS v. GOODWIN, WARDEN.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 786 F. 3d 395.

No. 15–6215. *BRYANT v. SOUTH CAROLINA.* Ct. Common Pleas of Sumter County, S. C. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6216. *BOONE v. HOWERTON, WARDEN.* Super. Ct. Habersham County, Ga. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6218. *BARKSDALE v. UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF OHIO.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6226. *VERLEE v. TEXAS* (two judgments). Ct. Crim. App. Tex. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6231. *VALENCIA v. CITY OF SANTA FE, NEW MEXICO, ET AL.* C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 599 Fed. Appx. 353.

No. 15–6232. *VALENCIA v. DE LUCA ET AL.* C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 612 Fed. Appx. 512.

No. 15–6234. *LEE v. HYMOWITZ ET AL.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6237. *JOHNSON v. DAUPHANUS ET AL.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6239. *JACK v. VIRGINIA BUREAU OF INSURANCE.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 610 Fed. Appx. 295.

577 U. S.

November 30, 2015

No. 15–6242. *MITCHELL v. NAVARRO ET AL.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6245. *SALAS v. INDEPENDENT ELECTRICAL CONTRACTORS INC. ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 603 Fed. Appx. 607.

No. 15–6248. *BARSTAD v. WASHINGTON DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 609 Fed. Appx. 427.

No. 15–6250. *REID v. WASHINGTON.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 599 Fed. Appx. 502.

No. 15–6253. *WHEATLEY v. SMITH ET AL.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 593 Fed. Appx. 589.

No. 15–6262. *ZAVALETA PEREZ v. PERRY, SECRETARY, NORTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC SAFETY.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 600 Fed. Appx. 184.

No. 15–6263. *NURSE v. SHERATON ATLANTA HOTEL ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 618 Fed. Appx. 987.

No. 15–6264. *NEYLAND v. OHIO.* Ct. App. Ohio, 6th App. Dist., Wood County. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2013-Ohio-3065.

No. 15–6266. *LUNDAHL v. AMERICAN BANKERS INSURANCE COMPANY OF FLORIDA.* C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 610 Fed. Appx. 734.

No. 15–6267. *PEYRONEL v. TEXAS.* Ct. Crim. App. Tex. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 465 S. W. 3d 650.

No. 15–6268. *PAGAN v. MASSACHUSETTS.* Sup. Jud. Ct. Mass. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 471 Mass. 537, 31 N. E. 3d 575.

No. 15–6270. *GARRETT v. TENNESSEE.* Ct. Crim. App. Tenn. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6277. *WILSON v. FLORIDA.* Sup. Ct. Fla. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 173 So. 3d 968.

November 30, 2015

577 U. S.

No. 15–6279. *CHONG SU YI v. CAPITAL ONE, N. A.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 600 Fed. Appx. 124.

No. 15–6281. *REEVES v. CHATMAN, WARDEN.* Super. Ct. Tattnall County, Ga. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6285. *KING v. MACKIE, WARDEN.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6293. *BROCK v. COOK, WARDEN.* Sup. Ct. Ohio. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 142 Ohio St. 3d 1473, 2015-Ohio-2051, 31 N. E. 3d 652.

No. 15–6294. *AZANIA v. NEAL, SUPERINTENDENT, INDIANA STATE PRISON.* C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6313. *REEVES v. HEAD, WARDEN, ET AL.* Super. Ct. Baldwin County, Ga. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6314. *SCALES v. HARRY, SUPERINTENDENT, STATE CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION AT CAMP HILL, ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6315. *NICHOLSON v. LOUISIANA.* Sup. Ct. La. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2013–0072 (La. 5/5/15), 169 So. 3d 344.

No. 15–6318. *OLSON v. LITTLE, WARDEN.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 604 Fed. Appx. 387.

No. 15–6322. *BOOKER v. CALIFORNIA.* Sup. Ct. Cal. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6323. *BOYER v. MASSACHUSETTS.* App. Ct. Mass. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 87 Mass. App. 1111, 26 N. E. 3d 1141.

No. 15–6324. *AIKINS v. FLORIDA.* Dist. Ct. App. Fla., 5th Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 169 So. 3d 1191.

No. 15–6329. *WASHINGTON v. WILLIAM MORRIS ENDEAVOR ENTERTAINMENT, LLC, ET AL.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6333. *VARGAS v. JOHNSON, ADMINISTRATOR, NEW JERSEY STATE PRISON, ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

577 U. S.

November 30, 2015

No. 15–6339. *RUGGLES v. YAGONG ET AL.* Sup. Ct. Haw. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 135 Haw. 411, 353 P. 3d 953.

No. 15–6345. *ROGERS v. PERRY, SECRETARY, NORTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC SAFETY.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 608 Fed. Appx. 147.

No. 15–6347. *POWERS v. TIBBALS, WARDEN.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6349. *ESQUIVEL v. RAMIREZ.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 605 Fed. Appx. 661.

No. 15–6351. *WOLFE v. BANKS, SUPERINTENDENT, SOUTH MISSISSIPPI CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6381. *BOSWELL v. BOSCHINI ET AL.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 581 Fed. Appx. 372.

No. 15–6383. *HADDOW v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 598 Fed. Appx. 117.

No. 15–6385. *GUADALUPE GARCIA v. BEARD, SECRETARY, CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS AND REHABILITATION.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6388. *HOLMES v. WASHINGTON.* Ct. App. Wash. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 183 Wash. App. 1037.

No. 15–6393. *PRIDGEN v. KERESTES, SUPERINTENDENT, STATE CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION AT MAHANOEY, ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6397. *CLARK v. ALLEN & OVERY, LLP.* App. Div., Sup. Ct. N. Y., 1st Jud. Dept. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 125 App. Div. 3d 497, 4 N. Y. S. 3d 20.

No. 15–6399. *JACKSON v. WAL-MART STORES, INC.* C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6419. *WALKER v. BEARD, SECRETARY, CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS AND REHABILITATION, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 789 F. 3d 1125.

No. 15–6424. *SCHEFFLER v. MESSERLI & KRAMER, P. A.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 791 F. 3d 847.

November 30, 2015

577 U. S.

No. 15–6440. *LUNA v. CAIN, WARDEN*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6441. *THOMAS v. TENNESSEE*. Ct. Crim. App. Tenn. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6447. *HARVEY v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 597 Fed. Appx. 455.

No. 15–6457. *YOAK v. SPRINT NEXTEL CORP. ET AL.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6466. *LOPEZ MORENO v. CALIFORNIA*. Ct. App. Cal., 2d App. Dist., Div. 3. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6467. *PAULSON v. SOUTH DAKOTA*. Sup. Ct. S. D. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2015 S.D. 12, 861 N. W. 2d 504.

No. 15–6470. *BLAND v. FRENCH ET AL.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6483. *HARDING v. COLORADO*. Ct. App. Colo. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6505. *BROOKS v. JONES, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6509. *BELL v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6511. *CLUM v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 607 Fed. Appx. 922.

No. 15–6515. *STROUSE v. WILSON, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6532. *RICHARDSON v. UNITED STATES*. Ct. App. D. C. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 104 A. 3d 115.

No. 15–6556. *LOBAITO v. FINANCIAL INDUSTRY REGULATORY AUTHORITY, INC.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 599 Fed. Appx. 400.

No. 15–6572. *MCCANN v. FEDERAL DEPOSIT INSURANCE CORPORATION, AS RECEIVER FOR LAKESIDE COMMUNITY BANK*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

577 U. S.

November 30, 2015

No. 15–6590. *TIBURCIO v. UNITED STATES CAPITOL*. C. A. D. C. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 602 Fed. Appx. 540.

No. 15–6595. *WOODLEY v. TATUM, WARDEN*. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6596. *THOMAS ET AL. v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 794 F. 3d 705.

No. 15–6600. *FIGUEROA-LUGO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 793 F. 3d 179.

No. 15–6606. *ANTONIO MONTANEZ v. JONES, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6613. *YATES v. OHIO*. Ct. App. Ohio, 8th App. Dist., Cuyahoga County. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6617. *LOVIN v. OSBORNE, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6621. *BEVILL v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 611 Fed. Appx. 180.

No. 15–6622. *TAYLOR v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6623. *SMITH v. KELLEY, DIRECTOR, ARKANSAS DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTION*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6624. *SMITH v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 609 Fed. Appx. 340.

No. 15–6625. *MOSS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6631. *BECKFORD v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6634. *ALSTON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 598 Fed. Appx. 730.

No. 15–6635. *BELL v. PERSSON, SUPERINTENDENT, OREGON STATE CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 610 Fed. Appx. 619.

November 30, 2015

577 U. S.

No. 15–6636. *JONES v. CLEMENTS, WARDEN*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6637. *KIEFFER v. SAUERS, WARDEN*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 616 Fed. Appx. 464.

No. 15–6644. *RAMEY v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 608 Fed. Appx. 165.

No. 15–6647. *HARVEY v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 794 F. 3d 617.

No. 15–6649. *GONZALEZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 616 Fed. Appx. 631.

No. 15–6650. *ZAR ET AL. v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 790 F. 3d 1036.

No. 15–6651. *DAVIS v. MARYLAND STATE DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION OFFICE OF CHILD CARE*. Ct. Sp. App. Md. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 222 Md. App. 709.

No. 15–6655. *WHISNANT v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6656. *VENTURA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6658. *KIRKLAND v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 612 Fed. Appx. 133.

No. 15–6671. *SHORT v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6678. *MEDRANO-HERNANDEZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 604 Fed. Appx. 586.

No. 15–6680. *PEREZ-SANCHEZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 626 Fed. Appx. 412.

No. 15–6690. *FAY v. MAYE, WARDEN*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 608 Fed. Appx. 667.

No. 15–6702. *LAPointe v. ILLINOIS*. App. Ct. Ill., 2d Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2015 IL App (2d) 130451, 40 N. E. 3d 72.

577 U. S.

November 30, 2015

No. 15–6705. *MCCLURKIN v. MARYLAND*. Ct. Sp. App. Md. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 222 Md. App. 461, 113 A. 3d 1111.

No. 15–115. *TYCO HEALTHCARE GROUP LP ET AL. v. ETHICON ENDO-SURGERY, INC.* C. A. Fed. Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE ALITO took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 774 F. 3d 968.

No. 15–161. *RAPELJE, WARDEN v. BLACKSTON*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 780 F. 3d 340.

JUSTICE SCALIA, with whom JUSTICE THOMAS and JUSTICE ALITO join, dissenting.

A criminal defendant “shall enjoy the right . . . to be confronted with the witnesses against him.” U. S. Const., Amdt. 6. We have held that this right entitles the accused to cross-examine witnesses who testify at trial, and to exclude certain out-of-court statements that the defendant did not have a prior opportunity to cross-examine. *Crawford v. Washington*, 541 U. S. 36, 50–51 (2004); *Davis v. Alaska*, 415 U. S. 308, 315–317 (1974). We have never held—nor would the verb “to confront” support the holding—that confrontation includes the right to *admit* out-of-court statements into evidence. Nevertheless, the Sixth Circuit held not only that the Confrontation Clause guarantees the right to admit such evidence but that our cases have “clearly established” as much. We should grant certiorari and summarily reverse.

Respondent Junior Fred Blackston was convicted in Michigan state court of first-degree murder on the strength of the testimony of five people, some of whom participated in the crime. For reasons not relevant here, the court ordered a new trial. Before Blackston’s retrial, however, two of the five witnesses signed written statements recanting their trial testimony. The prosecution called them at the second trial, but they refused to answer any questions. The trial court therefore pronounced them “unavailable” and, pursuant to a venerable hearsay exception, see Mich. Rule Evid. 804(b)(1) (2012); cf. 5 J. Wigmore, *Evidence* § 1370, p. 55 (J. Chadbourn rev. 1974), allowed their earlier testimony to be read to the jury. But the court refused to admit into evidence their written recantations.

Blackston was once again convicted of first-degree murder and sentenced to life imprisonment. Affirming the conviction, the Supreme Court of Michigan held that the trial court’s exclusion of

the recantations was not error and, even if it was, was harmless beyond a reasonable doubt. 481 Mich. 451, 751 N. W. 2d 408 (2008).

This petition for federal habeas relief followed. The District Court conditionally granted the writ, finding that the exclusion of the recantations violated Blackston's Sixth and Fourteenth Amendment rights. 907 F. Supp. 2d 878 (E.D. Mich. 2012). A divided Sixth Circuit panel affirmed. 780 F. 3d 340 (2015). In the Court of Appeals' view, "[t]here is a clearly established right to impeach the credibility of an adverse witness using the witness's own inconsistent statements." *Id.*, at 348. The recantations, reasoned the court, were inconsistent statements that had obvious impeachment value.

The Antiterrorism and Effective Death Penalty Act of 1996 (AEDPA) prohibits federal courts from granting habeas relief unless the state court's decision "involved an unreasonable application of . . . *clearly established* Federal law, as determined by the Supreme Court of the United States." 28 U.S.C. § 2254(d)(1) (emphasis added). As the dissenting judge below pointed out, no case of ours establishes, clearly or otherwise, that the Confrontation Clause bestows a right to *admit* this kind of evidence. 780 F. 3d, at 363–364 (opinion of Kethledge, J.). In fact we long ago suggested just the opposite. *Mattox v. United States*, 156 U.S. 237, 245–250 (1895). Each of the cases the Sixth Circuit relied on involved the defendant's attempting during cross-examination to impeach *testifying witnesses*, not unavailable declarants. See *Olden v. Kentucky*, 488 U.S. 227, 230 (1988) (*per curiam*); *DelaWare v. Van Arsdall*, 475 U.S. 673, 676 (1986); *Alford v. United States*, 282 U.S. 687, 693 (1931). And just recently we said in *Nevada v. Jackson*, 569 U.S. 505, 512 (2013) (*per curiam*), that "this Court has never held that the Confrontation Clause entitles a criminal defendant to introduce *extrinsic evidence* for impeachment purposes." The Sixth Circuit thought the recantations here intrinsic, not extrinsic, and so beyond *Jackson's* ambit. That is quite irrelevant. The pertinent question under AEDPA is whether our cases have clearly established a right, not whether they have failed to clearly foreclose it.

There may well be a plausible argument why the recantations ought to have been admitted under state law. See Mich. Rule Evid. 806. But nothing in our precedents clearly establishes their admissibility as a matter of federal constitutional law. AEDPA

577 U. S.

November 30, 2015

“provides a remedy for instances in which a state court unreasonably *applies* this Court’s precedent; it does not require state courts to *extend* that precedent or license federal courts to treat the failure to do so as error.” *White v. Woodall*, 572 U.S. 415, 426 (2014). By framing the confrontation right at a high level of generality (making it the right “to impeach the credibility of an adverse witness”), the Sixth Circuit in effect “transform[ed] . . . [an] imaginative extension of existing case law into ‘clearly established’” law. *Jackson, supra*, at 512. That will not do.

The Sixth Circuit seems to have acquired a taste for disregarding AEDPA. *E.g.*, *Woods v. Donald*, 575 U.S. 312 (2015) (*per curiam*); *White v. Woodall, supra*; *Burt v. Titlow*, 571 U.S. 12 (2013); *Metrish v. Lancaster*, 569 U.S. 351 (2013); *Howes v. Fields*, 565 U.S. 499 (2012). We should grant certiorari to discourage this appetite.

No. 15–5628. *HOLLAND v. FLORIDA*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 775 F. 3d 1294.

No. 15–6296. *MIZNER v. GROUNDS, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE BREYER took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 591 Fed. Appx. 577.

No. 15–6612. *MARTINEZ v. JARVIS, WARDEN*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 609 Fed. Appx. 630.

Rehearing Denied

No. 14–1312. *JONES v. CHATMAN, WARDEN, ante*, p. 817;

No. 14–1316. *COULTER v. ALLEGHENY COUNTY BAR ASSN. ET AL.*; *COULTER v. LOPE ET AL.*; *COULTER v. RAMSDEN ET AL.*; *COULTER v. DOERR ET AL.*; *COULTER v. GALE ET AL.*; *COULTER v. MAHOOD ET AL.*; and *COULTER v. RAMSDEN ET AL., ante*, p. 817;

No. 14–1318. *DIX v. CLANCY, DIRECTOR, UNITED STATES SECRET SERVICE, ET AL., ante*, p. 817;

No. 14–1353. *NETAIRUS TECHNOLOGIES, LLC v. APPLE INC., ante*, p. 819;

No. 14–1414. *LOPEZ v. NEWPORT ELEMENTARY SCHOOL ET AL., ante*, p. 821;

November 30, 2015

577 U. S.

- No. 14–1427. *IN RE SABENIANO*, *ante*, p. 814;
No. 14–1479. *HOLLANDER v. PEMBROKE*, *ante*, p. 824;
No. 14–1498. *LUCAS v. HUMPHREY, WARDEN*, *ante*, p. 914;
No. 14–1509. *LACERTOSA v. BLACKMAN PLUMBING SUPPLY CO., INC., ET AL.*, *ante*, p. 826;
No. 14–1518. *ABRAM v. FULTON COUNTY, GEORGIA*, *ante*, p. 826;
No. 14–1521. *TORRES v. SANTA YNEZ BAND OF CHUMASH INDIANS*, *ante*, p. 826;
No. 14–1537. *HOUSTON ET AL. v. 42D JUDICIAL DISTRICT COURT OF LOUISIANA*, *ante*, p. 827;
No. 14–7776. *DEAN v. PORSCHE AUTOMOBIL HOLDINGS SE ET AL.*, *ante*, p. 828;
No. 14–8856. *BISTRIKA ET AL. v. OREGON*; and *BISTRIKA v. OREGON*, *ante*, p. 828;
No. 14–9078. *BARRY v. DIALLO*, *ante*, p. 829;
No. 14–9175. *GUTIERREZ v. STEPHENS, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION*, *ante*, p. 829;
No. 14–9239. *COLES v. NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS BOARD ET AL.*, *ante*, p. 829;
No. 14–9369. *GARCIA v. TEXAS*, 576 U. S. 1038;
No. 14–9397. *HUTCHINSON v. RAZDAN*, 576 U. S. 1025;
No. 14–9489. *CHALMERS v. TENNESSEE*, *ante*, p. 830;
No. 14–9676. *IN RE ERVIN*, *ante*, p. 814;
No. 14–9685. *STAMOS v. DAVEY, WARDEN*, *ante*, p. 834;
No. 14–9719. *BOGANY v. STEPHENS, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION*, *ante*, p. 834;
No. 14–9819. *PAULK v. CITY OF ORLANDO, FLORIDA, ET AL.*, *ante*, p. 837;
No. 14–9997. *GONZALEZ v. CONNECTICUT*, *ante*, p. 843;
No. 14–10009. *THOMPSON v. OHIO*, *ante*, p. 843;
No. 14–10025. *MELOT ET UX. v. UNITED STATES*, *ante*, p. 844;
No. 14–10038. *AMRHEIN v. LA MADELEINE, INC., ET AL.*, *ante*, p. 844;
No. 14–10088. *JEEP v. UNITED STATES*, *ante*, p. 846;
No. 14–10101. *CLADEK v. UNITED STATES*, *ante*, p. 847;
No. 14–10144. *RAJKOVIC v. FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION ET AL.*, *ante*, p. 849;
No. 14–10195. *BLICK v. DEUTSCHE BANK NATIONAL TRUST Co.*, *ante*, p. 852;

577 U. S.

November 30, 2015

- No. 14–10218. SEAMAN *v.* MICHIGAN, *ante*, p. 853;
No. 14–10224. VIEIRA *v.* VAN WINKLE, *ante*, p. 854;
No. 14–10259. CURRY *v.* CITY OF MANSFIELD, OHIO, ET AL.,
ante, p. 855;
No. 14–10285. SPEED *v.* UNITED STATES, *ante*, p. 857;
No. 14–10289. MADURA ET UX. *v.* BANK OF AMERICA, N. A.,
ante, p. 858;
No. 14–10357. REID *v.* CITY OF FLINT, MICHIGAN, *ante*, p. 861;
No. 14–10366. FODOR *v.* EASTERN SHIPBUILDING GROUP (two
judgments), *ante*, p. 862;
No. 14–10367. GIBSON *v.* VALLEY AVENUE DRIVE-IN RESTAU-
RANT, LLC, *ante*, p. 862;
No. 14–10370. LAVENANT *v.* UNITED STATES, *ante*, p. 862;
No. 14–10412. JORDAN *v.* SATTERFIELD ET AL., *ante*, p. 865;
No. 14–10440. ROWLAND *v.* JONES, SECRETARY, FLORIDA
DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, *ante*, p. 866;
No. 14–10462. CAMERON *v.* DOLCE, SUPERINTENDENT, OR-
LEANS CORRECTIONAL FACILITY, *ante*, p. 867;
No. 15–21. CHERKOVSKY *v.* DELGADO, *ante*, p. 870;
No. 15–33. DEERE *v.* LAXALT, ATTORNEY GENERAL OF NE-
VADA, ET AL., *ante*, p. 870;
No. 15–43. MCBROOM *v.* HUMAN RESOURCES DIRECTOR,
FRANKLIN COUNTY BOARD OF ELECTIONS, *ante*, p. 870;
No. 15–47. BAGDIS *v.* UNITED STATES, *ante*, p. 871;
No. 15–61. LANGER *v.* NILLES, ILVEDSON, PLAMBECK &
SELBO, LTD., NKA NILLES, PLAMBECK, SELBO & HARRIE, LTD.,
ante, p. 871;
No. 15–89. BAMDAD *v.* UNITED STATES, *ante*, p. 872;
No. 15–99. SHAIKH *v.* FLORIDA, *ante*, p. 873;
No. 15–5014. AUGUSTUS *v.* AHRC NASSAU, *ante*, p. 877;
No. 15–5025. VILLALTA *v.* LYNCH, ATTORNEY GENERAL, ET
AL., *ante*, p. 878;
No. 15–5031. BRANNON *v.* STEVENSON, WARDEN, *ante*, p. 878;
No. 15–5051. IN RE VIRAY, *ante*, p. 814;
No. 15–5056. SMITH *v.* WOOD COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY’S
OFFICE ET AL., *ante*, p. 880;
No. 15–5078. KELLEY *v.* LAZAROFF, WARDEN, *ante*, p. 881;
No. 15–5116. BRUNSON *v.* PRICE, WARDEN, ET AL., *ante*,
p. 883;
No. 15–5124. VOGT *v.* IOWA ET AL., *ante*, p. 884;
No. 15–5191. MATTHEWS *v.* STEWART, WARDEN, *ante*, p. 886;

November 30, December 2, 2015

577 U. S.

No. 15–5215. *BASEY v. STEPHENS, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION*, *ante*, p. 888;

No. 15–5249. *BOONE v. JONES, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS*, *ante*, p. 890;

No. 15–5250. *THOMPSON v. UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA*, *ante*, p. 890;

No. 15–5256. *DIEHL v. UNITED STATES*, *ante*, p. 890;

No. 15–5261. *ROGERS v. UNITED STATES*, *ante*, p. 891;

No. 15–5293. *LADÉAIIROUS v. SCHNEIDERMAN, ATTORNEY GENERAL OF NEW YORK, ET AL.*, *ante*, p. 892;

No. 15–5318. *DOUGLAS, AKA HOUSTON v. BUGHRARA ET AL.*, *ante*, p. 893;

No. 15–5359. *HOOD v. UNITED STATES*, *ante*, p. 896;

No. 15–5360. *FARMER v. POTTEIGER ET AL.*, *ante*, p. 896;

No. 15–5410. *NORMAN v. FLORIDA*, *ante*, p. 899;

No. 15–5416. *WRIGHT v. WINGARD, SUPERINTENDENT, STATE CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION AT SOMERSET, ET AL.*, *ante*, p. 899;

No. 15–5422. *BAKER v. UNITED STATES*, *ante*, p. 900;

No. 15–5426. *SCOTTON v. UNITED STATES*, *ante*, p. 900;

No. 15–5429. *CABRERA MEJIA v. WAL-MART*, *ante*, p. 900;

No. 15–5485. *WILLIAMS v. CITY UNIVERSITY OF NEW YORK, BROOKLYN COLLEGE*, *ante*, p. 903;

No. 15–5568. *WRIGHT v. UNITED STATES INTERAGENCY COUNCIL ON HOMELESSNESS ET AL.*, *ante*, p. 927;

No. 15–5659. *KERR v. UNITED STATES*, *ante*, p. 909;

No. 15–5732. *FULLMAN v. KISTLER ET AL.*, *ante*, p. 942;

No. 15–5733. *FULLMAN v. KISTLER ET AL.*, *ante*, p. 942;

No. 15–5868. *IN RE JORDAN*, *ante*, p. 921; and

No. 15–5890. *IN RE BROWN*, *ante*, p. 937. Petitions for rehearing denied.

DECEMBER 2, 2015

Miscellaneous Order

No. 15A551. *AKINA ET AL. v. HAWAII ET AL.* Application for injunction pending appellate review, presented to JUSTICE KENNEDY, and by him referred to the Court, granted. Respondents are enjoined from counting the ballots cast in, and certifying the winners of, the election described in the application, pending final disposition of the appeal by the United States Court of Appeals

577 U. S.

December 2, 3, 4, 2015

for the Ninth Circuit. JUSTICE GINSBURG, JUSTICE BREYER, JUSTICE SOTOMAYOR, and JUSTICE KAGAN would deny the application.

DECEMBER 3, 2015

Dismissal Under Rule 46

No. 15–28. LISTECKI, AS TRUSTEE OF THE ARCHDIOCESE OF MILWAUKEE CATHOLIC CEMETERY PERPETUAL CARE TRUST *v.* OFFICIAL COMMITTEE OF UNSECURED CREDITORS. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari dismissed under this Court’s Rule 46.1. Reported below: 780 F. 3d 731.

DECEMBER 4, 2015

Dismissal Under Rule 46

No. 15–436. IN RE MELLOULI; and
No. 15–437. MELLOULI *v.* LYNCH, ATTORNEY GENERAL. C. A. 8th Cir. Petition for writ of mandamus and/or prohibition and petition for writ of certiorari dismissed under this Court’s Rule 46.1

Miscellaneous Order

No. 14–1382. AMERICOLD LOGISTICS, LLC, ET AL. *v.* CONAGRA FOODS, INC., ET AL. C. A. 10th Cir. [Certiorari granted, 576 U. S. 1094.] Joint motion of the parties to dismiss Americold Logistics, LLC, as a dispensable party granted.

Certiorari Granted

No. 14–1375. CRST VAN EXPEDITED, INC. *v.* EQUAL EMPLOYMENT OPPORTUNITY COMMISSION. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari granted. Reported below: 774 F. 3d 1169.

No. 14–1457. BETTERMAN *v.* MONTANA. Sup. Ct. Mont. Certiorari granted. Reported below: 378 Mont. 182, 342 P. 3d 971.

No. 15–7. UNIVERSAL HEALTH SERVICES, INC. *v.* UNITED STATES ET AL. EX REL. ESCOBAR ET AL. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari granted limited to Questions 2 and 3 presented by the petition. Reported below: 780 F. 3d 504.

No. 15–233. COMMONWEALTH OF PUERTO RICO ET AL. *v.* FRANKLIN CALIFORNIA TAX-FREE TRUST ET AL.; and

December 4, 7, 2015

577 U. S.

No. 15–255. ACOSTA-FEBO ET AL. *v.* FRANKLIN CALIFORNIA TAX-FREE TRUST ET AL. C. A. 1st Cir. Motion of Fundacion Angel Ramos, Inc., et al. for leave to file brief as *amici curiae* in No. 15–233 granted. Certiorari granted, cases consolidated, and a total of one hour is allotted for oral argument. JUSTICE ALITO took no part in the consideration or decision of this motion and these petitions. Reported below: 805 F. 3d 322.

DECEMBER 7, 2015

Dismissal Under Rule 46

No. 15–545. FREEMAN MARINE EQUIPMENT, INC. *v.* CHMM, LLC. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari dismissed under this Court’s Rule 46.1. Reported below: 791 F. 3d 1059.

Certiorari Granted—Vacated and Remanded

No. 15–24. FRANCE *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari granted, judgment vacated, and case remanded for further consideration in light of the confession of error by the Solicitor General in his brief for the United States filed on November 6, 2015. Reported below: 782 F. 3d 820.

Certiorari Dismissed

No. 15–6373. LANCASTER *v.* TEXAS (two judgments). Ct. Crim. App. Tex. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court’s Rule 39.8. As petitioner has repeatedly abused this Court’s process, the Clerk is directed not to accept any further petitions in noncriminal matters from petitioner unless the docketing fee required by Rule 38(a) is paid and the petition is submitted in compliance with Rule 33.1. See *Martin v. District of Columbia Court of Appeals*, 506 U. S. 1 (1992) (*per curiam*).

Miscellaneous Orders

No. 15A458 (15–595). SORENSEN *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 10th Cir. Application for stay, addressed to THE CHIEF JUSTICE and referred to the Court, denied.

No. 15A479. WILKERSON *v.* UNITED STATES. Application for release on bond pending appeal, addressed to JUSTICE GINSBURG and referred to the Court, denied.

577 U. S.

December 7, 2015

No. D-2857. IN RE DISCIPLINE OF ROSABIANCA. Luigi Rosabianca, of New York, N. Y., is suspended from the practice of law in this Court, and a rule will issue, returnable within 40 days, requiring him to show cause why he should not be disbarred from the practice of law in this Court.

No. D-2858. IN RE DISCIPLINE OF SEPCICH. Michael S. Sepcich, of Metairie, La., is suspended from the practice of law in this Court, and a rule will issue, returnable within 40 days, requiring him to show cause why he should not be disbarred from the practice of law in this Court.

No. D-2859. IN RE DISCIPLINE OF JEFFERSON. William Jennings Jefferson, of New Orleans, La., is suspended from the practice of law in this Court, and a rule will issue, returnable within 40 days, requiring him to show cause why he should not be disbarred from the practice of law in this Court.

No. D-2860. IN RE DISCIPLINE OF ABADIE. Alan John Abadie, of Chalmette, La., is suspended from the practice of law in this Court, and a rule will issue, returnable within 40 days, requiring him to show cause why he should not be disbarred from the practice of law in this Court.

No. D-2861. IN RE DISCIPLINE OF TRYE. Shauntese Curry Trye, of Baltimore, Md., is suspended from the practice of law in this Court, and a rule will issue, returnable within 40 days, requiring her to show cause why she should not be disbarred from the practice of law in this Court.

No. D-2862. IN RE DISCIPLINE OF ZOBRIST. Gerry G. Zobrist, of Las Vegas, Nev., is suspended from the practice of law in this Court, and a rule will issue, returnable within 40 days, requiring him to show cause why he should not be disbarred from the practice of law in this Court.

No. D-2863. IN RE DISCIPLINE OF KORESKO. John J. Koresko V, of Bridgeport, Pa., is suspended from the practice of law in this Court, and a rule will issue, returnable within 40 days, requiring him to show cause why he should not be disbarred from the practice of law in this Court.

No. D-2864. IN RE DISCIPLINE OF ROSEN. Donald P. Rosen, of Carpentersville, Ill., is suspended from the practice of law in

December 7, 2015

577 U. S.

this Court, and a rule will issue, returnable within 40 days, requiring him to show cause why he should not be disbarred from the practice of law in this Court.

No. D-2865. IN RE DISCIPLINE OF ROZENSTRAUCH. Daniel Rozenstrauch, of Chicago, Ill., is suspended from the practice of law in this Court, and a rule will issue, returnable within 40 days, requiring him to show cause why he should not be disbarred from the practice of law in this Court.

No. D-2866. IN RE DISCIPLINE OF NEELY. David E. Neely, of Chicago, Ill., is suspended from the practice of law in this Court, and a rule will issue, returnable within 40 days, requiring him to show cause why he should not be disbarred from the practice of law in this Court.

No. D-2867. IN RE DISCIPLINE OF McBEATH. Carla Ruth McBeath, of Fort Lee, N. J., is suspended from the practice of law in this Court, and a rule will issue, returnable within 40 days, requiring her to show cause why she should not be disbarred from the practice of law in this Court.

No. D-2868. IN RE DISCIPLINE OF BRAWLEY. Cheryl Rose Brawley, of Honolulu, Haw., is suspended from the practice of law in this Court, and a rule will issue, returnable within 40 days, requiring her to show cause why she should not be disbarred from the practice of law in this Court.

No. 15M61. HARDY *v.* BIRKETT, WARDEN; and

No. 15M62. WILKINSON *v.* GEO GROUP, INC., ET AL. Motions to direct the Clerk to file petitions for writs of certiorari out of time denied.

No. 15-5527. KEARNEY *v.* NEW YORK DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONAL SERVICES ET AL. C. A. 2d Cir. Motion of petitioner for reconsideration of order denying leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* [*ante*, p. 919] denied.

No. 15-5748. CAMPBELL *v.* JONES, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS. Sup. Ct. Fla. Motion of petitioner for reconsideration of order denying leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* [*ante*, p. 919] denied.

No. 15-5767. COLLIE *v.* SOUTH CAROLINA COMMISSION ON LAWYER CONDUCT. Sup. Ct. S. C. Motion of petitioner for re-

577 U. S.

December 7, 2015

consideration of order denying leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* [*ante*, p. 953] denied.

No. 15–6027. *HOWELL v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Motion of petitioner for reconsideration of order denying leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* [*ante*, p. 950] denied.

No. 15–6370. *JACKSON v. WHITE, ILLINOIS SECRETARY OF STATE, ET AL.* C. A. 7th Cir.; and

No. 15–6806. *DIXON v. McDONALD, SECRETARY OF VETERANS AFFAIRS*. C. A. Fed. Cir. Motions of petitioners for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied. Petitioners are allowed until December 28, 2015, within which to pay the docketing fees required by Rule 38(a) and to submit petitions in compliance with Rule 33.1 of the Rules of this Court.

No. 15–6931. *IN RE GAGE*;

No. 15–6955. *IN RE JONES*; and

No. 15–6972. *IN RE GREEN*. Petitions for writs of habeas corpus denied.

No. 15–6807. *IN RE GONZALEZ LORA*. Petition for writ of habeas corpus denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition.

No. 15–6398. *IN RE ERVIN*. Petition for writ of mandamus denied.

Certiorari Denied

No. 14–1391. *BOWDEN v. NORTH CAROLINA*. Sup. Ct. N. C. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 367 N. C. 680, 766 S. E. 2d 320.

No. 14–9299. *MARSHALL v. FEDERAL BUREAU OF PRISONS*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 580 Fed. Appx. 896.

No. 14–10447. *FRIES v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 781 F. 3d 1137.

No. 15–65. *LIZCANO v. TEXAS*. Ct. Crim. App. Tex. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–147. *SULLIVAN v. GLENN ET AL.* C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 782 F. 3d 378.

December 7, 2015

577 U. S.

No. 15–210. *GEOFFREY v. GEOFFREY*. Dist. Ct. App. Fla., 4th Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 162 So. 3d 1025.

No. 15–245. *MANN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–270. *SMILEY v. HARTFORD LIFE & ACCIDENT INSURANCE CO. ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 610 Fed. Appx. 8.

No. 15–272. *HAWKINS v. JPMORGAN CHASE BANK, N. A.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 616 Fed. Appx. 662.

No. 15–381. *FIVETECH TECHNOLOGY INC. v. SOUTHCO, INC.* C. A. Fed. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 611 Fed. Appx. 681.

No. 15–384. *SITKA ENTERPRISES, INC., ET AL. v. SEGARRA MIRANDA ET AL.* C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 795 F. 3d 288.

No. 15–385. *BOND v. HOLDER ET AL.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–389. *DICKEY v. CITY OF BOSTON INSPECTIONAL SERVICES DEPARTMENT ET AL.* App. Ct. Mass. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 87 Mass. App. 1119, 30 N. E. 3d 134.

No. 15–390. *ING v. LEE*. Ct. App. Cal., 2d App. Dist., Div. 4. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–394. *CUNDA v. BANK OF NEW YORK MELLON*. Sup. Ct. Fla. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 177 So. 3d 1264.

No. 15–396. *ROUSE v. II–VI INC. ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 609 Fed. Appx. 62.

No. 15–397. *RACZ v. KNIPP, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–398. *PETRELLA, NEXT FRIEND AND GUARDIAN OF MINOR N. P. ET AL., ET AL. v. BROWNBACK, GOVERNOR OF KANSAS, ET AL.* C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 787 F. 3d 1242.

577 U. S.

December 7, 2015

No. 15–407. *VILLEGAS ET AL. v. SCHMIDT, TRUSTEE*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 788 F. 3d 156.

No. 15–408. *LIPIN v. DANSKE BANK ET AL.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–418. *WYNN v. CALLAN APPRAISAL INC. ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 592 Fed. Appx. 584.

No. 15–422. *JONES ET AL. v. DANCEL ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 792 F. 3d 395.

No. 15–426. *EVANS, EXECUTOR OF THE ESTATE OF RINGGOLD, ET AL. v. McCULLOUGH, SPECIAL ADMINISTRATOR AND ADMINISTRATOR WITH WILL ANNEXED, ET AL.* (Reported below: 600 Fed. Appx. 577); *EVANS v. CARTER* (601 Fed. Appx. 527); *CURTIS ET AL. v. SANKARY* (611 Fed. Appx. 893); *RINGOLD ET AL. v. SANKARY* (601 Fed. Appx. 529); and *RINGGOLD-LOCKHART ET AL. v. SANKARY ET AL.* (600 Fed. Appx. 592). C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–431. *HUNN v. DAN WILSON HOMES INC. ET AL.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 789 F. 3d 573.

No. 15–433. *CRIDER v. TEXAS*. Ct. App. Tex., 8th Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–441. *HILL v. CURTIN, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 792 F. 3d 670.

No. 15–455. *ASKEW ET UX. v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 786 F. 3d 1091.

No. 15–462. *WENTHE v. MINNESOTA*. Sup. Ct. Minn. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 865 N. W. 2d 293.

No. 15–542. *KATZ v. CELLCO PARTNERSHIP, DBA VERIZON WIRELESS*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 794 F. 3d 341.

No. 15–5043. *GUTIERREZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 600 Fed. Appx. 259.

No. 15–5147. *LARA-RUIZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 781 F. 3d 919.

December 7, 2015

577 U. S.

No. 15–5149. *MAKI v. ANDERSON ET AL.* Ct. App. Tex., 2d Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5635. *STEPHENS v. NIKE, INC.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 611 Fed. Appx. 896.

No. 15–5740. *RAYFORD v. STEPHENS, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 622 Fed. Appx. 315.

No. 15–5886. *PICKENS v. OHIO.* Sup. Ct. Ohio. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 141 Ohio St. 3d 462, 2014-Ohio-5445, 25 N. E. 3d 1023.

No. 15–5940. *GONZALES v. STEPHENS, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 606 Fed. Appx. 767.

No. 15–5958. *PLASCENCIA-ACOSTA, AKA SANCHEZ v. UNITED STATES* (Reported below: 607 Fed. Appx. 419); *LOPEZ-MERINO v. UNITED STATES* (608 Fed. Appx. 296); *GARCIA-JASSO v. UNITED STATES* (608 Fed. Appx. 295); *ZEPEDA-RANGEL v. UNITED STATES* (609 Fed. Appx. 216); *SARABIA-BALTAZAR, AKA MERCADO v. UNITED STATES* (609 Fed. Appx. 223); *RAMOS-SORTO, AKA RAMOS-MAURICIO v. UNITED STATES* (609 Fed. Appx. 248); *PALACIOS-PASCACIO v. UNITED STATES* (609 Fed. Appx. 280); *ALVARADO-ARANDA v. UNITED STATES* (610 Fed. Appx. 402); *SEPULVEDA-URIBE v. UNITED STATES* (610 Fed. Appx. 413); *MENDOZA-TOLEDO v. UNITED STATES* (610 Fed. Appx. 418); *RAMIREZ-BERTRAN v. UNITED STATES* (611 Fed. Appx. 838); *SARCENO-SARCENO v. UNITED STATES* (612 Fed. Appx. 251); *BAUTISTA-SANCHEZ v. UNITED STATES* (613 Fed. Appx. 416); *ESPINOZA-NUNEZ, AKA ESPINOZA v. UNITED STATES* (613 Fed. Appx. 375); *ORTIZ-AGUIRRE v. UNITED STATES* (613 Fed. Appx. 386); *URESTI-GARZA v. UNITED STATES* (613 Fed. Appx. 388); *REBOLLAR-BAUTISTA, AKA LUIS REBOLLAR, AKA REBOLLAR v. UNITED STATES* (613 Fed. Appx. 398); *ROSALES-VARGAS, AKA ROSALES v. UNITED STATES* (613 Fed. Appx. 353); and *POSAS-TORRES, AKA ALONSO POSAS v. UNITED STATES* (614 Fed. Appx. 225). C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5964. *RODRIGUEZ-RODRIGUEZ v. UNITED STATES* (Reported below: 606 Fed. Appx. 255); *TORRES-SALAS v. UNITED*

577 U. S.

December 7, 2015

STATES (607 Fed. Appx. 416); RAMIREZ-BALLEJO *v.* UNITED STATES (606 Fed. Appx. 268); TORRES-RODRIGUEZ, AKA MANUEL RODRIGUEZ *v.* UNITED STATES (606 Fed. Appx. 276); DE LA CRUZ-GUTIERREZ, AKA TAVERAS, AKA TAVERAS DE LA CRUZ-GUTIERREZ *v.* UNITED STATES (609 Fed. Appx. 263); CORTES *v.* UNITED STATES (610 Fed. Appx. 427); JAIMES-JAIMES *v.* UNITED STATES (611 Fed. Appx. 205); RIVERA-DIAZ *v.* UNITED STATES (611 Fed. Appx. 246); GONZALEZ-LOPEZ, AKA LOPEZ *v.* UNITED STATES (612 Fed. Appx. 247); ACOSTA-JUAREZ, AKA CHAVEZ, AKA ACOSTA *v.* UNITED STATES (613 Fed. Appx. 380); and CASTRO GOMEZ, AKA CASTRO, AKA GOMEZ *v.* UNITED STATES (613 Fed. Appx. 410). C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6282. ROBERSON *v.* STEPHENS, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6344. PARKER *v.* TEXAS. Ct. App. Tex., 6th Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6346. ESCAMILLA *v.* ESCAMILLA ET AL. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6352. TRAYLOR *v.* McLAUGHLIN, WARDEN. Super. Ct. Macon County, Ga. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6354. LEACH *v.* NEW YORK. App. Div., Sup. Ct. N. Y., 1st Jud. Dept. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 125 App. Div. 3d 568, 5 N. Y. S. 3d 28.

No. 15–6358. ROBLES *v.* CALIFORNIA. Ct. App. Cal., 2d App. Dist., Div. 6. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6364. HUDSON *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 608 Fed. Appx. 915.

No. 15–6369. WAGNER *v.* BURT, WARDEN. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 620 Fed. Appx. 375.

No. 15–6386. HUBBARD *v.* WOODS, WARDEN. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6389. HEGEWALD *v.* GLEBE. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

December 7, 2015

577 U. S.

No. 15–6390. *GOODMAN v. CLARKE, DIRECTOR, VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 606 Fed. Appx. 82.

No. 15–6391. *GU v. PRESENCE SAINT JOSEPH MEDICAL CENTER ET AL.* C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 557 Fed. Appx. 581.

No. 15–6394. *MCBRIDE v. ARIZONA.* Ct. App. Ariz. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6395. *DAVIS v. THOMAS ET AL.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 615 Fed. Appx. 240.

No. 15–6405. *BERNIER v. COURT OF APPEAL OF CALIFORNIA, FOURTH APPELLATE DISTRICT, DIVISION ONE, ET AL.* Sup. Ct. Cal. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6410. *VILLA v. CALIFORNIA.* Ct. App. Cal., 6th App. Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6411. *TOWERY v. STEPHENS, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6412. *REID v. FLORIDA.* Dist. Ct. App. Fla., 5th Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 166 So. 3d 809.

No. 15–6421. *TITTLE v. CALIFORNIA.* Sup. Ct. Cal. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6423. *REDMAN v. NEW YORK STATE DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONAL SERVICE ET AL.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6427. *LASCHKEWITSCH v. RELIASTAR LIFE INSURANCE CO.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 597 Fed. Appx. 159.

No. 15–6436. *ADAMS v. LYNCH, ATTORNEY GENERAL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6453. *GONZALES v. TEXAS.* Ct. App. Tex., 3d Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6465. *BERNIER v. COURT OF APPEAL OF CALIFORNIA, FOURTH APPELLATE DISTRICT, DIVISION ONE, ET AL.* Sup. Ct. Cal. Certiorari denied.

577 U. S.

December 7, 2015

No. 15–6474. *GOUCH-ONASSIS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6477. *ROBINSON v. COLVIN, ACTING COMMISSIONER OF SOCIAL SECURITY*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 603 Fed. Appx. 223.

No. 15–6486. *RENE GOMEZ v. GIPSON, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6498. *MAYORA MEDRANO v. RYAN, DIRECTOR, ARIZONA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 614 Fed. Appx. 351.

No. 15–6530. *MCNEW v. TIBBALS, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6533. *FRANCO PALOMAR v. BARNES, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6534. *PAPPAS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 617 Fed. Appx. 879.

No. 15–6542. *WHITE v. INDIANA*. Ct. App. Ind. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 25 N. E. 3d 107.

No. 15–6546. *ROSADO v. JONES, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6547. *PONCE SILVA v. LYNCH, ATTORNEY GENERAL*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 599 Fed. Appx. 455.

No. 15–6576. *PEDERSEN v. RICHARDSON, WARDEN*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6639. *PUENTES v. SANTA CLARA COUNTY, CALIFORNIA, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 606 Fed. Appx. 339.

No. 15–6652. *ROBINSON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 781 F. 3d 453.

No. 15–6676. *HUTCHESON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 608 Fed. Appx. 300.

December 7, 2015

577 U. S.

No. 15–6692. *ROSE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 613 Fed. Appx. 125.

No. 15–6707. *NWAFOR v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6715. *HARDIN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 571 Fed. Appx. 480.

No. 15–6720. *HOSSEINI v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6721. *GUAJARDO v. McDONALD, SECRETARY OF VETERANS AFFAIRS*. C. A. Fed. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 607 Fed. Appx. 985.

No. 15–6726. *GRIFFIN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6727. *MEDRANO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 606 Fed. Appx. 51.

No. 15–6728. *PAPPAS v. ZICKEFOOSE, WARDEN*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 608 Fed. Appx. 122.

No. 15–6729. *GARCIA-ROSAS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 610 Fed. Appx. 652.

No. 15–6732. *ALLEN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6736. *CRUELL v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6737. *TRAN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6739. *BURGOS-MONTES v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 786 F. 3d 92.

No. 15–6741. *DIAZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 607 Fed. Appx. 730.

No. 15–6742. *PERKINS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 787 F. 3d 1329.

No. 15–6744. *ROSALES v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 612 Fed. Appx. 778.

577 U. S.

December 7, 2015

No. 15–6749. *LOHSE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 797 F. 3d 515.

No. 15–6752. *MOORE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6770. *VICKERS v. JONES, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6771. *SANDELIER v. FLORIDA*. Dist. Ct. App. Fla., 4th Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 163 So. 3d 1219.

No. 15–6772. *COLLINS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 799 F. 3d 554.

No. 15–6773. *JOHNSON v. LOMBARDI ET AL.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 809 F. 3d 388.

No. 15–6775. *MAURICIO-TRUJILLO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 610 Fed. Appx. 716.

No. 15–6776. *MEDLOCK v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 792 F. 3d 700.

No. 15–6777. *KRAEGER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 615 Fed. Appx. 747.

No. 15–6780. *CAMICK v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 796 F. 3d 1206.

No. 15–6781. *SALAZAR-ESPINOZA v. HASTINGS, WARDEN*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6782. *JOHNSON v. GRIFFITH, WARDEN*. Sup. Ct. Mo. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6785. *CALAIS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6787. *RASHID v. ORTIZ, WARDEN*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 617 Fed. Appx. 221.

No. 15–6791. *MOORE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6795. *TURNER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

December 7, 2015

577 U. S.

No. 15–6799. *CIPRA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 795 F. 3d 735.

No. 15–6800. *ARMENTA-AGUILAR, AKA SANCHEZ-ARMENTA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 610 Fed. Appx. 638.

No. 15–6803. *JACKMAN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6804. *BROWN ET AL. v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 614 Fed. Appx. 108.

No. 15–6818. *WOOLSEY v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 608 Fed. Appx. 524.

No. 15–6819. *WADLEY v. FARLEY, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6820. *YOUNG v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6838. *WILLIAMS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 790 F. 3d 1059.

No. 15–6842. *SHELIKHOVA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 613 Fed. Appx. 4.

No. 15–6844. *BUTLER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6848. *ROSALES-VELASQUEZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 609 Fed. Appx. 399.

No. 15–6850. *LINDSEY v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6851. *LOPEZ-VENCES v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 611 Fed. Appx. 226.

No. 15–6854. *MONTERO-ORNELAS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 615 Fed. Appx. 219.

No. 15–6855. *NINO-GUERRERO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

577 U. S.

December 7, 2015

No. 15–133. FRIEDMAN ET AL. *v.* CITY OF HIGHLAND PARK, ILLINOIS. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 784 F. 3d 406.

JUSTICE THOMAS, with whom JUSTICE SCALIA joins, dissenting.

“[O]ur central holding in” *District of Columbia v. Heller*, 554 U. S. 570 (2008), was “that the Second Amendment protects a personal right to keep and bear arms for lawful purposes, most notably for self-defense within the home.” *McDonald v. Chicago*, 561 U. S. 742, 780 (2010) (plurality opinion). And in *McDonald*, we recognized that the Second Amendment applies fully against the States as well as the Federal Government. *Id.*, at 750; *id.*, at 805 (THOMAS, J., concurring in part and concurring in judgment).

Despite these holdings, several Courts of Appeals—including the Court of Appeals for the Seventh Circuit in the decision below—have upheld categorical bans on firearms that millions of Americans commonly own for lawful purposes. See 784 F. 3d 406, 410–412 (2015). Because noncompliance with our Second Amendment precedents warrants this Court’s attention as much as any of our precedents, I would grant certiorari in this case.

I

The city of Highland Park, Illinois (City), bans manufacturing, selling, giving, lending, acquiring, or possessing many of the most commonly owned semiautomatic firearms, which the City branded “Assault Weapons.” See Highland Park, Ill., City Code §§ 136.001(C), 136.005 (2015), App. to Pet. for Cert. 65a, 71a. For instance, the ordinance criminalizes modern sporting rifles (*e. g.*, AR-style semiautomatic rifles), which many Americans own for lawful purposes like self-defense, hunting, and target shooting. The City also prohibited “Large Capacity Magazines,” a term the City used to refer to nearly all ammunition feeding devices that “accept more than ten rounds.” § 136.001(G), *id.*, at 70a.

The City gave anyone who legally possessed “an Assault Weapon or Large Capacity Magazine” 60 days to move these items outside City limits, disable them, or surrender them for destruction. § 136.020, *id.*, at 73a. Anyone who violates the ordinance can be imprisoned for up to six months, fined up to \$1,000, or both. § 136.999, *id.*, at 74a.

Petitioners—a Highland Park resident who sought to keep now-prohibited firearms and magazines to defend his home, and an

advocacy organization—brought a suit to enjoin the ordinance on the ground that it violates the Second Amendment. The District Court for the Northern District of Illinois granted summary judgment to the City.

A divided panel of the Seventh Circuit affirmed. The panel majority acknowledged that the prohibited weapons “can be beneficial for self-defense because they are lighter than many rifles and less dangerous per shot than larger-caliber pistols or revolvers,” and thus “[h]ouseholders too frightened or infirm to aim carefully may be able to wield them more effectively.” 784 F. 3d, at 411.

The majority nonetheless found no constitutional problem with the ordinance. It recognized that *Heller* “holds that a law banning the possession of handguns in the home . . . violates” the Second Amendment. 784 F. 3d, at 407. But beyond *Heller*’s rejection of banning handguns in the home, the majority believed, *Heller* and *McDonald* “leave matters open” on the scope of the Second Amendment. 784 F. 3d, at 412. The majority thus adopted a new test for gauging the constitutionality of bans on firearms: “[W]e [will] ask whether a regulation bans weapons that were common at the time of ratification or those that have some reasonable relationship to the preservation or efficiency of a well regulated militia, . . . and whether law-abiding citizens retain adequate means of self-defense.” *Id.*, at 410 (internal quotation marks omitted).

Judge Manion dissented, reasoning that “[b]oth the ordinance and this court’s opinion upholding it are directly at odds with the central holdings of *Heller* and *McDonald*.” *Id.*, at 412.

II

The Second Amendment provides: “A well regulated Militia, being necessary to the security of a free State, the right of the people to keep and bear Arms, shall not be infringed.” We explained in *Heller* and *McDonald* that the Second Amendment “guarantee[s] the individual right to possess and carry weapons in case of confrontation.” *Heller, supra*, at 592; see also *McDonald, supra*, at 767–769. We excluded from protection only “those weapons not typically possessed by law-abiding citizens for lawful purposes.” *Heller*, 554 U. S., at 625. And we stressed that “[t]he very enumeration of the right takes out of the hands of government—even the Third Branch of Government—the power to de-

cide on a case-by-case basis whether the right is really worth insisting upon.” *Id.*, at 634 (emphasis deleted).

Instead of adhering to our reasoning in *Heller*, the Seventh Circuit limited *Heller* to its facts, and read *Heller* to forbid only total bans on handguns used for self-defense in the home. See 784 F. 3d, at 407, 412. All other questions about the Second Amendment, the Seventh Circuit concluded, should be defined by “the political process and scholarly debate.” *Id.*, at 412. But *Heller* repudiates that approach. We explained in *Heller* that “since th[e] case represent[ed] this Court’s first in-depth examination of the Second Amendment, one should not expect it to clarify the entire field.” 554 U.S., at 635. We cautioned courts against leaving the rest of the field to the legislative process: “Constitutional rights are enshrined with the scope they were understood to have when the people adopted them, whether or not future legislatures or (yes) even future judges think that scope too broad.” *Id.*, at 634–635.

Based on its crabbed reading of *Heller*, the Seventh Circuit felt free to adopt a test for assessing firearm bans that eviscerates many of the protections recognized in *Heller* and *McDonald*. The court asked in the first instance whether the banned firearms “were common at the time of ratification” in 1791. 784 F. 3d, at 410. But we said in *Heller* that “the Second Amendment extends, *prima facie*, to all instruments that constitute bearable arms, even those that were not in existence at the time of the founding.” 554 U.S., at 582.

The Seventh Circuit alternatively asked whether the banned firearms relate “to the preservation or efficiency of a well regulated militia.” 784 F. 3d, at 410 (internal quotation marks omitted). The court concluded that state and local ordinances never run afoul of that objective, since “states, which are in charge of militias, should be allowed to decide when civilians can possess military-grade firearms.” *Ibid.* But that ignores *Heller*’s fundamental premise: The right to keep and bear arms is an independent, individual right. Its scope is defined not by what the militia needs, but by what private citizens commonly possess. 554 U.S., at 592, 627–629. Moreover, the Seventh Circuit endorsed the view of the militia that *Heller* rejected. We explained that “*Congress* retains plenary authority to organize the militia,” not States. *Id.*, at 600 (emphasis added). Because the Second Amendment confers rights upon individual citizens—not state

governments—it was doubly wrong for the Seventh Circuit to delegate to States and localities the power to decide which firearms people may possess.

Lastly, the Seventh Circuit considered “whether law-abiding citizens retain adequate means of self-defense,” and reasoned that the City’s ban was permissible because “[i]f criminals can find substitutes for banned assault weapons, then so can law-abiding homeowners.” 784 F. 3d, at 410, 411. Although the court recognized that “*Heller* held that the availability of long guns does not save a ban on handgun ownership,” it thought that “*Heller* did not foreclose the possibility that allowing the use of most long guns plus pistols and revolvers . . . gives householders adequate means of defense.” *Id.*, at 411.

That analysis misreads *Heller*. The question under *Heller* is not whether citizens have adequate alternatives available for self-defense. Rather, *Heller* asks whether the law bans types of firearms commonly used for a lawful purpose—regardless of whether alternatives exist. 554 U.S., at 627–629. And *Heller* draws a distinction between such firearms and weapons specially adapted to unlawful uses and not in common use, such as sawed-off shotguns. *Id.*, at 624–625. The City’s ban is thus highly suspect because it broadly prohibits common semiautomatic firearms used for lawful purposes. Roughly 5 million Americans own AR-style semiautomatic rifles. See 784 F. 3d, at 415, n. 3. The overwhelming majority of citizens who own and use such rifles do so for lawful purposes, including self-defense and target shooting. See *ibid.* Under our precedents, that is all that is needed for citizens to have a right under the Second Amendment to keep such weapons. See *McDonald*, 561 U.S., at 767–768; *Heller*, *supra*, at 628–629.

The Seventh Circuit ultimately upheld a ban on many common semiautomatic firearms based on speculation about the law’s potential policy benefits. See 784 F. 3d, at 411–412. The court conceded that handguns—not “assault weapons”—“are responsible for the vast majority of gun violence in the United States.” *Id.*, at 409. Still, the court concluded, the ordinance “may increase the public’s sense of safety,” which alone is “a substantial benefit.” *Id.*, at 412. *Heller*, however, forbids subjecting the Second Amendment’s “core protection . . . to a freestanding ‘interest-balancing’ approach.” *Heller*, *supra*, at 634. This case illustrates why. If a broad ban on firearms can be upheld based on

577 U. S.

December 7, 2015

conjecture that the public might *feel* safer (while being no safer at all), then the Second Amendment guarantees nothing.

III

The Court's refusal to review a decision that flouts two of our Second Amendment precedents stands in marked contrast to the Court's willingness to summarily reverse courts that disregard our other constitutional decisions. *E.g., Maryland v. Kulbicki, ante*, at 1 (*per curiam*) (summarily reversing because the court below applied *Strickland v. Washington*, 466 U.S. 668 (1984), "in name only"); *Grady v. North Carolina*, 575 U.S. 306 (2015) (*per curiam*) (summarily reversing a judgment inconsistent with this Court's recent Fourth Amendment precedents); *Martinez v. Illinois*, 572 U.S. 833, 843 (2014) (*per curiam*) (summarily reversing judgment that rested on an "understandable" double jeopardy holding that nonetheless "[r]an] directly counter to our precedents").

There is no basis for a different result when our Second Amendment precedents are at stake. I would grant certiorari to prevent the Seventh Circuit from relegating the Second Amendment to a second-class right.

No. 15–416. MICHIGAN *v.* LOCKRIDGE. Sup. Ct. Mich. Motion of respondent for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* granted. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 498 Mich. 358, 870 N. W. 2d 502.

No. 15–471. ENERGY AND ENVIRONMENT LEGAL INSTITUTE ET AL. *v.* EPEL ET AL. C. A. 10th Cir. Motions of Pacific Legal Foundation et al., Chamber of Commerce of the United States of America et al., and Association des Eleveurs de Canards et d'Oies du Quebec et al. for leave to file briefs as *amici curiae* granted. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 793 F. 3d 1169.

No. 15–6735. BARNETT *v.* MAYE, WARDEN. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 602 Fed. Appx. 717.

No. 15–6758. WARREN *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition.

December 7, 2015

577 U. S.

No. 15–6826. GONZALEZ LORA *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition.

Rehearing Denied

- No. 14–8863. DEBOLT *v.* UNITED STATES, 575 U. S. 974;
No. 14–9429. HAMMONDS *v.* BO’S FOOD STORE, 575 U. S. 1042;
No. 14–9590. J. D. T., JUVENILE MALE *v.* UNITED STATES, *ante*, p. 969;
No. 14–9691. RODARTE *v.* STEPHENS, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION, *ante*, p. 834;
No. 14–9742. ELAM *v.* PASTRANA, WARDEN, *ante*, p. 835;
No. 14–9841. DOUGHERTY *v.* PRUETT, WARDEN; and DOUGHERTY *v.* VIRGINIA ET AL., *ante*, p. 838;
No. 14–9853. MEDLEY *v.* STEPHENS, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION, *ante*, p. 839;
No. 14–9943. TAPP *v.* ECKARD, SUPERINTENDENT, STATE CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION AT HUNTINGDON, *ante*, p. 841;
No. 14–10258. CHEEK *v.* UNITED STATES, *ante*, p. 855;
No. 14–10281. TURNER *v.* STEWARD, WARDEN, *ante*, p. 857;
No. 14–10328. JONES *v.* NUTTALL AFC CO. ET AL., *ante*, p. 860;
No. 14–10420. IN RE ROWE, *ante*, p. 812;
No. 14–10444. TALLEY *v.* SIMANDLE, CHIEF JUDGE, UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE DISTRICT OF NEW JERSEY, *ante*, p. 866;
No. 15–53. CARPENTER *v.* UNITED STATES, *ante*, p. 871;
No. 15–112. SKIPP-TITTLE *v.* TITTLE, *ante*, p. 874;
No. 15–160. SENCI *v.* BANK OF NEW YORK MELLON, *ante*, p. 875;
No. 15–171. DEFazio ET AL. *v.* HOLLISTER, INC., ET AL., *ante*, p. 923;
No. 15–279. SONE ET AL. *v.* HARVEST NATURAL RESOURCES, INC., *ante*, p. 925;
No. 15–5157. KELLY *v.* BISHOP, WARDEN, ET AL., *ante*, p. 885;
No. 15–5362. CRAYTON *v.* FLORIDA, *ante*, p. 896;
No. 15–5478. JONES *v.* CARTLEDGE, WARDEN, *ante*, p. 903;
No. 15–5479. FISHER *v.* CITY OF IRONTON, OHIO, *ante*, p. 925;
No. 15–5541. BRAMAGE *v.* DISCOVER BANK, *ante*, p. 927;

577 U. S.

December 7, 8, 10, 11, 2015

No. 15–5590. *MOODY v. CITY OF DELRAY BEACH, FLORIDA*, ET AL., *ante*, p. 928;

No. 15–5747. *CLUGSTON v. BATISTA, DIRECTOR, MONTANA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL.*, *ante*, p. 930;

No. 15–5911. *LINDOR v. UNITED STATES*, *ante*, p. 933;

No. 15–5975. *JHA v. UNITED STATES*, *ante*, p. 934; and

No. 15–6047. *CESAR CARDENAS v. UNITED STATES*, *ante*, p. 945. Petitions for rehearing denied.

DECEMBER 8, 2015

Certiorari Denied

No. 15–7279 (15A605). *TERRELL v. CHATMAN, WARDEN*. Sup. Ct. Ga. Application for stay of execution of sentence of death, presented to JUSTICE THOMAS, and by him referred to the Court, denied. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7282 (15A606). *TERRELL v. BRYSON, COMMISSIONER, GEORGIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Application for stay of execution of sentence of death, presented to JUSTICE THOMAS, and by him referred to the Court, denied. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 807 F. 3d 1276.

DECEMBER 10, 2015

Dismissal Under Rule 46

No. 15–5932. *BEACH v. MONTANA*. Sup. Ct. Mont. Certiorari dismissed under this Court's Rule 46. Reported below: 379 Mont. 74, 348 P. 3d 629.

DECEMBER 11, 2015

Certiorari Granted

No. 15–338. *SHERIFF ET AL. v. GILLIE ET AL.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari granted. Reported below: 785 F. 3d 1091.

No. 15–339. *ROSS v. BLAKE*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari granted. Reported below: 787 F. 3d 693.

No. 14–1468. *BIRCHFIELD v. NORTH DAKOTA*. Sup. Ct. N. D.;

No. 14–1470. *BERNARD v. MINNESOTA*. Sup. Ct. Minn.; and

No. 14–1507. *BEYLUND v. LEVI, DIRECTOR, NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION*. Sup. Ct. N. D. Certiorari granted, cases consolidated, and a total of one hour is allotted for

December 11, 14, 2015

577 U. S.

oral argument. Reported below: No. 14–1468, 2015 ND 6, 858 N. W. 2d 302; No. 14–1470, 859 N. W. 2d 762; No. 14–1507, 2015 ND 18, 859 N. W. 2d 403.

No. 15–290. UNITED STATES ARMY CORPS OF ENGINEERS *v.* HAWKES CO., INC., ET AL. C. A. 8th Cir. Motion of National Association of Home Builders for leave to file brief as *amicus curiae* granted. Certiorari granted. Reported below: 782 F. 3d 994.

DECEMBER 14, 2015

Dismissal Under Rule 46

No. 15–578. IN RE BUTLER. Petition for writ of habeas corpus dismissed under this Court's Rule 46.1.

Certiorari Granted—Reversed and Remanded. (See No. 14–1372, *ante*, p. 73.)

Certiorari Dismissed

No. 15–6438. ALLEN *v.* JONES, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS. Dist. Ct. App. Fla., 1st Dist. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court's Rule 39.8. Reported below: 173 So. 3d 889.

No. 15–6618. SCHMIDT *v.* JONES, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS. C. A. 11th Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court's Rule 39.8. As petitioner has repeatedly abused this Court's process, the Clerk is directed not to accept any further petitions in noncriminal matters from petitioner unless the docketing fee required by Rule 38(a) is paid and the petition is submitted in compliance with Rule 33.1. See *Martin v. District of Columbia Court of Appeals*, 506 U. S. 1 (1992) (*per curiam*).

Miscellaneous Orders

No. 15A522 (15–648). V. L. *v.* E. L.; and

No. 15A532 (15–648). SMITH, GUARDIAN AD LITEM, AS REPRESENTATIVE OF THREE MINOR CHILDREN *v.* E. L. ET AL. Applications for recall and stay of the Supreme Court of Alabama's certificate of judgment, in case No. 1140595, presented to JUSTICE

577 U. S.

December 14, 2015

THOMAS, and by him referred to the Court, granted pending disposition of the petition for writ of certiorari. Should the petition for writ of certiorari be denied, this stay shall terminate automatically. In the event the petition for writ of certiorari is granted, the stay shall terminate upon issuance of the mandate of this Court.

No. 15M63. MAHONEY *v.* ESTATE OF McDONNELL ET AL. Motion to direct the Clerk to file petition for writ of certiorari out of time denied.

No. 15M64. SPEAR *v.* KIRKLAND ET AL. Motion for leave to proceed as a veteran denied.

No. 15M65. RANZA *v.* NIKE, INC., ET AL. Motion for leave to file petition for writ of certiorari under seal with redacted copies for the public record granted.

No. 14–1209. STURGEON *v.* FROST, ALASKA REGIONAL DIRECTOR OF THE NATIONAL PARK SERVICE, ET AL. C. A. 9th Cir. [Certiorari granted, 576 U.S. 1094.] Motion of Alaska for leave to participate in oral argument as *amicus curiae* and for divided argument granted. Motion of petitioner to dispense with printing joint appendix granted.

No. 15–6002. MOORE *v.* T-MOBILE USA, INC. C. A. 2d Cir. Motion of petitioner for reconsideration of order denying leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* [*ante*, p. 972] denied.

No. 15–6490. JOHNSON *v.* JUST ENERGY. C. A. 2d Cir.; and
No. 15–6517. PONGO ET AL. *v.* BANK OF AMERICA ET AL. C. A. 4th Cir. Motions of petitioners for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied. Petitioners are allowed until January 4, 2016, within which to pay the docketing fees required by Rule 38(a) and to submit petitions in compliance with Rule 33.1 of the Rules of this Court.

No. 15–651. IN RE MACNEILL;
No. 15–7011. IN RE WELLS; and
No. 15–7074. IN RE YOUNG. Petitions for writs of habeas corpus denied.

No. 15–465. IN RE GOULD. Petition for writ of mandamus denied.

December 14, 2015

577 U. S.

Certiorari Granted

No. 15–420. UNITED STATES *v.* BRYANT. C. A. 9th Cir. Motion of respondent for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* granted. Certiorari granted. Reported below: 769 F. 3d 671.

Certiorari Denied

No. 14–9843. JOHNSON *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 767 F. 3d 815.

No. 14–10376. WHEELER *v.* WHITE, WARDEN. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 779 F. 3d 366.

No. 15–57. HALL *v.* NORTH CAROLINA. Ct. App. N. C. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 238 N. C. App. 322, 768 S. E. 2d 39.

No. 15–58. CITY OF LOS ANGELES, CALIFORNIA, ET AL. *v.* CONTRERAS. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 603 Fed. Appx. 530.

No. 15–71. AGNEW *v.* TEXAS. Ct. App. Tex., 12th Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–100. APPLE AMERICAN GROUP, LLC *v.* SALAZAR. Ct. App. Cal., 4th App. Dist., Div. 2. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–158. SUN-TIMES MEDIA, LLC *v.* DAHLSTROM ET AL. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 777 F. 3d 937.

No. 15–236. CARMAX AUTO SUPERSTORES CALIFORNIA, LLC *v.* ARESO. Ct. App. Cal., 2d App. Dist., Div. 1. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–266. ROMERO-ESCOBAR *v.* LYNCH, ATTORNEY GENERAL. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 601 Fed. Appx. 484.

No. 15–267. SONMEZ *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 777 F. 3d 684.

No. 15–277. WINGET ET AL. *v.* JPMORGAN CHASE BANK, N. A. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 602 Fed. Appx. 246.

577 U. S.

December 14, 2015

No. 15–283. *GALVIS MUJICA ET AL. v. OCCIDENTAL PETROLEUM CORP. ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 771 F. 3d 580.

No. 15–287. *HAWKINS v. SCHWAN’S HOME SERVICE, INC.* C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 778 F. 3d 877.

No. 15–429. *PELIZZO v. MALIBU MEDIA, LLC.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 604 Fed. Appx. 879.

No. 15–430. *AAMODT ET UX. v. LANDIS & SETZLER, P. C.* Super. Ct. Pa. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 106 A. 3d 172.

No. 15–440. *DIAZ v. CITIMORTGAGE, INC.* Sup. Ct. Fla. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 171 So. 3d 115.

No. 15–442. *HENSLEY v. HENSLEY, NKA BRINKLEY.* Ct. App. Wash. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 184 Wash. App. 1044.

No. 15–443. *GROVER ET AL. v. CHOICE HOTELS INTERNATIONAL, INC.* C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 792 F. 3d 753.

No. 15–453. *BONNER ET UX. v. CITY OF BRIGHTON, MICHIGAN.* Ct. App. Mich. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–464. *GROEBER v. FRIEDMAN & SCHUMAN, P. C.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 602 Fed. Appx. 69.

No. 15–472. *KALANGE v. SUTER ET AL.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–475. *TWO SHIELDS ET AL. v. WILKINSON ET AL.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 790 F. 3d 791.

No. 15–479. *BENNETT v. MARYLAND.* Ct. Sp. App. Md. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 222 Md. App. 706.

No. 15–506. *STANTON v. LASSONDE ET AL.* C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–524. *HERBISON v. CHASE BANK USA, N. A.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 607 Fed. Appx. 737.

December 14, 2015

577 U. S.

No. 15–564. *AHLERS ET AL. v. SCOTT, GOVERNOR OF FLORIDA, ET AL.* Dist. Ct. App. Fla., 1st Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 169 So. 3d 1164.

No. 15–596. *HANSEN v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 791 F. 3d 863.

No. 15–609. *OCCHIUTO v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 784 F. 3d 862.

No. 15–621. *FERGUSON v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 798 F. 3d 365.

No. 15–642. *OIP TECHNOLOGIES, INC. v. AMAZON.COM, INC.* C. A. Fed. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 788 F. 3d 1359.

No. 15–5695. *GEORGE v. CALIFORNIA.* Ct. App. Cal., 6th App. Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6426. *THOMAS v. OUTLAW, WARDEN.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6429. *HARRIS v. ARPAIO, SHERIFF, MARICOPA COUNTY, ARIZONA, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6432. *MILLER v. KASHANI ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6435. *REED-BEY v. PRAMSTALLER ET AL.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 607 Fed. Appx. 445.

No. 15–6437. *WEHMHOEFER v. UNNAMED DEFENDANTS.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6442. *POTTS v. BEARD, SECRETARY, CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS AND REHABILITATION.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6443. *PETERKA v. JONES, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6445. *SPENCER v. JONES, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

577 U. S.

December 14, 2015

No. 15–6449. *GACHE v. HILL REALTY ASSOCIATES, LLC, ET AL.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6459. *MARSH v. WYNNE ET AL.*; and

No. 15–6460. *FOSTER v. WYNNE ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 792 F. 3d 469.

No. 15–6462. *TURNER v. WHITENER, CORRECTIONAL ADMINISTRATOR, ALEXANDER CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 603 Fed. Appx. 214.

No. 15–6464. *BURNS v. COVENANT BANK, FKA COMMUNITY BANK OF LAWNSDALE.* App. Ct. Ill., 1st Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6469. *PLACIDE v. JONES, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6472. *SAXON v. LEMPKE.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 618 Fed. Appx. 10.

No. 15–6473. *SOTO v. CALIFORNIA.* Ct. App. Cal., 2d App. Dist., Div. 4. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6482. *HORTON v. NORTH CAROLINA.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 600 Fed. Appx. 156.

No. 15–6484. *FURST v. MALLOY, GOVERNOR OF CONNECTICUT.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6485. *ANTONIO GONZALEZ v. HOLLAND, WARDEN.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6488. *HILBERT v. BEARD, SECRETARY, CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS AND REHABILITATION.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6496. *MILLER v. OFFICE OF CHILDREN, YOUTH AND FAMILIES OF ALLEGHENY COUNTY.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 605 Fed. Appx. 99.

No. 15–6510. *CROWDER v. STEPHENS, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6514. *POLONCZYK v. TOYOTA MOTOR CORP. ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

December 14, 2015

577 U. S.

No. 15–6516. *MORALES-LOPEZ v. UNITED STATES* (Reported below: 613 Fed. Appx. 377); *RAMIREZ-GANDARILLA v. UNITED STATES* (609 Fed. Appx. 262); *MUNOZ-MUNOZ v. UNITED STATES* (607 Fed. Appx. 442); *GUTIERREZ-OROZCO, AKA GUTIERREZ-OROSCO v. UNITED STATES* (610 Fed. Appx. 407); *URENA-NAVARRO v. UNITED STATES* (613 Fed. Appx. 372); *RAMIREZ-GARZA v. UNITED STATES* (613 Fed. Appx. 359); *TORRES-MORENO v. UNITED STATES* (613 Fed. Appx. 379); *GARCIA-GUIA, AKA GUIA-LLAVERO v. UNITED STATES* (613 Fed. Appx. 371); *MACHUCA-SECUNDINO, AKA MACHUCA v. UNITED STATES* (613 Fed. Appx. 401); *DE LA CRUZ SEPULVEDA-GAYTAN, AKA SEPULVEDA v. UNITED STATES* (613 Fed. Appx. 396); *GOMEZ-GUERRERO v. UNITED STATES* (613 Fed. Appx. 408); *MARTINEZ-RUBIO v. UNITED STATES* (613 Fed. Appx. 409); and *LARA-LORENZO, AKA LARA-BALTAZA v. UNITED STATES* (609 Fed. Appx. 272). C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6544. *RAMOS v. MASSACHUSETTS*. App. Ct. Mass. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 87 Mass. App. 1127, 31 N. E. 3d 1192.

No. 15–6586. *WILSON v. COOK, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6683. *JOHNSON v. MARYLAND*. Ct. Sp. App. Md. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 224 Md. App. 725.

No. 15–6686. *ASTURIAS v. CALIFORNIA*. Ct. App. Cal., 1st App. Dist., Div. 2. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6730. *SILVA v. JONES, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6760. *KATZ v. LEW, SECRETARY OF TREASURY*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 608 Fed. Appx. 543.

No. 15–6769. *GELIN v. NEW YORK*. App. Div., Sup. Ct. N. Y., 2d Jud. Dept. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 128 App. Div. 3d 717, 8 N. Y. S. 3d 424.

No. 15–6805. *DAVIS v. DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA*. C. A. D. C. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 793 F. 3d 120.

No. 15–6837. *WORM v. PETERSON*. Sup. Ct. Mont. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 379 Mont. 537, 353 P. 3d 507.

577 U. S.

December 14, 2015

No. 15–6859. *HERNANDEZ v. JONES*, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6865. *GREGORY v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 795 F. 3d 735.

No. 15–6866. *HARO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 617 Fed. Appx. 820.

No. 15–6867. *STRUM v. KAUFFMAN*, SUPERINTENDENT, STATE CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION AT SMITHFIELD, ET AL. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6882. *REESE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 611 Fed. Appx. 961.

No. 15–6893. *MUNOZ-RAMON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 614 Fed. Appx. 857.

No. 15–6902. *AVILA-GONZALEZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 611 Fed. Appx. 801.

No. 15–6920. *WIDMER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 785 F. 3d 200.

No. 15–6997. *JOHNSON v. JONES*, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7008. *DAWSON v. FLORIDA*. Dist. Ct. App. Fla., 4th Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 169 So. 3d 1188.

No. 15–469. *SCHER v. CITY OF LAS VEGAS, NEVADA, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari before judgment denied.

No. 15–538. *ALLVOICE DEVELOPMENTS US, LLC v. MICROSOFT CORP.* C. A. Fed. Cir. Certiorari denied. THE CHIEF JUSTICE took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 612 Fed. Appx. 1009.

No. 15–6869. *BURKE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition.

Rehearing Denied

No. 14–9012. *DICKERSON v. UNITED WAY OF NEW YORK CITY ET AL.*, *ante*, p. 829;

December 14, 2015

577 U. S.

- No. 14–9275. *FRAZIER v. WEST VIRGINIA*, *ante*, p. 829;
No. 14–9632. *TALLEY v. GORE ET AL.*, *ante*, p. 832;
No. 14–9648. *ANDERSON v. STEPHENS*, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION, *ante*, p. 833;
No. 14–9823. *SAMPSON v. PATTON*, DIRECTOR, OKLAHOMA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, *ante*, p. 837;
No. 14–9869. *RALSTON v. TEXAS*, *ante*, p. 839;
No. 14–9885. *ADAMS v. DUCART*, WARDEN, *ante*, p. 840;
No. 14–9895. *WILLIAMS v. HUHA ET AL.*, *ante*, p. 840;
No. 14–9934. *CORRALES v. CALIFORNIA*, *ante*, p. 841;
No. 14–9961. *WATSON v. COLVIN*, ACTING COMMISSIONER OF SOCIAL SECURITY, *ante*, p. 842;
No. 14–10048. *WARNER v. UNITED STATES*, *ante*, p. 844;
No. 14–10364. *HALL v. TALLIE ET AL.*, *ante*, p. 862;
No. 14–10456. *HASTINGS v. UNITED STATES*, *ante*, p. 867;
No. 15–4. *WYTTEBACH v. R. M. P.*, *ante*, p. 869;
No. 15–5016. *IN RE BURROWS*, *ante*, p. 812;
No. 15–5073. *STEWART v. STEPHENS*, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION, *ante*, p. 881;
No. 15–5216. *BRAYBOY v. NAPEL*, WARDEN, *ante*, p. 888;
No. 15–5269. *RUBEN v. KEITH*, WARDEN, *ante*, p. 891;
No. 15–5354. *HICKMAN v. OREGON*, *ante*, p. 896;
No. 15–5395. *STRAIN v. UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE MIDDLE DISTRICT OF LOUISIANA*, *ante*, p. 898;
No. 15–5400. *LESTER v. STEPHENS*, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION, *ante*, p. 898;
No. 15–5641. *ELERI v. HARTLEY*, WARDEN, *ante*, p. 929;
No. 15–5662. *MORRIS v. STEPHENS*, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION, *ante*, p. 941;
No. 15–5689. *HOFFART v. WIGGINS ET AL.*, *ante*, p. 941;
No. 15–5703. *BOLDS v. CAVAZOS ET AL.*, *ante*, p. 942;
No. 15–6061. *IN RE TATAR*, *ante*, p. 937; and
No. 15–6160. *ANDREWS v. UNITED STATES*; and *ANDREWS v. UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF PENNSYLVANIA*, *ante*, p. 947. Petitions for rehearing denied.
No. 15–292. *WALSH v. JONES ET AL.*, *ante*, p. 969; and

577 U. S. December 14, 2015, January 7, 8, 2016

No. 15–351. *WALSH v. FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION ET AL.*, *ante*, p. 969. Petitions for rehearing denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of these petitions.

JANUARY 7, 2016

Certiorari Denied

No. 15–7662 (15A699). *BOLIN v. JONES, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Application for stay of execution of sentence of death, presented to JUSTICE THOMAS, and by him referred to the Court, denied. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 628 Fed. Appx. 728.

No. 15–7663 (15A700). *BOLIN v. FLORIDA*. Sup. Ct. Fla. Application for stay of execution of sentence of death, presented to JUSTICE THOMAS, and by him referred to the Court, denied. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 184 So. 3d 492.

JANUARY 8, 2016

Dismissal Under Rule 46

No. 15–6834. *SELMER v. OFFICE OF LAWYERS PROFESSIONAL RESPONSIBILITY BOARD*. Sup. Ct. Minn. Certiorari dismissed under this Court’s Rule 46. Reported below: 866 N. W. 2d 893.

Miscellaneous Orders

No. 14–770. *BANK MARKAZI, AKA CENTRAL BANK OF IRAN v. PETERSON ET AL.* C. A. 2d Cir. [Certiorari granted, 576 U.S. 1094.] Motion of the Solicitor General for leave to participate in oral argument as *amicus curiae* and for divided argument granted.

No. 14–1280. *HEFFERNAN v. CITY OF PATERSON, NEW JERSEY, ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. [Certiorari granted, 576 U.S. 1094.] Motion of the Solicitor General for leave to participate in oral argument as *amicus curiae* and for divided argument granted.

No. 14–1406. *NEBRASKA ET AL. v. PARKER ET AL.* C. A. 8th Cir. [Certiorari granted, 576 U.S. 1095.] Joint motion of respondents for divided argument filed out of time granted.

No. 15–108. *COMMONWEALTH OF PUERTO RICO v. SANCHEZ VALLE ET AL.* Sup. Ct. P. R. [Certiorari granted, 576 U.S. 1095.]

January 8, 11, 2016

577 U. S.

Motion of the Solicitor General for leave to participate in oral argument as *amicus curiae* and for divided argument granted.

Certiorari Granted

No. 15–6418. *WELCH v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* granted. Certiorari granted.

JANUARY 11, 2016

Certiorari Granted—Vacated and Remanded

No. 15–378. *RITZ-CARLTON DEVELOPMENT CO., INC., ET AL. v. NARAYAN ET AL.* Sup. Ct. Haw. Reported below: 136 Haw. 23, 356 P. 3d 1043;

No. 15–379. *RITZ-CARLTON DEVELOPMENT CO., INC., ET AL. v. NATH ET AL.* Sup. Ct. Haw. Reported below: 136 Haw. 23, 356 P. 3d 1043; and

No. 15–406. *RITZ-CARLTON DEVELOPMENT CO., INC., ET AL. v. NARAYAN ET AL.* Sup. Ct. Haw. Reported below: 135 Haw. 327, 350 P. 3d 995. Certiorari granted, judgments vacated, and cases remanded for further consideration in light of *DIRECTV, Inc. v. Imburgia*, ante, p. 47.

Certiorari Dismissed

No. 15–6565. *LONG v. MINTON, CHIEF JUSTICE, SUPREME COURT OF KENTUCKY, ET AL.* C. A. 6th Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court's Rule 39.8.

No. 15–6581. *VALENZUELA v. JOHNSON ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court's Rule 39.8.

No. 15–6582. *VALENZUELA v. MARICOPA COUNTY CORRECTIONAL HEALTH SERVICES ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court's Rule 39.8.

No. 15–6674. *WEBB v. KERN ET AL.* C. A. 8th Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court's Rule 39.8.

No. 15–6762. *LEBLANC v. BARBER.* C. A. 6th Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court's Rule 39.8.

577 U. S.

January 11, 2016

No. 15–6763. *LEBLANC v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court’s Rule 39.8.

No. 15–6764. *LEBLANC v. ZIMMER*. C. A. 6th Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court’s Rule 39.8.

No. 15–6765. *LEBLANC v. ROYSTER*. C. A. 6th Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court’s Rule 39.8.

No. 15–6766. *LEBLANC v. BRANCH*. C. A. 6th Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court’s Rule 39.8.

No. 15–6860. *FARRIS v. FRAZIER ET AL.* C. A. 10th Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court’s Rule 39.8. As petitioner has repeatedly abused this Court’s process, the Clerk is directed not to accept any further petitions in noncriminal matters from petitioner unless the docketing fee required by Rule 38(a) is paid and the petition is submitted in compliance with Rule 33.1. See *Martin v. District of Columbia Court of Appeals*, 506 U. S. 1 (1992) (*per curiam*). Reported below: 599 Fed. Appx. 851.

No. 15–6879. *NIXON v. 301ST JUDICIAL COURT, DALLAS COUNTY, TEXAS*. Sup. Ct. Tex. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court’s Rule 39.8. As petitioner has repeatedly abused this Court’s process, the Clerk is directed not to accept any further petitions in noncriminal matters from petitioner unless the docketing fee required by Rule 38(a) is paid and the petition is submitted in compliance with Rule 33.1. See *Martin v. District of Columbia Court of Appeals*, 506 U. S. 1 (1992) (*per curiam*).

No. 15–6932. *STOLLER v. CONSUMER FINANCIAL PROTECTION BUREAU ET AL.* C. A. D. C. Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court’s Rule 39.8. As petitioner has repeatedly abused this Court’s process, the Clerk is directed not to accept any further petitions in noncriminal matters from petitioner unless the docketing fee required by Rule 38(a) is paid and the petition is submitted in compliance with Rule 33.1. See *Martin v. District of Columbia Court of Appeals*, 506 U. S. 1 (1992) (*per curiam*).

January 11, 2016

577 U. S.

Miscellaneous Orders

No. 15A567. *BENDER v. OBAMA, PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES, ET AL.* Application for temporary injunction pending disposition of the petition for writ of certiorari, addressed to JUSTICE SCALIA and referred to the Court, denied.

No. D-2851. *IN RE DISBARMENT OF KATZ.* Disbarment entered. [For earlier order herein, see *ante*, p. 952.]

No. 15M66. *THOMPSON v. ALVAREZ ET AL.*;
No. 15M67. *ALLEN v. UNITED STATES*;
No. 15M68. *WARREN v. SHAWNEGO*;
No. 15M69. *HAMILTON v. UNITED STATES*;
No. 15M70. *FRYE v. STRANGE, ATTORNEY GENERAL OF ALABAMA*;

No. 15M71. *MCDOWELL BEY v. VEGA*;
No. 15M72. *CAVIN v. MICHIGAN*;
No. 15M73. *BEJARANO v. MACOMBER, WARDEN*; and
No. 15M74. *NARDELLA v. PHILADELPHIA GAS WORKS ET AL.* Motions to direct the Clerk to file petitions for writs of certiorari out of time denied.

No. 14-10154. *VOISINE ET AL. v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 1st Cir. [Certiorari granted, *ante*, p. 949.] Motion of petitioners for appointment of counsel granted. Virginia G. Villa, Esq., of St. Croix Falls, Wis., is appointed to serve as counsel for petitioners in this case.

No. 15-513. *STATE FARM FIRE & CASUALTY CO. v. UNITED STATES EX REL. RIGSBY ET AL.* C. A. 5th Cir. The Solicitor General is invited to file a brief in this case expressing the views of the United States.

No. 15-5776. *SHERRILL v. ESTATE OF PICO.* Int. Ct. App. Haw. Motion of petitioner for reconsideration of order denying leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* [*ante*, p. 949] denied.

No. 15-6082. *HERNANDEZ v. DIGNITY HEALTH.* Ct. App. Cal., 3d App. Dist. Motion of petitioner for reconsideration of order denying leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* [*ante*, p. 984] denied.

No. 15-6127. *BREWER v. STEPHENS, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS*

577 U. S.

January 11, 2016

DIVISION. C. A. 5th Cir. Motion of petitioner for reconsideration of order denying leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* [ante, p. 983] denied.

No. 15-6177. HILL *v.* CONTRERAS, JUDGE, UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA. C. A. D. C. Cir. Motion of petitioner for reconsideration of order denying leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* [ante, p. 972] denied.

No. 15-6205. CARLSON *v.* DAYTON, GOVERNOR OF MINNESOTA, ET AL. Sup. Ct. Minn. Motion of petitioner for reconsideration of order denying leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* [ante, p. 983] denied.

No. 15-6538. CHAFE *v.* FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CHILDREN AND FAMILIES. Dist. Ct. App. Fla., 4th Dist. Motion of petitioner for reconsideration of order denying leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* [ante, p. 1003] denied.

No. 15-6566. SPENCE *v.* WILLIS. C. A. 4th Cir.;

No. 15-6567. SPENCE *v.* WILLIS. C. A. 11th Cir.;

No. 15-6578. COLLIE *v.* SOUTH CAROLINA COMMISSION ON LAWYER CONDUCT ET AL. Sup. Ct. S. C.;

No. 15-6632. AVILA *v.* COUNTY OF HIDALGO, TEXAS. C. A. 5th Cir.;

No. 15-6660. RIVERA *v.* CREECH. Super. Ct. N. J., App. Div.;

No. 15-6673. KESSEL-REVIS *v.* TEXAS. Sup. Ct. Tex.;

No. 15-6761. MACHULAS *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. Fed. Cir.;

No. 15-6816. OKEZIE *v.* LEONARD ET AL. C. A. 4th Cir.;

No. 15-6827. EMERY *v.* BOGLE ET AL. Dist. Ct. App. Fla., 5th Dist.;

No. 15-6840. THOMAS ET UX. *v.* CHATTAHOOCHEE JUDICIAL CIRCUIT ET AL. C. A. 11th Cir.;

No. 15-6853. DUERST *v.* PLACER COUNTY, CALIFORNIA, ET AL. C. A. 9th Cir.;

No. 15-6863. FLETCHER ET VIR *v.* PARK COUNTY, MONTANA. Sup. Ct. Mont.;

No. 15-6880. ANDREWS *v.* SUPERIOR COURT OF CALIFORNIA, LOS ANGELES COUNTY, ET AL. Ct. App. Cal., 2d App. Dist., Div. 7;

No. 15-6896. KINNEY *v.* CLARK. C. A. 9th Cir.;

No. 15-6897. KINNEY *v.* CHOMSKY ET AL. C. A. 9th Cir. Motions of petitioners for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied.

January 11, 2016

577 U. S.

Petitioners are allowed until February 1, 2016, within which to pay the docketing fees required by Rule 38(a) and to submit petitions in compliance with Rule 33.1 of the Rules of this Court.

No. 15–759. IN RE WILLIAMS;
No. 15–7194. IN RE BATER;
No. 15–7239. IN RE JOHNSON;
No. 15–7311. IN RE PARKS;
No. 15–7327. IN RE SPANGLER;
No. 15–7369. IN RE PETERS; and
No. 15–7399. IN RE WALTHALL. Petitions for writs of habeas corpus denied.

No. 15–626. IN RE TRIPLETT. Petition for writ of habeas corpus denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition.

No. 15–646. IN RE SHARP. Motion of Law Professors for leave to file brief as *amici curiae* granted. Petition for writ of habeas corpus denied.

No. 15–7309. IN RE COX; and
No. 15–7398. IN RE RODRIGUEZ. Motions of petitioners for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and petitions for writs of habeas corpus dismissed. See this Court’s Rule 39.8.

No. 15–498. IN RE WOLF ET AL.;
No. 15–758. IN RE WILLIAMS;
No. 15–6731. IN RE STRICKLAND;
No. 15–6857. IN RE RUPPERT; and
No. 15–7058. IN RE SCHIRRIPA. Petitions for writs of mandamus denied.

No. 15–625. IN RE TRIPLETT; and
No. 15–6825. IN RE BOONE. Petitions for writs of mandamus denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of these petitions.

No. 15–6878. IN RE CAMPBELL. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and petition for writ of mandamus dismissed. See this Court’s Rule 39.8.

No. 15–6743. IN RE WEI ZHOU; and
No. 15–6814. IN RE KRAEMER. Petitions for writs of mandamus and/or prohibition denied.

577 U. S.

January 11, 2016

No. 15–6786. *IN RE THOMAS*. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and petition for writ of mandamus and/or prohibition dismissed. See this Court’s Rule 39.8.

No. 15–7078. *IN RE WILLIAMS*; and

No. 15–7267. *IN RE DELRIO*. Petitions for writs of prohibition denied.

Certiorari Denied

No. 14–1168. *SMITH v. AEGON COMPANIES PENSION PLAN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 769 F. 3d 922.

No. 14–1531. *COWSER-GRIFFIN, EXECUTRIX OF THE ESTATE OF GRIFFIN v. GRIFFIN*. Sup. Ct. Va. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 289 Va. 189, 771 S. E. 2d 660.

No. 14–9962. *BURNETT v. BURNETT*. Ct. App. Ohio, 6th App. Dist., Sandusky County. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2013-Ohio-5174.

No. 14–10427. *ARZOLA v. MASSACHUSETTS*. Sup. Jud. Ct. Mass. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 470 Mass. 809, 26 N. E. 3d 185.

No. 15–25. *SIERRA PACIFIC POWER CO. ET AL. v. NEVADA DEPARTMENT OF TAXATION ET AL.* Sup. Ct. Nev. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 130 Nev. 940, 338 P. 3d 1244.

No. 15–68. *O’HARE ET AL. v. HARRIS, INDIVIDUALLY AND AS GUARDIAN FOR K. H., A MINOR*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 770 F. 3d 224.

No. 15–111. *ZWICKER & ASSOCIATES, P. C., ET AL. v. WISE*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 780 F. 3d 710.

No. 15–126. *GRIEP v. WISCONSIN*. Sup. Ct. Wis. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2015 WI 40, 361 Wis. 2d 657, 863 N. W. 2d 567.

No. 15–141. *AMERICAN FREEDOM DEFENSE INITIATIVE ET AL. v. MASSACHUSETTS BAY TRANSPORTATION AUTHORITY ET AL.* C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 781 F. 3d 571.

No. 15–181. *ROSS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 602 Fed. Appx. 113.

January 11, 2016

577 U. S.

No. 15–182. *FARMER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 599 Fed. Appx. 525.

No. 15–196. *ELECTRONIC PRIVACY INFORMATION CENTER v. DEPARTMENT OF HOMELAND SECURITY*. C. A. D. C. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 777 F. 3d 518.

No. 15–216. *UDREN LAW OFFICES, P. C. v. KAYMARK*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 783 F. 3d 168.

No. 15–253. *STANFIELD v. IDAHO*. Sup. Ct. Idaho. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 158 Idaho 327, 347 P. 3d 175.

No. 15–259. *ZAMIARA ET AL. v. KING*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 788 F. 3d 207.

No. 15–280. *SAM FRANCIS FOUNDATION ET AL. v. CHRISTIES, INC., ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 784 F. 3d 1320.

No. 15–289. *THOMPSON v. LYNCH, ATTORNEY GENERAL*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 788 F. 3d 638.

No. 15–308. *CITY OF NEW YORK, NEW YORK v. NEWTON*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 779 F. 3d 140.

No. 15–314. *RETIREMENT BOARD OF THE POLICEMEN’S ANNUITY AND BENEFIT FUND OF THE CITY OF CHICAGO ET AL. v. BANK OF NEW YORK MELLON*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 775 F. 3d 154.

No. 15–321. *CAPLINGER v. MEDTRONIC, INC., ET AL.* C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 784 F. 3d 1335.

No. 15–348. *ALEXOPOULOS ET VIR v. GORDON HARGROVE AND JAMES, P. A., ET AL.* Dist. Ct. App. Fla., 4th Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 195 So. 3d 385.

No. 15–349. *NESTLE U. S. A., INC., ET AL. v. DOE ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 766 F. 3d 1013.

No. 15–370. *BERCOVICH ET AL. v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 615 Fed. Appx. 416.

No. 15–376. *MARICOPA COUNTY, ARIZONA v. ORTEGA MELENDES ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 784 F. 3d 1254.

577 U. S.

January 11, 2016

No. 15–410. *MEZERHANE v. REPUBLICA BOLIVARIANA DE VENEZUELA ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 785 F. 3d 545.

No. 15–432. *HEINZ ET AL. v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 790 F. 3d 365 and 607 Fed. Appx. 53.

No. 15–461. *SPEEDTRACK, INC. v. OFFICE DEPOT, INC., ET AL.* C. A. Fed. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 791 F. 3d 1317.

No. 15–466. *COX COMMUNICATIONS, INC. v. HEALY.* C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 790 F. 3d 1112.

No. 15–473. *SORENSEN v. WD–40 Co.* C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 792 F. 3d 712.

No. 15–484. *HENDRY ET UX. v. GEORGELAS GROUP, INC., ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 603 Fed. Appx. 222.

No. 15–485. *TETZLAFF v. EDUCATIONAL CREDIT MANAGEMENT CORPORATION.* C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 794 F. 3d 756.

No. 15–489. *GORDON ET AL. v. CITY OF NEW YORK, NEW YORK, ET AL.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 612 Fed. Appx. 629.

No. 15–490. *BROWN v. LOWER BRULE COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT ENTERPRISE, LLC, ET AL.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 606 Fed. Appx. 626.

No. 15–492. *ASH ET AL. v. ANDERSON MERCHANDISERS LLC ET AL.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 799 F. 3d 957.

No. 15–495. *ORIGINAL TALK RADIO NETWORK, INC. v. WIENER, AKA SAVAGE, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 620 Fed. Appx. 568.

No. 15–499. *U. S. BANK N. A. v. ROSENBERG.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 779 F. 3d 1254.

No. 15–500. *WILLIS v. MOBLEY.* Dist. Ct. App. Fla., 5th Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 171 So. 3d 739.

January 11, 2016

577 U. S.

No. 15–501. *TONKIN v. SHADOW MANAGEMENT, INC., DBA PLATINUM PLUS*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 605 Fed. Appx. 194.

No. 15–502. *FEASTER v. FEDERAL EXPRESS CORP.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 599 Fed. Appx. 63.

No. 15–504. *D’ANTIGNAC v. DEERE & Co., DBA JOHN DEERE COMMERCIAL PRODUCTS, INC.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 604 Fed. Appx. 875.

No. 15–509. *TATA CONSULTANCY SERVICES LTD. ET AL. v. COUNTY OF ORANGE, CALIFORNIA*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 784 F. 3d 520.

No. 15–512. *ACKELS v. KRAUSE ET AL.* Sup. Ct. Alaska. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–514. *MULERO-CARRILLO ET AL. v. ROMAN-HERNANDEZ ET AL.* C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 790 F. 3d 99.

No. 15–515. *RIZZO v. PENNSYLVANIA*. Super. Ct. Pa. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 107 A. 3d 228.

No. 15–516. *LOAN PHUONG v. THOMPSON ET AL.* Sup. Ct. Va. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–520. *HAAGENSEN, PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE OF THE ESTATE OF HAAGENSEN v. WHERRY, VISITING JUDGE, LAWRENCE COUNTY COURT OF COMMON PLEAS, PENNSYLVANIA, ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 610 Fed. Appx. 210.

No. 15–521. *GIAMPA v. DUCKWORTH ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 586 Fed. Appx. 284.

No. 15–526. *PHILLIPS v. TERNES ET AL.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 788 F. 3d 650.

No. 15–528. *MICHIGAN v. STEVENS*. Sup. Ct. Mich. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 498 Mich. 162, 869 N. W. 2d 233.

No. 15–529. *TSIRELMAN v. ZUCKER, COMMISSIONER, NEW YORK DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH, ET AL.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 794 F. 3d 310.

577 U. S.

January 11, 2016

No. 15–531. *DOAL v. CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY ET AL.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 613 Fed. Appx. 63.

No. 15–532. *DOE ET AL. v. ROSA.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 795 F. 3d 429.

No. 15–534. *HONGYAN LI v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 619 Fed. Appx. 298.

No. 15–535. *KOFFLEY v. FOGEL.* Ct. Sp. App. Md. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 219 Md. App. 712 and 714.

No. 15–536. *CHAMBERLAIN v. CHAMBERLAIN.* Ct. Sp. App. Md. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 222 Md. App. 708.

No. 15–539. *GUTHRIE v. CITY OF NEW YORK, NEW YORK, ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 618 Fed. Appx. 612.

No. 15–544. *KEENE v. ROSSI ET AL.* Ct. App. Mich. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 306 Mich. App. 252, 856 N. W. 2d 556.

No. 15–546. *BRAXTON ET VIR v. APPERSON, CRUMP & MAXWELL, PLC, ET AL.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–548. *PERKINS v. TEXAS.* Ct. App. Tex., 3d Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–552. *MENTOR v. ROSENBERG ET AL.* Dist. Ct. App. Fla., 3d Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 163 So. 3d 1209.

No. 15–554. *STEVENSON ET AL. v. FIRST AMERICAN TITLE INSURANCE CO. ET AL.* C. A. D. C. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 789 F. 3d 197.

No. 15–562. *NECA-IBEW PENSION TRUST FUND ET AL. v. LEWIS ET AL.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 607 Fed. Appx. 79.

No. 15–570. *KIMCA ET AL. v. LYNCH, ATTORNEY GENERAL.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 610 Fed. Appx. 54.

January 11, 2016

577 U. S.

No. 15–575. *UPSHAW v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. Fed. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 615 Fed. Appx. 949.

No. 15–576. *TIAN v. ASPEN TECHNOLOGY, INC.* C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–579. *LOTHIAN CASSIDY, LLC, ET AL. v. RANSOM ET AL.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–581. *THOMAS v. JOHNSON, SECRETARY OF HOMELAND SECURITY*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 788 F. 3d 177.

No. 15–582. *DINH TON THAT v. ALDERS MAINTENANCE ASSN.* Ct. App. Cal., 4th App. Dist., Div. 3. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–586. *CEGLIA v. ZUCKERBERG ET AL.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 600 Fed. Appx. 34.

No. 15–589. *UNITED STATES EX REL. BARKO v. KELLOGG BROWN & ROOT, INC., ET AL.* C. A. D. C. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 796 F. 3d 137.

No. 15–593. *TESLER v. CACACE ET AL.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 607 Fed. Appx. 87.

No. 15–594. *CHAVIS, INDIVIDUALLY AND ON BEHALF OF THE ESTATE OF JONES, DECEASED v. BORDEN*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 621 Fed. Appx. 283.

No. 15–598. *ARIZONA LIBERTARIAN PARTY ET AL. v. REAGAN, ARIZONA SECRETARY OF STATE*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 798 F. 3d 723.

No. 15–601. *PLATAS-HERNANDEZ v. LYNCH, ATTORNEY GENERAL*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 611 Fed. Appx. 404.

No. 15–602. *MORGAN ET AL. v. GLOBAL TRAFFIC TECHNOLOGIES, LLC*. C. A. Fed. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 620 Fed. Appx. 895.

No. 15–603. *MENCHU v. LYNCH, ATTORNEY GENERAL*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 592 Fed. Appx. 645.

No. 15–604. *BRINK ET AL. v. CONTINENTAL INSURANCE CO. ET AL.* C. A. D. C. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 787 F. 3d 1120.

577 U. S.

January 11, 2016

No. 15–605. *CHEEKS v. FREEPORT PANCAKE HOUSE, INC., ET AL.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 796 F. 3d 199.

No. 15–612. *RYSKAMP v. COMMISSIONER OF INTERNAL REVENUE.* C. A. D. C. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 797 F. 3d 1142.

No. 15–614. *DORSEY v. TENNILLE ET AL., INDIVIDUALLY AND ON BEHALF OF ALL OTHERS SIMILARLY SITUATED, ET AL.; and*

No. 15–615. *NELSON v. TENNILLE ET AL., INDIVIDUALLY AND ON BEHALF OF ALL OTHERS SIMILARLY SITUATED, ET AL.* C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 785 F. 3d 422.

No. 15–617. *KWAN HO WU, AKA SHUI-HUI WEI, AKA KWAN HE WU, AKA HO KWAN WU v. LYNCH, ATTORNEY GENERAL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 612 Fed. Appx. 140.

No. 15–632. *CUTLER v. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES ET AL.* C. A. D. C. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 797 F. 3d 1173.

No. 15–634. *HUFFMAN v. SPEEDWAY LLC.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 621 Fed. Appx. 792.

No. 15–647. *RANSOM v. GRISAFE ET AL.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 790 F. 3d 804.

No. 15–656. *KYUNG CHOI v. MABUS, SECRETARY OF THE NAVY.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 617 Fed. Appx. 669.

No. 15–669. *YI HONG CHEN v. LYNCH, ATTORNEY GENERAL.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–670. *JONES v. MERIT SYSTEMS PROTECTION BOARD.* C. A. Fed. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 597 Fed. Appx. 1083.

No. 15–671. *ROCHESTER CITY LINES, Co. v. CITY OF ROCHESTER, MINNESOTA, ET AL.* Sup. Ct. Minn. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 868 N. W. 2d 655.

No. 15–678. *BOWLING v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 609 Fed. Appx. 235.

January 11, 2016

577 U. S.

No. 15–679. *SINGH, AS NEXT FRIEND FOR SINGH, ET AL. v. CARIBBEAN AIRLINES LTD.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 798 F. 3d 1355.

No. 15–687. *HYKES v. LEW, SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–690. *LAYNE ENERGY, INC., ET AL. v. CATRON.* C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–691. *ARUNACHALAM v. JPMORGAN CHASE & CO.* C. A. Fed. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 600 Fed. Appx. 774.

No. 15–695. *BAHAUDIN v. FANNING, ACTING SECRETARY OF THE ARMY.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–697. *RUBIN v. FANNIE MAE ET AL.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 587 Fed. Appx. 273.

No. 15–699. *MULLIKIN v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–702. *WALKER v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 799 F. 3d 1361.

No. 15–705. *BOLLINGER v. KANSAS.* Sup. Ct. Kan. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 302 Kan. 309, 352 P. 3d 1003.

No. 15–713. *LAZNIARZ ET AL. v. COMMISSIONER OF INTERNAL REVENUE.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 597 Fed. Appx. 900.

No. 15–718. *CEAN v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 621 Fed. Appx. 44.

No. 15–733. *DECKER v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 624 Fed. Appx. 959.

No. 15–5096. *BRAN v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 776 F. 3d 276.

No. 15–5156. *STRUNK ET UX. v. WELLS FARGO BANK, N. A., ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 614 Fed. Appx. 586.

577 U. S.

January 11, 2016

No. 15–5267. *NEAL v. LOUISIANA*. Sup. Ct. La. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2014–0259 (La. 4/17/15), 168 So. 3d 391.

No. 15–5399. *MOSLEY v. CALIFORNIA*. Sup. Ct. Cal. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 60 Cal. 4th 1044, 344 P. 3d 788.

No. 15–5421. *ARGYRIS v. NEW YORK*. Ct. App. N. Y. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 24 N. Y. 3d 1138, 27 N. E. 3d 425.

No. 15–5645. *KING v. DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY*. C. A. Fed. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 602 Fed. Appx. 812.

No. 15–5985. *EVERETT v. JONES, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 779 F. 3d 1212.

No. 15–6037. *ROALSON v. WISCONSIN*. Ct. App. Wis. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2014 WI App 90, 356 Wis. 2d 327, 855 N. W. 2d 492.

No. 15–6068. *SALAHUDDIN v. ZONING HEARING BOARD OF WEST CHESTER ET AL.* Commw. Ct. Pa. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 103 A. 3d 888.

No. 15–6070. *ROUP v. COMMERCIAL RESEARCH, LLC*. Sup. Ct. Colo. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 349 P. 3d 273.

No. 15–6090. *ANTOMATTEI v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 607 Fed. Appx. 33.

No. 15–6098. *FOLEY ET AL. v. BESHEAR, GOVERNOR OF KENTUCKY, ET AL.* Sup. Ct. Ky. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 462 S. W. 3d 389.

No. 15–6110. *HAMMONS v. UNITED STATES*; and *NIX v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6191. *LYNCH v. JONES, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 776 F. 3d 1209.

No. 15–6198. *FIELDS v. KENTUCKY*. Sup. Ct. Ky. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6211. *WHITE v. DETROIT EAST COMMUNITY MENTAL HEALTH ET AL.* Ct. App. Mich. Certiorari denied.

January 11, 2016

577 U. S.

No. 15–6301. *RIOS SUAREZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 791 F. 3d 363 and 615 Fed. Appx. 5.

No. 15–6360. *JACKSON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 614 Fed. Appx. 438.

No. 15–6361. *DELLOSANTOS v. UNITED STATES*; and
No. 15–6407. *SZPYT v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 785 F. 3d 31.

No. 15–6493. *LAN v. COMCAST CORP., LLC*. Ct. App. Cal., 1st App. Dist., Div. 5. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6504. *BRADY v. WILLIAMS, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6506. *BEASLEY v. WOODS, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6508. *BERNARD v. CAIN, WARDEN*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6518. *RANTEESI v. ARNOLD, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6521. *LATTIMORE v. BANKS, SUPERINTENDENT, SOUTH MISSISSIPPI CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6535. *MCKEITHEN v. JACKSON ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 606 Fed. Appx. 937.

No. 15–6536. *ROBINSON v. HAAS, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6539. *DENSON v. SHEPARD, WARDEN*. Super. Ct. Montgomery County, Ga. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6540. *KELLEY v. WINN, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6541. *WRIGHT v. FISHER, COMMISSIONER, MISSISSIPPI DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

577 U. S.

January 11, 2016

No. 15–6548. *BATTAGLIA v. STEPHENS, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 621 Fed. Appx. 781.

No. 15–6552. *LOON v. MICHIGAN*. Ct. App. Mich. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6563. *BOLDS v. CALIFORNIA*. Sup. Ct. Cal. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6574. *BURCE v. LAUGHLIN, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6575. *BUTLER v. WHITTEN ET AL.* Ct. App. Tex., 2d Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6579. *ZAVALIDROGA ET AL. v. ONEIDA COUNTY SHERIFF’S DEPARTMENT ET AL.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6583. *WILLIAMS v. WARRIOR, INTERIM WARDEN*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 782 F. 3d 1184.

No. 15–6587. *WALLACE v. NEW YORK*. App. Div., Sup. Ct. N. Y., 2d Jud. Dept. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 128 App. Div. 3d 866, 7 N. Y. S. 3d 610.

No. 15–6588. *THOMAS v. CAPE, SHERIFF, PULASKI COUNTY, GEORGIA*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6591. *CHOKCHAI KRONKIET v. BEARD, SECRETARY, CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS AND REHABILITATION*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 597 Fed. Appx. 416.

No. 15–6594. *ORTIZ v. COURT OF APPEAL OF CALIFORNIA, SECOND APPELLATE DISTRICT, ET AL.* Sup. Ct. Cal. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6597. *JOHNSON v. SANTA CLARA COUNTY, CALIFORNIA*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6605. *DIAZ v. UNGER, SUPERINTENDENT, WYOMING CORRECTIONAL FACILITY*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

January 11, 2016

577 U. S.

No. 15–6607. *STATON v. PENNSYLVANIA*. Sup. Ct. Pa. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 632 Pa. 400, 120 A. 3d 277.

No. 15–6619. *CHURN v. PARKKILA ET AL.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6620. *WILLIAMS v. JONES, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6626. *MAXTON v. KERESTES, SUPERINTENDENT, STATE CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION AT MAHANOEY, ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6628. *CARSON v. MILLUS*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 621 Fed. Appx. 787.

No. 15–6630. *COOPER v. DIRECTOR, OFFICE OF WORKERS' COMPENSATION PROGRAMS, DEPARTMENT OF LABOR, ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 602 Fed. Appx. 127.

No. 15–6633. *BARNETT v. CROCKETT ET AL.* Ct. App. Tex., 5th Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6638. *SMITH v. AMERICAN MORTGAGE NETWORK ET AL.* Sup. Ct. Cal. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6640. *J. P. v. FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CHILDREN AND FAMILIES ET AL.* Dist. Ct. App. Fla., 3d Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 206 So. 3d 53.

No. 15–6641. *PETERSON v. CAMERON, SUPERINTENDENT, STATE CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION AT HOUTZDALE, ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6642. *POLK v. NEVADA ET AL.* Sup. Ct. Nev. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 131 Nev. 1334.

No. 15–6643. *PACHECO v. FOULK, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6646. *HAMILTON ET AL. v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 606 Fed. Appx. 237.

No. 15–6648. *FREEMAN v. STEPHENS, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS*

577 U. S.

January 11, 2016

DIVISION. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 614 Fed. Appx. 180.

No. 15–6653. *ZEEDYK v. STEPHENS, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6654. *ADDISON v. NEW HAMPSHIRE*. Sup. Ct. N. H. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 167 N. H. 562, 116 A. 3d 551.

No. 15–6659. *JACK v. PANUCCIO*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 610 Fed. Appx. 287.

No. 15–6661. *MANO v. McDOWELL, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6663. *SMITH v. HAUGEN ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 599 Fed. Appx. 322.

No. 15–6664. *KUSAK v. CREEDEN ET AL.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6666. *WHITEHEAD v. SOUTH CAROLINA*. Sup. Ct. S. C. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6667. *ALBRITTON v. VIRGINIA*. Sup. Ct. Va. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6668. *BONTRAGER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 610 Fed. Appx. 665.

No. 15–6672. *VILLAREAL VILLANUEVA v. FRAUENHEIM, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6675. *KERSEY v. NEW HAMPSHIRE ET AL.* C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6677. *FRANKLIN v. GEORGIA*. Sup. Ct. Ga. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6681. *JILES v. McLAUGHLIN, WARDEN*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6682. *LEWIS v. SOTO, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6684. *NGOC DUONG v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 619 Fed. Appx. 580.

January 11, 2016

577 U. S.

No. 15–6685. *CUPP v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 611 Fed. Appx. 237.

No. 15–6687. *FRENCH v. CARTER, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 790 F. 3d 1259.

No. 15–6688. *LEFKOVITCH v. CALIFORNIA*. Ct. App. Cal., 2d App. Dist., Div. 6. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6689. *HIGGINS v. TEXAS*. Ct. Crim. App. Tex. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6693. *ARMENDARIZ SANDOVAL v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 610 Fed. Appx. 438.

No. 15–6694. *PRESTON v. ATTEBURY*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6695. *FORD v. PENNSYLVANIA*. Super. Ct. Pa. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 105 A. 3d 45.

No. 15–6696. *HOSKINS v. FAYRAM, WARDEN*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6697. *HAYES v. COWANS ET AL.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6699. *MAY v. SCHNURR, WARDEN*. Ct. App. Kan. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 51 Kan. App. 2d xviii, 345 P. 3d 296.

No. 15–6700. *FOULES v. SANTA CLARA COUNTY FEDERAL CREDIT UNION*. Ct. App. Cal., 6th App. Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6701. *GRIFFITH v. CASH, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6706. *MCCALL v. SHOCK, SHERIFF, FAULKNER COUNTY, ARKANSAS*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6708. *CARDENAS-BUCIO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 615 Fed. Appx. 207.

No. 15–6709. *KOKAL v. JONES, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

577 U. S.

January 11, 2016

No. 15–6710. *LE v. RACETTE*, SUPERINTENDENT, GREAT MEADOW CORRECTIONAL FACILITY. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6711. *JOHNSON v. CLARKE*, DIRECTOR, VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 604 Fed. Appx. 288.

No. 15–6712. *GAINES v. STEPHENS*, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6713. *HARDY v. ADAMS ET AL.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6714. *FOSTER v. CAIN*, WARDEN. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6716. *HARRIS v. GEORGIA*. Sup. Ct. Ga. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6717. *KRONENBERG v. OHIO*. Ct. App. Ohio, 8th App. Dist., Cuyahoga County. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2015-Ohio-1020.

No. 15–6718. *RODRIGUEZ v. BEARD*, SECRETARY, CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS AND REHABILITATION. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6722. *GATES v. NORTH DAKOTA*. Sup. Ct. N. D. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2015 ND 177, 865 N. W. 2d 816.

No. 15–6723. *FLOYD v. GORCYCA*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6724. *SANDERS v. KELLEY*, DIRECTOR, ARKANSAS DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTION. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6725. *CUONG PHU LE v. TEXAS*. Ct. Crim. App. Tex. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 463 S. W. 3d 872.

No. 15–6733. *HENRY v. VASQUEZ ET AL.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6734. *BELL v. PEREZ ET AL.* C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 612 Fed. Appx. 849.

January 11, 2016

577 U. S.

No. 15–6740. *SAENZ v. TEXAS*. Ct. Crim. App. Tex. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6745. *SCOTT v. HUBERT*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 610 Fed. Appx. 433.

No. 15–6746. *COX v. CALIFORNIA*. Ct. App. Cal., 5th App. Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6747. *CLAY v. BERGH, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6748. *EDWARDS v. CALIFORNIA*. Sup. Ct. Cal. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6750. *MANNING v. BOWERSOX, WARDEN*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6751. *MINES v. BARBER ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 610 Fed. Appx. 838.

No. 15–6754. *ZAVALETA v. BERGH, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6756. *JONES v. SMITH, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 801 F. 3d 556.

No. 15–6757. *THOMAS v. LEE, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 615 Fed. Appx. 271.

No. 15–6767. *GRIFFIN v. JONES, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 787 F. 3d 1086.

No. 15–6774. *STRICKLEN v. BURT, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6778. *KIRBY v. MORRISSEY, JUDGE, DISTRICT COURT OF OKLAHOMA, TULSA COUNTY, ET AL.* Sup. Ct. Okla. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6779. *ESPARZA v. FALK, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 618 Fed. Appx. 938.

No. 15–6784. *CROSBY v. JONES, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

577 U. S.

January 11, 2016

No. 15–6788. *SMITH v. NEW YORK*. App. Div., Sup. Ct. N. Y., 1st Jud. Dept. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 126 App. Div. 3d 534, 5 N. Y. S. 3d 89.

No. 15–6789. *PIPER v. CALIFORNIA*. Ct. App. Cal., 6th App. Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6790. *PORTNOY v. CITY OF WOODLAND, CALIFORNIA, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 611 Fed. Appx. 921.

No. 15–6792. *LEWIS v. ILLINOIS*. App. Ct. Ill., 1st Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2014 IL App (1st) 130687–U.

No. 15–6794. *THORNTON v. KELLEY, DIRECTOR, ARKANSAS DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTION*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6796. *TILLMAN v. GASTELO, ACTING WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6797. *THIVEL v. BUTLER, WARDEN*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6801. *SERRANO v. FLORIDA*. Sup. Ct. Fla. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 163 So. 3d 513.

No. 15–6802. *LEWIS v. BERGHUIS, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6808. *JACKSON v. DENNEY, WARDEN*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6809. *ROSEBERRY v. ARIZONA*. Sup. Ct. Ariz. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 237 Ariz. 507, 353 P. 3d 847.

No. 15–6810. *NELSON v. FLEMMER, JUDGE, FIFTH CIRCUIT COURT OF SOUTH DAKOTA, ET AL.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6811. *MCCALL v. JONES, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6812. *McFADDEN v. BUSH, WARDEN*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 610 Fed. Appx. 309.

January 11, 2016

577 U. S.

No. 15–6813. *JONES v. KELLEY, DIRECTOR, ARKANSAS DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTION*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6815. *OBERWISE v. JONES, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6817. *VIERS v. SHEPARD, WARDEN*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 605 Fed. Appx. 933.

No. 15–6822. *ALLEN, AKA DUNCAN, AKA FITZGERALD v. ROLF, JUDGE, CIRCUIT COURT OF MISSOURI, LAFAYETTE AND SALINE COUNTIES*. Sup. Ct. Mo. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6823. *BARNEY v. CONGOLEUM CORP. ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6824. *BRUMFIEL v. U. S. BANK N. A. ET AL.* C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 618 Fed. Appx. 933.

No. 15–6828. *CAISON v. JONES, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS*. Sup. Ct. Fla. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 177 So. 3d 1263.

No. 15–6829. *EMERSON v. HUTCHINSON, GOVERNOR OF ARKANSAS*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6830. *BRADDEN v. TEXAS* (two judgments). Ct. Crim. App. Tex. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6831. *OLAGUE v. COUNTY OF SACRAMENTO, CALIFORNIA, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 601 Fed. Appx. 557.

No. 15–6832. *NURSE v. RICHMOND COUNTY SHERIFF'S DEPARTMENT ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6833. *MURRAY v. TOAL ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6835. *TAYLOR v. FLORIDA*. Dist. Ct. App. Fla., 5th Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6839. *JENKINS v. MYRICK, SUPERINTENDENT, TWO RIVERS CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

577 U. S.

January 11, 2016

No. 15–6841. REMBERT *v.* ILLINOIS. App. Ct. Ill., 1st Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2015 IL App (1st) 131220–U.

No. 15–6843. LITSCHIEWSKI *v.* DOOLEY, WARDEN, ET AL. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 792 F. 3d 1012.

No. 15–6845. ALVAREZ *v.* KANSAS. Ct. App. Kan. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 50 Kan. App. 2d xxii, 336 P. 3d 922.

No. 15–6846. AGUILAR *v.* TEXAS. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 612 Fed. Appx. 245.

No. 15–6847. ABBY *v.* PERRY, WARDEN. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6849. HARDY *v.* THOMPSON ET AL. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6852. CHARLES *v.* CALIFORNIA. Sup. Ct. Cal. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 61 Cal. 4th 308, 349 P. 3d 990.

No. 15–6856. HARDY *v.* PETERMAN ET AL. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6858. GREEN *v.* BUSH, WARDEN. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 601 Fed. Appx. 235.

No. 15–6861. HICKINGBOTTOM *v.* INDIANA. Ct. App. Ind. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 26 N. E. 3d 684.

No. 15–6862. FIELDS *v.* GIROUX, SUPERINTENDENT, STATE CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION AT ALBION, ET AL. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6864. THOMAS G. *v.* SONYA G. Sup. Ct. Alaska. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6868. SEALS *v.* CAPRA, SUPERINTENDENT, SING SING CORRECTIONAL FACILITY. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6871. NELSON *v.* FLEMMER, JUDGE, ET AL. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6872. ROJAS *v.* CALIFORNIA. Sup. Ct. Cal. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6873. RABY *v.* TEXAS. Ct. Crim. App. Tex. Certiorari denied.

January 11, 2016

577 U. S.

No. 15–6876. *L. B. v. S. T. ET AL.* Ct. App. D. C. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 120 A. 3d 89.

No. 15–6877. *FAIRCHILD v. WARRIOR, INTERIM WARDEN.* C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 784 F. 3d 702.

No. 15–6881. *LEWIS v. SMITH, WARDEN.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6884. *JEFFERY v. CALIFORNIA ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6885. *KIDWELL v. RYAN, DIRECTOR, ARIZONA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 601 Fed. Appx. 546.

No. 15–6886. *JOHNSON v. CAIN, WARDEN.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6887. *KRIEGER v. MINNESOTA.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6888. *LITTLEBEAR v. OKLAHOMA.* Ct. Crim. App. Okla. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6891. *PERRY v. WENEROWICZ, SUPERINTENDENT, STATE CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION AT GRATERFORD, ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6892. *MTOCHED v. LYNCH, ATTORNEY GENERAL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 786 F. 3d 1210.

No. 15–6894. *MILLER v. SEXTON, WARDEN.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6895. *RAYFIELD v. EAGLETON, WARDEN.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 608 Fed. Appx. 135.

No. 15–6898. *RAMIREZ v. PARKER ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6901. *CLARK v. FOXX, SECRETARY OF TRANSPORTATION, ET AL.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

577 U. S.

January 11, 2016

No. 15–6908. *KUSAK v. LAMBADOLA ET AL.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6909. *KUSAK v. KLEIN ET AL.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6912. *PEOPLES v. FALK, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 613 Fed. Appx. 752.

No. 15–6915. *CLEMENTE v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6921. *TAYLOR v. MEMPHIS AREA LEGAL SERVICES ET AL.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6923. *VAIGASI v. SOLOW MANAGEMENT CORP. ET AL.;*
and

No. 15–6924. *VAIGASI v. SOLOW MANAGEMENT CORP. ET AL.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6926. *LEWIS v. McDONALD, SECRETARY OF VETERANS AFFAIRS.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 621 Fed. Appx. 163.

No. 15–6928. *REEDOM v. DEPARTMENT OF THE TREASURY ET AL.* C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6929. *LANGLEY v. INTERNAL REVENUE SERVICE.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 612 Fed. Appx. 585.

No. 15–6930. *POUYEH v. BOARD OF TRUSTEES OF THE UNIVERSITY OF ALABAMA ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 625 Fed. Appx. 495.

No. 15–6933. *DIAZ v. KERESTES, SUPERINTENDENT, STATE CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION AT MAHANOEY, ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6934. *ROBERTSON v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 612 Fed. Appx. 196.

No. 15–6935. *SANDOVAL v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 617 Fed. Appx. 645.

No. 15–6936. *CASCIOLA v. JONES, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

January 11, 2016

577 U. S.

No. 15–6940. *CORNISH v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 600 Fed. Appx. 104.

No. 15–6941. *CLARK v. CALIFORNIA*. Sup. Ct. Cal. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6945. *DECARO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 593 Fed. Appx. 605.

No. 15–6946. *RAUSO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6947. *DUNCAN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6948. *DE LA CRUZ-QUINTANA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 613 Fed. Appx. 366.

No. 15–6951. *BUSH v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 594 Fed. Appx. 389.

No. 15–6952. *BARRON-ESPINOSA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 608 Fed. Appx. 140.

No. 15–6954. *COPPOLA v. O'BRIEN, WARDEN*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 616 Fed. Appx. 80.

No. 15–6960. *WOODARD v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 614 Fed. Appx. 101.

No. 15–6961. *BOWERS v. POLLARD, WARDEN*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6962. *JEFFERSON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 621 Fed. Appx. 757.

No. 15–6964. *HEATH v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 622 Fed. Appx. 843.

No. 15–6967. *GONZALEZ-MARTINEZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 612 Fed. Appx. 587.

No. 15–6969. *GREEN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 623 Fed. Appx. 848.

577 U. S.

January 11, 2016

No. 15–6970. *GONZALEZ-TEJEDA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 599 Fed. Appx. 734.

No. 15–6973. *FOWLER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 542 Fed. Appx. 647.

No. 15–6974. *ROBERTSON v. PENNSYLVANIA*. Super. Ct. Pa. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 125 A. 3d 444.

No. 15–6976. *BROOKS v. RAEMISCH, EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR, COLORADO DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL.* C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 613 Fed. Appx. 773.

No. 15–6977. *BARKLEY v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 615 Fed. Appx. 557.

No. 15–6978. *ALLEN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6979. *BRISCOE v. WALLACE, WARDEN*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6982. *PEREZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 599 Fed. Appx. 777.

No. 15–6983. *LEWIS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 603 Fed. Appx. 306.

No. 15–6984. *SUTTON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6985. *BALDWIN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 620 Fed. Appx. 150.

No. 15–6986. *BECKSTROM v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 618 Fed. Appx. 361.

No. 15–6987. *BAILEY v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 634 Fed. Appx. 473.

No. 15–6989. *WALLS v. DILLON COUNTY DETENTION CENTER*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 612 Fed. Appx. 696.

No. 15–6993. *GUTIERREZ RUBIO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 601 Fed. Appx. 514.

January 11, 2016

577 U. S.

No. 15–6994. *LOPEZ-ILUSTRE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 599 Fed. Appx. 750.

No. 15–6998. *MATIAS-TORRES v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6999. *LOPEZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7000. *RUMANEK v. INDEPENDENT SCHOOL MANAGEMENT, INC.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 619 Fed. Appx. 71.

No. 15–7002. *LUIS CRUZ v. CLARKE, DIRECTOR, VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 610 Fed. Appx. 259.

No. 15–7006. *NOVACK v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 623 Fed. Appx. 538.

No. 15–7007. *MONTOYA-CORREA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 612 Fed. Appx. 786.

No. 15–7010. *JAMES v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 607 Fed. Appx. 752.

No. 15–7012. *THOMAS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 788 F. 3d 345.

No. 15–7014. *OLLIE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 624 Fed. Appx. 807.

No. 15–7016. *CEDILLO-MARTINEZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 613 Fed. Appx. 385.

No. 15–7018. *NICHOLS v. BEARD, SECRETARY, CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS AND REHABILITATION*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 617 Fed. Appx. 721.

No. 15–7019. *WANNAMAKER v. BOULWARE, WARDEN*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 612 Fed. Appx. 686.

No. 15–7020. *WILLIAMS v. JOHNSON, ADMINISTRATOR, NEW JERSEY STATE PRISON, ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7025. *CARBAJAL-MORENO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 619 Fed. Appx. 767.

577 U. S.

January 11, 2016

No. 15–7028. *BUCK-SOLTERO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 628 Fed. Appx. 246.

No. 15–7029. *JIMENEZ-ARCHAGA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 613 Fed. Appx. 370.

No. 15–7031. *ORTIZ-VARELA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 613 Fed. Appx. 350.

No. 15–7033. *NORRIS v. KELLEY, DIRECTOR, ARKANSAS DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTION*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7034. *GUZMAN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 614 Fed. Appx. 745.

No. 15–7036. *HUNTER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7037. *HUGHES v. JONES, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 610 Fed. Appx. 829.

No. 15–7039. *GUNNELL v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 775 F. 3d 1079.

No. 15–7041. *HOLDEN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 603 Fed. Appx. 744.

No. 15–7042. *HORTON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 770 F. 3d 582.

No. 15–7045. *GRAY v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 622 Fed. Appx. 788.

No. 15–7046. *CHATMAN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 610 Fed. Appx. 942.

No. 15–7047. *LOCKAMY v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 613 Fed. Appx. 227.

No. 15–7048. *MADDOX v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 803 F. 3d 1215.

No. 15–7051. *HENOUD v. APKER, WARDEN*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 621 Fed. Appx. 734.

No. 15–7052. *HERRERA-SIFUENTES v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

January 11, 2016

577 U. S.

No. 15–7054. *HOLMAN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 607 Fed. Appx. 302.

No. 15–7055. *GONZALEZ URIBE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7056. *HAMPTON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7057. *HERNANDEZ-LOPEZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 602 Fed. Appx. 921.

No. 15–7059. *NEELEY v. EDWARDS ET AL.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7060. *McPIKE-McDYESS v. JPMORGAN CHASE BANK, N. A., ET AL.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7061. *MISSOURI EX REL. MIDDLETON v. PASH, SUPERINTENDENT, CROSSROADS CORRECTIONAL CENTER*. Sup. Ct. Mo. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7062. *SMITH v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 624 Fed. Appx. 385.

No. 15–7063. *GREEN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7064. *GUNN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7065. *HOPE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7066. *CLARK v. FOXX, SECRETARY OF TRANSPORTATION, ET AL.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7067. *COSKUN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 623 Fed. Appx. 663.

No. 15–7068. *REAVES v. SOUTH CAROLINA*. Sup. Ct. S. C. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 414 S. C. 118, 777 S. E. 2d 213.

No. 15–7071. *WILLIAMS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

577 U. S.

January 11, 2016

No. 15–7076. *PRICE v. WALL, DIRECTOR, RHODE ISLAND DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL.* C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7080. *WALKER v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7081. *BOYKIN v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 794 F. 3d 939.

No. 15–7088. *GIOELI v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 796 F. 3d 176.

No. 15–7089. *MARTIN FLORES v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 615 Fed. Appx. 639.

No. 15–7091. *JOHNSON v. ALABAMA.* Ct. Crim. App. Ala. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 256 So. 3d 684.

No. 15–7099. *VELAZCO v. JONES, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7100. *KEELAN v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 786 F. 3d 865.

No. 15–7105. *COLON v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7108. *DE LA ROSA-SOTO v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 600 Fed. Appx. 558.

No. 15–7109. *SUPREME-EL, FKA MCLEAN v. CLARKE, DIRECTOR, VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 610 Fed. Appx. 279.

No. 15–7110. *IRBY v. STEVENSON, WARDEN.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 610 Fed. Appx. 278.

No. 15–7111. *FISHMAN v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 608 Fed. Appx. 711.

No. 15–7112. *FUENTES-MAJANO v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7113. *CORDOVANO v. FLORIDA ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

January 11, 2016

577 U. S.

No. 15–7114. *CRUELL v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7117. *DUPERVAL v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 777 F. 3d 1324.

No. 15–7120. *HEDDINGS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 598 Fed. Appx. 500.

No. 15–7121. *KRANTZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7123. *MANGARELLA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 589 Fed. Appx. 89.

No. 15–7125. *LEACH v. BICKELL, SUPERINTENDENT, STATE CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION AT HUNTINGDON, ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7137. *MURRAY v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7141. *GARCIA ET AL. v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 793 F. 3d 1194.

No. 15–7142. *GILMORE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 613 Fed. Appx. 436.

No. 15–7145. *LAGOS-MARADIAGA v. UNITED STATES* (Reported below: 615 Fed. Appx. 185); *MORALES-VEGA, AKA MORALES v. UNITED STATES* (620 Fed. Appx. 322); *MACHUCA-ANZALDO v. UNITED STATES* (617 Fed. Appx. 370); *DE JESUS MARTINEZ v. UNITED STATES* (617 Fed. Appx. 361); *NUNEZ-PENA v. UNITED STATES* (620 Fed. Appx. 320); *NETRO-DE LEON v. UNITED STATES* (620 Fed. Appx. 337); *CORONA-ROSALES v. UNITED STATES* (620 Fed. Appx. 324); *VARGAS-ALVAREZ v. UNITED STATES* (619 Fed. Appx. 426); *SALGADO-PADILLA v. UNITED STATES* (619 Fed. Appx. 439); *CANTU-MORENO v. UNITED STATES* (619 Fed. Appx. 428); *LUNA-ERIVES v. UNITED STATES* (620 Fed. Appx. 328); *PEREDES-CARMONA v. UNITED STATES* (620 Fed. Appx. 341); *CRUZ-GRANADOS v. UNITED STATES* (617 Fed. Appx. 356); *GARCIA-GAONA v. UNITED STATES* (617 Fed. Appx. 360); *SANCHEZ-RODRIGUEZ v. UNITED STATES* (617 Fed. Appx. 357); *VILLAGRAN-PECINA, AKA QUINTANILLA v. UNITED STATES* (620 Fed. Appx. 333); *PEREZ-DE LA ROSA v. UNITED STATES* (619 Fed. Appx. 436);

577 U. S.

January 11, 2016

ARAMBURO-MORENO *v.* UNITED STATES (620 Fed. Appx. 327); GOMEZ-LOPEZ *v.* UNITED STATES (620 Fed. Appx. 328); and MORA-PATINO *v.* UNITED STATES (617 Fed. Appx. 359). C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15-7146. BARTLEY *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 618 Fed. Appx. 439.

No. 15-7147. WIGGINS *v.* JONES, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15-7150. GUERRERO-GONZALEZ *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 614 Fed. Appx. 779.

No. 15-7154. RHODES *v.* BECKWITH, WARDEN. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 604 Fed. Appx. 302.

No. 15-7160. ARNESS *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. Armed Forces. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 74 M. J. 441.

No. 15-7162. DECARLO *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15-7168. GARCIA-GONZALEZ *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 791 F. 3d 1175.

No. 15-7169. GUEVARA *v.* COLORADO. Ct. App. Colo. Certiorari denied.

No. 15-7170. WOMBLE *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15-7171. WEBB *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 601 Fed. Appx. 189.

No. 15-7178. MCGOWAN *v.* MAINE. Sup. Jud. Ct. Me. Certiorari denied.

No. 15-7180. TAM TRAN NGUYEN *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15-7185. WHITSON *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15-7187. KELLER *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 622 Fed. Appx. 228.

January 11, 2016

577 U. S.

No. 15–7191. *ADEYI v. McDONALD, SECRETARY OF VETERANS AFFAIRS*. C. A. Fed. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 606 Fed. Appx. 1002.

No. 15–7193. *AMAYA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 616 Fed. Appx. 93.

No. 15–7195. *ABBOTT v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 613 Fed. Appx. 817.

No. 15–7201. *PEREZ-PEREZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 626 Fed. Appx. 8.

No. 15–7206. *LOBO-LOPEZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 607 Fed. Appx. 332.

No. 15–7208. *MONELL v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 801 F. 3d 34.

No. 15–7212. *LAROSE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 609 Fed. Appx. 629.

No. 15–7213. *KEEL v. KANSAS*. Sup. Ct. Kan. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 302 Kan. 560, 357 P. 3d 251.

No. 15–7214. *DALE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 618 Fed. Appx. 494.

No. 15–7218. *CROOK v. GALAVIZ ET AL.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 616 Fed. Appx. 747.

No. 15–7219. *CLARK v. KERESTES, SUPERINTENDENT, STATE CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION AT MAHANOEY, ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7226. *MENDEZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7228. *SHANNON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 803 F. 3d 778.

No. 15–7229. *CANTERO-PEREZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 614 Fed. Appx. 796.

No. 15–7230. *JABALERA-CHAVIRA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 613 Fed. Appx. 448.

577 U. S.

January 11, 2016

No. 15–7233. *ROSENBAUM v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 628 Fed. Appx. 923.

No. 15–7235. *ADAMS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7236. *DABBS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 615 Fed. Appx. 143.

No. 15–7241. *BRUMFIELD v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 615 Fed. Appx. 184.

No. 15–7243. *MERCEDES v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7247. *WOODINGS v. UNITED STATES*. Ct. App. D. C. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 122 A. 3d 945.

No. 15–7248. *TRUE v. UNITED STATES*. Ct. App. D. C. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 116 A. 3d 938.

No. 15–7251. *BARNETT v. UNITED STATES*. Ct. App. D. C. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 122 A. 3d 946.

No. 15–7253. *ADAMS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 612 Fed. Appx. 565.

No. 15–7257. *CHAMPION v. HOLT, WARDEN*. C. A. D. C. Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7258. *RUIZ-VAZQUEZ v. UNITED STATES* (Reported below: 620 Fed. Appx. 339); *SOBREVILLA-REVOLLOSO v. UNITED STATES* (620 Fed. Appx. 340); *MARTINEZ-GARZA v. UNITED STATES* (617 Fed. Appx. 368); *RAVELL v. UNITED STATES* (619 Fed. Appx. 440); *MEDINA v. UNITED STATES* (619 Fed. Appx. 431); *CUEVAS-MEDINA v. UNITED STATES* (619 Fed. Appx. 433); *HERNAN DE LA PAZ v. UNITED STATES* (620 Fed. Appx. 332); *DE LA GARZA-GARZA v. UNITED STATES* (620 Fed. Appx. 333); and *HERNANDEZ v. UNITED STATES* (620 Fed. Appx. 326). C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7259. *CORNEJO-MACIAS, AKA CORNEJO, AKA LITTLEMAN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 616 Fed. Appx. 287.

No. 15–7265. *BROWN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 625 Fed. Appx. 945.

January 11, 2016

577 U. S.

No. 15–7272. *WASHINGTON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 612 Fed. Appx. 546.

No. 15–7280. *CEPHAS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–1467. *GLOVER v. MATHIS ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Motion of Nevada Public Agency Insurance Pool et al. for leave to file brief as *amici curiae* granted. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 591 Fed. Appx. 635.

No. 15–54. *SCHOTT v. WENK ET UX.* C. A. 6th Cir. Motion of Ohio School Boards Association et al. for leave to file brief as *amici curiae* granted. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 783 F. 3d 585.

No. 15–305. *MARTINEZ ASIGNACION v. RICKMERS GENOA SCHIFFFAHRTSGESELLSCHAFT MBH & CIE KG.* C. A. 5th Cir. Motions of International Transport Workers' Federation et al. and Global Maritime Ministries, Inc. of New Orleans, Louisiana, et al. for leave to file briefs as *amici curiae* granted. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 783 F. 3d 1010.

No. 15–328. *LAWSON v. SUN MICROSYSTEMS, INC.* C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE ALITO took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 791 F. 3d 754.

No. 15–331. *TIFD III–E, LLC v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE SOTOMAYOR and JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 604 Fed. Appx. 69.

No. 15–353. *SIEGELMAN v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 786 F. 3d 1322.

No. 15–365. *PEREZ ET AL. v. FREDERICKSBURG CARE CO., LP.* Sup. Ct. Tex. Motion of Texas Chapters of the American Board of Trial Advocates et al. for leave to file brief as *amici curiae* granted. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 461 S. W. 3d 513.

No. 15–367. *BEAR VALLEY MUTUAL WATER CO. ET AL. v. JEWELL, SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Motions of Pacific Legal Foundation and Association of California

577 U. S.

January 11, 2016

Water Agencies et al. for leave to file briefs as *amici curiae* granted. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 790 F. 3d 977.

No. 15–387. *DOE v. BOARD OF COUNTY COMMISSIONERS OF PAYNE COUNTY, OKLAHOMA, ET AL.* C. A. 10th Cir. Motion of Iraq and Afghanistan Veterans of America for leave to file brief as *amicus curiae* granted. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 613 Fed. Appx. 743.

No. 15–555. *BENDER v. OBAMA, PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES, ET AL.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari before judgment denied.

No. 15–600. *ORTHO-McNEIL-JANSSEN PHARMACEUTICALS, INC., FKA JANSSEN PHARMACEUTICAL, INC., ET AL. v. SOUTH CAROLINA EX REL. WILSON, ATTORNEY GENERAL.* Sup. Ct. S. C. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE ALITO took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 414 S. C. 33, 777 S. E. 2d 176.

No. 15–721. *WATSON v. FLORIDA JUDICIAL QUALIFICATIONS COMMISSION.* Sup. Ct. Fla. Motion of Philip Busey et al. for leave to file brief as *amici curiae* granted. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 174 So. 3d 364.

No. 15–6050. *JONES v. JARVIS, WARDEN.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 598 Fed. Appx. 678.

No. 15–6753. *DAVIS v. BOEING CO. ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE ALITO took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 604 Fed. Appx. 565.

No. 15–6836. *TURNER v. MAHALLY, SUPERINTENDENT, STATE CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION AT DALLAS, ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE ALITO took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition.

No. 15–6907. *RICHARDS v. BARNES, WARDEN.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE BREYER took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition.

No. 15–6937. *CHOINIÈRE v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition.

January 11, 2016

577 U. S.

No. 15–6953. *BAKER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 610 Fed. Appx. 263.

No. 15–7004. *WILLIAMS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition.

No. 15–7262. *MARCH v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition.

No. 15–7276. *SCOTT v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 624 Fed. Appx. 850.

Rehearing Denied

No. 14–1446. *RAGGE v. WEBSTER BANK, N. A.*, *ante*, p. 823;
No. 14–1529. *LILLY v. LEWISTON-PORTER CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT ET AL.*, *ante*, p. 827;

No. 14–8890. *GARCIA v. ALLISON, WARDEN* (two judgments), 575 U.S. 1001;

No. 14–9586. *FUTCH v. UNITED STATES*, 576 U.S. 1010;

No. 14–9731. *JONES v. CLARKE, DIRECTOR, VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS*, *ante*, p. 835;

No. 14–9754. *VELEZ v. NEW YORK*, *ante*, p. 835;

No. 14–9791. *IN RE SCHNEIDER*, *ante*, p. 814;

No. 14–9863. *ALLEN v. DAVEY, WARDEN*, *ante*, p. 839;

No. 14–9879. *KRALOVETZ v. SPEARMAN, WARDEN*, *ante*, p. 840;

No. 14–9894. *ESTRADA v. TEXAS*, *ante*, p. 840;

No. 14–10081. *ARANDA v. DAL-TILE CORP.*, *ante*, p. 846;

No. 14–10130. *SHACKELFORD v. STEPHENS, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION*, *ante*, p. 849;

No. 14–10141. *JORDAN v. COLVIN, ACTING COMMISSIONER OF SOCIAL SECURITY*, *ante*, p. 849;

No. 14–10215. *MERIWEATHER v. WELLS FARGO BANK, N. A., ET AL.*, *ante*, p. 853;

No. 14–10256. *WEINHAUS v. MISSOURI*, *ante*, p. 855;

No. 14–10282. *WALTHALL v. MCQUIGGEN, WARDEN, ET AL.*, *ante*, p. 857;

577 U. S.

January 11, 2016

No. 14–10287. *ROLLINS v. LOUISIANA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS OFFICIALS ET AL.*, *ante*, p. 857;

No. 14–10354. *LAWSHEA v. KELLEY*, DIRECTOR, ARKANSAS DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTION, *ante*, p. 861;

No. 14–10389. *IN RE BOOTH*, *ante*, p. 812;

No. 14–10413. *BROWN v. PEREZ*, WARDEN, *ante*, p. 865;

No. 14–10473. *TOMKINS v. UNITED STATES*, *ante*, p. 955;

No. 15–104. *NUNEZ ET AL. v. CITIMORTGAGE, INC.*, SUCCESSOR BY MERGER TO ABN AMRO MORTGAGE GROUP, INC., *ante*, p. 873;

No. 15–192. *HENDERSON v. TOWN OF HOPE MILLS*, NORTH CAROLINA, ET AL., *ante*, p. 924;

No. 15–200. *TAGGART v. GMAC MORTGAGE, LLC*, ET AL., *ante*, p. 939;

No. 15–262. *ECHEVERRY v. DEUTSCHE BANK NATIONAL TRUST Co.*, *ante*, p. 957;

No. 15–295. *PIERSON v. ROGOW ET AL.*, *ante*, p. 957;

No. 15–299. *RUSSO v. NEW YORK CITY DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION*, *ante*, p. 957;

No. 15–311. *HOUSTON ET AL. v. QUEEN ET AL.*, *ante*, p. 986;

No. 15–322. *WU ET UX. v. CAPITAL ONE, N. A.*, ET AL., *ante*, p. 986;

No. 15–332. *LEWICKI ET AL. v. WASHINGTON COUNTY, PENNSYLVANIA*, ET AL., *ante*, p. 986;

No. 15–392. *HALL v. GILBERT ET AL.*, *ante*, p. 958;

No. 15–393. *LONG v. LIBERTYWOOD NURSING CENTER ET AL.*, *ante*, p. 986;

No. 15–413. *SEARCY v. MERIT SYSTEMS PROTECTION BOARD*, *ante*, p. 976;

No. 15–5044. *ORTEGA v. STEPHENS*, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION, *ante*, p. 879;

No. 15–5074. *RIVAS v. STEPHENS*, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION, *ante*, p. 881;

No. 15–5125. *IN RE WILLIAMSON*, *ante*, p. 812;

No. 15–5209. *WILLIAMS v. ILLINOIS*, *ante*, p. 888;

No. 15–5246. *WOODARD v. FORTRESS INSURANCE Co.* ET AL., *ante*, p. 890;

No. 15–5403. *LEBLANC v. MACOMB REGIONAL FACILITY*, *ante*, p. 898;

January 11, 2016

577 U. S.

- No. 15–5434. *LEBLANC v. KALAMAZOO COUNTY SHERIFF’S DEPARTMENT*, *ante*, p. 900;
- No. 15–5440. *LEBLANC v. MICHIGAN DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS*, *ante*, p. 901;
- No. 15–5496. *COWART v. SHERMAN, WARDEN*, *ante*, p. 926;
- No. 15–5518. *THURSTON v. MARYLAND*, *ante*, p. 904;
- No. 15–5534. *LABELLE v. UNITED STATES*, *ante*, p. 905;
- No. 15–5542. *ALFRED v. JONES, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL.*, *ante*, p. 927;
- No. 15–5554. *LEBLANC v. KALAMAZOO COUNTY, MICHIGAN*, *ante*, p. 905;
- No. 15–5597. *PICKENS v. PERRITT, SUPERINTENDENT, LUMBERTON CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION*, *ante*, p. 928;
- No. 15–5612. *CHAMBLISS v. UNITED STATES*, *ante*, p. 907;
- No. 15–5622. *BOYD v. MISSISSIPPI*, *ante*, p. 929;
- No. 15–5698. *MAKI v. NEW YORK ET AL.*, *ante*, p. 941;
- No. 15–5706. *SAVOIE v. BRADSHAW, SHERIFF, PALM BEACH COUNTY, FLORIDA, ET AL.*, *ante*, p. 942;
- No. 15–5719. *BOLTON v. UNITED STATES*, *ante*, p. 942;
- No. 15–5720. *BROST v. IOWA*, *ante*, p. 942;
- No. 15–5839. *IN RE GWANJUN KIM*, *ante*, p. 954;
- No. 15–5842. *CARTER v. MICHIGAN DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS ET AL.*, *ante*, p. 961;
- No. 15–5845. *ELLISON v. KAZMIERSKI, SUPERVISING JUDGE, CIRCUIT COURT OF ILLINOIS, COOK COUNTY, ET AL.*, *ante*, p. 961;
- No. 15–5847. *STAPLES v. TEXAS*, *ante*, p. 961;
- No. 15–5860. *JOHNSON v. BEAK ET AL.*, *ante*, p. 961;
- No. 15–5884. *CURRY v. BERGER ET AL.*, *ante*, p. 962;
- No. 15–5889. *BALSAM v. UNITED STATES*, *ante*, p. 932;
- No. 15–5891. *JONES v. UNITED STATES*, *ante*, p. 932;
- No. 15–5943. *SPENCER, AKA BUXTON v. UNITED STATES*, *ante*, p. 933;
- No. 15–5974. *JACKSON v. PARK PLACE CONDOMINIUMS ASSN., INC.*, *ante*, p. 977;
- No. 15–5986. *QURESHI v. NEW YORK* (two judgments), *ante*, p. 978;
- No. 15–6025. *GOODRICH v. UNITED STATES*, *ante*, p. 944;
- No. 15–6056. *KORNEGAY v. NEW YORK ET AL.*, *ante*, p. 978;
- No. 15–6218. *BARKSDALE v. UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF OHIO*, *ante*, p. 1012;
- No. 15–6227. *TAYLOR v. CROWLEY, SUPERINTENDENT, ORLEANS CORRECTIONAL FACILITY*, *ante*, p. 990;

577 U. S.

January 11, 12, 15, 2016

- No. 15–6234. LEE *v.* HYMOWITZ ET AL., *ante*, p. 1012;
No. 15–6249. BROWN *v.* UNITED STATES, *ante*, p. 966;
No. 15–6255. MCCORMICK *v.* MAHALLY, SUPERINTENDENT,
STATE CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION AT DALLAS, ET AL., *ante*,
p. 990;
No. 15–6259. JOHNSON *v.* DEPARTMENT OF LABOR ET AL.,
ante, p. 990;
No. 15–6348. FULTON *v.* UNITED STATES, *ante*, p. 967;
No. 15–6367. SULLIVAN *v.* UNITED STATES, *ante*, p. 979;
No. 15–6420. TAYLOR *v.* UNITED STATES, *ante*, p. 968; and
No. 15–6564. ROWE *v.* UNITED STATES, *ante*, p. 993. Petitions
for rehearing denied.
- No. 14–1385. CRUZ *v.* CITIBANK, N. A., *ante*, p. 820;
No. 15–78. MIRABAL *v.* HSBC BANK USA, N. A., *ante*,
p. 872; and
No. 15–97. DOLZ *v.* CITIMORTGAGE, INC., *ante*, p. 873. Mo-
tions of petitioners for leave to file petitions for rehearing denied.

JANUARY 12, 2016

Dismissal Under Rule 46

- No. 15–655. DOWNS ET AL. *v.* VAN ORDEN, AS PERSONAL REP-
RESENTATIVE OF THE ESTATE OF BANNISTER, ET AL. C. A. 9th
Cir. Certiorari dismissed under this Court's Rule 46. Reported
below: 609 Fed. Appx. 474.

JANUARY 15, 2016

Miscellaneous Orders

- No. 14–1418. ZUBIK ET AL. *v.* BURWELL, SECRETARY OF
HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, ET AL. C. A. 3d Cir.;
- No. 14–1453. PRIESTS FOR LIFE ET AL. *v.* DEPARTMENT OF
HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES ET AL. C. A. D. C. Cir.;
- No. 14–1505. ROMAN CATHOLIC ARCHBISHOP OF WASHINGTON
ET AL. *v.* BURWELL, SECRETARY OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERV-
ICES, ET AL. C. A. D. C. Cir.;
- No. 15–35. EAST TEXAS BAPTIST UNIVERSITY ET AL. *v.* BUR-
WELL, SECRETARY OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, ET AL.
C. A. 5th Cir.;
- No. 15–105. LITTLE SISTERS OF THE POOR HOME FOR THE
AGED, DENVER, COLORADO, ET AL. *v.* BURWELL, SECRETARY OF
HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, ET AL. C. A. 10th Cir.;

January 15, 2016

577 U. S.

No. 15–119. SOUTHERN NAZARENE UNIVERSITY ET AL. *v.* BURWELL, SECRETARY OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, ET AL. C. A. 10th Cir.; and

No. 15–191. GENEVA COLLEGE *v.* BURWELL, SECRETARY OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, ET AL. C. A. 3d Cir. [Certiorari granted, *ante*, p. 971.] Motion of petitioners for divided argument and enlargement of time for oral argument granted.

No. 15–6418. WELCH *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 11th Cir. [Certiorari granted, *ante*, p. 1056.] Helgi C. Walker, Esq., of Washington, D. C., is invited to brief and argue this case, as *amicus curiae*, in support of the judgment below. Briefs of other *amici curiae* in support of affirmance are to be filed within seven days after filing of the brief of the Court-appointed *amicus curiae*.

Certiorari Granted

No. 15–214. MURR ET AL. *v.* WISCONSIN ET AL. Ct. App. Wis. Certiorari granted. Reported below: 2015 WI App 13, 359 Wis. 2d 675, 859 N. W. 2d 628.

No. 15–375. KIRTSAENG, DBA BLUECHRISTINE99 *v.* JOHN WILEY & SONS, INC. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari granted. Reported below: 605 Fed. Appx. 48.

No. 15–415. ENCINO MOTORCARS, LLC *v.* NAVARRO ET AL. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari granted. Reported below: 780 F. 3d 1267.

No. 15–446. CUOZZO SPEED TECHNOLOGIES, LLC *v.* LEE, UNDER SECRETARY OF COMMERCE FOR INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY AND DIRECTOR, PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE. C. A. Fed. Cir. Certiorari granted. Reported below: 793 F. 3d 1268.

No. 15–577. TRINITY LUTHERAN CHURCH OF COLUMBIA, INC. *v.* PAULEY, DIRECTOR, MISSOURI DEPARTMENT OF NATURAL RESOURCES. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari granted. Reported below: 788 F. 3d 779.

No. 14–9496. MANUEL *v.* CITY OF JOLIET, ILLINOIS, ET AL. C. A. 7th Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* granted. Certiorari granted. Reported below: 590 Fed. Appx. 641.

577 U. S.

January 15, 19, 2016

No. 15–457. MICROSOFT CORP. *v.* BAKER ET AL. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari granted limited to the following question: “Whether a federal court of appeals has jurisdiction under both Article III and 28 U. S. C. § 1291 to review an order denying class certification after the named plaintiffs voluntarily dismiss their individual claims with prejudice.” Reported below: 797 F. 3d 607.

No. 15–474. McDONNELL *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari granted limited to Question 1 presented by the petition. Reported below: 792 F. 3d 478.

JANUARY 19, 2016

Certiorari Granted—Vacated and Remanded

No. 15–85. MEDTRONIC SOFAMOR DANEK USA, INC., ET AL. *v.* NUVASIVE, INC. C. A. Fed. Cir. Certiorari granted, judgment vacated, and case remanded for further consideration in light of *Commil USA, LLC v. Cisco Systems, Inc.*, 575 U. S. 632 (2015). Reported below: 778 F. 3d 1365.

Certiorari Dismissed

No. 15–6957. GREENE *v.* CALIFORNIA ET AL. C. A. 9th Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court’s Rule 39.8.

No. 15–7124. KUMVACHIRAPITAG *v.* OBAMA, PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES. C. A. 9th Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court’s Rule 39.8. Reported below: 617 Fed. Appx. 804.

No. 15–7326. VIEUX *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 11th Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court’s Rule 39.8. As petitioner has repeatedly abused this Court’s process, the Clerk is directed not to accept any further petitions in noncriminal matters from petitioner unless the docketing fee required by Rule 38(a) is paid and the petition is submitted in compliance with Rule 33.1. See *Martin v. District of Columbia Court of Appeals*, 506 U. S. 1 (1992) (*per curiam*). JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this motion and this petition. Reported below: 616 Fed. Appx. 891.

January 19, 2016

577 U. S.

No. 15–7352. *ADKINS v. UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE DISTRICT OF KANSAS*. C. A. 10th Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court’s Rule 39.8.

Miscellaneous Orders

No. 15A551. *AKINA ET AL. v. HAWAII ET AL.* D. C. HAW. Motion of applicants Keli’i Akina et al. for civil contempt denied.

No. D–2852. *IN RE DONOHUE*. James Francis Donohue, of Butler, Pa., having requested to resign as a member of the Bar of this Court, it is ordered that his name be stricken from the roll of attorneys admitted to the practice of law before this Court. The rule to show cause, issued on November 2, 2015, [*ante*, p. 952] is discharged.

No. 15M75. *BIROS v. KANE, ATTORNEY GENERAL OF PENNSYLVANIA, ET AL.* Motion for leave to file petition for writ of certiorari under seal granted.

No. 15–497. *FRY ET VIR, NEXT FRIENDS OF MINOR E. F. v. NAPOLEON COMMUNITY SCHOOLS ET AL.* The Solicitor General is invited to file a brief in this case expressing the views of the United States.

No. 15–5495. *ENRIQUEZ v. STEPHENS, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION*. C. A. 5th Cir. Motion of petitioner for reconsideration of order denying leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* [*ante*, p. 919] denied.

No. 15–5648. *DIXON v. 24TH DISTRICT COURT OF LOUISIANA ET AL.* C. A. 5th Cir. Motion of petitioner for reconsideration of order denying leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* [*ante*, p. 984] denied.

No. 15–6142. *CLAY v. STEPHENS, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION*. C. A. 5th Cir. Motion of petitioner for reconsideration of order denying leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* [*ante*, p. 1002] denied.

No. 15–6244. *MOORE v. MONTIEL ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Motion of petitioner for reconsideration of order denying leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* [*ante*, p. 1005] denied.

577 U. S.

January 19, 2016

No. 15–6492. *ZAMMIT v. CITY OF NEW BALTIMORE, MICHIGAN*. Cir. Ct. Macomb County, Mich. Motion of petitioner for reconsideration of order denying leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* [*ante*, p. 1005] denied.

No. 15–6890. *STEWART v. TREASURE BAY CASINO*. C. A. 5th Cir.;

No. 15–6916. *KINNEY v. STEELE ET AL.* Ct. App. Cal., 1st App. Dist., Div. 4;

No. 15–7093. *PHIFER v. SEVENSON ENVIRONMENTAL SERVICES, INC., ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir.;

No. 15–7153. *SUTEERACHANON v. McDONALD’S RESTAURANTS OF MARYLAND, INC.* C. A. 4th Cir.;

No. 15–7304. *RAUSO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir.; and

No. 15–7406. *WILLIAMS v. UNITED STATES*. Ct. App. D. C. Motions of petitioners for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied. Petitioners are allowed until February 9, 2016, within which to pay the docketing fees required by Rule 38(a) and to submit petitions in compliance with Rule 33.1 of the Rules of this Court.

Certiorari Granted

No. 15–458. *DIETZ v. BOULDIN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari granted. Reported below: 794 F. 3d 1093.

No. 15–628. *SALMAN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari granted limited to Question 1 presented by the petition. Reported below: 792 F. 3d 1087.

No. 15–674. *UNITED STATES ET AL. v. TEXAS ET AL.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari granted. In addition to the questions presented by the petition, the parties are directed to brief and argue the following question: “Whether the Guidance violates the Take Care Clause of the Constitution, Art. II, §3.” Reported below: 809 F. 3d 134.

No. 15–6092. *MATHIS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* granted. Certiorari granted. Reported below: 786 F. 3d 1068.

Certiorari Denied

No. 14–8071. *BERNARD v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 762 F. 3d 467.

January 19, 2016

577 U. S.

No. 15–170. *MORRIS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 784 F. 3d 870.

No. 15–186. *MCCOY v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 589 Fed. Appx. 169.

No. 15–362. *ORTIZ-FRANCO v. LYNCH, ATTORNEY GENERAL*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 782 F. 3d 81.

No. 15–428. *MILLER v. FEDERAL ELECTION COMMISSION*. C. A. D. C. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 793 F. 3d 1.

No. 15–447. *SCHOEPS ET AL. v. FREE STATE OF BAVARIA, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 611 Fed. Appx. 32.

No. 15–448. *BECK, CHAIRPERSON, ARKANSAS STATE MEDICAL BOARD, ET AL. v. EDWARDS ET AL.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 786 F. 3d 1113.

No. 15–450. *ANGOV v. LYNCH, ATTORNEY GENERAL*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 788 F. 3d 893.

No. 15–451. *FIREFIGHTERS' RETIREMENT SYSTEM ET AL. v. CITCO GROUP LTD. ET AL.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 796 F. 3d 520.

No. 15–456. *JEFFERSON ET AL. v. CERTAIN UNDERWRITERS OF LLOYD'S, LONDON*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–468. *WHELAN ET UX. v. PASCALE ET AL.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 610 Fed. Appx. 19.

No. 15–480. *TOWN OF MOCKSVILLE, NORTH CAROLINA, ET AL. v. HUNTER ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 789 F. 3d 389.

No. 15–505. *TOWNSEND v. HSBC BANK USA, N. A.* C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 793 F. 3d 771.

No. 15–560. *BOEHRINGER INGELHEIM PHARMACEUTICALS, INC. v. FEDERAL TRADE COMMISSION*. C. A. D. C. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 778 F. 3d 142.

No. 15–567. *ALPS SOUTH, LLC v. OHIO WILLOW WOOD CO.* C. A. Fed. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 787 F. 3d 1379.

577 U. S.

January 19, 2016

No. 15–613. *RODRIGUEZ v. AMERICAN HOME MORTGAGE SERVICING*. Dist. Ct. App. Fla., 4th Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 195 So. 3d 390.

No. 15–616. *MEDIMMUNE, LLC v. BOARD OF TRUSTEES OF THE UNIVERSITY OF MASSACHUSETTS, DBA UNIVERSITY OF MASSACHUSETTS BIOLOGIC LABORATORIES*. Ct. Sp. App. Md. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 223 Md. App. 777 and 781.

No. 15–618. *VARRIALE v. MARYLAND*. Ct. App. Md. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 444 Md. 400, 119 A. 3d 824.

No. 15–619. *WHITE v. WHITE*. Sup. Ct. Va. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–624. *PELLERIN v. NEVADA COUNTY, CALIFORNIA, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 635 Fed. Appx. 345.

No. 15–629. *HOFFMAN ET UX. v. TEXAS*. County Ct. at Law No. 2, Montgomery County, Tex. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–633. *DUFF ET AL. v. LEWIS ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–636. *CARRILLO ET AL. v. DEUTSCHE BANK NATIONAL TRUST Co., AS TRUSTEE*. Sup. Ct. Fla. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 171 So. 3d 114.

No. 15–637. *ENERGY-INTENSIVE MANUFACTURERS WORKING GROUP ON GREENHOUSE GAS REGULATION v. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY ET AL.* C. A. D. C. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 606 Fed. Appx. 6.

No. 15–643. *ARPAIO, SHERIFF, MARICOPA COUNTY, ARIZONA v. OBAMA, PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES, ET AL.* C. A. D. C. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 797 F. 3d 11.

No. 15–644. *DOLAN v. PENN MILLERS INSURANCE Co. ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 625 Fed. Appx. 91.

No. 15–658. *HADSELL v. HADSELL*. Ct. App. Cal., 1st App. Dist., Div. 5. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–661. *JOSEPH v. BERNSTEIN ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 612 Fed. Appx. 551.

January 19, 2016

577 U. S.

No. 15–663. *KRATZ v. CITIMORTGAGE, INC.* Super. Ct. Pa. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 108 A. 3d 122.

No. 15–688. *FRANKEL v. WELLS FARGO BANK, N. A.* Super. Ct. Pa. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 120 A. 3d 392.

No. 15–701. *WILLAMAN v. ERIE SATELLITE OFFICE OF THE BUREAU OF ALCOHOL, TOBACCO, FIREARMS AND EXPLOSIVES.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 620 Fed. Appx. 88.

No. 15–714. *MARTINEZ ET AL. v. FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE AND CONSUMER SERVICES.* Sup. Ct. Fla. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 177 So. 3d 1268.

No. 15–717. *DIXON v. DISCIPLINARY BOARD OF THE SUPREME COURT OF NEW MEXICO ET AL.* Sup. Ct. N. M. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–724. *NIVIA ET AL. v. AURORA LOAN SERVICES, LLC, ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 620 Fed. Appx. 822.

No. 15–738. *MITCHELL v. TEXAS MEDICAL BOARD.* Ct. App. Tex., 3d Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–752. *COPLEY FUND, INC. v. SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION.* C. A. D. C. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 796 F. 3d 131.

No. 15–756. *RANZA v. NIKE, INC., ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 793 F. 3d 1059.

No. 15–760. *SCHLOFF v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. Armed Forces. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 74 M. J. 312.

No. 15–761. *LESHER ET AL. v. ELLISON, AS PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE OF THE ESTATE OF ELLISON, DECEASED.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 796 F. 3d 910.

No. 15–800. *BROWN ET AL. v. MCCausland.* Sup. Ct. App. W. Va. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–823. *MIRA OVERSEAS CONSULTING LTD. ET AL. v. MUSE FAMILY ENTERPRISES, LTD., ET AL.* Ct. App. Cal., 2d App.

577 U. S.

January 19, 2016

Dist., Div. 2. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 237 Cal. App. 4th 378, 187 Cal. Rptr. 3d 858.

No. 15–5115. *CLARK v. FEDERAL LABOR RELATIONS AUTHORITY*. C. A. D. C. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 782 F. 3d 701.

No. 15–6022. *IRICK v. CARPENTER, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6081. *HOOPER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 621 Fed. Appx. 770.

No. 15–6119. *CADE v. TEXAS*. Ct. Crim. App. Tex. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6221. *JENNINGS v. STEPHENS, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 617 Fed. Appx. 315.

No. 15–6236. *KITTERMAN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 618 Fed. Appx. 963.

No. 15–6557. *GARCIA v. STEPHENS, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 793 F. 3d 513.

No. 15–6883. *LETEVE v. ARIZONA*. Sup. Ct. Ariz. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 237 Ariz. 516, 354 P. 3d 393.

No. 15–6899. *JOHNSON v. DELAWARE ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6900. *JOHNSON v. BRAZELTON, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6903. *BOYD v. BOUGHTON, WARDEN*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 798 F. 3d 490.

No. 15–6906. *CARDELLE v. WILMINGTON TRUST, N. A.* Dist. Ct. App. Fla., 3d Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 195 So. 3d 380

No. 15–6910. *NICKERSON v. FOULK, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

January 19, 2016

577 U. S.

No. 15–6911. *PARKER v. EXETER FINANCE CORP.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6913. *SHAKER v. CORRECTIONAL CARE SOLUTIONS MEDICAL ADVISOR ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6914. *RICHARD v. MOHR ET AL.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6917. *WEISHEIT v. INDIANA.* Sup. Ct. Ind. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 26 N. E. 3d 3.

No. 15–6919. *WILLIAMS v. STEPHENS, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6922. *THOMPSON v. BROWN ET AL.* Ct. App. Mich. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6925. *RIGDON v. MISSISSIPPI.* Sup. Ct. Miss. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6927. *SIMS v. LOUISIANA.* Sup. Ct. La. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2014–1571 (La. 8/28/15), 175 So. 3d 398.

No. 15–6938. *CERVANTES CHAVEZ v. LOS ANGELES COUNTY, CALIFORNIA, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 599 Fed. Appx. 792.

No. 15–6939. *CAMPBELL v. OHIO.* Ct. App. Ohio, 12th App. Dist., Butler County. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2014–Ohio–5315.

No. 15–6942. *CARR v. STEPHENS, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION, ET AL.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6943. *COWDER v. THOMPSON, SUPERINTENDENT, STATE CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION AT MERCER.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6944. *DAVIDSON v. CALIFORNIA.* Ct. App. Cal., 6th App. Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6949. *BERNIER v. COURT OF APPEAL OF CALIFORNIA, FOURTH APPELLATE DISTRICT, DIVISION ONE, ET AL.* Sup. Ct. Cal. Certiorari denied.

577 U. S.

January 19, 2016

No. 15–6950. *BECKHAM v. ALLEN, WARDEN*. Sup. Ct. Va. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6958. *MURRAY v. WOLF, GOVERNOR OF PENNSYLVANIA, ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6959. *ROMAN v. LOS ANGELES COUNTY DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC SOCIAL SERVICES ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 617 Fed. Appx. 726.

No. 15–6963. *SMITH v. GEORGIA*. Sup. Ct. Ga. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 297 Ga. 214, 773 S. E. 2d 209.

No. 15–6965. *HURD v. CALIFORNIA*. Ct. App. Cal., 2d App. Dist., Div. 4. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6966. *MAGNO GANA v. CALIFORNIA*. Ct. App. Cal., 4th App. Dist., Div. 3. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 236 Cal. App. 4th 598, 186 Cal. Rptr. 3d 724.

No. 15–6968. *HOOVER v. MAINE*. Sup. Jud. Ct. Me. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2015 ME 109, 121 A. 3d 1281.

No. 15–6971. *HENRY v. ALLEN ET AL.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6975. *JONES v. FLORIDA*. Dist. Ct. App. Fla., 3d Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 173 So. 3d 900.

No. 15–6980. *BEELBY v. GIDLEY, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6981. *STUDY v. BROWN, SUPERINTENDENT, WABASH VALLEY CORRECTIONAL FACILITY*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6991. *JUAREZ v. WARREN, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6995. *DIAS v. PEERY, ACTING WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6996. *TAYLOR v. PALMER, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 623 Fed. Appx. 783.

No. 15–7001. *WELLS v. INDIANA*. Ct. App. Ind. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 30 N. E. 3d 1256.

January 19, 2016

577 U. S.

No. 15–7035. *HOLDRIDGE v. CALIFORNIA*. Ct. App. Cal., 6th App. Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7095. *PABON v. KERESTES, SUPERINTENDENT, STATE CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION AT MAHANOEY, ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7098. *YELL v. WHITE, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7104. *LEVITAN v. MORGAN, SHERIFF, ESCAMBIA COUNTY, FLORIDA*. Dist. Ct. App. Fla., 1st Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 172 So. 3d 872.

No. 15–7128. *KING v. NEW YORK*. App. Div., Sup. Ct. N. Y., 4th Jud. Dept. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7130. *CARDENAS v. SWARTHOUT, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7135. *RAMIREZ-RIVERA, AKA PAI v. UNITED STATES*; and

No. 15–7374. *LAUREANO-SALGADO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 800 F. 3d 1.

No. 15–7148. *WILSON v. NORTH CAROLINA*. Ct. App. N. C. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7159. *GRAY v. LEE, WARDEN*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 608 Fed. Appx. 172.

No. 15–7173. *MCADAM v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 599 Fed. Appx. 305.

No. 15–7192. *BOWERS v. MASSACHUSETTS*. App. Ct. Mass. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 87 Mass. App. 1131, 32 N. E. 3d 370.

No. 15–7198. *JOHNSON v. GENERAL MOTORS CORP.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7203. *OROZCO v. REZNICHENKO*. Ct. App. Cal., 5th App. Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7223. *TODISCO v. MASSACHUSETTS*. App. Ct. Mass. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 87 Mass. App. 1117, 30 N. E. 3d 133.

577 U. S.

January 19, 2016

No. 15–7225. *RAMIREZ v. ILLINOIS*. App. Ct. Ill., 1st Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2015 IL App (1st) 121766–U.

No. 15–7227. *SPIVEY v. NEW JERSEY*. Super. Ct. N. J., App. Div. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7237. *COPE v. MEKO, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7254. *JOHNSON v. JONES, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7271. *TOLER v. JONES, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7281. *COLEMAN v. JONES, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7284. *MATSON v. HRABE*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 612 Fed. Appx. 926.

No. 15–7287. *SANCHEZ MONTES v. FLORIDA*. Dist. Ct. App. Fla., 5th Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 177 So. 3d 624.

No. 15–7296. *ST. JOHN v. UNITED STATES*; and

No. 15–7314. *ST. JOHN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 625 Fed. Appx. 661.

No. 15–7299. *LEE-GUTIERREZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 615 Fed. Appx. 175.

No. 15–7301. *MARQUEZ-ESQUIVEL, AKA MARQUEZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 615 Fed. Appx. 197.

No. 15–7303. *CASTLEMAN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 795 F. 3d 904.

No. 15–7305. *DRUMMONDO-FARIAS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 622 Fed. Appx. 616.

No. 15–7312. *HANSON MOSTELLER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 741 F. 3d 503.

January 19, 2016

577 U. S.

No. 15–7315. *VELEZ-SOTO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7316. *SCOTT v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 576 Fed. Appx. 409.

No. 15–7317. *HALES v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 615 Fed. Appx. 375.

No. 15–7319. *HERNANDEZ-DIAZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 615 Fed. Appx. 171.

No. 15–7320. *IWUALA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 789 F. 3d 1.

No. 15–7321. *FARAZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 626 Fed. Appx. 395.

No. 15–7324. *HOWARD v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 625 Fed. Appx. 934.

No. 15–7325. *FIREMPONG v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 624 Fed. Appx. 497.

No. 15–7328. *JONES v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 615 Fed. Appx. 229.

No. 15–7330. *JONES v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 615 Fed. Appx. 213.

No. 15–7335. *GUNTER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 615 Fed. Appx. 162.

No. 15–7337. *DAVIS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 616 Fed. Appx. 742.

No. 15–7338. *CUMMINGS-AVILA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 797 F. 3d 45.

No. 15–7340. *MEZA-GARCIA v. UNITED STATES* (Reported below: 619 Fed. Appx. 429); *ORTEGA v. UNITED STATES* (617 Fed. Appx. 352); and *GUAJARDO-PRIETO v. UNITED STATES* (620 Fed. Appx. 319). C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7357. *JOHNSON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

577 U. S.

January 19, 2016

No. 15–7358. *MAYELE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 616 Fed. Appx. 314.

No. 15–7361. *OATES v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 618 Fed. Appx. 172.

No. 15–7362. *MILLER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 796 F. 3d 843.

No. 15–7363. *VIZCARRA-SERRANO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 624 Fed. Appx. 874.

No. 15–7371. *SINGLETON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 626 Fed. Appx. 589.

No. 15–7372. *GALVAN MIRELES v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 616 Fed. Appx. 133.

No. 15–7373. *EDMONDSON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7377. *JORDAN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 619 Fed. Appx. 1.

No. 15–7379. *MORENO VARGAS ET AL. v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 629 Fed. Appx. 415.

No. 15–7381. *WILLIAMS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 790 F. 3d 1240.

No. 15–7383. *CAVAZOS v. ILLINOIS*. App. Ct. Ill., 2d Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2015 IL App (2d) 120171, 40 N. E. 3d 92.

No. 15–7385. *JENKINS v. UNITED STATES*. Ct. App. D. C. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 113 A. 3d 535.

No. 15–7387. *KIRKLAND v. UNITED STATES*. Ct. App. D. C. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 117 A. 3d 1042.

No. 15–7388. *JONES v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 608 Fed. Appx. 712.

No. 15–7390. *SERNA v. GRAY, COMMANDANT, UNITED STATES DISCIPLINARY BARRACKS, FORT LEAVENWORTH*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied.

January 19, 2016

577 U. S.

No. 15–7393. *BERRONES-VARGAS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 616 Fed. Appx. 135.

No. 15–7397. *VINSON v. OHIO*. Ct. App. Ohio, 10th App. Dist., Franklin County. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7410. *WITZLIB v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 796 F. 3d 799.

No. 15–7414. *BROWN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 614 Fed. Appx. 120.

No. 15–7418. *BRIDGES v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 626 Fed. Appx. 620.

No. 15–7421. *COLE v. UNITED STATES*. Ct. App. D. C. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 117 A. 3d 583.

No. 15–7428. *MALOUFF v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 613 Fed. Appx. 432.

No. 15–7429. *FOREMAN v. UNITED STATES*. Ct. App. D. C. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 114 A. 3d 631.

No. 15–7433. *GALAN-OLAVARRIA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 799 F. 3d 134.

No. 15–7439. *SIMPSON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 796 F. 3d 548.

No. 15–7443. *JONES ET AL. v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 625 Fed. Appx. 194.

No. 15–7444. *LOPEZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7450. *RAMSEY v. STEPHENSON, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7452. *BATES v. UNITED STATES*. Ct. App. D. C. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 113 A. 3d 535.

No. 15–7454. *DURANTY-MOORE, AKA COLLINS, AKA DURANTY, AKA MOORE, AKA PROEBSTLE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 616 Fed. Appx. 330.

No. 15–7455. *JACKSON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

577 U. S.

January 19, 2016

No. 15–7459. ANGEL CUEVAS *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7462. LANE *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 616 Fed. Appx. 328.

No. 15–7486. PRIESTLEY *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 618 Fed. Appx. 222.

No. 15–7491. VILLALONGA *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 615 Fed. Appx. 945.

No. 15–122. CALDERON-CARDONA ET AL. *v.* BANK OF NEW YORK MELLON ET AL. C. A. 2d Cir. Motion of Levin Judgment Creditors for leave to file brief as *amicus curiae* granted. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 770 F. 3d 993.

No. 15–125. HAUSLER, AS SUCCESSOR PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE OF THE ESTATE OF FULLER, DECEASED *v.* JPMORGAN CHASE BANK, N. A., ET AL. C. A. 2d Cir. Motion of Levin Judgment Creditors for leave to file brief as *amicus curiae* granted. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE ALITO took no part in the consideration or decision of this motion and this petition. Reported below: 770 F. 3d 207.

No. 15–374. KANSAS *v.* AGUIRRE. Sup. Ct. Kan. Motion of respondent for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* granted. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 301 Kan. 950, 349 P. 3d 1245.

No. 15–449. JOHNSON & JOHNSON ET AL. *v.* RECKIS ET VIR. Sup. Jud. Ct. Mass. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE ALITO took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 471 Mass. 272, 28 N. E. 3d 445.

No. 15–470. LIVINGSTON *v.* FRANK, CLERK, CIRCUIT COURT OF HILLSBOROUGH COUNTY, FLORIDA, ET AL. Dist. Ct. App. Fla., 2d Dist. Motions of Cato Institute and Owners' Counsel of America for leave to file briefs as *amici curiae* granted. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 150 So. 3d 239.

No. 15–543. SISSEL *v.* DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES ET AL. C. A. D. C. Cir. Motion of Daniel G. Anderson et al. for leave to file brief as *amici curiae* out of time denied. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 760 F. 3d 1.

January 19, 20, 2016

577 U. S.

No. 15–7118. *TIPPENS v. VIRGINIA*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari before judgment denied.

No. 15–7351. *BARNETT v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE SOTOMAYOR took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition.

No. 15–7463. *PANNELL v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition.

Rehearing Denied

No. 14–9909. *ROSS v. COBB*, *ante*, p. 840;

No. 15–5855. *MARTIN v. UNITED STATES*, *ante*, p. 931;

No. 15–6026. *IVY v. BROWN, SUPERINTENDENT, WABASH VALLEY CORRECTIONAL FACILITY*, *ante*, p. 988;

No. 15–6125. *BRUNSON v. TAYLOR, WARDEN*, *ante*, p. 964;

No. 15–6158. *ALSTON v. KEAN UNIVERSITY ET AL.*, *ante*, p. 989;

No. 15–6237. *JOHNSON v. DAUPHANUS ET AL.*, *ante*, p. 1012;

No. 15–6393. *PRIDGEN v. KERESTES, SUPERINTENDENT, STATE CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION AT MAHANOEY, ET AL.*, *ante*, p. 1015;

No. 15–6590. *TIBURCIO v. UNITED STATES CAPITOL*, *ante*, p. 1017; and

No. 15–6791. *MOORE v. UNITED STATES*, *ante*, p. 1037. Petitions for rehearing denied.

JANUARY 20, 2016

Miscellaneous Order

No. 15–7777 (15A750). *IN RE MASTERSON*. Application for stay of execution of sentence of death, presented to JUSTICE SCALIA, and by him referred to the Court, denied. Petition for writ of habeas corpus denied.

Certiorari Denied

No. 15–7767 (15A743). *MASTERSON v. TEXAS*. Ct. Crim. App. Tex. Application for stay of execution of sentence of death, presented to JUSTICE SCALIA, and by him referred to the Court, denied. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7768 (15A744). *MASTERSON v. TEXAS*. 178th Jud. Dist. Ct. Tex., Harris County. Application for stay of execution of

577 U. S.

January 20, 21, 2016

sentence of death, presented to JUSTICE SCALIA, and by him referred to the Court, denied. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7769 (15A745). *MASTERTON v. TEXAS*. Ct. Crim. App. Tex. Application for stay of execution of sentence of death, presented to JUSTICE SCALIA, and by him referred to the Court, denied. Certiorari denied.

JANUARY 21, 2016

Certiorari Denied

No. 15–7786 (15A755). *BROOKS v. ALABAMA*. Sup. Ct. Ala. Application for stay of execution of sentence of death, presented to JUSTICE THOMAS, and by him referred to the Court, denied. Certiorari denied.

JUSTICE SOTOMAYOR, with whom JUSTICE GINSBURG joins, concurring in the denial of certiorari.

This Court’s opinion upholding Alabama’s capital sentencing scheme was based on *Hildwin v. Florida*, 490 U.S. 638 (1989) (*per curiam*), and *Spaziano v. Florida*, 468 U.S. 447 (1984), two decisions we recently overruled in *Hurst v. Florida*, *ante*, p. 92. See *Harris v. Alabama*, 513 U.S. 504 (1995). I nonetheless vote to deny certiorari in this particular case because I believe procedural obstacles would have prevented us from granting relief.

JUSTICE BREYER, dissenting.

Christopher Eugene Brooks was sentenced to death in accordance with Alabama’s procedures, which allow a jury to render an “advisory verdict” that “is not binding on the court.” Ala. Code § 13A–5–47(e) (2015). For the reasons explained in my opinions concurring in the judgment in *Hurst v. Florida*, *ante*, at 103, and *Ring v. Arizona*, 536 U.S. 584, 613–619 (2002), and my dissenting opinion in *Schriro v. Summerlin*, 542 U.S. 348, 358–366 (2004), I dissent from the order of the Court to deny the application for stay of execution and the petition for a writ of certiorari.

Moreover, we have recognized that Alabama’s sentencing scheme is “much like” and “based on Florida’s sentencing scheme.” *Harris v. Alabama*, 513 U.S. 504, 508 (1995). Florida’s scheme is unconstitutional. See *Hurst*, *ante*, at 103 (BREYER, J., concurring in judgment). The unfairness inherent in treating this case differently from others which used similarly

January 21, 25, 2016

577 U. S.

unconstitutional procedures only underscores the need to reconsider the validity of capital punishment under the Eighth Amendment. See *Glossip v. Gross*, 576 U.S. 863, 908–909 (2015) (BREYER, J., dissenting). I respectfully dissent.

No. 15–7787 (15A756). *BROOKS v. DUNN*, COMMISSIONER, ALABAMA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS. C. A. 11th Cir. Application for stay of execution of sentence of death, presented to JUSTICE THOMAS, and by him referred to the Court, denied. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 810 F. 3d 812.

JANUARY 25, 2016

Certiorari Granted—Reversed and Remanded. (See No. 15–493, *ante*, p. 306, and No. 15–278, *ante*, p. 308.)

Certiorari Granted—Vacated and Remanded

No. 14–1061. *ELEM ET AL. v. AIRTRAN AIRWAYS, INC.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari granted, judgment vacated, and case remanded for further consideration in light of *Montanile v. Board of Trustees of Nat. Elevator Industry Health Benefit Plan*, *ante*, p. 136. Reported below: 767 F. 3d 1192.

Certiorari Dismissed

No. 15–7023. *LEBLANC v. ROMANOWSKI, WARDEN.* C. A. 6th Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court’s Rule 39.8.

No. 15–7024. *LEBLANC v. ROMANOWSKI, WARDEN.* C. A. 6th Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court’s Rule 39.8.

No. 15–7044. *LEBLANC v. MICHIGAN STATE POLICE.* C. A. 6th Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court’s Rule 39.8.

No. 15–7103. *KEARNEY v. GRAHAM, SUPERINTENDENT, AUBURN CORRECTIONAL FACILITY.* C. A. 2d Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court’s Rule 39.8. As petitioner has repeatedly abused this Court’s process, the Clerk is directed not to accept any further petitions in noncriminal matters from petitioner unless the docketing fee required by Rule 38(a) is paid and the petition is submitted in compliance with Rule 33.1. See *Mar-*

577 U. S.

January 25, 2016

tin v. District of Columbia Court of Appeals, 506 U. S. 1 (1992) (*per curiam*). JUSTICE SOTOMAYOR took no part in the consideration or decision of this motion and this petition.

No. 15–7199. LACROIX *v.* UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE WESTERN DISTRICT OF KENTUCKY ET AL. C. A. 11th Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court’s Rule 39.8. As petitioner has repeatedly abused this Court’s process, the Clerk is directed not to accept any further petitions in noncriminal matters from petitioner unless the docketing fee required by Rule 38(a) is paid and the petition is submitted in compliance with Rule 33.1. See *Martin v. District of Columbia Court of Appeals*, 506 U. S. 1 (1992) (*per curiam*). Reported below: 627 Fed. Appx. 816.

Miscellaneous Orders

No. 15M76. ERARD *v.* JOHNSON, MICHIGAN SECRETARY OF STATE. C. A. 6th Cir. Motion to direct the Clerk to file petition for writ of certiorari out of time denied.

No. 14–614. HUGHES, CHAIRMAN, MARYLAND PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION, ET AL. *v.* TALEN ENERGY MARKETING, LLC, FKA PPL ENERGYPLUS, LLC, ET AL.; and

No. 14–623. CPV MARYLAND, LLC *v.* TALEN ENERGY MARKETING, LLC, FKA PPL ENERGYPLUS, LLC, ET AL. C. A. 4th Cir. [Certiorari granted, *ante*, p. 938.] Joint motion of petitioners for divided argument granted. Motion of the Solicitor General for leave to participate in oral argument as *amicus curiae* and for divided argument granted.

No. 14–1513. HALO ELECTRONICS, INC. *v.* PULSE ELECTRONICS, INC., ET AL.; and

No. 14–1520. STRYKER CORP. ET AL. *v.* ZIMMER, INC., ET AL. C. A. Fed. Cir. [Certiorari granted, *ante*, p. 938.] Motion of the Solicitor General for leave to participate in oral argument as *amicus curiae* and for divided argument granted. Joint motion of respondents for divided argument denied.

No. 15–274. WHOLE WOMAN’S HEALTH ET AL. *v.* HELLERSTEDT, COMMISSIONER, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF STATE HEALTH SERVICES, ET AL. C. A. 5th Cir. [Certiorari granted *sub nom.* *Whole Woman’s Health v. Cole*, *ante*, p. 982.] Motion of petitioners to file volume VIII of the joint appendix under seal granted.

January 25, 2016

577 U. S.

No. 15–278. *AMGEN INC. ET AL. v. HARRIS ET AL.*, *ante*, p. 308. C. A. 9th Cir. Motions of Washington Legal Foundation, American Benefits Council, and Chamber of Commerce of the United States of America et al. for leave to file briefs as *amici curiae* granted.

No. 15–7043. *HALL v. E. I. DU PONT DE NEMOURS & CO.* C. A. 3d Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied. Petitioner is allowed until February 16, 2016, within which to pay the docketing fee required by Rule 38(a) and to submit a petition in compliance with Rule 33.1 of the Rules of this Court. JUSTICE ALITO took no part in the consideration or decision of this motion.

No. 15–7097. *YOUNG-SMITH v. UNITED STEELWORKERS OF AMERICA, AFL–CIO, CLC, ET AL.* C. A. 7th Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied. Petitioner is allowed until February 16, 2016, within which to pay the docketing fee required by Rule 38(a) and to submit a petition in compliance with Rule 33.1 of the Rules of this Court.

No. 15–7614. *IN RE HACKNEY*. Petition for writ of habeas corpus denied.

No. 15–7603. *IN RE SCHOTZ*. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and petition for writ of habeas corpus dismissed. See this Court’s Rule 39.8. As petitioner has repeatedly abused this Court’s process, the Clerk is directed not to accept any further petitions in noncriminal matters from petitioner unless the docketing fee required by Rule 38(a) is paid and the petition is submitted in compliance with Rule 33.1. See *Martin v. District of Columbia Court of Appeals*, 506 U. S. 1 (1992) (*per curiam*). JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this motion and this petition.

No. 15–7013. *IN RE RICHARDSON*. Petition for writ of mandamus denied.

Certiorari Denied

No. 14–1194. *HARVARD DRUG GROUP, LLC v. BARR*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 591 Fed. Appx. 928.

No. 15–84. *NEW ALLIANCE BANK ET AL. v. TANASI ET AL.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 786 F. 3d 195.

577 U. S.

January 25, 2016

No. 15–491. *PENNSYLVANIA v. FEDERAL COMMUNITY DEFENDER ORGANIZATION OF PHILADELPHIA*; and

No. 15–494. *PENNSYLVANIA v. DEFENDER ASSOCIATION OF PHILADELPHIA*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 790 F. 3d 457.

No. 15–522. *TEXAS v. DAVIS ET AL.* C. A. D. C. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 798 F. 3d 1108.

No. 15–583. *SHELBY COUNTY, ALABAMA v. LYNCH, ATTORNEY GENERAL, ET AL.* C. A. D. C. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 799 F. 3d 1173.

No. 15–627. *STENEHJEM, ATTORNEY GENERAL OF NORTH DAKOTA, ET AL. v. MKB MANAGEMENT CORP., DBA RED RIVER WOMEN’S CLINIC, ET AL.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 795 F. 3d 768.

No. 15–638. *PRICEWATERHOUSECOOPERS LLP ET AL. v. LAURENT ET AL.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 794 F. 3d 272.

No. 15–650. *WALTER v. PENNSYLVANIA*. Sup. Ct. Pa. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 632 Pa. 174, 119 A. 3d 255.

No. 15–653. *DOUGLAS v. PRESIDENT AND FELLOWS OF HARVARD COLLEGE*. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–654. *WILLIAMS v. MACKIE, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 613 Fed. Appx. 461.

No. 15–657. *BLACK v. HATHAWAY ET AL.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 616 Fed. Appx. 650.

No. 15–660. *NEW MILLENNIUM SPORTS, S. L. U. v. JACK WOLF-SKIN AUSRUSTUNG FUR DRAUSSEN GMBH & Co. KGAA*. C. A. Fed. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 797 F. 3d 1363.

No. 15–662. *PETFINDERS, LLC v. SHERMAN, CHAPTER 11 TRUSTEE*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 620 Fed. Appx. 290.

No. 15–665. *MURTAGH v. EMORY UNIVERSITY*. Ct. App. Ga. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 332 Ga. App. XXIV.

No. 15–668. *MARIN v. FANNIE MAE, FEDERAL NATIONAL MORTGAGE ASSOCIATION*. Sup. Ct. Fla. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 177 So. 3d 1268.

January 25, 2016

577 U. S.

No. 15–672. *JOSHI v. NATIONAL TRANSPORTATION SAFETY BOARD ET AL.* C. A. D. C. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 791 F. 3d 8.

No. 15–676. *UNITED STATES EX REL. GAGE v. DAVIS S. R. AVIATION, L. L. C., DBA CHALLENGER SPARES AND SUPPORT, ET AL.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 623 Fed. Appx. 622.

No. 15–681. *MEISNER v. SOUTH STATE BANK, FKA SCBT, N. A.* Ct. App. S. C. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–685. *WILLIAMS v. KETTLER MANAGEMENT, INC., ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 603 Fed. Appx. 200.

No. 15–686. *GILLIS v. CLARK ET AL.* C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–692. *BROWN v. TD BANK USA, N. A.* App. Ct. Ill., 1st Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–711. *McCOOL v. LOUISIANA ATTORNEY DISCIPLINARY BOARD.* Sup. Ct. La. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2015–0284 (La. 6/30/15), 172 So. 3d 1058.

No. 15–732. *SMITH v. ARIZONA ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 620 Fed. Appx. 574.

No. 15–737. *MINNICK v. WISCONSIN.* Ct. App. Wis. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2015 WI App 58, 364 Wis. 2d 527, 868 N. W. 2d 198.

No. 15–748. *SWECKER ET AL. v. MIDLAND POWER COOPERATIVE ET AL.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 807 F. 3d 883.

No. 15–809. *ANTONARAS v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 627 Fed. Appx. 819.

No. 15–6075. *FLETCHER v. FLORIDA.* Sup. Ct. Fla. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 168 So. 3d 186.

No. 15–6370. *JACKSON v. WHITE, ILLINOIS SECRETARY OF STATE, ET AL.* C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 581 Fed. Appx. 556.

577 U. S.

January 25, 2016

No. 15–6401. *JOHNSON v. STEPHENS, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 617 Fed. Appx. 293.

No. 15–6430. *SMITH v. FLORIDA*. Sup. Ct. Fla. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 170 So. 3d 745.

No. 15–6611. *FLORES v. STEPHENS, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 794 F. 3d 494.

No. 15–6988. *THOMAS v. HAMMER, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7003. *WILDMAN v. CALIFORNIA*. Ct. App. Cal., 4th App. Dist., Div. 3. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7009. *COBAS v. MICHIGAN*. Ct. App. Mich. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7021. *E. L. M. v. J. E. F.* Super. Ct. N. J., App. Div. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7026. *ELLIS v. HOOKS, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7027. *DUPONT v. LOUISIANA*. Ct. App. La., 1st Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2014–0497 (La. App. 1 Cir. 11/7/14).

No. 15–7030. *COLEMAN v. DELBALSO, SUPERINTENDENT, STATE CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION AT RETREAT, ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 613 Fed. Appx. 138.

No. 15–7032. *PADILLA v. DUCART, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7038. *HANNA v. JPMORGAN CHASE BANK, N. A., ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7040. *FITZGERALD v. UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF ARKANSAS*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

January 25, 2016

577 U. S.

No. 15–7049. *LACKING v. UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS FOR THE FIFTH CIRCUIT*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7050. *EPSHTEYN v. POLICE DEPARTMENT OF UPPER PROVIDENCE TOWNSHIP ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 615 Fed. Appx. 88.

No. 15–7053. *SISTRUNK v. PENNSYLVANIA ET AL.* Sup. Ct. Pa. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 632 Pa. 566, 121 A. 3d 954.

No. 15–7069. *JONES v. DEXTER, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 609 Fed. Appx. 483.

No. 15–7070. *RODRIGUEZ v. STEPHENS, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7075. *SHARPE v. ARTUS, SUPERINTENDENT, ATTICA CORRECTIONAL FACILITY*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7077. *ROBINSON v. ALLEN, WARDEN*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7079. *THOMPSON v. OZMINT, DIRECTOR, SOUTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL.* Ct. App. S. C. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7082. *BALFOUR v. ILLINOIS*. App. Ct. Ill., 1st Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2015 IL App (1st) 122325, 30 N. E. 3d 1141.

No. 15–7084. *ALBERTA v. CAMPBELL, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7085. *ALJA-IZ v. VIRGIN ISLANDS DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 626 Fed. Appx. 44.

No. 15–7086. *BARTLETT v. NORTH CAROLINA*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 614 Fed. Appx. 667.

No. 15–7096. *ERVIN v. SOTO, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7102. *ROBERTS v. FLORIDA*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 612 Fed. Appx. 586.

577 U. S.

January 25, 2016

No. 15–7115. *MITCHELL v. KERESTES*, SUPERINTENDENT, STATE CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION AT MAHANAY. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7116. *NORMAN v. TEXAS*. Ct. Crim. App. Tex. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7140. *DAVIS v. OHIO*. Ct. App. Ohio, 12th App. Dist., Butler County. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2013-Ohio-3878.

No. 15–7158. *BOSWELL v. TEXAS CHRISTIAN UNIVERSITY ET AL.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 608 Fed. Appx. 291.

No. 15–7166. *ARMSTRONG v. UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7177. *CUNNINGHAM v. CALIFORNIA*. Sup. Ct. Cal. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 61 Cal. 4th 609, 352 P. 3d 318.

No. 15–7188. *PANN v. BURT, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7190. *ALEXANDER v. UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF ALABAMA*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7209. *JONES v. UNITED STATES*;

No. 15–7378. *JONES ET AL. v. UNITED STATES*; and

No. 15–7392. *JONES v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 622 Fed. Appx. 204.

No. 15–7242. *NEWELL v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7285. *MOORE v. HARTLEY, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 608 Fed. Appx. 714.

No. 15–7394. *BROOKS v. KEY*, SUPERINTENDENT, AIRWAY HEIGHTS CORRECTIONS CENTER. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7422. *DIXON ET AL. v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 626 Fed. Appx. 959.

January 25, 2016

577 U. S.

No. 15–7477. *SOTO v. UNITED STATES ET AL.* C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 799 F. 3d 68.

No. 15–7485. *MEADE v. UNITED STATES.* Ct. App. D. C. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 125 A. 3d 1139.

No. 15–7498. *MORANT v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 610 Fed. Appx. 935.

No. 15–7499. *ANDREWS v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 803 F. 3d 823.

No. 15–7502. *JACKSON, AKA BRAME v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 619 Fed. Appx. 189.

No. 15–7511. *WILSON v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 622 Fed. Appx. 393.

No. 15–421. *JACOBS ENGINEERING GROUP, INC. v. ADKISSON ET AL.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE ALITO took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 790 F. 3d 641.

No. 15–659. *ACT, INC. v. BAIS YAAKOV OF SPRING VALLEY.* C. A. 1st Cir. Motion of Anthony Michael Sabino for leave to file brief as *amicus curiae* granted. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 798 F. 3d 46.

No. 15–667. *WHITE ET AL. v. REGENTS OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Motions of American Association of Physical Anthropologists et al. and Ohio Archaeological Council et al. for leave to file briefs as *amici curiae* granted. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 765 F. 3d 1010.

Rehearing Denied

No. 14–9708. *BEGOLLI v. HOME DEPOT U. S. A., INC., ante*, p. 1006;

No. 15–5227. *WARREN v. UNITED STATES, ante*, p. 889;

No. 15–6076. *KRUSHWITZ v. UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA, ante*, p. 978;

No. 15–6101. *IN RE MICHAELS, ante*, p. 954;

No. 15–6105. *JOHNSON v. UNITED STATES, ante*, p. 989;

No. 15–6130. *ISRANI v. CRYSTAL LAKE 960 ASSN., INC., ante*, p. 989;

577 U. S.

January 25, February 1, 2, 2016

No. 15–6171. MARTIN *v.* STEPHENS, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION, *ante*, p. 1011;

No. 15–6194. SEIBERT *v.* GEORGIA, *ante*, p. 1011;

No. 15–6200. TALLEY *v.* BAKER ET AL., *ante*, p. 1012;

No. 15–6231. VALENCIA *v.* CITY OF SANTA FE, NEW MEXICO, ET AL., *ante*, p. 1012;

No. 15–6232. VALENCIA *v.* DE LUCA ET AL., *ante*, p. 1012;

No. 15–6343. ADKINS *v.* WETZEL, SECRETARY, PENNSYLVANIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL., *ante*, p. 990;

No. 15–6572. MCCANN *v.* FEDERAL DEPOSIT INSURANCE CORPORATION, AS RECEIVER FOR LAKESIDE COMMUNITY BANK, *ante*, p. 1016;

No. 15–6622. TAYLOR *v.* UNITED STATES, *ante*, p. 1017; and

No. 15–6803. JACKMAN *v.* UNITED STATES, *ante*, p. 1038. Petitions for rehearing denied.

No. 14–10470. IN RE BEN-ARI, *ante*, p. 814. Motion of petitioner for leave to file petition for rehearing under seal with redacted copies for the public record granted. Petition for rehearing denied.

FEBRUARY 1, 2016

Miscellaneous Order

No. 15A724 (14–1504). WITTMAN ET AL. *v.* PERSONHUBALLAH ET AL. D. C. E. D. Va. [Probable jurisdiction postponed, *ante*, p. 982.] Application for stay, presented to THE CHIEF JUSTICE, and by him referred to the Court, denied.

FEBRUARY 2, 2016

Certiorari Denied

No. 15–7928 (15A800). JONES *v.* BRYSON, COMMISSIONER, GEORGIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL. C. A. 11th Cir. Application for stay of execution of sentence of death, presented to JUSTICE THOMAS, and by him referred to the Court, denied. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 811 F. 3d 1288.

No. 15–7929 (15A801). JONES *v.* CHATMAN, WARDEN. Sup. Ct. Ga. Application for stay of execution of sentence of death, presented to JUSTICE THOMAS, and by him referred to the Court, denied. Certiorari denied.

February 3, 9, 2016

577 U. S.

FEBRUARY 3, 2016

Miscellaneous Order

No. 15A795. *GUTIERREZ v. UNITED STATES*. Application for stay of surrender and extradition, presented to JUSTICE SCALIA, and by him referred to the Court, denied.

FEBRUARY 9, 2016

Dismissal Under Rule 46

No. 15–842. *ACHATES REFERENCE PUBLISHING, INC. v. APPLE INC. ET AL.* C. A. Fed. Cir. Certiorari dismissed under this Court’s Rule 46.1. Reported below: 803 F. 3d 652.

Miscellaneous Orders

No. 15A773. *WEST VIRGINIA ET AL. v. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY ET AL.* Application for stay, submitted to THE CHIEF JUSTICE, and by him referred to the Court, granted. The Environmental Protection Agency’s “Carbon Pollution Emission Guidelines for Existing Stationary Sources: Electric Utility Generating Units,” 80 Fed. Reg. 64662 (Oct. 23, 2015), is stayed pending disposition of applicants’ petitions for review in the United States Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia Circuit and disposition of applicants’ petition for writ of certiorari, if such writ is sought. If writ of certiorari is sought and the Court denies the petition, this order shall terminate automatically. If the Court grants the petition for writ of certiorari, this order shall terminate when the Court enters its judgment. JUSTICE GINSBURG, JUSTICE BREYER, JUSTICE SOTOMAYOR, and JUSTICE KAGAN would deny the application.

No. 15A776. *BASIN ELECTRIC POWER COOPERATIVE ET AL. v. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY ET AL.* Application for stay, submitted to THE CHIEF JUSTICE, and by him referred to the Court, granted. The Environmental Protection Agency’s “Carbon Pollution Emission Guidelines for Existing Stationary Sources: Electric Utility Generating Units,” 80 Fed. Reg. 64662 (Oct. 23, 2015), is stayed pending disposition of applicants’ petitions for review in the United States Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia Circuit and disposition of applicants’ petition for writ of certiorari, if such writ is sought. If writ of certiorari is sought and the Court denies the petition, this order shall termi-

577 U. S.

February 9, 2016

nate automatically. If the Court grants the petition for writ of certiorari, this order shall terminate when the Court enters its judgment. JUSTICE GINSBURG, JUSTICE BREYER, JUSTICE SOTOMAYOR, and JUSTICE KAGAN would deny the application.

No. 15A778. *MURRAY ENERGY CORP. ET AL. v. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY ET AL.* Application for stay, submitted to THE CHIEF JUSTICE, and by him referred to the Court, granted. The Environmental Protection Agency's "Carbon Pollution Emission Guidelines for Existing Stationary Sources: Electric Utility Generating Units," 80 Fed. Reg. 64662 (Oct. 23, 2015), is stayed pending disposition of applicants' petitions for review in the United States Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia Circuit and disposition of applicants' petition for writ of certiorari, if such writ is sought. If writ of certiorari is sought and the Court denies the petition, this order shall terminate automatically. If the Court grants the petition for writ of certiorari, this order shall terminate when the Court enters its judgment. JUSTICE GINSBURG, JUSTICE BREYER, JUSTICE SOTOMAYOR, and JUSTICE KAGAN would deny the application.

No. 15A787. *CHAMBER OF COMMERCE OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA ET AL. v. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY ET AL.* Application for stay, submitted to THE CHIEF JUSTICE, and by him referred to the Court, granted. The Environmental Protection Agency's "Carbon Pollution Emission Guidelines for Existing Stationary Sources: Electric Utility Generating Units," 80 Fed. Reg. 64662 (Oct. 23, 2015), is stayed pending disposition of applicants' petitions for review in the United States Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia Circuit and disposition of applicants' petition for writ of certiorari, if such writ is sought. If writ of certiorari is sought and the Court denies the petition, this order shall terminate automatically. If the Court grants the petition for writ of certiorari, this order shall terminate when the Court enters its judgment. JUSTICE GINSBURG, JUSTICE BREYER, JUSTICE SOTOMAYOR, and JUSTICE KAGAN would deny the application.

No. 15A793. *NORTH DAKOTA v. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY ET AL.* Application for stay, submitted to THE CHIEF JUSTICE, and by him referred to the Court, granted. The Environmental Protection Agency's "Carbon Pollution Emission Guidelines for Existing Stationary Sources: Electric Utility Generating

February 9, 10, 17, 18, 2016

577 U. S.

Units,” 80 Fed. Reg. 64662 (Oct. 23, 2015), is stayed pending disposition of applicant’s petitions for review in the United States Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia Circuit and disposition of applicant’s petition for writ of certiorari, if such writ is sought. If writ of certiorari is sought and the Court denies the petition, this order shall terminate automatically. If the Court grants the petition for writ of certiorari, this order shall terminate when the Court enters its judgment. JUSTICE GINSBURG, JUSTICE BREYER, JUSTICE SOTOMAYOR, and JUSTICE KAGAN would deny the application.

FEBRUARY 10, 2016

Rehearing Denied

No. 15–6557 (15A786). *GARCIA v. STEPHENS, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION*, *ante*, p. 1105. Application for stay of execution of sentence of death, presented to JUSTICE SCALIA, and by him referred to the Court, denied. Petition for rehearing denied.

FEBRUARY 17, 2016

Certiorari Denied

No. 15–8157 (15A857). *HITSON v. CHATMAN, WARDEN*. Sup. Ct. Ga. Application for stay of execution of sentence of death, presented to JUSTICE THOMAS, and by him referred to the Court, denied. Certiorari denied.

FEBRUARY 18, 2016

Miscellaneous Orders

No. 14–1373. *UTAH v. STRIEFF*. Sup. Ct. Utah. [Certiorari granted, 576 U. S. 1094.] Motion of the Solicitor General for leave to participate in oral argument as *amicus curiae* and for divided argument granted.

No. 15–145. *HUSKY INTERNATIONAL ELECTRONICS, INC. v. RITZ*. C. A. 5th Cir. [Certiorari granted, *ante*, p. 971.] Motion of the Solicitor General for leave to participate in oral argument as *amicus curiae* and for divided argument granted.

No. 15–274. *WHOLE WOMAN’S HEALTH ET AL. v. HELLERSTEDT, COMMISSIONER, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF STATE HEALTH*

577 U. S.

February 18, 19, 25, 29, 2016

SERVICES, ET AL. C. A. 5th Cir. [Certiorari granted *sub nom. Whole Woman's Health v. Cole*, ante, p. 982.] Motion of the Solicitor General for leave to participate in oral argument as *amicus curiae* and for divided argument granted. Motion to allow counsel or guardian ad litem to represent all unborn persons denied. Motion of Indiana Tech Law School *Amicus* Project for leave to file brief as *amicus curiae* out of time granted.

FEBRUARY 19, 2016

Dismissal Under Rule 46

No. 15–361. ROSALES-MARTINEZ *v.* LYNCH, ATTORNEY GENERAL. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari dismissed under this Court's Rule 46.1.

Miscellaneous Order

No. 15A809. MCCRORY, GOVERNOR OF NORTH CAROLINA, ET AL. *v.* HARRIS ET AL. D. C. M. D. N. C. Application for stay, presented to THE CHIEF JUSTICE, and by him referred to the Court, denied.

FEBRUARY 25, 2016

Miscellaneous Order. (For Court's order making allotment of Justices, see ante, p. III.)

FEBRUARY 29, 2016

Certiorari Granted—Vacated and Remanded

No. 15–316. SCHUMACHER HOMES OF CIRCLEVILLE, INC. *v.* SPENCER ET UX. Sup. Ct. App. W. Va. Motion of Chamber of Commerce of the United States of America for leave to file brief as *amicus curiae* granted. Certiorari granted, judgment vacated, and case remanded for further consideration in light of *DIRECTV, Inc. v. Imburgia*, ante, p. 47. Reported below: 235 W. Va. 335, 774 S. E. 2d 1.

No. 15–805. BAKER, WARDEN, ET AL. *v.* ELVIK. C. A. 9th Cir. Motion of respondent for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* granted. Certiorari granted, judgment vacated, and case remanded for further consideration in light of *Davis v. Ayala*, 576 U. S. 257 (2015). Reported below: 612 Fed. Appx. 412.

No. 15–6053. RICHARDSON *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 6th Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis*

February 29, 2016

577 U. S.

granted. Certiorari granted, judgment vacated, and case remanded for further consideration in light of *Johnson v. United States*, 576 U. S. 591 (2015). Reported below: 793 F. 3d 612.

Certiorari Dismissed

No. 15–7307. *MOORE v. GRIEVANCE COMMITTEE FOR THE SECOND, ELEVENTH, AND THIRTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICTS*. Ct. App. N. Y. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court's Rule 39.8. As petitioner has repeatedly abused this Court's process, the Clerk is directed not to accept any further petitions in noncriminal matters from petitioner unless the docketing fee required by Rule 38(a) is paid and the petition is submitted in compliance with Rule 33.1. See *Martin v. District of Columbia Court of Appeals*, 506 U. S. 1 (1992) (*per curiam*). Reported below: 26 N. Y. 3d 961, 38 N. E. 3d 824.

No. 15–7364. *WILLIAMS v. JAMES ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court's Rule 39.8. As petitioner has repeatedly abused this Court's process, the Clerk is directed not to accept any further petitions in noncriminal matters from petitioner unless the docketing fee required by Rule 38(a) is paid and the petition is submitted in compliance with Rule 33.1. See *Martin v. District of Columbia Court of Appeals*, 506 U. S. 1 (1992) (*per curiam*).

No. 15–7400. *LEBLANC v. SCHUETTE*. C. A. 6th Cir.;

No. 15–7401. *LEBLANC v. DUGGAN ET AL.* C. A. 6th Cir.;

No. 15–7402. *LEBLANC v. ROBERT G. COTTON CORRECTIONAL FACILITY*. C. A. 6th Cir.;

No. 15–7403. *LEBLANC v. UNITED PETROLEUM EQUIPMENT*. C. A. 6th Cir.;

No. 15–7404. *LEBLANC v. LIGHTVOET*. C. A. 6th Cir.;

No. 15–7481. *LEBLANC v. FOLEY*. C. A. 6th Cir.;

No. 15–7482. *LEBLANC v. SHAW*. C. A. 6th Cir.; and

No. 15–7483. *LEBLANC v. SPARROW*. C. A. 6th Cir. Motions of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court's Rule 39.8. As petitioner has repeatedly abused this Court's process, the Clerk is directed not to accept any further petitions in noncriminal matters from petitioner unless the docketing fee required by Rule 38(a) is paid

577 U. S.

February 29, 2016

and the petition is submitted in compliance with Rule 33.1. See *Martin v. District of Columbia Court of Appeals*, 506 U. S. 1 (1992) (*per curiam*).

No. 15–7461. *GREENE v. CHAPMAN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court's Rule 39.8.

No. 15–7506. *WATSON v. O'BRIEN, WARDEN*. C. A. 4th Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court's Rule 39.8. Reported below: 610 Fed. Appx. 299.

No. 15–7667. *MADURA ET UX. v. BAC HOME LOANS SERVICING L. P. ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Motion of petitioners for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court's Rule 39.8.

Miscellaneous Orders

No. 15A595. *SHERBOW v. UNITED STATES*. Ct. App. D. C. Application for stay, addressed to JUSTICE SOTOMAYOR and referred to the Court, denied.

No. 15A650 (15–7501). *ROBINSON ET AL. v. SUPERIOR COURT OF CALIFORNIA, SANTA CLARA COUNTY, ET AL.* Sup. Ct. Cal. Application for stay, addressed to JUSTICE SOTOMAYOR and referred to the Court, denied.

No. D–2864. *IN RE DISBARMENT OF ROSEN*. Disbarment entered. [For earlier order herein, see *ante*, p. 1027.]

No. D–2869. *IN RE DISCIPLINE OF O'BRIEN*. Christopher W. O'Brien, of Wichita, Kan., is suspended from the practice of law in this Court, and a rule will issue, returnable within 40 days, requiring him to show cause why he should not be disbarred from the practice of law in this Court.

No. D–2870. *IN RE DISCIPLINE OF DENICOLA*. Ronald John Denicola, of Cincinnati, Ohio, is suspended from the practice of law in this Court, and a rule will issue, returnable within 40 days, requiring him to show cause why he should not be disbarred from the practice of law in this Court.

No. D–2871. *IN RE DISCIPLINE OF FREDERICKS*. Kristi Ann Fredericks, of Downingtown, Pa., is suspended from the practice

February 29, 2016

577 U. S.

of law in this Court, and a rule will issue, returnable within 40 days, requiring her to show cause why she should not be disbarred from the practice of law in this Court.

No. D-2872. *IN RE DISCIPLINE OF KWASNY*. Richard J. Kwasny, of Yardley, Pa., is suspended from the practice of law in this Court, and a rule will issue, returnable within 40 days, requiring him to show cause why he should not be disbarred from the practice of law in this Court.

No. D-2873. *IN RE DISCIPLINE OF KAUFMAN*. Paul Michael Kaufman, of Cleveland, Ohio, is suspended from the practice of law in this Court, and a rule will issue, returnable within 40 days, requiring him to show cause why he should not be disbarred from the practice of law in this Court.

No. D-2874. *IN RE DISCIPLINE OF COHEN*. David M. Cohen, of Stoughton, Mass., is suspended from the practice of law in this Court, and a rule will issue, returnable within 40 days, requiring him to show cause why he should not be disbarred from the practice of law in this Court.

No. D-2875. *IN RE DISCIPLINE OF KONIGSBERG*. Paul Jay Konigsberg, of Palm Beach Gardens, Fla., is suspended from the practice of law in this Court, and a rule will issue, returnable within 40 days, requiring him to show cause why he should not be disbarred from the practice of law in this Court.

No. D-2876. *IN RE DISCIPLINE OF LAVALLEE*. Raymond G. Lavallee, of Hauppauge, N. Y., is suspended from the practice of law in this Court, and a rule will issue, returnable within 40 days, requiring him to show cause why he should not be disbarred from the practice of law in this Court.

No. D-2877. *IN RE DISCIPLINE OF SCHLESINGER*. Stuart A. Schlesinger, of New York, N. Y., is suspended from the practice of law in this Court, and a rule will issue, returnable within 40 days, requiring him to show cause why he should not be disbarred from the practice of law in this Court.

No. D-2878. *IN RE DISCIPLINE OF FASCIANA*. John Edward Fasciana, of Bedford Hills, N. Y., is suspended from the practice of law in this Court, and a rule will issue, returnable within 40 days, requiring him to show cause why he should not be disbarred from the practice of law in this Court.

577 U. S.

February 29, 2016

No. D-2879. *IN RE DISCIPLINE OF GALLIMORE*. Allan G. Gallimore, of Pittsburgh, Pa., is suspended from the practice of law in this Court, and a rule will issue, returnable within 40 days, requiring him to show cause why he should not be disbarred from the practice of law in this Court.

No. D-2880. *IN RE DISCIPLINE OF LONDON*. Edwin L. London, of Langhorne, Pa., is suspended from the practice of law in this Court, and a rule will issue, returnable within 40 days, requiring him to show cause why he should not be disbarred from the practice of law in this Court.

No. 15M77. *HUAFENG XU v. WALSH*;

No. 15M78. *READE v. GALVIN ET AL.*;

No. 15M79. *LESNICK-OAKES v. AMERICAN AIRLINES, INC., ET AL.*;

No. 15M80. *SEUNGJIN KIM v. GOOGLE INC.*;

No. 15M81. *GIDDENS v. UPS SUPPLY CHAIN SOLUTIONS*;

No. 15M83. *POLZER v. ALLEGHENY COUNTY, PENNSYLVANIA, ET AL.*;

No. 15M84. *WATTS v. CALIFORNIA*;

No. 15M86. *JONES v. MORROW, WARDEN*; and

No. 15M87. *MOORE v. WELLS FARGO BANK, N. A.* Motions to direct the Clerk to file petitions for writs of certiorari out of time denied.

No. 15M82. *JOSEPH H. v. CALIFORNIA*. Motion for leave to file petition for writ of certiorari with supplemental appendix under seal granted.

No. 15M85. *FURCH v. STEPHENS, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION*. Motion to direct the Clerk to file petition for writ of certiorari out of time under this Court's Rule 14.5 denied.

No. 14-1278. *PEABODY COAL CO. v. DIRECTOR, OFFICE OF WORKERS' COMPENSATION PROGRAMS, DEPARTMENT OF LABOR, ET AL.*, *ante*, p. 816. The Court approves the parties' agreed upon attorney's fee of \$25,000, and expenses of \$2,508.34, to be awarded by the Director, Office of Workers' Compensation Programs from the Black Lung Trust Fund to respondent Eva Elizabeth Hill.

No. 14-1468. *BIRCHFIELD v. NORTH DAKOTA*. Sup. Ct. N. D.;

February 29, 2016

577 U. S.

No. 14–1470. *BERNARD v. MINNESOTA*. Sup. Ct. Minn.; and
No. 14–1507. *BEYLUND v. LEVI, DIRECTOR, NORTH DAKOTA
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION*. Sup. Ct. N. D. [Certiorari
granted, *ante*, p. 1045.] Motion of Indiana Tech Law School *Ami-
cus* Project for leave to file brief as *amicus curiae* in support of
neither party granted. Motion of petitioners to dispense with
printing joint appendix granted.

No. 14–1504. *WITTMAN ET AL. v. PERSONHUBALLAH ET AL.*
D. C. E. D. Va. [Probable jurisdiction postponed, *ante*, p. 982.]
Motion of the Solicitor General for leave to participate in oral
argument as *amicus curiae* and for divided argument granted.
Motion of state appellees for divided argument and enlargement
of time for oral argument granted, and the time is divided as
follows: 35 minutes for appellants, 10 minutes for state appellees,
15 minutes for private appellees, and 10 minutes for the Solicitor
General.

No. 15–138. *RJR NABISCO, INC., ET AL. v. EUROPEAN COMMU-
NITY ET AL.* C. A. 2d Cir. [Certiorari granted, 576 U. S. 1095.]
Motion of the Solicitor General for leave to participate in oral
argument as *amicus curiae* and for divided argument granted.
JUSTICE SOTOMAYOR took no part in the consideration or decision
of this motion.

No. 15–423. *BOLIVARIAN REPUBLIC OF VENEZUELA ET AL. v.*
HELMERICH & PAYNE INTERNATIONAL DRILLING CO. ET AL.; and

No. 15–698. *HELMERICH & PAYNE INTERNATIONAL DRILLING
CO. ET AL. v. BOLIVARIAN REPUBLIC OF VENEZUELA ET AL.*
C. A. D. C. Cir.;

No. 15–486. *IVY ET AL. v. MORATH, TEXAS COMMISSIONER OF
EDUCATION*. C. A. 5th Cir.; and

No. 15–649. *CZYZEWSKI ET AL. v. JEVIC HOLDING CORP. ET AL.*
C. A. 3d Cir. The Solicitor General is invited to file briefs in
these cases expressing the views of the United States.

No. 15–6181. *FAISON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Mo-
tion for leave to file an amended petition for writ of certiorari
denied.

No. 15–6228. *YOUNGBLOOD v. SUPERIOR COURT OF CALIFOR-
NIA, BUTTE COUNTY, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Motion of petitioner
for reconsideration of order denying leave to proceed *in forma
pauperis* [*ante*, p. 1003] denied.

577 U. S.

February 29, 2016

No. 15–6373. LANCASTER *v.* TEXAS (two judgments). Ct. Crim. App. Tex. Motion of petitioner for reconsideration of order denying leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* [*ante*, p. 1026] denied.

No. 15–6566. SPENCE *v.* WILLIS. C. A. 4th Cir. Motion of petitioner for reconsideration of order denying leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* [*ante*, p. 1059] denied.

No. 15–6567. SPENCE *v.* WILLIS. C. A. 11th Cir. Motion of petitioner for reconsideration of order denying leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* [*ante*, p. 1059] denied.

No. 15–6698. IN RE SOLIS. Motion of petitioner for reconsideration of order denying leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* [*ante*, p. 1006] denied.

No. 15–6704. IN RE SOLIS. Motion of petitioner for reconsideration of order denying leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* [*ante*, p. 1006] denied.

No. 15–6932. STOLLER *v.* CONSUMER FINANCIAL PROTECTION BUREAU ET AL. C. A. D. C. Cir. Motion of petitioner for reconsideration of order denying leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* [*ante*, p. 1057] denied.

No. 15–6957. GREENE *v.* CALIFORNIA ET AL. C. A. 9th Cir. Motion of petitioner for reconsideration of order denying leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* [*ante*, p. 1099] denied.

No. 15–7133. KINNEY *v.* CLARK. Ct. App. Cal., 2d App. Dist., Div. 1;

No. 15–7149. GONZALES *v.* INDUSTRIAL CLAIM APPEALS OFFICE OF COLORADO ET AL. Ct. App. Colo.;

No. 15–7152. LATKA *v.* MILES ET AL. C. A. 4th Cir.;

No. 15–7182. LUNDAHL *v.* LUNDAHL. Sup. Ct. Wyo.;

No. 15–7411. TANIKUMI, AKA GONZALEZ *v.* WALT DISNEY CO. ET AL.;

No. 15–7468. HOFELICH *v.* LACY ET AL. C. A. 9th Cir.;

No. 15–7546. THOMAS *v.* NORTH CAROLINA. Ct. App. N. C.;
and

No. 15–7570. HOLBROOK *v.* RONNIES LLC, DBA RONNY’S RV PARK. Dist. Ct. App. Fla., 4th Dist. Motions of petitioners for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied. Petitioners are al-

February 29, 2016

577 U. S.

lowed until March 21, 2016, within which to pay the docketing fees required by Rule 38(a) and to submit petitions in compliance with Rule 33.1 of the Rules of this Court.

No. 15–7352. *ADKINS v. UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE DISTRICT OF KANSAS*. C. A. 10th Cir. Motion of petitioner for reconsideration of order denying leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* [*ante*, p. 1100] denied.

No. 15–7539. *WALSH v. PNC BANK ET AL.* Ct. App. Cal., 3d App. Dist. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied. Petitioner is allowed until March 21, 2016, within which to pay the docketing fee required by Rule 38(a) and to submit a petition in compliance with Rule 33.1 of the Rules of this Court. JUSTICE ALITO took no part in the consideration or decision of this motion.

No. 15–7756. *IN RE DRAGO*;
No. 15–7852. *IN RE SUTTON*;
No. 15–7886. *IN RE SPENCER*;
No. 15–7933. *IN RE HILLS*;
No. 15–8003. *IN RE GIDDENS*;
No. 15–8018. *IN RE BRACKEN*;
No. 15–8059. *IN RE COATES*; and
No. 15–8076. *IN RE MOLESKI*. Petitions for writs of habeas corpus denied.

No. 15–731. *IN RE SHARP*;
No. 15–745. *IN RE FARR*;
No. 15–7164. *IN RE ALBRA*;
No. 15–7210. *IN RE JOSEPH*;
No. 15–7275. *IN RE VINNIE*;
No. 15–7460. *IN RE DAVIS*; and
No. 15–7757. *IN RE RAY*. Petitions for writs of mandamus denied.

No. 15–744. *IN RE FLORIMONTE*;
No. 15–770. *IN RE BARTHOLOMEW*; and
No. 15–7697. *IN RE TUNSTALL*. Petitions for writs of mandamus and/or prohibition denied.

No. 15–7391. *IN RE MURRAY*. Petition for writ of prohibition denied.

577 U. S.

February 29, 2016

Certiorari Denied

No. 14–8112. *VIALVA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 762 F. 3d 467.

No. 14–10247. *BODDIE v. DEPARTMENT OF THE TREASURY*. C. A. Fed. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 590 Fed. Appx. 978.

No. 15–195. *DOE ET AL. v. CHRISTIE, GOVERNOR OF NEW JERSEY, ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 783 F. 3d 150.

No. 15–222. *BARNES ET UX. v. UNITED STATES ET AL.* C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 776 F. 3d 1134.

No. 15–293. *BURGOS ET AL. v. NEW JERSEY ET AL.* Sup. Ct. N. J. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 222 N. J. 175, 118 A. 3d 270.

No. 15–371. *ESCOBAR v. CELEBRATION CRUISE OPERATOR, INC.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 805 F. 3d 1279.

No. 15–372. *CARVAL UK LTD. v. GIDDENS, TRUSTEE FOR THE SIPA LIQUIDATION OF LEHMAN BROTHERS INC., ET AL.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 791 F. 3d 277.

No. 15–483. *FREW ET AL. v. TRAYLOR, COMMISSIONER, TEXAS HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES COMMISSION, ET AL.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 780 F. 3d 320.

No. 15–507. *SENSATIONAL SMILES, LLC, DBA SMILE BRIGHT v. MULLEN, COMMISSIONER, CONNECTICUT DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC HEALTH, ET AL.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 793 F. 3d 281.

No. 15–511. *LAW OFFICE OF JOSEPH ONWUTEAKA, P. C., ET AL. v. SERNA*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 614 Fed. Appx. 146.

No. 15–533. *ISOM v. INDIANA*. Sup. Ct. Ind. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 31 N. E. 3d 469.

No. 15–541. *WESTERN WORLD, INC. v. PEREZ, SECRETARY OF LABOR*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 604 Fed. Appx. 188.

February 29, 2016

577 U. S.

No. 15–549. *DIRECT DIGITAL, LLC v. MULLINS*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 795 F. 3d 654.

No. 15–553. *KUCERA ET AL. v. JEFFERSON COUNTY BOARD OF SCHOOL COMMISSIONERS*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 788 F. 3d 580.

No. 15–559. *ARTHREX, INC. v. SMITH & NEPHEW, INC., ET AL.* C. A. Fed. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 603 Fed. Appx. 981.

No. 15–566. *BOLIN ET AL. v. MILAN*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 795 F. 3d 726.

No. 15–569. *KENTUCKY DEPARTMENT OF REVENUE v. BULK PETROLEUM CORP. ET AL.* C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 796 F. 3d 667.

No. 15–571. *SPADY, INDIVIDUALLY AND AS ADMINISTRATRIX OF THE ESTATE OF SPADY v. RODGERS ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 800 F. 3d 633.

No. 15–573. *MCCLEARY-EVANS v. MARYLAND DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION, STATE HIGHWAY ADMINISTRATION*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 780 F. 3d 582.

No. 15–574. *MUELLER v. MUELLER*. Sup. Ct. Ill. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2015 IL 117876, 34 N. E. 3d 538.

No. 15–592. *STC, INC. v. GLOBAL TRAFFIC TECHNOLOGIES, LLC*. C. A. Fed. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 620 Fed. Appx. 895.

No. 15–595. *SORENSEN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 801 F. 3d 1217.

No. 15–597. *WAL-MART STORES, INC. v. PHIPPS ET AL.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 792 F. 3d 637.

No. 15–599. *AMERICAN FARM BUREAU FEDERATION ET AL. v. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 792 F. 3d 281.

No. 15–608. *OLSON v. SMITH ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 609 Fed. Appx. 370.

577 U. S.

February 29, 2016

No. 15–611. *FIRST AMERICAN TITLE INSURANCE CO. v. FEDERAL DEPOSIT INSURANCE CORPORATION*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 611 Fed. Appx. 522.

No. 15–639. *EPLUS, INC. v. LAWSON SOFTWARE, INC.* C. A. Fed. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 789 F. 3d 1349.

No. 15–645. *MARSHALL ET AL. v. NATIONAL FOOTBALL LEAGUE*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 787 F. 3d 502.

No. 15–677. *NOBACH v. WOODLAND VILLAGE NURSING CENTER, LLC*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 799 F. 3d 374.

No. 15–689. *JONES, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL. v. THOMPSON*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 606 Fed. Appx. 495.

No. 15–694. *HARMAN INTERNATIONAL INDUSTRIES, INC., ET AL. v. ARKANSAS PUBLIC EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT SYSTEM ET AL.* C. A. D. C. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 791 F. 3d 90.

No. 15–696. *SAYMAN ET AL. v. GODDARD & PETERSON, PLLC, ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 606 Fed. Appx. 101.

No. 15–700. *MYER-BENNETT v. LOMONT*. Sup. Ct. La. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2014–2483 (La. 6/30/15), 172 So. 3d 620.

No. 15–707. *DOE ET AL. v. DRUMMOND CO., INC., ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 782 F. 3d 576.

No. 15–708. *CALIFORNIA ASSOCIATION OF PROFESSIONAL FIREFIGHTERS ET AL. v. BARBOZA*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 799 F. 3d 1257.

No. 15–710. *JARAMILLO v. BANK OF AMERICA, N. A.* Sup. Ct. Fla. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 173 So. 3d 963.

No. 15–725. *MEDIA RIGHTS TECHNOLOGIES, INC. v. CAPITOL ONE FINANCIAL CORP. ET AL.* C. A. Fed. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 800 F. 3d 1366.

February 29, 2016

577 U. S.

No. 15–726. D. D., BY AND THROUGH HIS PARENTS, DABNEY ET AL., ET AL. *v.* NILES, COMMISSIONER, GEORGIA DEPARTMENT OF JUVENILE JUSTICE. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 615 Fed. Appx. 654.

No. 15–727. CITY OF SPRINGFIELD, ILLINOIS, ET AL. *v.* NORTON ET AL. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 806 F. 3d 411.

No. 15–728. MCCORMACK, EXECUTOR OF THE WILL OF SALVATI *v.* FERNANDEZ, AS GUARDIAN OF THE PROPERTY AND CO-GUARDIAN OF THE PERSON OF SALVATI, DECEASED. App. Div., Sup. Ct. N. Y., 1st Jud. Dept. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 127 App. Div. 3d 584, 8 N. Y. S. 3d 108.

No. 15–730. SAWYER *v.* SMITH, SUPERINTENDENT, STATE CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION AT MUNCY, ET AL. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 619 Fed. Appx. 163.

No. 15–736. ALEXSAM, INC. *v.* GAP, INC., ET AL. C. A. Fed. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 621 Fed. Appx. 983.

No. 15–740. D. Z., BY HIS NEXT FRIEND, THOMPSON *v.* BUELL. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 796 F. 3d 749.

No. 15–743. FLOWERS *v.* CITY OF MADISON, WISCONSIN, ET AL. Ct. App. Wis. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2014 WI App 110, 357 Wis. 2d 720, 855 N. W. 2d 903.

No. 15–747. HAUSCH *v.* ECKLOND ET AL. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 604 Fed. Appx. 59.

No. 15–753. JAYE *v.* OAK KNOLL VILLAGE CONDOMINIUM OWNERS ASSN. ET AL. Super. Ct. N. J., App. Div. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–757. MACHALA *v.* ESTATE OF NEMEC. Ct. App. D. C. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 120 A. 3d 88.

No. 15–762. DUGGAN *v.* DEPARTMENT OF THE AIR FORCE ET AL. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 617 Fed. Appx. 321.

No. 15–764. RUTHERFORD *v.* HENDERSON MUNICIPAL COURT, NEVADA, ET AL. Sup. Ct. Nev. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 131 Nev. 1342.

577 U. S.

February 29, 2016

No. 15-766. *WILSON v. TEXAS*. Ct. App. Tex., 1st Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 15-767. *MICHAUD v. CALDERONE ET AL.* C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15-768. *ANGINO & ROVNER, P. C., ET AL. v. SANTANDER BANK, N. A.* Super. Ct. Pa. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 121 A. 3d 1143.

No. 15-769. *ANGINO & ROVNER, P. C., ET AL. v. SANTANDER BANK, N. A.* Super. Ct. Pa. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 118 A. 3d 457.

No. 15-771. *HUETE v. BANK OF NEW YORK MELLON*. Dist. Ct. App. Fla., 3d Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 177 So. 3d 266.

No. 15-778. *BALLAI v. KIEWIT POWER CONSTRUCTORS, Co., ET AL.* Ct. App. Kan. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 51 Kan. App. 2d x, 342 P. 3d 2.

No. 15-782. *DOANE v. CHOI ET AL.* C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15-788. *MARGELIS v. INDYMAC BANK ET AL.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15-790. *CLEMENS v. UNITED STATES ET AL.* C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15-792. *GUTTORMSON v. NORTH DAKOTA*. Sup. Ct. N. D. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2015 ND 235, 869 N. W. 2d 737.

No. 15-793. *GRAY-BROCK v. ILLINOIS AMERICAN WATER Co. ET AL.* C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 609 Fed. Appx. 867.

No. 15-794. *WALKER v. WALKER*. Ct. App. Cal., 6th App. Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 15-796. *ODION v. VARON ET AL.* Ct. App. Ga. Certiorari denied.

No. 15-799. *BURCH v. COCA-COLA BOTTLING COMPANY UNITED, INC.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 608 Fed. Appx. 916.

February 29, 2016

577 U. S.

No. 15–803. *SCOTT v. FRANKEL ET AL.* C. A. D. C. Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–804. *SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA INSTITUTE OF LAW v. BIGGERS ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 613 Fed. Appx. 665.

No. 15–806. *MUNNS ET AL. v. KERRY, SECRETARY OF STATE, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 782 F. 3d 402.

No. 15–807. *DANSBERRY v. PFISTER, WARDEN.* C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 801 F. 3d 863.

No. 15–810. *WHITMAN v. LASALLE BANK N. A., TRUSTEE.* Super. Ct. Pa. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 116 A. 3d 685.

No. 15–811. *ZUTRAU v. JANSING ET AL.* Sup. Ct. Del. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 123 A. 3d 938.

No. 15–813. *MUECKE CO., INC., ET AL. v. CVS CAREMARK CORP. ET AL.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 615 Fed. Appx. 837.

No. 15–814. *OWEN THOMAS, INC. v. ATIAP0.* Ct. App. N. C. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 240 N. C. App. 1, 770 S. E. 2d 684.

No. 15–815. *SQUALLS v. BRENNAN, POSTMASTER GENERAL.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 601 Fed. Appx. 457.

No. 15–817. *SCOTT v. SAMUEL I. WHITE, P. C., ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 612 Fed. Appx. 191.

No. 15–818. *RUIZ v. CITY OF NORTH LAS VEGAS, NEVADA.* Sup. Ct. Nev. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 131 Nev. 1264.

No. 15–819. *CARTER ET UX. v. FIRST SOUTH FARM CREDIT, ACA, ET AL.* Ct. App. La., 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 49,531 (La. App. 2 Cir. 1/14/15), 161 So. 3d 928.

No. 15–822. *BALDONE v. ROGERS, TERREBONNE PARISH REGISTRAR OF VOTERS.* Ct. App. La., 1st Cir. Certiorari denied.

577 U. S.

February 29, 2016

Reported below: 2015–1356 (La. App. 1 Cir. 9/21/15), 182 So. 3d 1005.

No. 15–825. *BURGIS ET AL. v. NEW YORK CITY DEPARTMENT OF SANITATION ET AL.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 798 F. 3d 63.

No. 15–828. *BILLHARTZ, EXECUTOR OF THE ESTATE OF BILLHARTZ v. COMMISSIONER OF INTERNAL REVENUE.* C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 794 F. 3d 794.

No. 15–832. *GOODALL-GAILLARD v. NEW JERSEY DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 625 Fed. Appx. 123.

No. 15–836. *LIVINGSTON COUNTY, MICHIGAN, ET AL. v. AMERICAN CIVIL LIBERTIES UNION FUND OF MICHIGAN.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 796 F. 3d 636.

No. 15–837. *DISCOUNT INN, INC. v. CITY OF CHICAGO, ILLINOIS.* C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 803 F. 3d 317.

No. 15–839. *HOLUB v. GDOWSKI ET AL.* C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 802 F. 3d 1149.

No. 15–856. *TRUST TITLE Co. v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. Fed. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 610 Fed. Appx. 1014.

No. 15–857. *MARQUEZ CARRILLO v. LYNCH, ATTORNEY GENERAL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 781 F. 3d 1155.

No. 15–860. *SCHNEIDER v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 801 F. 3d 186.

No. 15–874. *MIRE v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 619 Fed. Appx. 330.

No. 15–875. *CLOUGH v. FRANKLIN COUNTY CHILDREN'S SERVICES, OHIO, ET AL.* Sup. Ct. Ohio. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 144 Ohio St. 3d 83, 2015-Ohio-3425, 40 N. E. 3d 1132.

No. 15–885. *PABLO GOMEZ v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 628 Fed. Appx. 400.

February 29, 2016

577 U. S.

No. 15–887. *HENTZEN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 638 Fed. Appx. 427.

No. 15–893. *UNIVERSAL LIGHTING TECHNOLOGIES, INC. v. LIGHTING BALLAST CONTROL LLC*. C. A. Fed. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 790 F. 3d 1329.

No. 15–897. *ALOMARI v. OHIO DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC SAFETY ET AL.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 626 Fed. Appx. 558.

No. 15–904. *AARON v. ALABAMA ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGE CONTROL BOARD ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 627 Fed. Appx. 823.

No. 15–908. *HAYDEN v. WAL-MART STORES, INC.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 619 Fed. Appx. 22.

No. 15–915. *SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA INSTITUTE OF LAW v. STATE BAR OF CALIFORNIA ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 613 Fed. Appx. 659.

No. 15–936. *MULTI TIME MACHINE, INC. v. AMAZON.COM, INC., ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 804 F. 3d 930.

No. 15–959. *GAGACKI v. GREEN TREE SERVICING, LLC*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–976. *NAGLE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 803 F. 3d 167.

No. 15–5613. *MOREIRA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 605 Fed. Appx. 852.

No. 15–5697. *JONES v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5767. *COLLIE v. SOUTH CAROLINA COMMISSION ON LAWYER CONDUCT*. Sup. Ct. S. C. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5947. *MACEDO-FLORES v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 788 F. 3d 181.

No. 15–5976. *VILLERY v. SHERMAN, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 607 Fed. Appx. 700.

577 U. S.

February 29, 2016

No. 15–6006. *MATHEWS v. BECHTOLD, WARDEN*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 597 Fed. Appx. 1048.

No. 15–6060. *WOOD v. FLORIDA ATLANTIC UNIVERSITY BOARD OF TRUSTEES*. Dist. Ct. App. Fla., 4th Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 162 So. 3d 1028.

No. 15–6099. *FLEMING v. SHORE HEALTH SYSTEM, INC.* Ct. Sp. App. Md. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 221 Md. App. 730 and 739.

No. 15–6206. *CLINKSCALE v. UNITED STATES*. Ct. App. D. C. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 100 A. 3d 116.

No. 15–6224. *JACKSON v. MASSACHUSETTS*. Sup. Jud. Ct. Mass. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 471 Mass. 262, 28 N. E. 3d 437.

No. 15–6258. *CASSANO v. OHIO*. Ct. App. Ohio, 5th App. Dist., Richland County. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2013-Ohio-1783.

No. 15–6408. *DUNCAN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 599 Fed. Appx. 679.

No. 15–6448. *FRIERSON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 611 Fed. Appx. 82.

No. 15–6450. *GOAD v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 788 F. 3d 873.

No. 15–6593. *MORRIS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6615. *ALLEN v. STEPHENS, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 619 Fed. Appx. 280.

No. 15–6657. *BUSBY v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 613 Fed. Appx. 627.

No. 15–6660. *RIVERA v. CREECH*. Super. Ct. N. J., App. Div. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6662. *GIBBS v. SHANNON ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 618 Fed. Appx. 59.

February 29, 2016

577 U. S.

No. 15–6669. *ABDULLAH v. IDAHO*. Sup. Ct. Idaho. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 158 Idaho 386, 348 P. 3d 1.

No. 15–6761. *MACHULAS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. Fed. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 621 Fed. Appx. 629.

No. 15–6798. *CUNNINGHAM v. DAVIS, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 614 Fed. Appx. 922.

No. 15–6816. *OKEZIE v. LEONARD ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 611 Fed. Appx. 788.

No. 15–6821. *MAZAREGO-SALAZAR v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 612 Fed. Appx. 234.

No. 15–6827. *EMERY v. BOGLE ET AL.* Dist. Ct. App. Fla., 5th Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 171 So. 3d 735.

No. 15–6853. *DUERST v. PLACER COUNTY, CALIFORNIA, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6863. *FLETCHER ET VIR v. PARK COUNTY, MONTANA*. Sup. Ct. Mont. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 379 Mont. 538, 353 P. 3d 508.

No. 15–6880. *ANDREWS v. SUPERIOR COURT OF CALIFORNIA, LOS ANGELES COUNTY, ET AL.* Ct. App. Cal., 2d App. Dist., Div. 7. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6896. *KINNEY v. CLARK*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6897. *KINNEY v. CHOMSKY ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6916. *KINNEY v. STEELE ET AL.* Ct. App. Cal., 1st App. Dist., Div. 4. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7083. *BREAKIRON v. WETZEL, SECRETARY, PENNSYLVANIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7101. *CONNER v. HUMPHREY, WARDEN*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 784 F. 3d 752.

No. 15–7107. *HOLLOWAY v. CITY OF ALBANY, NEW YORK, ET AL.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

577 U. S.

February 29, 2016

No. 15–7119. *EUSEBIO GONZALES v. FLORIDA*. Dist. Ct. App. Fla., 3d Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 160 So. 3d 438.

No. 15–7122. *MACIAS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 789 F. 3d 1011.

No. 15–7127. *SEEBOTH v. AHLIN, DIRECTOR, CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF STATE HOSPITALS*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 789 F. 3d 1099.

No. 15–7129. *POUYEH v. BASCOM PALMER EYE INSTITUTE ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 618 Fed. Appx. 802.

No. 15–7131. *LADEAIROUS v. GOLDSMITH ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 610 Fed. Appx. 315.

No. 15–7134. *LA ROCHE v. DUNLAP, WARDEN*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 607 Fed. Appx. 323.

No. 15–7136. *NOTICE v. ARIZONA*. Ct. App. Ariz. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7138. *NASH v. ZATECKY, SUPERINTENDENT, PENDLETON CORRECTIONAL FACILITY*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7139. *SELDEN v. JONES, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS*. Sup. Ct. Fla. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 177 So. 3d 1271.

No. 15–7144. *STRAKER ET AL. v. UNITED STATES ET AL.* C. A. D. C. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 800 F. 3d 570.

No. 15–7155. *BEESON v. PERRITT, SUPERINTENDENT, LUMBERTON CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 606 Fed. Appx. 115.

No. 15–7156. *BRADLEY v. CAIN, WARDEN*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7157. *BACKSTROM v. TEXAS*. Ct. Crim. App. Tex. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7161. *NORTON v. MAINE DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES ET AL.* Sup. Jud. Ct. Me. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2015 ME 100, 121 A. 3d 105.

February 29, 2016

577 U. S.

No. 15–7163. *CAMPBELL v. ILLINOIS*. App. Ct. Ill., 4th Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2014 IL App (4th) 130177–U.

No. 15–7167. *LANKFORD v. LANKFORD*. Int. Ct. App. Haw. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 134 Haw. 539, 345 P. 3d 205.

No. 15–7172. *WITKIN v. FRAUENHEIM, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7174. *GILES v. TRANSIT EMPLOYEES FEDERAL CREDIT UNION*. C. A. D. C. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 794 F. 3d 1.

No. 15–7175. *DEAN v. BECKSTROM, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7176. *TYLER v. JOYNER ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 608 Fed. Appx. 176.

No. 15–7179. *PRUITT v. TEXAS*. Ct. Crim. App. Tex. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7181. *MANNING v. ALASKA DEPARTMENT OF FISH AND GAME ET AL.* Sup. Ct. Alaska. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 355 P. 3d 530.

No. 15–7183. *VASQUEZ v. NEW YORK*. Ct. App. N. Y. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 25 N. Y. 3d 1209, 37 N. E. 3d 1174.

No. 15–7184. *WHITTKER v. KANSAS*. Ct. App. Kan. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 50 Kan. App. 2d xxxvii, 324 P. 3d 1153.

No. 15–7186. *TAYLOR v. NEW YORK*. App. Div., Sup. Ct. N. Y., 3d Jud. Dept. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 126 App. Div. 3d 1120, 4 N. Y. S. 3d 743.

No. 15–7196. *WATKINS v. MICHIGAN*. Cir. Ct. Wayne County, Mich. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7197. *JOHNSON v. INTERNATIONAL UNION, UAW, AFL–CIO, ET AL.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7200. *KOENIG v. CORTEZ ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 615 Fed. Appx. 814.

577 U. S.

February 29, 2016

No. 15–7202. *MITCHELL v. UNITED MEDICAL SYSTEMS INC. ET AL.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7204. *PIANKA v. DE LA ROSA, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7205. *JORDAN v. SOTO, WARDEN.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7207. *GONZALEZ DE LA CRUZ v. TEXAS.* Ct. Crim. App. Tex. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 466 S. W. 3d 855.

No. 15–7211. *MAYFIELD v. CASSADY, SUPERINTENDENT, JEFFERSON CITY CORRECTIONAL CENTER.* Sup. Ct. Mo. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7215. *LAMONT v. CREWS ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 613 Fed. Appx. 268.

No. 15–7216. *LORDMASTER, FKA GOLDADER v. EPPS ET AL.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7217. *MAULDIN v. CAIN, WARDEN.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7220. *RODRIGUEZ v. KERNAN, SECRETARY, CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS AND REHABILITATION.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7221. *YO, FKA BALLARD v. RATLIFFE-WALKER, WARDEN.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 614 Fed. Appx. 678.

No. 15–7224. *COCHRAN v. CALIFORNIA.* Ct. App. Cal., 4th App. Dist., Div. 1. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7231. *LINDSEY v. MORGAN, WARDEN.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7232. *JAY v. WRIGHT ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7234. *CRUDUP v. ENGLEHART ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 590 Fed. Appx. 226.

No. 15–7238. *ENCARNACION v. ANNUCCI, COMMISSIONER, NEW YORK DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS AND COMMUNITY SUPERVISION, ET AL.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

February 29, 2016

577 U. S.

No. 15-7240. *TURNER v. MAHALLY, SUPERINTENDENT, STATE CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION AT DALLAS, ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15-7244. *POTTER v. UNIVERSITY OF MARYLAND.* Ct. Sp. App. Md. Certiorari denied.

No. 15-7245. *LAWSON v. WASHINGTON.* Ct. App. Wash. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 185 Wash. App. 349, 340 P. 3d 979.

No. 15-7246. *ROBERSON v. STEPHENS, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 619 Fed. Appx. 353.

No. 15-7252. *BROOKS v. DIAZ ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 610 Fed. Appx. 254.

No. 15-7256. *COLE v. STEPHENS, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15-7260. *KOSOVSKIY v. E*TRADE BANK ET AL.* Ct. App. Cal., 3d App. Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 15-7261. *KNOTT v. McLAUGHLIN, WARDEN.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15-7263. *MATTHEWS v. CALIFORNIA ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15-7264. *LARA v. BITER, WARDEN.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15-7266. *EDMONDS v. CLARKE, DIRECTOR, VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 603 Fed. Appx. 236.

No. 15-7268. *EDWARDS v. CURTIN, WARDEN.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15-7269. *EDWARDS v. STEPHENS, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

577 U. S.

February 29, 2016

No. 15–7270. *DELARM v. WOFFORD, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7273. *WALKER v. FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS* (three judgments). Dist. Ct. App. Fla., 1st Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 173 So. 3d 891 (first judgment); 171 So. 3d 708 (second judgment); 166 So. 3d 776 (third judgment).

No. 15–7274. *WILLIAMS v. WINGARD, SUPERINTENDENT, STATE CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION AT SOMERSET, ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7283. *KING v. LIVINGSTON ET AL.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7288. *MOSS v. PENNSYLVANIA BOARD OF PROBATION AND PAROLE*. Sup. Ct. Pa. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 632 Pa. 432, 120 A. 3d 296.

No. 15–7289. *POSITANO v. PENNSYLVANIA CARDIOTHORACIC SURGERY, INC., ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 610 Fed. Appx. 191.

No. 15–7291. *OWENS v. TRAMMELL, WARDEN*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 792 F. 3d 1234.

No. 15–7292. *WOOD v. STEPHENS, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 619 Fed. Appx. 304.

No. 15–7293. *TORRES, AKA MUHAMMAD v. STEPHENS, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7294. *TROGLIN v. COOK, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7295. *LIN GAO v. ST. LOUIS LANGUAGE IMMERSION SCHOOLS, INC., ET AL.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 607 Fed. Appx. 621.

No. 15–7297. *KINNEY v. THREE ARCH BAY COMMUNITY SERVICES DISTRICT ET AL.* Ct. App. Cal., 4th App. Dist., Div. 3. Certiorari denied.

February 29, 2016

577 U. S.

No. 15–7298. *MARSHALL v. CRUTCHFIELD, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7302. *CHUTE v. NIFTY-FIFTIES, INC., ET AL.* Sup. Ct. S. D. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7306. *DUHART v. FOX, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 613 Fed. Appx. 647.

No. 15–7308. *PETRICK v. THORNTON*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 606 Fed. Appx. 72.

No. 15–7310. *ROSIERE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7318. *GARY v. ILLINOIS*. App. Ct. Ill., 5th Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2015 IL App (5th) 120478–U.

No. 15–7322. *SMITH v. ALABAMA*. Ct. Crim. App. Ala. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 207 So. 3d 803.

No. 15–7323. *HICKS v. MICHIGAN*. Sup. Ct. Mich. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 497 Mich. 952, 858 N. W. 2d 42.

No. 15–7329. *JOHNSON v. STEWART, WARDEN*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7331. *ROUNDTREE v. OHIO*. Ct. App. Ohio, 6th App. Dist., Lucas County. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2015-Ohio-2230.

No. 15–7333. *WILSON v. RYAN, DIRECTOR, ARIZONA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7334. *SHOWALTER v. LEE ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7336. *ROBERTSON v. KANE, ATTORNEY GENERAL OF PENNSYLVANIA, ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7339. *COLE v. JACKSON, ACTING WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7341. *DAKER v. WARREN, SHERIFF, COBB COUNTY, GEORGIA*;

577 U. S.

February 29, 2016

No. 15–7342. *DAKER v. WARREN, SHERIFF, COBB COUNTY, GEORGIA*;

No. 15–7343. *DAKER v. UNNAMED DEFENDANT*;

No. 15–7344. *DAKER v. WARREN, SHERIFF, COBB COUNTY, GEORGIA*; and

No. 15–7345. *DAKER v. WARREN, SHERIFF, COBB COUNTY, GEORGIA*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7346. *SAMUL v. UTAH*. Ct. App. Utah. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2015 UT App 23, 343 P. 3d 719.

No. 15–7347. *AASE v. MINNESOTA*. Ct. App. Minn. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7348. *BOYKIN v. MCMAHON ET AL.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7353. *SMITH v. 241ST DISTRICT COURT OF SMITH COUNTY, TEXAS, ET AL.* Ct. App. Tex., 3d Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7355. *KARNAZES v. STATE BAR OF CALIFORNIA*. Sup. Ct. Cal. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7356. *SPEAR v. KIRKLAND ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7359. *SAUER v. HAWKINS, CORRECTIONAL ADMINISTRATOR, NASH CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 615 Fed. Appx. 167.

No. 15–7365. *JACKSON v. TEXAS*. Ct. App. Tex., 6th Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7366. *STUCKEY v. JONES, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7367. *PERAZA v. TEXAS*. Ct. Crim. App. Tex. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 467 S. W. 3d 508.

No. 15–7368. *MORRIS v. NEVEN, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7370. *OMRAN v. UNITED STATES ET AL.* C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied.

February 29, 2016

577 U. S.

No. 15–7375. *KELLY v. STREETER*. Ct. App. Mich. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7376. *FENG LI v. PENG ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 610 Fed. Appx. 126.

No. 15–7382. *THOMPSON v. WASHINGTON*. Ct. App. Wash. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 183 Wash. App. 1002.

No. 15–7386. *JONES v. BUTLER, WARDEN*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7389. *PETREY v. BARTLETT, JUDGE, ET AL.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7396. *SIDES v. TEXAS* (two judgments). Ct. Crim. App. Tex. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7405. *WILEY v. COOK, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7407. *LUMENTUT v. NDOH, ACTING WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7408. *THOMAS v. SOUTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS ET AL.* (two judgments). C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 616 Fed. Appx. 66 (first judgment) and 89 (second judgment).

No. 15–7409. *THOMAS v. PATTON, DIRECTOR, OKLAHOMA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 614 Fed. Appx. 382.

No. 15–7412. *ALI v. MASCARA, SHERIFF, ST. LUCIE COUNTY, FLORIDA*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7413. *BROWN v. GEORGIA*. Ct. App. Ga. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 332 Ga. App. XXVI.

No. 15–7415. *BENSON v. DAVIS, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7416. *CROSKEY v. ASPHALT CONTRACTORS, INC.* Ct. Civ. App. Ala. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 212 So. 3d 193.

577 U. S.

February 29, 2016

No. 15–7417. *BOATRIGHT v. KELLEY, DIRECTOR, ARKANSAS DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTION*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7419. *ARRINGTON v. COURTYARD CITIFLATS, LLC, ET AL.* Sup. Ct. Ala. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 191 So. 3d 787.

No. 15–7420. *ACKERMAN v. MERCY BEHAVIORAL HEALTH ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 617 Fed. Appx. 114.

No. 15–7423. *MOORE v. FRUIN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 601 Fed. Appx. 563.

No. 15–7424. *RAJKOVIC v. OBAMA, PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES, ET AL.* C. A. D. C. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 598 Fed. Appx. 791.

No. 15–7425. *RAJKOVIC v. LYNCH, ATTORNEY GENERAL, ET AL.* C. A. D. C. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 598 Fed. Appx. 791.

No. 15–7427. *LEWIS v. UNITED STATES ET AL.* C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7430. *LEMPAR v. LIVINGSTON, EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, ET AL.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 610 Fed. Appx. 398.

No. 15–7434. *WALKER v. FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS*. Dist. Ct. App. Fla., 1st Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 178 So. 3d 404.

No. 15–7435. *PORTNOY v. YOLO COUNTY, CALIFORNIA, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 613 Fed. Appx. 586.

No. 15–7436. *GIRALDES v. RAMIREZ-PALMER, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7437. *HUNTER v. BENTON, SHERIFF, HIGHLAND COUNTY, FLORIDA*. Sup. Ct. Fla. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 157 So. 3d 1044.

No. 15–7438. *SWANSON v. NEVEN, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

February 29, 2016

577 U. S.

No. 15-7440. *QUINTERO v. JONES, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 610 Fed. Appx. 962.

No. 15-7442. *KECK v. NEVADA*. Sup. Ct. Nev. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 131 Nev. 1307.

No. 15-7445. *SERNA v. ALLEN ET AL.* C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 614 Fed. Appx. 384.

No. 15-7446. *FRIES v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 796 F. 3d 1112.

No. 15-7447. *HOLLOWAY v. KELLEY, DIRECTOR, ARKANSAS DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTION, ET AL.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 612 Fed. Appx. 860.

No. 15-7448. *CONSTANT v. UNITED STATES CITIZENSHIP AND IMMIGRATION SERVICE*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15-7449. *HARNAGE v. SCHULMAN ET AL.* App. Ct. Conn. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 156 Conn. App. 903, 110 A. 3d 549.

No. 15-7453. *DOWDY v. CURRY, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 617 Fed. Appx. 772.

No. 15-7456. *JOHNSTON v. LEGRAND, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15-7457. *PATTERSON v. STEWART, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15-7458. *SIMPSON v. CURTIN, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15-7464. *FISHER v. NELSON ET AL.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 606 Fed. Appx. 186.

No. 15-7465. *ROBINSON v. NEW YORK*. Ct. App. N. Y. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 26 N. Y. 3d 1042, 43 N. E. 3d 382.

No. 15-7466. *COLLINGTON, AKA CAVE v. OWENS ET AL.* C. A. D. C. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 622 Fed. Appx. 1.

No. 15-7467. *GOUCH-ONASSIS v. CALIFORNIA*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

577 U. S.

February 29, 2016

No. 15–7469. *GOMEZ v. TEXAS*. Ct. App. Tex., 12th Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 459 S. W. 3d 651.

No. 15–7470. *HAMILTON v. SCHLOFFER*. Ct. App. Colo. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7471. *HOOD v. WOODS ET AL.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7472. *EPSHTEYN v. COURT OF COMMON PLEAS OF PENNSYLVANIA, DELAWARE COUNTY, ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 608 Fed. Appx. 92.

No. 15–7473. *COLE v. ILLINOIS*. App. Ct. Ill., 1st Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2014 IL App (1st) 12–2175–U.

No. 15–7474. *DAVIES v. UNITED STATES*; and *DAVIES v. UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE WESTERN DISTRICT OF PENNSYLVANIA* (Reported below: 616 Fed. Appx. 55). C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7478. *RODRIGUEZ-MARTINEZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 616 Fed. Appx. 161.

No. 15–7480. *LITSCHESKI v. DOOLEY, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7484. *MOCCO v. ARIZONA*. Ct. App. Ariz. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7487. *MEEKS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 616 Fed. Appx. 335.

No. 15–7488. *BLAGG v. TEXAS* (three judgments). Ct. Crim. App. Tex. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7489. *ABDILLAH v. MINNESOTA*. Ct. App. Minn. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7492. *WASHINGTON v. VIRGINIA*. Sup. Ct. Va. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7493. *BARKSDALE v. MAHALLY, SUPERINTENDENT, STATE CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION AT DALLAS, ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

February 29, 2016

577 U. S.

No. 15–7494. *BAILEY v. LOUISIANA*. Ct. App. La., 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 49,362 (La. App. 2 Cir. 11/19/14), 152 So. 3d 1056.

No. 15–7495. *CAMARENA HERNANDEZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 795 F. 3d 1195.

No. 15–7497. *LYTTLE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7500. *BENTLEY v. COLON ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 621 Fed. Appx. 221.

No. 15–7501. *ROBINSON v. SUPERIOR COURT OF CALIFORNIA, SANTA CLARA COUNTY, ET AL.* Sup. Ct. Cal. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7504. *STURGIS v. WILLIS ET AL.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7505. *WESTLEY v. LAZAROFF, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7507. *CROCKETT v. VIRGINIA*. Sup. Ct. Va. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7508. *SPAULDING v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 802 F. 3d 1110.

No. 15–7509. *JOHNSON v. CALIFORNIA*. Sup. Ct. Cal. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 61 Cal. 4th 734, 353 P. 3d 266.

No. 15–7510. *VAUGHAN v. NOOTH, SUPERINTENDENT, SNAKE RIVER CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7512. *DEVORCE v. PHILLIPS, SUPERINTENDENT, GREEN HAVEN CORRECTIONAL FACILITY*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 603 Fed. Appx. 45.

No. 15–7513. *DULCIE v. GUARDIAN TRANSFER STORAGE CO., INC.* Ct. App. Tex., 14th Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7514. *COX v. STALLINGS*. Sup. Ct. Fla. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 177 So. 3d 1264.

577 U. S.

February 29, 2016

No. 15–7515. *MCQUEEN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 616 Fed. Appx. 338.

No. 15–7516. *TYLER v. NEBRASKA*. Sup. Ct. Neb. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 291 Neb. 920, 870 N. W. 2d 119.

No. 15–7518. *WORKU, AKA TEMANU v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 800 F. 3d 1195.

No. 15–7519. *SMITH v. NEAL, SUPERINTENDENT, INDIANA STATE PRISON*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 623 Fed. Appx. 798.

No. 15–7520. *DOWNS v. ILLINOIS*. Sup. Ct. Ill. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2015 IL 117934, 69 N. E. 3d 784.

No. 15–7521. *MATTHEWS v. ILLINOIS*. App. Ct. Ill., 2d Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2015 IL App (2d) 120403–U.

No. 15–7522. *SHELEY v. ILLINOIS*. App. Ct. Ill., 3d Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2015 IL App (3d) 130116–U.

No. 15–7523. *BARRETT v. KENTUCKY*. Sup. Ct. Ky. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 470 S. W. 3d 337.

No. 15–7524. *MUNDO VELEZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7525. *BALL v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 804 F. 3d 1238.

No. 15–7526. *ALLEN v. CALIFORNIA*. Ct. App. Cal., 2d App. Dist., Div. 6. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7527. *ANDERSON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 610 Fed. Appx. 665.

No. 15–7529. *CHINO-TELLEZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 618 Fed. Appx. 216.

No. 15–7530. *ALEJANDRO CARDENAS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 626 Fed. Appx. 441.

No. 15–7531. *COOPER v. COPELAND*. Ct. App. Tex., 5th Dist. Certiorari denied.

February 29, 2016

577 U. S.

No. 15–7533. *AVERY v. MISSISSIPPI*. Ct. App. Miss. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 179 So. 3d 1182.

No. 15–7534. *AUSTIN v. FLORIDA*. Dist. Ct. App. Fla., 3d Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 173 So. 3d 979.

No. 15–7535. *ADAMS-GATES v. BUSH ET AL.* C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7536. *DARDEN ET AL. v. CROWLEY ET AL.* Sup. Ct. Va. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7537. *ALLEN v. FALK, WARDEN*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 624 Fed. Appx. 980.

No. 15–7538. *WISMER v. SARASOTA HOUSING AUTHORITY*. Dist. Ct. App. Fla., 2d Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 207 So. 3d 236.

No. 15–7541. *JOHN v. TERRITORY OF THE VIRGIN ISLANDS*. Sup. Ct. V. I. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 63 V. I. 629.

No. 15–7542. *WIGGINS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 625 Fed. Appx. 602.

No. 15–7543. *TYERMAN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7544. *BURNEY v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 618 Fed. Appx. 754.

No. 15–7545. *THOMAS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 600 Fed. Appx. 175.

No. 15–7547. *SMITH v. CALIFORNIA*. Ct. App. Cal., 6th App. Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7548. *SCHOFIELD v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 802 F. 3d 722.

No. 15–7549. *RANKIN v. BYRNE, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 626 Fed. Appx. 703.

No. 15–7551. *LOLES v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 628 Fed. Appx. 7.

577 U. S.

February 29, 2016

No. 15–7555. *FRIDAY v. NORTH CAROLINA*. Ct. App. N. C. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 239 N. C. App. 467, 770 S. E. 2d 388.

No. 15–7557. *WATSON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 611 Fed. Appx. 647.

No. 15–7559. *TATE v. ILLINOIS*. App. Ct. Ill., 2d Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2015 IL App (2d) 130733–U.

No. 15–7560. *IRIAS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 628 Fed. Appx. 216.

No. 15–7562. *GORRELL v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7564. *GREEN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 623 Fed. Appx. 571.

No. 15–7565. *ISAAC v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 627 Fed. Appx. 160.

No. 15–7567. *COOK v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 613 Fed. Appx. 860.

No. 15–7568. *CONANT v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 799 F. 3d 1195.

No. 15–7572. *BRANDWEIN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 796 F. 3d 980.

No. 15–7573. *DENSON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 804 F. 3d 1339.

No. 15–7575. *MARTINEZ, AKA GARZA MARTINEZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 616 Fed. Appx. 758.

No. 15–7576. *TYLER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 626 Fed. Appx. 511.

No. 15–7579. *GRIFFIN, AKA JENKINS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 800 F. 3d 198.

No. 15–7580. *BROWN v. KERESTES, SUPERINTENDENT, STATE CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION AT MAHANOEY, ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

February 29, 2016

577 U. S.

No. 15–7582. *GRIGSBY v. LEMUZ*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 609 Fed. Appx. 551.

No. 15–7583. *SATTERFIELD v. FOREMOST INSURANCE CO.* Ct. App. Okla. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7584. *HUGHES v. DEPARTMENT OF HOMELAND SECURITY*. C. A. Fed. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 544 Fed. Appx. 970.

No. 15–7586. *GRAHAM v. PFISTER, WARDEN*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 614 Fed. Appx. 847.

No. 15–7594. *KNIEST v. CASSADY, WARDEN*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7599. *ABELL v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 610 Fed. Appx. 648.

No. 15–7600. *BATCHELOR v. FLORIDA*. Dist. Ct. App. Fla., 5th Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 175 So. 3d 301.

No. 15–7604. *GROOMS v. TENNESSEE*. Ct. Crim. App. Tenn. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7606. *MILLER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 795 F. 3d 619.

No. 15–7607. *MOSES v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 599 Fed. Appx. 497.

No. 15–7608. *OKUN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 610 Fed. Appx. 272.

No. 15–7609. *JONES v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 616 Fed. Appx. 113.

No. 15–7622. *POURYAN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 628 Fed. Appx. 18.

No. 15–7623. *MOSELEY v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 626 Fed. Appx. 399.

No. 15–7625. *WILFONG v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7629. *TAHAH v. KANSAS*. Sup. Ct. Kan. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 302 Kan. 783, 358 P. 3d 819.

577 U. S.

February 29, 2016

No. 15–7630. *TORRES-MARTINEZ v. UNITED STATES* (Reported below: 617 Fed. Appx. 359); *AYALA-GARCIA v. UNITED STATES* (619 Fed. Appx. 434); and *CASTORENA-HERNANDEZ v. UNITED STATES* (619 Fed. Appx. 437). C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7633. *RUST v. MYRICK, SUPERINTENDENT, TWO RIVERS CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION*. Sup. Ct. Ore. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7637. *JONES v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7640. *BRITO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 615 Fed. Appx. 701.

No. 15–7642. *BOWALD v. ILLINOIS*. App. Ct. Ill., 4th Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2015 IL App (4th) 130587–U.

No. 15–7643. *MEDINA-NAVEJAR v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 618 Fed. Appx. 902.

No. 15–7644. *PREACHER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 626 Fed. Appx. 420.

No. 15–7647. *MARTINEZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 616 Fed. Appx. 203.

No. 15–7649. *JOHNSON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7653. *MANNING v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 635 Fed. Appx. 404.

No. 15–7654. *SANTIAGO v. OVERMYER, SUPERINTENDENT, STATE CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION AT FOREST, ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7656. *DE JESUS VENTURA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 805 F. 3d 485.

No. 15–7660. *RHONE ET AL. v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 613 Fed. Appx. 763.

No. 15–7664. *SPRUEL v. WASHINGTON DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL AND HEALTH SERVICES*. Ct. App. Wash. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 182 Wash. App. 1028.

February 29, 2016

577 U. S.

No. 15–7668. *JOLIVETTE v. COLVIN, ACTING COMMISSIONER OF SOCIAL SECURITY*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 615 Fed. Appx. 201.

No. 15–7670. *PARKER v. KERESTES, SUPERINTENDENT, STATE CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION AT MAHANOEY, ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7672. *REYES v. LYNCH, ATTORNEY GENERAL*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 611 Fed. Appx. 161.

No. 15–7673. *RIVAS v. COLORADO*. Ct. App. Colo. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7674. *RASHID v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 607 Fed. Appx. 226.

No. 15–7675. *CASAS-GIL v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 620 Fed. Appx. 360.

No. 15–7677. *JAMES v. JONES, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7678. *TOBIAS MATRAJT v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7679. *WILSON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 626 Fed. Appx. 959.

No. 15–7680. *BRUMFIELD v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 615 Fed. Appx. 177.

No. 15–7681. *RODRIGUEZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 626 Fed. Appx. 395.

No. 15–7682. *WHITE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 621 Fed. Appx. 889.

No. 15–7684. *FORTONEL-OCAMPO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 616 Fed. Appx. 761.

No. 15–7685. *GALLEGOS-CARMONA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 630 Fed. Appx. 267.

No. 15–7686. *GRIMALDO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 628 Fed. Appx. 214.

577 U. S.

February 29, 2016

No. 15–7690. *PAZ-ALVAREZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 799 F. 3d 12.

No. 15–7692. *PERRETTA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 804 F. 3d 53.

No. 15–7696. *SNOWDEN v. ALASKA*. Ct. App. Alaska. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 352 P. 3d 439.

No. 15–7699. *TANIGUCHI v. BUTLER, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7700. *SLANE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7701. *LEROY v. PREMO, SUPERINTENDENT, OREGON STATE PENITENTIARY*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 621 Fed. Appx. 468.

No. 15–7702. *LEACH v. CALIFORNIA*. Ct. App. Cal., 3d App. Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7706. *SCOTT v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 630 Fed. Appx. 745.

No. 15–7709. *BRADLEY v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7712. *CHRISTOPHER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7716. *WILLIAMS v. MAHALLY, SUPERINTENDENT, STATE CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION AT DALLAS, ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7718. *MARRERO-MARRERO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 799 F. 3d 12.

No. 15–7721. *RAFAEL v. JONES, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL.* Dist. Ct. App. Fla., 4th Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 154 So. 3d 505.

No. 15–7722. *PAUL v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 631 Fed. Appx. 720.

No. 15–7723. *ORTIZ-MIRANDA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied.

February 29, 2016

577 U. S.

No. 15–7724. *POULIN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7726. *SPRIGGS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 632 Fed. Appx. 976.

No. 15–7727. *STEWART v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 628 Fed. Appx. 179.

No. 15–7728. *NORRIS v. BROOKS ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 794 F. 3d 401.

No. 15–7732. *DAUGHTIE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 616 Fed. Appx. 121.

No. 15–7735. *WALBEY v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 634 Fed. Appx. 767.

No. 15–7740. *WING v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 622 Fed. Appx. 107.

No. 15–7751. *SWANK v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 615 Fed. Appx. 450.

No. 15–7752. *JUAN BALLESTAS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. D. C. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 795 F. 3d 138.

No. 15–7754. *GAFFNEY v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 789 F. 3d 866.

No. 15–7755. *GRIGSBY v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 630 Fed. Appx. 838.

No. 15–7758. *WHITE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 804 F. 3d 132.

No. 15–7760. *LOPEZ-DIAZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 794 F. 3d 106.

No. 15–7763. *TOVAR BALLEZA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 619 Fed. Appx. 400.

No. 15–7764. *COLE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 618 Fed. Appx. 178.

No. 15–7770. *MULLINS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 803 F. 3d 858.

577 U. S.

February 29, 2016

No. 15–7771. *MARTINEZ ET AL. v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 803 F. 3d 878.

No. 15–7772. *KOWALCZYK v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 805 F. 3d 847.

No. 15–7773. *MACK v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 808 F. 3d 1074.

No. 15–7783. *ROBINSON v. OHIO*. Ct. App. Ohio, 1st App. Dist., Hamilton County. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2015-Ohio-773.

No. 15–7789. *TONSING v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 629 Fed. Appx. 464.

No. 15–7795. *BARRERA-LOPEZ v. UNITED STATES* (Reported below: 619 Fed. Appx. 440); *ESCOBAR-ROJAS v. UNITED STATES* (624 Fed. Appx. 250); *GONZALEZ-LUCAS v. UNITED STATES* (624 Fed. Appx. 267); *LOPEZ-ORTIZ v. UNITED STATES* (624 Fed. Appx. 252); and *MORENO v. UNITED STATES* (624 Fed. Appx. 242). C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7797. *AL-DIN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 631 Fed. Appx. 313.

No. 15–7800. *RAMIREZ-RODRIGUEZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 619 Fed. Appx. 655.

No. 15–7801. *GARCIA-DE LA CRUZ v. UNITED STATES* (Reported below: 620 Fed. Appx. 341); *GODOY-GALAN v. UNITED STATES* (624 Fed. Appx. 282); *SOLORZANO-GONZALEZ v. UNITED STATES* (624 Fed. Appx. 310); and *OBREGON-GONZALEZ v. UNITED STATES* (624 Fed. Appx. 309). C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7809. *BUTLER v. TRITT, SUPERINTENDENT, STATE CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION AT FRACKVILLE, ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7819. *JIMENEZ-ORTIZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 611 Fed. Appx. 432.

No. 15–7821. *CONANT v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 799 F. 3d 1195.

No. 15–7822. *BOBADILLA-CHUCARI v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 619 Fed. Appx. 391.

February 29, 2016

577 U. S.

No. 15–7823. *BENTLEY v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 795 F. 3d 630.

No. 15–7825. *TOPETE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 628 Fed. Appx. 1028.

No. 15–7827. *ALEJANDRO VAZQUEZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 617 Fed. Appx. 369.

No. 15–7829. *HERNANDEZ-AMAYA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 617 Fed. Appx. 370.

No. 15–7830. *GIBSON ET AL. v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 636 Fed. Appx. 134.

No. 15–7831. *GARCIA-CONTRERAS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 620 Fed. Appx. 317.

No. 15–7833. *GONZALEZ-FLORES v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 804 F. 3d 920.

No. 15–7835. *MAYA-OSORIO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 620 Fed. Appx. 321.

No. 15–7836. *JORDAN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 607 Fed. Appx. 301.

No. 15–7838. *CAMPA-BARRERA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 628 Fed. Appx. 880.

No. 15–7841. *HUPP v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 619 Fed. Appx. 383.

No. 15–7845. *PAGAN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 623 Fed. Appx. 35.

No. 15–7847. *MENDEZ-SOLIS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 620 Fed. Appx. 334.

No. 15–7858. *MULLINS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 800 F. 3d 866.

No. 15–7863. *DAVIS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7865. *BALBOA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 622 Fed. Appx. 31.

577 U. S.

February 29, 2016

No. 15–7876. *SOTO-MATEO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 799 F. 3d 117.

No. 15–7879. *NAVARRETTE-JIZCANO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 622 Fed. Appx. 443.

No. 15–7881. *ALFREDO MERLOS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 620 Fed. Appx. 639.

No. 15–7883. *MELVIN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 628 Fed. Appx. 774.

No. 15–7889. *VALLE-MENDIVIL v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 619 Fed. Appx. 660.

No. 15–7894. *JACKSON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 628 Fed. Appx. 384.

No. 15–7901. *RUIZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 612 Fed. Appx. 463.

No. 15–7904. *MOHSSEN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 632 Fed. Appx. 98.

No. 15–7905. *PALMER v. UNITED STATES*. Ct. App. D. C. Certiorari denied.

No. 14–10186. *BEN-LEVI, AKA LOREN v. BROWN*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 600 Fed. Appx. 899.

JUSTICE ALITO, dissenting.

Petitioner Israel Ben-Levi, a North Carolina inmate, filed a *pro se* petition challenging a prison policy that prevented him and other Jewish inmates from praying and studying the Torah together. The North Carolina Department of Public Safety (NCDPS) imposed stringent restrictions on Jewish group meetings that it did not apply to other religious groups. Because Ben-Levi has provided ample evidence that these restrictions substantially burdened his religious exercise, and because respondent has not identified a legitimate penological interest in treating Jewish inmates more strictly than inmates of other religions, I would grant Ben-Levi's petition for certiorari and summarily reverse the judgment below.

I

Petitioner Ben-Levi is a practicing Jew in the custody of NCDPS. Respondent Betty Brown is NCDPS's Director of

Chaplaincy Services. Because this case arises in a summary judgment posture, I view the facts in the light most favorable to Ben-Levi, the nonmoving party. See, *e. g.*, *City and County of San Francisco v. Sheehan*, 575 U. S. 600, 603 (2015).

In 2012, while housed in NCDPS's Hoke Correctional Institute (Hoke), Ben-Levi requested permission to meet in a quiet room to pray and study the Torah with two other Jewish prisoners. Doc. No. 1–1; Doc. No. 33, pp. 1–2.¹ After Hoke officials denied his request, Ben-Levi sent a letter to respondent asking if she had “the authority to let the superintendent [at Hoke] approve a quiet place . . . to have a Jewish Bible Study.” Doc. No. 1–1, at 3–4. Ben-Levi later clarified that he was seeking to meet with his fellow Jewish believers for an hour per week. Doc. No. 29, p. 6.

Respondent denied Ben-Levi's request in a July 10, 2012, letter. See Doc. No. 24–1. The letter asserted that a Jewish study group requires a quorum of 10 adult Jews (also referred to as a minyan). *Ibid.* Ben-Levi's proposed group, however, had only three members. Doc. No. 33, at 1–2. Respondent further explained that the minyan requirement “may be waived in a prison setting only when the service is led by a Rabbi.” Doc. No. 24–1. But because “no orthodox Rabbi” was available “to supervise a study group,” respondent continued, “no formal authorization can be given even though you say that requirements are relaxed for an orthodox Jewish bible study.” *Ibid.* Respondent warned Ben-Levi that his proposed study group was prohibited and stated that “[n]o further action will be taken on this issue.” *Ibid.*

Respondent based her denial of Ben-Levi's request on established NCDPS policy, which requires either a minyan or the presence of a qualified leader (such as a rabbi) in order for a Jewish study group to take place. Brief in Opposition 11; see Doc. No. 42–2, pp. 5–7. NCDPS instituted this policy after “Respondent Brown personally exchanged emails” with a rabbi and “he advised her regarding the ‘requirements for Torah and Talmud study sessions.’” Brief in Opposition 10 (citing Doc. No. 42–2, at 9). “Based on the information provided by [the rabbi], Respondent Brown was of the opinion at all relevant times that NCDPS's requirement of a quorum, Rabbi, or other qualified community

¹ Documents filed with the District Court are designated by their docket entry number, denoted as “Doc. No. __.”

volunteer to lead Jewish bible study was in conformity with the ‘requirements, practices and tenets of Judaism.’” Brief in Opposition 11 (citing Doc. No. 42–2, at 9).

Because NCDPS’s policy rests on its understanding of Jewish doctrine, the policy does not apply to other religions. In fact, NCDPS intentionally treats different religions differently based on its perception of the importance of their various tenets. Doc. No. 42–2, at 5. As explained by respondent, “[s]ome faith practices are required of an adherent, while others are not, such that different accommodations are made for dissimilar groups.” *Ibid.* Thus, although other religious groups were allowed to meet without a quorum or an outside volunteer, Jewish groups were not. See Doc. No. 29, at 1; Doc. No. 32, p. 3; Doc. No. 49, p. 2; Doc. No. 54, p. 2.²

The hurdles imposed on Jewish group meetings are heightened by the paucity of Jews at Hoke and in the surrounding community. “[B]ecause the numbe[r] of declared Judaism followers is small,” Doc. No. 42–2, at 10, Ben-Levi could not assemble a quorum of 10 Jews. And because respondent was unable to find a rabbi or other qualified leader to serve the Jewish prisoners at Hoke, see 2014 WL 7239858, *3, n. 2 (EDNC, Dec. 18, 2014), Ben-Levi could not take advantage of the exception to the minyan requirement. As a result, Ben-Levi was completely deprived of the ability to pray or study with other Jewish inmates. Doc. No. 32, at 3.

After respondent denied the request for group Torah study, Ben-Levi filed a *pro se* complaint under Rev. Stat. § 1979, 42 U. S. C. § 1983, in the United States District Court for the Eastern District of North Carolina. Ben-Levi alleged that the denial of his request violated his free exercise rights under the First Amendment and the Religious Land Use and Institutionalized Persons Act of 2000 (RLUIPA), 114 Stat. 803, 42 U. S. C. § 2000cc *et seq.*

On March 19, 2014, the District Court granted respondent’s motion for summary judgment as to Ben-Levi’s RLUIPA claim and his requests for declaratory and injunctive relief, finding them

² Respondent does not dispute this conclusion. See, *e. g.*, Brief in Opposition 20 (“While Petitioner argues that other faith groups have been allowed to participate in study groups, Petitioner has not presented any evidence that members of his faith group or similar faith groups (i. e., where the tenets of the faith require a minyan or the presence of a qualified teacher) were allowed to meet without a quorum or qualified community volunteer”).

mooted by Ben-Levi's transfer from Hoke to another facility. Doc. No. 33. After further filings, the court granted respondent summary judgment on Ben-Levi's remaining free exercise claim for monetary damages. 2014 WL 7239858, *1. The court first concluded that respondent had not substantially burdened Ben-Levi's religious exercise. *Id.*, at *4. Pursuant to NCDPS policy, the court noted, "a Jewish Bible Study generally requires a quorum of ten adult Jews," although "[t]his requirement may be waived when the study is led by a volunteer Rabbi." *Id.*, at *3. Because respondent was merely enforcing this policy, the court reasoned, and because Ben-Levi was allowed to engage in private worship, his religious exercise was not substantially burdened. *Id.*, at *4.

The court further held that, even if Ben-Levi had demonstrated a burden on his religious exercise, summary judgment was appropriate because respondent's actions were reasonably related to legitimate penological interests in (1) maintaining order, security, and safety; (2) balancing inmate relationships; and (3) conserving personnel resources. *Id.*, at *3–*4. The court observed that extremist groups in the past have used religious gatherings to "mask their gang activity." *Ibid.*

Ben-Levi appealed, and the Fourth Circuit summarily affirmed "for the reasons stated by the district court." 600 Fed. Appx. 899, 900 (2015) (*per curiam*). Ben-Levi then filed a *pro se* petition for a writ of certiorari.³

II

Petitioner argues that NCDPS's refusal to allow him to meet with other Jewish inmates to study the Torah violated his rights under the Free Exercise Clause of the First Amendment.⁴ "[W]hen a prison regulation impinges on inmates' constitutional rights, the regulation is valid if it is reasonably related to legitimate penological interests." *Turner v. Safley*, 482 U.S. 78, 89 (1987); see *O'Lone v. Estate of Shabazz*, 482 U.S. 342, 349–350 (1987). When this test is applied to the current record, it is

³ Ben-Levi subsequently obtained counsel, who—more than eight months after Ben-Levi filed his *pro se* petition—submitted a reply brief.

⁴ Because I would reverse the decision below on free exercise grounds, I have no occasion to consider whether Ben-Levi, proceeding *pro se*, adequately preserved an objection based on RLUIPA, which provides broader protection than the First Amendment. I would leave it to the lower courts on remand to address that question, if necessary.

1169

ALITO, J., dissenting

clear that summary judgment on Ben-Levi's free exercise claim was improper.

A

First, the courts below erred in concluding as a matter of law that respondent did not substantially burden Ben-Levi's religious exercise. The record clearly shows that Ben-Levi, like many religious people, views group prayer and study as an important part of his "religious observance." Doc. No. 32, at 2. And Ben-Levi repeatedly asserts that NCDPS's policy denied him "a reasonable opportunity of pursuing his faith." Doc. No. 29, at 2; see Doc. No. 32, at 5.

Respondent and the District Court have "not question[ed] the sincerity of Petitioner's beliefs." Brief in Opposition 16, n. 5; see 2014 WL 7239858, *2, *4. Instead, their primary argument is that Ben-Levi's religious exercise was not burdened because respondent was merely enforcing NCDPS's requirements for Torah studies. See, *e. g.*, Brief in Opposition 17–18; 2014 WL 7239858, *4 ("Defendant did not forbid Plaintiff from participating in a Jewish Bible Study. Rather, she enforced DPS policy requiring that a study with fewer than ten participants be led by a Rabbi").

"Petitioner's request for a Jewish bible study was not denied per se," respondent explains. Brief in Opposition 17. "Instead, based upon research by Respondent Brown and the Religious Practices Committee, Petitioner was informed that a quorum (minyan) or presence of a qualified clergy volunteer was required before the group could meet." *Ibid.* "NCDPS's position was based upon its understanding of the basic tenets of the Jewish faith which it obtained through consultations with an established leader of that faith who confirmed that a minyan or qualified Rabbi is required for 'Torah and Talmud study.'" *Ibid.* Respondent faults Ben-Levi for failing to provide "documentation from reliable sources or authorities on the Jewish faith disputing NCDPS's understanding that the Jewish religion itself, and not just institutional concerns, requires a quorum or the presence of a qualified teacher for worship or religious study." *Id.*, at 18. As a result of this failure, respondent argues, "the Record establishes as a matter of law that Respondent Brown's denial of Petitioner's request did not substantially burden his ability to practice the Jewish faith but, rather, was in line with the tenets of that faith." *Ibid.*

In essence, respondent's argument—which was accepted by the courts below—is that Ben-Levi's religious exercise was not burdened because he misunderstands his own religion.⁵ If Ben-Levi truly understood Judaism, respondent implies, he would recognize that his proposed study group was not consistent with Jewish practice and that respondent's refusal to authorize the group “was in line with the tenets of that faith.” *Ibid.*; see also 2014 WL 7239858, *4 (noting that “the requirement of a quorum of ten adult Jews or the presence of a Rabbi” “ensures the purity of the doctrinal message and teaching”).

The argument that a plaintiff's own interpretation of his or her religion must yield to the government's interpretation is foreclosed by our precedents. This Court has consistently refused to “question the centrality of particular beliefs or practices to a faith, or the validity of particular litigants' interpretations of those creeds.” *Employment Div., Dept. of Human Resources of Ore. v. Smith*, 494 U.S. 872, 887 (1990). “Repeatedly and in many different contexts, we have warned that courts must not presume to determine the place of a particular belief in a religion or the plausibility of a religious claim.” *Ibid.*; see also *Presbyterian Church in U. S. v. Mary Elizabeth Blue Hull Memorial Presbyterian Church*, 393 U.S. 440, 450 (1969) (holding that “the First Amendment forbids civil courts from” interpreting “particular church doctrines” and determining “the importance of those doctrines to the religion”).

Just last Term, we emphasized that the government cannot define the scope of personal religious beliefs. See *Holt v. Hobbs*, 574 U.S. 352 (2015). In *Holt*, we held that a prison policy preventing a Sunni Muslim inmate from growing a ½-inch beard substantially burdened his religious exercise. *Id.*, at 357. In so holding, we explicitly rejected the argument that there was no burden because “not all Muslims believe that men must grow

⁵ See, e.g., Brief in Opposition 17–18 (“Petitioner attempts to create an issue of fact by arguing that there is a difference between worship and study. According to [the rabbi that respondent consulted], however, the minyan or qualified teacher requirements apply to Torah and Talmud study”); Doc. No. 42–2, p. 6 (“It should be noted that, the language (Jewish Bible Study) the Plaintiff uses in his complaint exhibits that he is not knowledgeable to teach or guide others in the Jewish faith. What Plaintiff incorrectly identifies as a Jewish Bible study is really called the Torah/or Talmud study”).

beards,” reaffirming that “the guarantee of the Free Exercise Clause . . . is ‘not limited to beliefs which are shared by all of the members of a religious sect.’” *Id.*, at 362 (quoting *Thomas v. Review Bd. of Indiana Employment Security Div.*, 450 U.S. 707, 715–716 (1981)).

As this discussion makes clear, respondent’s focus on the correctness of Ben-Levi’s understanding of Judaism is inconsistent with our case law. Even assuming that respondent accurately identified the requirements for a group Torah study under Jewish doctrine—and that is not at all clear—federal courts have no warrant to evaluate “‘the validity of [Ben-Levi’s] interpretations.’” *Smith, supra*, at 887. Instead, the courts below should have considered whether the NCDPS policy imposed a substantial burden on Ben-Levi’s ability to exercise *his* religious beliefs, as *he* understands them. Ben-Levi believes that relaxing the minyan requirement promotes his faith more than sacrificing group Torah study altogether.⁶ By ignoring Ben-Levi’s actual beliefs and focusing solely on NCDPS’s understanding of Judaism, respondent and the courts below considered the wrong question.

Perhaps Ben-Levi—who proceeded *pro se* below and in filing this petition—could have more clearly explained why he believes group study is more important than adherence to the minyan requirement. See Brief in Opposition 17–18. But “[c]ourts should not undertake to dissect religious beliefs . . . because [the] beliefs are not articulated with the clarity and precision that a more sophisticated person might employ.” *Thomas*, 450 U.S., at 715. Ben-Levi has unmistakably indicated that he prefers group study without a minyan to no group study at all, and “it is not for us to say that the line he drew was an unreasonable one.” *Ibid.*

⁶ Respondent notes that “in one of the few documents filed by Petitioner in this case, the author states that ‘[i]t is best to pray in a synagogue with a Minyan (a congregation of at least ten adult men).’” Brief in Opposition 18. Even assuming that Ben-Levi agrees with that statement, respondent is not permitted to dictate the appropriate religious response to Ben-Levi’s inability to muster a minyan. The prisoner in *Holt* believed that “his faith requires him not to trim his beard at all,” but he preferred a ½-inch beard to no beard. *Holt v. Hobbs*, 574 U.S. 352, 359 (2015). Likewise, Ben-Levi believes that a study group with fewer than 10 Jewish participants is preferable to no study group at all. Respondent has no business questioning the validity of this belief.

Nor can I conclude that Ben-Levi's ability to engage in "private worship" shows that his religious exercise was not burdened. See 2014 WL 7239858, *3-*4; Brief in Opposition 9. If the opportunity to pray and study privately were sufficient to satisfy the First Amendment, then prisons could justify any restriction on religious exercise short of depriving an inmate of his religious texts. Many prisoners, Ben-Levi included, consider it important to congregate with other practitioners of their faith for prayer and discussion. Preventing them from doing so burdens their religious exercise, even if they are allowed to study and pray alone in a cell. Ben-Levi has presented ample evidence that group study, even absent a minyan, is important to his faith. The courts below thus erred in holding that his religious exercise was not substantially burdened as a matter of law.⁷

⁷ Respondent argues that Ben-Levi's claims are "moot" because "the NCDPS Policy at issue in this case was amended and now allows approved inmates to lead worship and religious study groups when outside clergy volunteers are not available." Brief in Opposition 13. This argument provides no basis for denying certiorari here. "The voluntary cessation of challenged conduct does not ordinarily render a case moot because a dismissal for mootness would permit a resumption of the challenged conduct as soon as the case is dismissed." *Knox v. Service Employees*, 567 U. S. 298, 307 (2012).

Even if respondent could overcome that obstacle, the new policy does nothing to alleviate the burden on Ben-Levi's religious exercise. The "amended" policy allows an inmate to lead a study group only if a "community volunteer is not available . . . and there is sufficient offender interest (10 or more designated faith group members)." App. to Brief in Opposition, Exh. A, p. 6. Jewish prisoners thus need either a qualified volunteer or a quorum of 10 Jews in order to hold a study group—just as they did under the previous policy.

If anything, this change aggravates the religious liberty problem. There are strong reasons to believe that NCDPS made this change for the specific purpose of defeating Jewish prisoners' claims. (Where else did the 10-inmate requirement come from?) In other words, there is strong reason to believe that Jewish inmates but not Christian inmates would have trouble satisfying this requirement. And if NCDPS previously did not think that penological concerns necessitated such a requirement for non-Jewish groups, what justification is there for imposing such a categorical rule now?

Finally, even if NCDPS had meaningfully changed its policy, such a change could not moot Ben-Levi's backward-looking damages claim. "Untold numbers of cases illustrate the rule that a claim for money damages is not moot, no matter how clear it is that the claim arises from events that have completely concluded without any prospect of recurrence." 13C C. Wright,

B

Moreover, contrary to the conclusions of the courts below, respondent has not demonstrated that the burden on Ben-Levi's religious exercise was reasonably related to legitimate penological interests. Respondent contends that several government interests justify NCDPS's policy, including (1) maintaining order, security, and safety; (2) balancing inmate relationships; and (3) conserving personnel resources. 2014 WL 7239858, *3–*4; Brief in Opposition 18–19. I do not question the importance of these interests. See, e.g., *Holt*, 574 U.S., at 364 (“Prison officials are experts in running prisons and evaluating the likely effects of altering prison rules, and courts should respect that expertise”). But respondent's invocation of these interests is insufficient to justify NCDPS's policy toward Jewish inmates. The problem with these asserted justifications is that they seem to apply equally to inmates of other religions, who were nevertheless allowed to meet in groups of fewer than 10 without an outside leader. For instance, respondent has given no reason to believe that Jewish prisoners are more inclined than prisoners of other religions to “‘us[e] faith practice to mask their gang activity.’” 2014 WL 7239858, *4. Nor is there any indication that a Jewish study group is more likely than a Christian or Muslim group to impede order, compromise inmate relationships, or absorb personnel resources. The State has no apparent reason for discriminating against Jewish inmates in this way. The District Court erred in holding otherwise, and the Fourth Circuit erred in affirming.⁸ I would thus grant certiorari, summarily reverse the judgment below, and remand for further proceedings.

Needless to say, the Court's refusal to grant review in this case does not signify approval of the decision below. But the Court's

A. Miller, & E. Cooper, Federal Practice and Procedure §3533.3, p. 6 (3d ed. 2008); see, e.g., *Board of Pardons v. Allen*, 482 U.S. 369, 370–371, n. 1 (1987).

⁸The courts below also erred in concluding as a matter of law that respondent did not intentionally violate Ben-Levi's free exercise rights. See 2014 WL 7239858, *4 (EDNC, Dec. 18, 2014). Respondent explicitly rejected Ben-Levi's request for a group Torah study, knowing full well that this decision would completely prevent him from praying or studying with other Jewish inmates. See Doc. No. 32, p. 3; Doc. No. 42–2, at 5–6. There is thus a genuine issue of material fact as to whether respondent acted intentionally.

February 29, 2016

577 U. S.

indifference to this discriminatory infringement of religious liberty is disappointing.

No. 15–169. TAYLOR ET AL. *v.* YEE, INDIVIDUALLY AND IN HER OFFICIAL CAPACITY AS STATE CONTROLLER OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA, ET AL. C. A. 9th Cir. Motions of Unclaimed Property Professionals Organization and Shareholder Services Association et al. for leave to file briefs as *amici curiae* granted. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 780 F. 3d 928.

JUSTICE ALITO, with whom JUSTICE THOMAS joins, concurring.

California’s Unclaimed Property Law, Cal. Civ. Proc. Code Ann. § 1510 *et seq.* (West 2007 and Cum. Supp. 2016), permits the State to confiscate forgotten security deposits, uncashed money orders, unused insurance benefits, idle shares of stock, and even the undisturbed contents of safe-deposit boxes and bank accounts if those assets lie dormant for the statutorily required time period (in this case, three years). Unless the forgotten property’s rightful owner can be located, the State uses the funds in these accounts for its own benefit.

The petition in this case asks us to decide whether the California law provides property owners with constitutionally sufficient notice before escheating their financial assets. The Due Process Clause requires States to give adequate notice before seizing private property. *Mullane v. Central Hanover Bank & Trust Co.*, 339 U. S. 306, 313 (1950) (Although “[m]any controversies have raged about the cryptic and abstract words of the Due Process Clause,” that provision undoubtedly requires that, before seizing private property, the government must give “notice and opportunity for hearing appropriate to the nature of the case”). When a State is required to give notice, it must do so through processes “reasonably calculated” to reach the interested party—here, the property owner. See *id.*, at 318. Because the seizure of private property is no small thing, notification procedures may not be empty rituals: “[P]rocess which is a mere gesture is not due process.” *Id.*, at 315. Whether the means and methods employed by a State to notify owners of a pending escheat meet the constitutional floor is an important question.

In recent years, States have shortened the periods during which property must lie dormant before being labeled abandoned and subject to seizure. See Bower, Note, Inequitable Escheat?: Reflecting on Unclaimed Property Law and the Supreme Court’s

577 U. S.

February 29, 2016

Interstate Escheat Framework, 74 Ohio St. L. J. 515, 529, n. 81 (2013) (noting that New York, Michigan, Indiana, New Jersey, and Arizona all recently shortened their dormancy periods from as long as 15 years to merely 3). And some States still rely on decidedly old-fashioned methods that are unlikely to be effective. See, *e. g.*, Del. Code, Tit. 12, §1172 (2007 and Cum. Supp. 2014) (relying only on blanket newspaper notification).

This trend—combining shortened escheat periods with minimal notification procedures—raises important due process concerns. As advances in technology make it easier and easier to identify and locate property owners, many States appear to be doing less and less to meet their constitutional obligation to provide adequate notice before escheating private property. Cash-strapped States undoubtedly have a real interest in taking advantage of truly abandoned property to shore up state budgets. But they also have an obligation to return property when its owner can be located. To do that, States must employ notification procedures designed to provide the pre-escheat notice the Constitution requires.

The convoluted history of this case makes it a poor vehicle for reviewing the important question it presents, and therefore I concur in the denial of review. But the constitutionality of current state escheat laws is a question that may merit review in a future case.

No. 15–302. NEW JERSEY EDUCATION ASSN. ET AL. *v.* NEW JERSEY ET AL. Sup. Ct. N. J. Motion of New Jersey Public Employees’ Retirement System et al. for leave to file brief as *amici curiae* granted. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 222 N. J. 175, 118 A. 3d 270.

No. 15–324. GENTRY, WARDEN, ET AL. *v.* RUDIN. C. A. 9th Cir. Motion of respondent for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* granted. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 781 F. 3d 1043.

No. 15–330. CALIFORNIA BUILDING INDUSTRY ASSN. *v.* CITY OF SAN JOSE, CALIFORNIA, ET AL. Sup. Ct. Cal. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 61 Cal. 4th 435, 351 P. 3d 974.

JUSTICE THOMAS, concurring.

This case implicates an important and unsettled issue under the Takings Clause. The city of San Jose, California, enacted a hous-

ing ordinance that compels all developers of new residential development projects with 20 or more units to reserve a minimum of 15 percent of for-sale units for low-income buyers. See San Jose Municipal Ordinance No. 28689, §§ 5.08.250(A), 5.08.400(A)(a) (2010). Those units, moreover, must be sold to these buyers at an “affordable housing cost”—a below-market price that cannot exceed 30 percent of these buyers’ median income. §§ 5.08.105, 5.08.400(A)(a); see Cal. Health & Safety Code Ann. §§ 50052.5(b)(1)–(4) (West 2014). The ordinance requires these restrictions to remain in effect for 45 years. San Jose Municipal Ordinance No. 28689, § 5.08.600(B); Cal. Health & Safety Code Ann. § 33413(C). Petitioner, the California Building Industry Association, sued to enjoin the ordinance. A California state trial court enjoined the ordinance, but the Court of Appeal reversed, and the Supreme Court of California affirmed that decision. 61 Cal. 4th 435, 351 P. 3d 974 (2015).

Our precedents in *Nollan v. California Coastal Comm’n*, 483 U. S. 825 (1987), and *Dolan v. City of Tigard*, 512 U. S. 374 (1994), would have governed San Jose’s actions had it imposed those conditions through administrative action. In those cases, which both involved challenges to administrative conditions on land use, we recognized that governments “may not condition the approval of a land-use permit on the owner’s relinquishment of a portion of his property unless there is a ‘nexus’ and ‘rough proportionality’ between the government’s demand and the effects of the proposed land use.” *Koontz v. St. Johns River Water Management Dist.*, 570 U. S. 595, 599 (2013) (describing *Nollan/Dolan* framework).

For at least two decades, however, lower courts have divided over whether the *Nollan/Dolan* test applies in cases where the alleged taking arises from a legislatively imposed condition rather than an administrative one. See *Parking Assn. of Georgia, Inc. v. Atlanta*, 515 U. S. 1116, 1117 (1995) (THOMAS, J., dissenting from denial of certiorari). That division shows no signs of abating. The decision below, for example, reiterated the California Supreme Court’s position that a legislative land-use measure is not a taking and survives a constitutional challenge so long as the measure bears “a reasonable relationship to the public welfare.” 61 Cal. 4th, at 456–459, and n. 11, 351 P. 3d, at 987–990, and n. 11; compare *ibid.* with, *e. g.*, *Home Builders Assn. of Dayton and Miami Valley v. Beavercreek*, 89 Ohio St. 3d 121, 128,

577 U. S.

February 29, 2016

729 N. E. 2d 349, 356 (2000) (applying the *Nollan/Dolan* test to legislative exaction).

I continue to doubt that “the existence of a taking should turn on the type of governmental entity responsible for the taking.” *Parking Assn. of Georgia, supra*, at 1117–1118. Until we decide this issue, property owners and local governments are left uncertain about what legal standard governs legislative ordinances and whether cities can legislatively impose exactions that would not pass muster if done administratively. These factors present compelling reasons for resolving this conflict at the earliest practicable opportunity.

Yet this case does not present an opportunity to resolve the conflict. The city raises threshold questions about the timeliness of the petition for certiorari that might preclude us from reaching the Takings Clause question. Moreover, petitioner disclaimed any reliance on *Nollan* and *Dolan* in the proceedings below. Nor did the California Supreme Court’s decision rest on the distinction (if any) between takings effectuated through administrative versus legislative action. See 61 Cal. 4th, at 461–462, 351 P. 3d, at 991–992. Given these considerations, I concur in the Court’s denial of certiorari.

No. 15–547. NEAL, SUPERINTENDENT, INDIANA STATE PRISON *v.* PRUITT. C. A. 7th Cir. Motion of respondent for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* granted. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 788 F. 3d 248.

No. 15–588. JOHNSON ET AL. *v.* UNITED STATES; and

No. 15–6755. CAROZZA *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE BREYER took no part in the consideration or decision of these petitions. Reported below: 608 Fed. Appx. 532.

No. 15–622. HOTZE ET AL. *v.* BURWELL, SECRETARY OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, ET AL. C. A. 5th Cir. Motion of Foundation for Moral Law for leave to file brief as *amicus curiae* granted. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 784 F. 3d 984.

No. 15–666. BELL *v.* ITAWAMBA COUNTY SCHOOL BOARD ET AL. C. A. 5th Cir. Motions of Student Press Law Center et al. and Massachusetts Citizens for Children for leave to file

February 29, 2016

577 U. S.

briefs as *amici curiae* granted. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 799 F. 3d 379.

No. 15–693. PNC BANK, N. A. *v.* BRIAN W. ET AL. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE ALITO took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 795 F. 3d 380.

No. 15–704. GIRARDI KEESE LAW FIRM *v.* PLAINTIFFS’ ADVISORY COMMITTEE ET AL. C. A. 3d Cir. Motion of Vicente Ruiz et al. for leave to file brief as *amici curiae* granted. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 617 Fed. Appx. 136.

No. 15–722. DAVIS, WARDEN *v.* BEMORE. C. A. 9th Cir. Motion of respondent for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* granted. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 788 F. 3d 1151.

No. 15–754. ADKINS *v.* ADKINS. Ct. App. Mich. Motion of Safe Kids International et al. for leave to file brief as *amici curiae* granted. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–772. NEW JERSEY *v.* MALTESE. Sup. Ct. N. J. Motion of respondent for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* granted. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 222 N. J. 525, 120 A. 3d 197.

No. 15–773. BREADIY ET AL. *v.* PNC MORTGAGE CO. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE ALITO took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 620 Fed. Appx. 382.

No. 15–801. GRIFFITH, WARDEN *v.* GABAREE. C. A. 8th Cir. Motion of respondent for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* granted. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 792 F. 3d 991.

No. 15–820. GGNSC GETTYSBURG LP, DBA GOLDEN LIVING CENTER-GETTYSBURG, ET AL. *v.* WERT, EXECUTRIX OF THE ESTATE OF KEPNER, DECEASED. Sup. Ct. Pa. Motion of American Health Care Association et al. for leave to file brief as *amici curiae* granted. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 633 Pa. 260, 124 A. 3d 1248.

No. 15–912. SZAFRANSKI *v.* DUNSTON. App. Ct. Ill., 1st Dist. Motion of American Association of Pro-Life Obstetricians and Gynecologists for leave to file brief as *amicus curiae* granted. Cer-

577 U. S.

February 29, 2016

tiorari denied. Reported below: 2015 IL App (1st) 122975–B, 34 N. E. 3d 1132.

No. 15–6330. VINSON *v.* MAIORANA, COMPLEX WARDEN. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 604 Fed. Appx. 349.

No. 15–6679. MITCHELL *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 625 Fed. Appx. 113.

No. 15–7143. FONTANEZ *v.* TIME WARNER CABLE ET AL. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. THE CHIEF JUSTICE took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 618 Fed. Appx. 288.

No. 15–7558. WEAVER *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 793 F. 3d 857.

No. 15–7601. KARKENNY *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE SOTOMAYOR took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition.

No. 15–7707. RODRIGUEZ-ZAMO *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition.

No. 15–7778. BOLDS *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE BREYER took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 620 Fed. Appx. 592.

No. 15–7824. BARIAN *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition.

Rehearing Denied

No. 14–5566. CLARK *v.* COMMISSIONER, HUMAN RESOURCE ADMINISTRATION, 574 U. S. 905;

No. 14–5568. CLARK *v.* HUMAN RESOURCES ADMINISTRATION, 574 U. S. 905;

February 29, 2016

577 U. S.

No. 14–5858. CLARK *v.* CITY OF NEW YORK HUMAN RESOURCES ADMINISTRATION, 574 U. S. 915;

No. 14–9299. MARSHALL *v.* FEDERAL BUREAU OF PRISONS, *ante*, p. 1029;

No. 14–9686. ROBINSON *v.* VALDAMUDI ET AL., *ante*, p. 834;

No. 14–9794. FERRY *v.* VIRGINIA, *ante*, p. 837;

No. 14–9962. BURNETT *v.* BURNETT, *ante*, p. 1061;

No. 15–464. GROEBER *v.* FRIEDMAN & SCHUMAN, P. C., *ante*, p. 1049;

No. 15–498. IN RE WOLF ET AL., *ante*, p. 1060;

No. 15–504. D’ANTIGNAC *v.* DEERE & Co., DBA JOHN DEERE COMMERCIAL PRODUCTS, INC., *ante*, p. 1064;

No. 15–516. LOAN PHUONG *v.* THOMPSON ET AL., *ante*, p. 1064;

No. 15–531. DOAL *v.* CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY ET AL., *ante*, p. 1065;

No. 15–535. KOFFLEY *v.* FOGEL, *ante*, p. 1065;

No. 15–582. DINH TON THAT *v.* ALDERS MAINTENANCE ASSN., *ante*, p. 1066;

No. 15–603. MENCHU *v.* LYNCH, ATTORNEY GENERAL, *ante*, p. 1066;

No. 15–643. ARPAIO, SHERIFF, MARICOPA COUNTY, ARIZONA *v.* OBAMA, PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES, ET AL., *ante*, p. 1103;

No. 15–5222. NORRIS *v.* FOXX, SECRETARY OF TRANSPORTATION, ET AL., *ante*, p. 1009;

No. 15–5756. TUOMI *v.* UNITED STATES, *ante*, p. 1010;

No. 15–6068. SALAHUDDIN *v.* ZONING HEARING BOARD OF WEST CHESTER ET AL., *ante*, p. 1069;

No. 15–6141. DILLON *v.* DOOLEY, WARDEN, ET AL., *ante*, p. 1010;

No. 15–6183. GARVIN *v.* WRIGHT ET AL., *ante*, p. 947;

No. 15–6238. IN RE BLUEMEL, *ante*, p. 937;

No. 15–6263. NURSE *v.* SHERATON ATLANTA HOTEL ET AL., *ante*, p. 1013;

No. 15–6329. WASHINGTON *v.* WILLIAM MORRIS ENDEAVOR ENTERTAINMENT, LLC, ET AL., *ante*, p. 1014;

No. 15–6395. DAVIS *v.* THOMAS ET AL., *ante*, p. 1034;

No. 15–6426. THOMAS *v.* OUTLAW, WARDEN, *ante*, p. 1050;

No. 15–6427. LASCHKEWITSCH *v.* RELIASTAR LIFE INSURANCE Co., *ante*, p. 1034;

No. 15–6432. MILLER *v.* KASHANI ET AL., *ante*, p. 1050;

577 U. S.

February 29, March 1, 4, 2016

No. 15–6449. *GACHE v. HILL REALTY ASSOCIATES, LLC, ET AL.*, *ante*, p. 1051;

No. 15–6493. *LAN v. COMCAST CORP., LLC*, *ante*, p. 1070;

No. 15–6511. *CLUM v. UNITED STATES*, *ante*, p. 1016;

No. 15–6518. *RANTEESI v. ARNOLD, WARDEN*, *ante*, p. 1070;

No. 15–6579. *ZAVALIDROGA ET AL. v. ONEIDA COUNTY SHERIFF’S DEPARTMENT ET AL.*, *ante*, p. 1071;

No. 15–6589. *TAYLOR v. UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF FLORIDA*, *ante*, p. 993;

No. 15–6683. *JOHNSON v. MARYLAND*, *ante*, p. 1052;

No. 15–6898. *RAMIREZ v. PARKER ET AL.*, *ante*, p. 1080;

No. 15–6930. *POUYEH v. BOARD OF TRUSTEES OF THE UNIVERSITY OF ALABAMA ET AL.*, *ante*, p. 1081;

No. 15–7011. *IN RE WELLS*, *ante*, p. 1047;

No. 15–7078. *IN RE WILLIAMS*, *ante*, p. 1061;

No. 15–7148. *WILSON v. NORTH CAROLINA*, *ante*, p. 1108;

No. 15–7171. *WEBB v. UNITED STATES*, *ante*, p. 1089;

No. 15–7267. *IN RE DELRIO*, *ante*, p. 1061; and

No. 15–7327. *IN RE SPANGLER*, *ante*, p. 1060. Petitions for rehearing denied.

No. 15–6055. *DOUGLAS, AKA HOUSTON v. WRIGHT ET AL.*, *ante*, p. 988. Motion for leave to file petition for rehearing denied.

MARCH 1, 2016

Dismissal Under Rule 46

No. 15–851. *WOODFOX v. CAIN, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari dismissed under this Court’s Rule 46.1.

MARCH 4, 2016

Miscellaneous Order

No. 15A880. *JUNE MEDICAL SERVICES, L. L. C., ET AL. v. GEE, SECRETARY, LOUISIANA DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HOSPITALS*. Consistent with the Court’s action granting a stay in No. 14A1288, *Whole Woman’s Health v. Cole* [576 U. S. 1050], the application to vacate the stay entered by the United States Court of Appeals for the Fifth Circuit on February 24, 2016, presented to JUSTICE THOMAS, and by him referred to the Court, granted, and the Fifth Circuit’s stay of the District Court’s injunction is vacated. JUSTICE THOMAS would deny the application.

MARCH 7, 2016

Certiorari Granted—Reversed and Remanded. (See No. 14–10008, *ante*, p. 385, and No. 15–648, *ante*, p. 404.)

Certiorari Granted—Vacated and Remanded

No. 14–741. SELF-INSURANCE INSTITUTE OF AMERICA, INC. *v.* SNYDER, GOVERNOR OF MICHIGAN, ET AL. C. A. 6th Cir. *Certiorari* granted, judgment vacated, and case remanded for further consideration in light of *Gobeille v. Liberty Mut. Ins. Co.*, *ante*, p. 312. Reported below: 761 F. 3d 631.

No. 14–824. *CARP v. MICHIGAN*; and

No. 14–8106. *DAVIS v. MICHIGAN*. Sup. Ct. Mich. Motion of petitioner in No. 14–8106 for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* granted. *Certiorari* granted, judgment vacated, and cases remanded for further consideration in light of *Montgomery v. Louisiana*, *ante*, p. 190. Reported below: 496 Mich. 440, 852 N. W. 2d 801.

JUSTICE THOMAS, with whom JUSTICE ALITO joins, concurring.

The Court has held the petitions in these and many other cases pending the decision in *Montgomery v. Louisiana*, *ante*, p. 190. In holding these petitions and now vacating and remanding the judgment below, the Court has not assessed whether petitioners’ asserted entitlement to retroactive relief “is properly presented in the case.” *Ante*, at 205. On remand, courts should understand that the Court’s disposition of these petitions does not reflect any view regarding petitioners’ entitlement to relief. The Court’s disposition does not, for example, address whether an adequate and independent state ground bars relief, whether petitioners forfeited or waived any entitlement to relief (by, for example, entering into a plea agreement waiving any entitlement to relief), or whether petitioners’ sentences actually qualify as mandatory life without parole sentences.

No. 14–1068. *TYLER v. LOUISIANA*. 29th Jud. Dist. Ct. La., St. Charles Parish;

No. 14–1196. *LEWIS v. MICHIGAN*. Sup. Ct. Mich. Reported below: 497 Mich. 946, 857 N. W. 2d 24;

No. 14–1248. *JONES v. VIRGINIA*. Sup. Ct. Va. Reported below: 288 Va. 475, 763 S. E. 2d 823; and

577 U. S.

March 7, 2016

No. 14–1478. *SANCHEZ v. PIXLEY, WARDEN*. C. A. 4th Cir. Reported below: 597 Fed. Appx. 201. Certiorari granted, judgments vacated, and cases remanded for further consideration in light of *Montgomery v. Louisiana*, *ante*, p. 190.

JUSTICE THOMAS, with whom JUSTICE ALITO joins, concurring.

The Court has held the petitions in these and many other cases pending the decision in *Montgomery v. Louisiana*, *ante*, p. 190. In holding these petitions and now vacating and remanding the judgments below, the Court has not assessed whether petitioners’ asserted entitlement to retroactive relief “is properly presented in the case.” *Ante*, at 205. On remand, courts should understand that the Court’s disposition of these petitions does not reflect any view regarding petitioners’ entitlement to relief. The Court’s disposition does not, for example, address whether an adequate and independent state ground bars relief, whether petitioners forfeited or waived any entitlement to relief (by, for example, entering into a plea agreement waiving any entitlement to relief), or whether petitioners’ sentences actually qualify as mandatory life without parole sentences.

No. 14–6673. *TOLLIVER v. LOUISIANA*. Sup. Ct. La. Reported below: 2013–2893 (La. 7/31/14), 147 So. 3d 176;

No. 14–8047. *TAPP v. LOUISIANA*. Ct. App. La., 4th Cir.;

No. 14–9077. *BURGOS v. MICHIGAN*. Cir. Ct. Wayne County, Mich.;

No. 14–9521. *COOK v. MICHIGAN*. Ct. App. Mich.;

No. 14–9712. *RILEY v. LOUISIANA*. Ct. App. La., 1st Cir.;

No. 14–9941. *YOUNG v. LOUISIANA*. Ct. App. La., 3d Cir.;

No. 14–9998. *GIBSON v. LOUISIANA*. Sup. Ct. La. Reported below: 2014–0379 (La. 1/9/15), 157 So. 3d 589;

No. 14–10142. *WILLIAMS v. LOUISIANA*. Sup. Ct. La. Reported below: 2014–1139 (La. 3/6/15), 161 So. 3d 10;

No. 15–5004. *JACOBS v. LOUISIANA*. Sup. Ct. La. Reported below: 2014–1622 (La. 4/17/15), 165 So. 3d 69;

No. 15–5278. *LIVAS v. LOUISIANA*. Ct. App. La., 4th Cir.;

No. 15–5310. *CONTRERAS v. DAVIS, WARDEN*. C. A. 4th Cir. Reported below: 597 Fed. Appx. 175;

No. 15–5749. *CLICK v. ALABAMA*. Ct. Crim. App. Ala. Reported below: 184 So. 3d 464;

No. 15–6030. *MARTIN v. SMITH, WARDEN*. C. A. 8th Cir. Reported below: 782 F. 3d 939;

March 7, 2016

577 U. S.

No. 15–6251. *WILLIAMS v. ALABAMA*. Sup. Ct. Ala. Reported below: 183 So. 3d 220;

No. 15–6278. *WILSON v. ALABAMA*. Ct. Crim. App. Ala. Reported below: 184 So. 3d 468;

No. 15–6283. *MATTHEWS v. ALABAMA*. Ct. Crim. App. Ala. Reported below: 184 So. 3d 466;

No. 15–6287. *DUNLAP v. ALABAMA*. Ct. Crim. App. Ala. Reported below: 184 So. 3d 470;

No. 15–6288. *BLACK v. ALABAMA*. Ct. Crim. App. Ala. Reported below: 184 So. 3d 467;

No. 15–6297. *PRATT v. ALABAMA*. Ct. Crim. App. Ala. Reported below: 184 So. 3d 467;

No. 15–6299. *STUBBS v. ALABAMA*. Ct. Crim. App. Ala. Reported below: 190 So. 3d 585;

No. 15–6303. *REEVES v. ALABAMA*. Ct. Crim. App. Ala. Reported below: 184 So. 3d 470;

No. 15–6304. *GARDNER v. ALABAMA*. Ct. Crim. App. Ala. Reported below: 184 So. 3d 467;

No. 15–6305. *HOGAN v. ALABAMA*. Ct. Crim. App. Ala. Reported below: 190 So. 3d 585;

No. 15–6307. *IIAMS v. ALABAMA*. Ct. Crim. App. Ala. Reported below: 184 So. 3d 467;

No. 15–6308. *FOSTER v. ALABAMA*. Ct. Crim. App. Ala. Reported below: 184 So. 3d 466;

No. 15–6309. *FLYNN v. ALABAMA*. Ct. Crim. App. Ala. Reported below: 184 So. 3d 466;

No. 15–6310. *INGRAM v. ALABAMA*. Ct. Crim. App. Ala. Reported below: 184 So. 3d 468;

No. 15–6317. *FORMAN v. ALABAMA*. Ct. Crim. App. Ala. Reported below: 184 So. 3d 467;

No. 15–6319. *MCWILLIAMS v. ALABAMA*. Ct. Crim. App. Ala. Reported below: 184 So. 3d 467;

No. 15–6326. *STOREY v. ALABAMA*. Ct. Crim. App. Ala. Reported below: 184 So. 3d 466;

No. 15–6584. *THOMPSON v. ROY, COMMISSIONER, MINNESOTA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS*. C. A. 8th Cir. Reported below: 793 F. 3d 843;

No. 15–7255. *BAKER v. ALABAMA*. Ct. Crim. App. Ala. Reported below: 213 So. 3d 617;

No. 15–7441. *DUKE v. ALABAMA*. Ct. Crim. App. Ala. Reported below: 207 So. 3d 832; and

577 U. S.

March 7, 2016

No. 15–7550. *PRESLEY v. ALABAMA*. Ct. Crim. App. Ala. Reported below: 213 So. 3d 623. Motions of petitioners for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* granted. Certiorari granted, judgments vacated, and cases remanded for further consideration in light of *Montgomery v. Louisiana*, *ante*, p. 190.

JUSTICE THOMAS, with whom JUSTICE ALITO joins, concurring.

The Court has held the petitions in these and many other cases pending the decision in *Montgomery v. Louisiana*, *ante*, p. 190. In holding these petitions and now vacating and remanding the judgments below, the Court has not assessed whether petitioners’ asserted entitlement to retroactive relief “is properly presented in the case.” *Ante*, at 205. On remand, courts should understand that the Court’s disposition of these petitions does not reflect any view regarding petitioners’ entitlement to relief. The Court’s disposition does not, for example, address whether an adequate and independent state ground bars relief, whether petitioners forfeited or waived any entitlement to relief (by, for example, entering into a plea agreement waiving any entitlement to relief), or whether petitioners’ sentences actually qualify as mandatory life without parole sentences.

Certiorari Dismissed

No. 15–7612. *LEBLANC v. CORPORATE MARATHON*. C. A. 6th Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court’s Rule 39.8.

No. 15–7615. *FOSTER v. WILLIAMS, WARDEN*. C. A. 11th Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court’s Rule 39.8. As petitioner has repeatedly abused this Court’s process, the Clerk is directed not to accept any further petitions in noncriminal matters from petitioner unless the docketing fee required by Rule 38(a) is paid and the petition is submitted in compliance with Rule 33.1. See *Martin v. District of Columbia Court of Appeals*, 506 U. S. 1 (1992) (*per curiam*).

No. 15–7631. *WEBB v. UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE DISTRICT OF UTAH*. C. A. 10th Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court’s Rule 39.8.

March 7, 2016

577 U. S.

Miscellaneous Orders

No. D-2837. IN RE DISBARMENT OF WYMAN. Disbarment entered. [For earlier order herein, see *ante*, p. 950.]

No. D-2838. IN RE DISBARMENT OF BECK. Disbarment entered. [For earlier order herein, see *ante*, p. 951.]

No. D-2839. IN RE DISBARMENT OF ALLENBAUGH. Disbarment entered. [For earlier order herein, see *ante*, p. 951.]

No. D-2840. IN RE DISBARMENT OF BROIDA. Disbarment entered. [For earlier order herein, see *ante*, p. 951.]

No. D-2841. IN RE DISBARMENT OF STARR. Disbarment entered. [For earlier order herein, see *ante*, p. 951.]

No. D-2842. IN RE DISBARMENT OF TRACIA. Disbarment entered. [For earlier order herein, see *ante*, p. 951.]

No. D-2843. IN RE DISBARMENT OF HANLON. Disbarment entered. [For earlier order herein, see *ante*, p. 951.]

No. D-2844. IN RE DISBARMENT OF ARMSTRONG. Disbarment entered. [For earlier order herein, see *ante*, p. 951.]

No. D-2845. IN RE DISBARMENT OF DORAN. Disbarment entered. [For earlier order herein, see *ante*, p. 952.]

No. D-2846. IN RE DISBARMENT OF PURCELL. Disbarment entered. [For earlier order herein, see *ante*, p. 952.]

No. D-2847. IN RE DISBARMENT OF KORMANIK. Disbarment entered. [For earlier order herein, see *ante*, p. 952.]

No. D-2849. IN RE DISBARMENT OF WILLIAMS. Disbarment entered. [For earlier order herein, see *ante*, p. 952.]

No. D-2850. IN RE DISBARMENT OF ANDERSON. Disbarment entered. [For earlier order herein, see *ante*, p. 952.]

No. D-2853. IN RE DISBARMENT OF BIDDLE. Disbarment entered. [For earlier order herein, see *ante*, p. 953.]

No. D-2855. IN RE DISBARMENT OF HALLORAN. Disbarment entered. [For earlier order herein, see *ante*, p. 953.]

No. D-2856. IN RE DISBARMENT OF WEBER. Disbarment entered. [For earlier order herein, see *ante*, p. 953.]

577 U. S.

March 7, 2016

No. 15M88. VEHICLE INTELLIGENCE & SAFETY LLC *v.* MERCEDES-BENZ USA, LLC, ET AL. Motion of Kevin Roe, *pro se*, to direct the Clerk to file petition for writ of certiorari on behalf of Vehicle Intelligence and Safety denied.

No. 14–1091. DOW CHEMICAL CO. *v.* INDUSTRIAL POLYMERS, INC., ET AL. C. A. 10th Cir. Joint motion to hold petition in abeyance granted.

No. 14–1457. BETTERMAN *v.* MONTANA. Sup. Ct. Mont. [Certiorari granted, *ante*, p. 1025.] Motion of the Solicitor General for leave to participate in oral argument as *amicus curiae* and for divided argument granted.

No. 14–9496. MANUEL *v.* CITY OF JOLIET, ILLINOIS, ET AL. C. A. 7th Cir. [Certiorari granted, *ante*, p. 1098.] Motion of petitioner for appointment of counsel granted, and Stanley B. Eisenhammer, Esq., of Arlington Heights, Ill., is appointed to serve as counsel for petitioner in this case.

No. 15–446. CUOZZO SPEED TECHNOLOGIES, LLC *v.* LEE, UNDER SECRETARY OF COMMERCE FOR INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY AND DIRECTOR, PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE. C. A. Fed. Cir. [Certiorari granted, *ante*, p. 1098.] Motion of petitioner to dispense with printing joint appendix granted.

No. 15–474. McDONNELL *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 4th Cir. [Certiorari granted, *ante*, p. 1099.] Motion of petitioner to deem the Court of Appeals joint appendix and supplemental appendix as the joint appendix in this Court granted.

No. 15–7091. JOHNSON *v.* ALABAMA, *ante*, p. 1087. Respondent is requested to file a response to the petition for rehearing within 30 days.

No. 15–7304. RAUSO *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 3d Cir. Motion of petitioner for reconsideration of order denying leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* [*ante*, p. 1101] denied.

No. 15–7406. WILLIAMS *v.* UNITED STATES. Ct. App. D. C. Motion of petitioner for reconsideration of order denying leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* [*ante*, p. 1101] denied.

No. 15–7431. LIEBESKIND *v.* RUTGERS UNIVERSITY ET AL. Super. Ct. N. J., App. Div.;

March 7, 2016

577 U. S.

No. 15–7602. READE *v.* GALVIN, SECRETARY OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF MASSACHUSETTS, ET AL. Sup. Jud. Ct. Mass.;

No. 15–7610. JOHNSON *v.* RITTMANIC. App. Ct. Ill., 1st Dist.;

No. 15–7645. MUATHE *v.* FIFTH THIRD BANK ET AL. C. A. Fed. Cir.; and

No. 15–7840. HANSEN *v.* DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY. C. A. Fed. Cir. Motions of petitioners for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied. Petitioners are allowed until March 28, 2016, within which to pay the docketing fees required by Rule 38(a) and to submit petitions in compliance with Rule 33.1 of the Rules of this Court.

No. 15–8155. IN RE SHIVER;

No. 15–8182. IN RE ORTIZ;

No. 15–8193. IN RE GETZ; and

No. 15–8198. IN RE SMAAGE. Petitions for writs of habeas corpus denied.

No. 15–8143. IN RE RODRIGUEZ. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and petition for writ of habeas corpus dismissed. See this Court’s Rule 39.8. As petitioner has repeatedly abused this Court’s process, the Clerk is directed not to accept any further petitions in noncriminal matters from petitioner unless the docketing fee required by Rule 38(a) is paid and the petition is submitted in compliance with Rule 33.1. See *Martin v. District of Columbia Court of Appeals*, 506 U. S. 1 (1992) (*per curiam*).

No. 15–7517. IN RE WHITE;

No. 15–7659. IN RE RAY;

No. 15–7843. IN RE VIOLA; and

No. 15–7956. IN RE HEDRICK. Petitions for writs of mandamus denied.

No. 15–7591. IN RE KOCH. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and petition for writ of mandamus and/or prohibition dismissed. See this Court’s Rule 39.8. As petitioner has repeatedly abused this Court’s process, the Clerk is directed not to accept any further petitions in noncriminal matters from petitioner unless the docketing fee required by Rule 38(a) is paid and the petition is submitted in compliance with Rule 33.1. See *Martin v. District of Columbia Court of Appeals*, 506 U. S. 1 (1992) (*per curiam*).

577 U. S.

March 7, 2016

No. 15–8052. IN RE BOYD. Petition for writ of prohibition denied.

Certiorari Denied

No. 15–276. KANSAS *v.* DULL. Sup. Ct. Kan. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 302 Kan. 32, 351 P. 3d 641.

No. 15–380. SALEM FINANCIAL, INC. *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. Fed. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 786 F. 3d 932.

No. 15–438. ALLIANCE OF AUTOMOBILE MANUFACTURERS, INC. *v.* CURREY, COMMISSIONER, CONNECTICUT DEPARTMENT OF MOTOR VEHICLES, ET AL. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 610 Fed. Appx. 10.

No. 15–460. ONE BEACON INSURANCE CO. ET AL. *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 783 F. 3d 607.

No. 15–478. AMERICAN INTERNATIONAL GROUP, INC. *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 801 F. 3d 104.

No. 15–517. LOPEZ *v.* UNITED STATES; and

No. 15–6608. KUHRT *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 788 F. 3d 403.

No. 15–551. EASON *v.* HUNTINGTON INGALLS INDUSTRIES, INC., FKA NORTHRUP GRUMMAN SHIPBUILDING, INC., ET AL. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 788 F. 3d 118.

No. 15–563. SHAMMAS *v.* HIRSHFELD, COMMISSIONER FOR PATENTS. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 784 F. 3d 219.

No. 15–565. APPLE, INC. *v.* UNITED STATES ET AL. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 791 F. 3d 290.

No. 15–572. BANK OF NEW YORK MELLON CORP., AS SUCCESSOR IN INTEREST TO BANK OF NEW YORK Co., INC. *v.* COMMISSIONER OF INTERNAL REVENUE. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 801 F. 3d 104.

No. 15–715. ADAR 980 REALTY, LLC *v.* SOFER ET AL. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 613 Fed. Appx. 92.

March 7, 2016

577 U. S.

No. 15–720. *BILL ET AL. v. BREWER ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 799 F. 3d 1295.

No. 15–735. *BNSF RAILWAY Co. v. FAIR.* Ct. App. Cal., 5th App. Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 238 Cal. App. 4th 269, 189 Cal. Rptr. 3d 150.

No. 15–741. *KELLEY, DIRECTOR, ARKANSAS DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTION v. GORDON.* Sup. Ct. Ark. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2015 Ark. 277, 465 S. W. 3d 842.

No. 15–841. *DIXON v. COLUMBIA ASSN., INC.* Ct. Sp. App. Md. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 222 Md. App. 708 and 710.

No. 15–844. *EWING INDUSTRIES CORP. v. BOB WINES NURSERY, INC., ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 795 F. 3d 1324.

No. 15–845. *DAHMS v. ILLINOIS.* App. Ct. Ill., 1st Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2015 IL App (1st) 133301–U.

No. 15–852. *CLELAND ET AL. v. BAYNES.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 799 F. 3d 600.

No. 15–854. *PADULA-WILSON v. WILSON.* Sup. Ct. Va. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–878. *CHINWEZE v. BANK OF AMERICA, N. A.* Sup. Ct. Fla. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 182 So. 3d 631.

No. 15–883. *ALBERTO RUIZ-VIDAL v. LYNCH, ATTORNEY GENERAL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 803 F. 3d 1049.

No. 15–890. *KENTUCKY v. ROUSE.* Ct. App. Ky. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–902. *NANIC ET UX. v. LYNCH, ATTORNEY GENERAL.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 793 F. 3d 945.

No. 15–920. *WAHAB v. ESTEE LAUDER COS., INC.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 615 Fed. Appx. 50.

No. 15–943. *TOWLE v. DC COMICS.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 802 F. 3d 1012.

577 U. S.

March 7, 2016

No. 15–970. *BALDEO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 615 Fed. Appx. 26.

No. 15–972. *DELACRUZ v. COMMITTEE OF BAR EXAMINERS OF THE STATE BAR OF CALIFORNIA*. Sup. Ct. Cal. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–5810. *CROWE v. UNITED STATES*; and

No. 15–5979. *WINGATE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 614 Fed. Appx. 303.

No. 15–6479. *KELLY v. SWARTHOUT, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 599 Fed. Appx. 267.

No. 15–6520. *WILSON v. WISCONSIN*. Sup. Ct. Wis. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2015 WI 48, 362 Wis. 2d 193, 864 N. W. 2d 52.

No. 15–6568. *MALIK v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 615 Fed. Appx. 911.

No. 15–6691. *LITTLE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 618 Fed. Appx. 950.

No. 15–6768. *HODGES v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 616 Fed. Appx. 961.

No. 15–7153. *SUTEERACHANON v. McDONALD’S RESTAURANTS OF MARYLAND, INC.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 607 Fed. Appx. 339.

No. 15–7222. *HONG LEE WONG v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 619 Fed. Appx. 580.

No. 15–7554. *HARTLEY v. FLORIDA*. Sup. Ct. Fla. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 175 So. 3d 757.

No. 15–7556. *HENDERSON v. ARTUS, SUPERINTENDENT, ATTICA CORRECTIONAL FACILITY*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7566. *DREIBELBIS v. WENEROWICZ, SUPERINTENDENT, STATE CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION AT GRATERFORD*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7569. *HARRIS v. BITER, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 609 Fed. Appx. 516.

March 7, 2016

577 U. S.

No. 15–7574. *WHITT v. SLEEPY HOLLOW GOLF CLUB, INC.* Sup. Ct. App. W. Va. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7577. *BRANTLEY v. ILLINOIS.* App. Ct. Ill., 1st Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2014 IL App (1st) 112633 and 131431–U.

No. 15–7578. *RUSS v. WITHROW, ACTING EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR, COALINGA STATE HOSPITAL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 616 Fed. Appx. 302.

No. 15–7585. *GILES v. HAAS, WARDEN.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7587. *LAWSON v. CAMPBELL, WARDEN.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7588. *JOHNSON v. CAMPBELL, WARDEN.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7589. *LAMBERT v. MICHIGAN.* Ct. App. Mich. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7590. *LISENBY v. COHEN, WARDEN.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 613 Fed. Appx. 247.

No. 15–7592. *POTVIN v. POWERS, CHIEF PROBATION OFFICER, LOS ANGELES COUNTY, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7593. *OTYANG v. CITY AND COUNTY OF SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 608 Fed. Appx. 541.

No. 15–7595. *NELSON ET AL. v. LOUISE, MAYOR OF CITY OF PORT ALLEN, LOUISIANA, ET AL.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7596. *PITTS v. QUILTER ET AL.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7597. *GREEN v. HILL, WARDEN.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7598. *STRAND v. NUPETCO ASSOCIATES, LLC.* Ct. App. Utah. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2013 UT App 188, 309 P. 3d 251.

577 U. S.

March 7, 2016

No. 15–7605. *MUBITA v. BLADES, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7613. *ENRIQUEZ SANCHEZ v. STEPHENS, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7616. *HOLLAND v. RIVARD, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 800 F. 3d 224.

No. 15–7617. *GUERRERO v. ILLINOIS*. App. Ct. Ill., 1st Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2014 IL App (1st) 122314–U.

No. 15–7618. *HOLMES v. STEPPIG MANAGEMENT*. App. Ct. Ill., 5th Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7619. *SPENCER v. FLORIDA*. Dist. Ct. App. Fla., 1st Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 148 So. 3d 128.

No. 15–7620. *CALDERON-LOPEZ v. GUMUSHYAN ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7621. *MIMS v. CAIN, WARDEN*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7627. *WINFIELD v. UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO MEDICAL CENTER*. App. Ct. Ill., 1st Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2015 IL App (1st) 142100–U.

No. 15–7628. *VALENTINE-MORALES v. MOONEY, SUPERINTENDENT, STATE CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION AT COAL TOWNSHIP, ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7636. *LONG v. QUALLS, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 627 Fed. Appx. 492.

No. 15–7638. *LORDMASTER, FKA GOLDADER v. EPPS ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 621 Fed. Appx. 206.

No. 15–7641. *MIGUEL AGUIRRE v. MONTGOMERY, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 607 Fed. Appx. 686.

No. 15–7646. *SPENCER v. OLIN ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 616 Fed. Appx. 401.

March 7, 2016

577 U. S.

No. 15–7648. *MAMMEN v. CHAPMAN*, JUDGE, SUPREME COURT OF MISSOURI. Sup. Ct. Mo. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 464 S. W. 3d 513.

No. 15–7650. *SUERO v. PENNSYLVANIA*. Super. Ct. Pa. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 120 A. 3d 388.

No. 15–7651. *ROMERO v. COLORADO*. Ct. App. Colo. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7652. *JAMES v. PHILLIPS*, WARDEN. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 629 Fed. Appx. 708.

No. 15–7655. *TROGLIN v. COOK*, WARDEN. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7657. *MCDONALD v. ILLINOIS*. App. Ct. Ill., 1st Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2015 IL App (1st) 140097–U.

No. 15–7658. *SACKS v. SHOPRITE SUPERMARKETS*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7665. *BLAKE v. WRIGLEY*, WARDEN, ET AL. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 624 Fed. Appx. 640.

No. 15–7711. *DIXON v. AYERS*, WARDEN. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 627 Fed. Appx. 598.

No. 15–7747. *VISITH NY v. LIND ET AL.* C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 622 Fed. Appx. 760.

No. 15–7782. *WRIGHT v. BANK OF AMERICA*, N. A., ET AL. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7785. *SZABO v. GOLDFARB*. App. Div., Sup. Ct. N. Y., 2d Jud. Dept. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 130 App. Div. 3d 728, 13 N. Y. S. 3d 247.

No. 15–7791. *JAMES v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 628 Fed. Appx. 812.

No. 15–7826. *BONEY v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 634 Fed. Appx. 894.

No. 15–7837. *BROWN v. MANSUKHANI*, WARDEN. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 621 Fed. Appx. 200.

577 U. S.

March 7, 2016

No. 15–7853. *SAINT-SURIN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7862. *COLLINS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 630 Fed. Appx. 842.

No. 15–7864. *BARNETT v. FOX, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 621 Fed. Appx. 496.

No. 15–7867. *BUTLER v. UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF MICHIGAN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7870. *KIEFER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 760 F. 3d 926.

No. 15–7873. *DANIELS, AKA ROBINSON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 620 Fed. Appx. 366.

No. 15–7874. *CHAFIN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 808 F. 3d 1263.

No. 15–7877. *SIMMONS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 630 Fed. Appx. 365.

No. 15–7884. *SPENCER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7890. *WOODWARD v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7895. *MAYNOR v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 619 Fed. Appx. 234.

No. 15–7898. *AVILA-CORREA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 619 Fed. Appx. 653.

No. 15–7899. *ANDREWS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 808 F. 3d 964.

No. 15–7906. *NICHOLSON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 629 Fed. Appx. 473.

No. 15–7908. *TORRES GUZMAN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 608 Fed. Appx. 499.

March 7, 2016

577 U. S.

No. 15–7916. *BUMAGIN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7917. *WARREN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 632 Fed. Appx. 973.

No. 15–7922. *ALFREDO DELGADO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 620 Fed. Appx. 673.

No. 15–7924. *NAUGHTON, AKA BLACK v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 621 Fed. Appx. 170.

No. 15–7925. *MYERS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 804 F. 3d 1246.

No. 15–7930. *DUDLEY v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 804 F. 3d 506.

No. 15–7947. *FRANCIS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 620 Fed. Appx. 171.

No. 15–7951. *RONDON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7961. *JEAN-PIERRE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7962. *MADSEN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 809 F. 3d 712.

No. 15–7963. *MARRERO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7966. *MCDONALD v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 804 F. 3d 497.

No. 15–7975. *CLAY v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 630 Fed. Appx. 377.

No. 15–7976. *SILER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 624 Fed. Appx. 990.

No. 15–7979. *SHOUMAN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

577 U. S.

March 7, 2016

No. 15–7983. *HARLEY v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7986. *HARRELL v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 629 Fed. Appx. 603.

No. 15–7990. *KENNEDY v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7992. *CHAPMAN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 804 F. 3d 895.

No. 15–7996. *WOMACK v. UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF PENNSYLVANIA*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 634 Fed. Appx. 851.

No. 15–7997. *TASKOV v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 616 Fed. Appx. 347.

No. 15–8011. *ARNOLD v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 630 Fed. Appx. 432.

No. 15–8016. *BARRERA-ESTRADA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 616 Fed. Appx. 371.

No. 15–8021. *HEDRICK v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 583 Fed. Appx. 364.

No. 15–8035. *GUTIERREZ-JARAMILLO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–8046. *RAGHUNATHAN ET AL. v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–8053. *LEONEL ACCITUNO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 621 Fed. Appx. 292.

No. 15–8064. *MEDINA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 631 Fed. Appx. 682.

No. 15–8070. *RAMOS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–8072. *BROXSON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 631 Fed. Appx. 738.

March 7, 2016

577 U. S.

No. 15–8073. *TIPPINS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 630 Fed. Appx. 501.

No. 15–8075. *PEREZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 624 Fed. Appx. 734.

No. 15–8115. *DAVIS v. COMCAST CORP., INC., ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 611 Fed. Appx. 156.

No. 14–639. *NEW HAMPSHIRE v. SOTO ET AL.* Sup. Ct. N. H. Motion of respondents Robert Dingman and Eduardo Lopez, Jr., for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* granted. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 166 N. H. 659, 103 A. 3d 227.

No. 14–1472. *CONNECTICUT v. RILEY*. Sup. Ct. Conn. Motion of respondent for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* granted. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 315 Conn. 637, 110 A. 3d 1205.

No. 15–238. *SEMPLE, COMMISSIONER, CONNECTICUT DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTION v. CASIANO*. Sup. Ct. Conn. Motion of respondent for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* granted. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 317 Conn. 52, 115 A. 3d 1031.

No. 15–584. *AMERICAN FREEDOM DEFENSE INITIATIVE ET AL. v. KING COUNTY, WASHINGTON*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 796 F. 3d 1165.

JUSTICE THOMAS, with whom JUSTICE ALITO joins, dissenting.

The First Amendment prohibits the government from “abridging the freedom of speech.” But the Court has struggled with how that guarantee applies when private speech occurs on government property. We have afforded private speech different levels of protection depending on the forum in which it occurs. See *Pleasant Grove City v. Summum*, 555 U. S. 460, 469–470 (2009). In a “traditional public forum”—namely, public streets or parks—speech restrictions must be “narrowly tailored to serve a compelling government interest.” *Id.*, at 469. That same standard governs speech restrictions within a “‘designated public forum,’” which exists “if government property that has not traditionally been regarded as a public forum is intentionally opened up for that purpose.” *Ibid.* But if the government creates a limited public forum (also called a nonpublic forum)—namely, “a forum that is limited to use by certain groups or dedicated solely

to the discussion of certain subjects”—then speech restrictions need only be “reasonable and viewpoint neutral.” *Id.*, at 470.

Distinguishing between designated and limited public forums has proved difficult. We have said that whether the government created a designated public forum depends on its intent—as evidenced by its “policy and practice” and “the nature of the [government] property and its compatibility with expressive activity.” *Cornelius v. NAACP Legal Defense & Ed. Fund, Inc.*, 473 U.S. 788, 802 (1985). But what this guidance means has bedeviled federal courts.

This case involves a type of forum that has prompted especially stark divisions among federal courts of appeals: advertising in public transit spaces. A plurality of this Court has concluded that a public transit authority that categorically prohibits advertising involving political speech does not create a designated public forum. *Lehman v. Shaker Heights*, 418 U.S. 298, 300–302 (1974). But many transit authorities have instead opened their advertising spaces to a wide array of political speech, and courts of appeals are divided on what type of forum this creates. Transit authorities in Chicago, Detroit, New York City, and Washington, D. C., are bound by rulings that classify their ad spaces as designated public forums and, thus, prohibit content-based restrictions on advertising. Transit authorities in Boston—and, in this case, Seattle—are similarly open to political speech, yet can freely restrict speech based on its content. Whether public transit advertising spaces are designated or limited public forums determines what speech millions of Americans will—or will not—encounter during their commutes.

This case offers an ideal opportunity to bring clarity to an important area of First Amendment law. In the decision below, the U. S. Court of Appeals for the Ninth Circuit held that Seattle public transit advertising space is a limited public forum. The court then allowed the transit authority to exclude ads submitted by the American Freedom Defense Initiative (AFDI)—petitioner here—by applying content-based advertising restrictions. I would have granted certiorari.

I

King County, Washington, operates a public transit system that provides transportation to hundreds of thousands of riders in and around Seattle. Like many transit authorities, King County’s

transit system funds itself in part by selling advertising space on its buses and other property. And, like many transit authorities, King County subjects proposed ads to a preapproval process. Its policy for evaluating ads prohibits political campaign advertising, but allows other political messages. Political messages, however, cannot be displayed if the county deems them “false or misleading,” “demeaning and disparaging,” or a risk to the orderly operation of the transit system. 2014 WL 345245, *4 (WD Wash., Jan. 30, 2014).

King County has approved many controversial political ads. Transit bus exteriors have proclaimed “Save Gaza! Justice for all.” Riders have encountered ads urging women to visit a pro-life crisis pregnancy center to discuss abortion alternatives. Ads have championed “Equal Rights for Palestinians[:] The Way to Peace,” and announced, “The Palestinian Authority Is Calling For A Jew-Free State[:] Equal Rights for Jews.” King County even initially accepted an ad that would have emblazoned “Israeli War Crimes[,] Your Tax Dollars At Work” on buses—before withdrawing that acceptance based on threats of violence. See *Seattle Mideast Awareness Campaign v. King County*, 781 F.3d 489, 494 (CA9 2015) (*SeaMAC*).

In 2013, the State Department and the Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI) launched a campaign to encourage anyone in Seattle—an international travel hub—to report information about wanted terrorists. To that end, the State Department submitted ads for King County’s approval to run on bus exteriors.

Consistent with a campaign aimed at soliciting information about wanted terrorists, one ad displayed the names and faces of 16 wanted terrorists beneath the words “Faces of Global Terrorism.” Appendix, *infra*. The bottom of this ad announced: “Stop a Terrorist. Save Lives. Up to \$25 Million Reward.” *Ibid*. The ad included contact information for the Rewards for Justice Program, which offers substantial monetary rewards for information helping to locate wanted terrorists. See *ibid*. King County’s Transit Advertising Program Project Manager interpreted the ad as a conventional “‘wanted poster’” and approved it. Record in No. 2:13–CV–01804 (WD Wash.) (Record), Doc. 14, pp. 5–6 (Shinbo decl.). The ad started appearing on buses in June 2013. *Ibid*.

King County then received a “small” number of complaints. *Id.*, at 6. Faultfinders complained that juxtaposing the words “Faces of Global Terrorism” next to “pictures of persons of color

1202

THOMAS, J., dissenting

with Muslim-sounding names . . . suggested that all similar persons were dangerous terrorists,” and that “just to depict men of certain races is . . . incendiary itself.” *Ibid.* (internal quotation marks omitted). A Seattle-area U.S. Congressman echoed these objections. The State Department voluntarily withdrew the ad.

Weeks later, petitioner AFDI—an advocacy group that seeks to convey its views on terrorism by buying public transit ad space—submitted a proposed ad. See Appendix, *infra*. Like the State Department ad, AFDI’s ad was captioned “Faces of Global Terrorism.” *Ibid.* And like the State Department ad, AFDI’s ad displayed the same 16 photos of wanted terrorists, with their names beneath. At the bottom of the ad, AFDI included slightly different text. Whereas the State Department ad concluded “Stop a Terrorist. Save Lives. Up to \$25 Million Reward,” AFDI’s ad concluded: “AFDI Wants You to Stop a Terrorist. The FBI Is Offering Up To \$25 Million Reward If You Help Capture One Of These Jihadis.” *Ibid.*

King County rejected AFDI’s ad as inconsistent with its policy. First, King County deemed the ad “false or misleading,” because the Government was not offering a \$25 million reward for any depicted terrorist, and because the State Department, not the FBI, offers the rewards. Record, Doc. 13, pp. 7–8 (Desmond decl.). Second, King County considered the ad “demeaning and disparaging” to minorities “by equating their dress and skin color with terrorists” and by misusing the term “jihadi.” *Id.*, at 8. Third, King County believed that the ad could “interfere with operation of the Metro transit system” because the ad could alienate riders and discomfort staff. *Id.*, at 9.

AFDI sued, but the District Court rejected AFDI’s First Amendment challenge. It reasoned that the transit system’s advertising space was a limited public forum, and that King County’s restrictions were reasonable and viewpoint neutral. 2014 WL 345245, *4–*7. The Ninth Circuit affirmed. It agreed that King County’s transit ad space was a limited public forum, and considered the rejection of AFDI’s ad as “false or misleading” to be reasonable and viewpoint neutral. 796 F.3d 1165, 1168–1172 (2015). It did not reach King County’s other rationales. *Ibid.*

II

In the large portions of this country encompassed by the Second, Sixth, Seventh, and D. C. Circuits, AFDI’s ad would likely have met a different fate. In those Circuits, accepting a wide

array of political and issue-related ads demonstrates that the government intended to create a designated (rather than limited) public forum because “political advertisements . . . [are] the hallmark of a public forum.” *AFDI v. Suburban Mobility Auth. for Regional Transp.*, 698 F. 3d 885, 890 (CA6 2012).^{*} In those Circuits, transit authorities that open their ad spaces to political messages must provide compelling justifications for restricting ads, and must narrowly tailor any restrictions to those justifications.

In the First and Ninth Circuits, however, transit authorities have far more leeway to restrict speech. There, “a transit agency’s decision to allow the display of controversial advertising does not in and of itself establish a designated public forum.” *AFDI v. Massachusetts Bay Transp. Auth.*, 781 F. 3d 571, 580 (CA1 2015); see *SeaMAC*, 781 F. 3d, at 498–499 (similar); see also 796 F. 3d, at 1168 (decision below, relying on *SeaMAC*). As the Ninth Circuit acknowledged, this approach conflicts with the approaches of “other courts [that] have held that similar transit advertising programs constitute designated public forums.” *SeaMAC*, *supra*, at 498–499. Materially similar public transit advertising programs should not face such different First Amendment constraints based on geographical happenstance.

This case would allow us to resolve that division. King County’s advertising restrictions cannot pass muster if the transit advertising space is a designated public forum. King County bans ads that it deems “false or misleading,” but this Court considers broad, content-based restrictions on false statements in political messages to be generally impermissible. See *United States v. Alvarez*, 567 U. S. 709, 718 (2012) (plurality opinion); see *id.*, at 737–739 (BREYER, J., concurring in judgment). King County’s

^{*}Accord, *New York Magazine v. Metropolitan Transp. Auth.*, 136 F. 3d 123, 130 (CA2 1998) (“[T]he advertising space on the outside of [transit] buses is a designated public forum, because the [authority] accepts both political and commercial advertising”); *Lebron v. Washington Metropolitan Area Transit Auth.*, 749 F. 2d 893, 896, and n. 6 (CA DC 1984) (“[T]he Authority here, by accepting political advertising, has made its subway stations into public fora”); *Air Line Pilots Assn. Int’l v. Department of Aviation of Chicago*, 45 F. 3d 1144, 1152–1154, and n. 7 (CA7 1995) (focusing on “whether or to what extent ‘political’ advertisements have been permitted in the past”); *Planned Parenthood Assn./Chicago Area v. Chicago Transit Auth.*, 767 F. 2d 1225, 1232 (CA7 1985) (similar).

prohibitions on “demeaning and disparaging” ads, or ads that could disrupt the transit system by alienating riders, are also problematic content-based restrictions. King County may wish to protect captive riders’ sensibilities, but “‘we are often “captives” outside the sanctuary of the home and subject to objectionable speech.’” *Cohen v. California*, 403 U.S. 15, 21 (1971). The government cannot automatically “shut off discourse solely to protect others from hearing it.” *Ibid.*

To be sure, this case involves speech that some may consider offensive, on a politically charged subject. That is all the more reason to grant review. “[A] principal function of free speech . . . is to invite dispute. It may indeed best serve its high purpose when it induces a condition of unrest, creates dissatisfaction with conditions as they are, or even stirs people to anger.” *Texas v. Johnson*, 491 U.S. 397, 408–409 (1989) (internal quotation marks omitted).

Many of the Court’s landmark First Amendment decisions have involved contentious speech in times of national turmoil. When some States branded the civil rights movement a threat to public order, the Court decided whether protesters against segregation could be punished for purportedly disrupting the peace. *E.g.*, *Cox v. Louisiana*, 379 U.S. 536, 537–538 (1965). When the Nation was divided over the Vietnam War, the Court decided whether the First Amendment prohibits the Government from prosecuting a man for wearing a ““F*** the Draft”” jacket in a courthouse, *Cohen, supra*, at 16, and whether a public school could punish students who wear black armbands as symbols of antiwar protest, *Tinker v. Des Moines Independent Community School Dist.*, 393 U.S. 503, 504 (1969). More recently, we have decided whether protesters can brandish signs proclaiming “‘God Hates Fags’” and “‘God Hates the USA/Thank God for 9/11’” outside a soldier’s funeral, *Snyder v. Phelps*, 562 U.S. 443, 447–448 (2011); whether the First Amendment protects videos that depict women crushing small animals to death to satisfy viewers’ sexual fetishes, *United States v. Stevens*, 559 U.S. 460, 464–466 (2010); and whether States can reject Confederate-flag license plates, *Walker v. Texas Div., Sons of Confederate Veterans, Inc.*, 576 U.S. 200, 235 (2015).

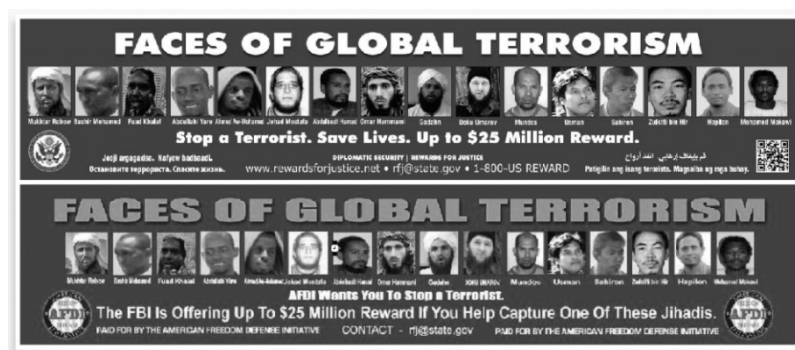
I see no sound reason to shy away from this First Amendment case. It raises an important constitutional question on which there is an acknowledged and well-developed division among the

March 7, 2016

577 U. S.

Courts of Appeals. One of this Court's most basic functions is to resolve this kind of question. I respectfully dissent from the denial of certiorari.

APPENDIX



The top image is the State Department's "Faces of Global Terrorism" advertisement, which King County approved and allowed to run on its buses. The bottom image is AFDI's "Faces of Global Terrorism" advertisement, which King County rejected.

No. 15–870. *FLORIDA v. GRIDINE*. Sup. Ct. Fla. Motion of respondent for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* granted. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 175 So. 3d 672.

No. 15–5798. *SCHWAGER v. SCHWAGER*. Super. Ct. N. J., App. Div. Motion of petitioner to defer consideration of petition for writ of certiorari denied. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7571. *HAMILTON v. BIRD ET AL.* C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari before judgment denied.

No. 15–8054. *BLANCO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 632 Fed. Appx. 549.

Rehearing Denied

No. 15–593. *TESLER v. CACACE ET AL.*, *ante*, p. 1066;

No. 15–633. *DUFF ET AL. v. LEWIS ET AL.*, *ante*, p. 1103;

577 U. S.

March 7, 10, 14, 18, 2016

No. 15–663. KRATZ *v.* CITIMORTGAGE, INC., *ante*, p. 1104;
No. 15–691. ARUNACHALAM *v.* JPMORGAN CHASE & Co., *ante*,
p. 1068;
No. 15–6075. FLETCHER *v.* FLORIDA, *ante*, p. 1120;
No. 15–6211. WHITE *v.* DETROIT EAST COMMUNITY MENTAL
HEALTH ET AL., *ante*, p. 1069;
No. 15–6633. BARNETT *v.* CROCKETT ET AL., *ante*, p. 1072;
No. 15–6696. HOSKINS *v.* FAYRAM, WARDEN, *ante*, p. 1074;
No. 15–6718. RODRIGUEZ *v.* BEARD, SECRETARY, CALIFORNIA
DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS AND REHABILITATION, *ante*,
p. 1075;
No. 15–6787. RASHID *v.* ORTIZ, WARDEN, *ante*, p. 1037;
No. 15–6876. L. B. *v.* S. T. ET AL., *ante*, p. 1080;
No. 15–7104. LEVITAN *v.* MORGAN, SHERIFF, ESCAMBIA
COUNTY, FLORIDA, *ante*, p. 1108; and
No. 15–7235. ADAMS *v.* UNITED STATES, *ante*, p. 1091. Peti-
tions for rehearing denied.

No. 15–5579. FLORES-PEREZ *v.* UNITED STATES, *ante*, p. 917.
Petition for rehearing denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in
the consideration or decision of this petition.

MARCH 10, 2016

Dismissal Under Rule 46

No. 15–6517. PONGO ET AL. *v.* BANK OF AMERICA ET AL.
C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari dismissed under this Court’s Rule 46.
Reported below: 612 Fed. Appx. 698.

MARCH 14, 2016

Dismissal Under Rule 46

No. 15–6670. BRICE *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 9th Cir. Cer-
tiorari dismissed under this Court’s Rule 46. Reported below:
593 Fed. Appx. 709.

MARCH 18, 2016

Miscellaneous Orders

No. 15–338. SHERIFF ET AL. *v.* GILLIE ET AL. C. A. 6th Cir.
[Certiorari granted, *ante*, p. 1045.] Motion of the Solicitor Gen-
eral for leave to participate in oral argument as *amicus curiae*
and for divided argument granted.

March 18, 21, 2016

577 U. S.

No. 15–339. *ROSS v. BLAKE*. C. A. 4th Cir. [Certiorari granted, *ante*, p. 1045.] Motion of the Solicitor General for leave to participate in oral argument as *amicus curiae* and for divided argument granted.

No. 15–6418. *WELCH v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. [Certiorari granted, *ante*, p. 1056.] Motion of respondent United States for divided argument granted.

MARCH 21, 2016

Certiorari Granted—Vacated and Remanded. (See No. 14–10078, *ante*, p. 411.)

Miscellaneous Orders. (See also No. 137, Orig., *ante*, p. 423.)

No. D–2881. *IN RE DISCIPLINE OF MCMEEN*. Herbert Edgar McMeen, of Carbondale, Ill., is suspended from the practice of law in this Court, and a rule will issue, returnable within 40 days, requiring him to show cause why he should not be disbarred from the practice of law in this Court.

No. D–2882. *IN RE DISCIPLINE OF BRUSH*. Michael A. Brush, of Sylmar, Cal., is suspended from the practice of law in this Court, and a rule will issue, returnable within 40 days, requiring him to show cause why he should not be disbarred from the practice of law in this Court.

No. D–2883. *IN RE DISCIPLINE OF CASTLE*. Leroy Russell Castle, of Durham, N. C., is suspended from the practice of law in this Court, and a rule will issue, returnable within 40 days, requiring him to show cause why he should not be disbarred from the practice of law in this Court.

No. D–2884. *IN RE DISCIPLINE OF ZUGANELIS*. George Mark Zuganelis, of Harwood Heights, Ill., is suspended from the practice of law in this Court, and a rule will issue, returnable within 40 days, requiring him to show cause why he should not be disbarred from the practice of law in this Court.

No. D–2885. *IN RE DISCIPLINE OF DAVIES*. David Harrison Davies, of Willoughby, Ohio, is suspended from the practice of law in this Court, and a rule will issue, returnable within 40 days, requiring him to show cause why he should not be disbarred from the practice of law in this Court.

577 U. S.

March 21, 2016

No. D–2886. *IN RE DISCIPLINE OF CARTER*. Stephen E. Carter, of Beaufort, S. C., is suspended from the practice of law in this Court, and a rule will issue, returnable within 40 days, requiring him to show cause why he should not be disbarred from the practice of law in this Court.

No. 15M89. *KONOVER v. WELLS FARGO BANK, N. A.* Motion for leave to file petition for writ of certiorari under seal with redacted copies for the public record granted.

No. 15M90. *TAYLOR v. UNITED STATES*; and

No. 15M91. *HALL v. BRENNAN, POSTMASTER GENERAL*. Motions to direct the Clerk to file petitions for writs of certiorari out of time denied.

No. 142, Orig. *FLORIDA v. GEORGIA*. Motion of the Special Master for allowance of fees and disbursements granted, and the Special Master is awarded a total of \$41,564.31 for the period September 1, 2015, through January 31, 2016, to be paid equally by the parties. [For earlier order herein, see, *e. g., ante*, p. 921.]

No. 144, Orig. *NEBRASKA ET AL. v. COLORADO*. Motion for leave to file bill of complaint denied. [For earlier order herein, see 575 U. S. 994.]

JUSTICE THOMAS, with whom JUSTICE ALITO joins, dissenting.

Federal law does not, on its face, give this Court discretion to decline to decide cases within its original jurisdiction. Yet the Court has long exercised such discretion, and does so again today in denying, without explanation, Nebraska and Oklahoma’s motion for leave to file a complaint against Colorado. I would not dispose of the complaint so hastily. Because our discretionary approach to exercising our original jurisdiction is questionable, and because the plaintiff States have made a reasonable case that this dispute falls within our original and exclusive jurisdiction, I would grant the plaintiff States leave to file their complaint.

I

The Constitution provides that “[i]n all Cases . . . in which a State shall be [a] Party, the supreme Court shall have original Jurisdiction.” Art. III, §2, cl. 2. In accordance with Article III, Congress has long provided by statute that this Court “shall have

original and exclusive jurisdiction of all controversies between two or more States.” 28 U. S. C. § 1251(a).

Federal law is unambiguous: If there is a controversy between two States, this Court—and only this Court—has jurisdiction over it. Nothing in § 1251(a) suggests that the Court can opt to decline jurisdiction over such a controversy. Context confirms that § 1251(a) confers no such discretion. When Congress has chosen to give this Court discretion over its merits docket, it has done so clearly. Compare § 1251(a) (the Court “shall have” jurisdiction over controversies between States) with § 1254(1) (cases in the courts of appeals “may be reviewed” by this Court by writ of certiorari) and § 1257(a) (final judgments of state courts “may be reviewed” by this Court by writ of certiorari).

The Court’s lack of discretion is confirmed by the fact that, unlike other matters within our original jurisdiction, our jurisdiction over controversies between States is exclusive. Compare § 1251(a) with § 1251(b) (the Court “shall have original but not exclusive jurisdiction” of other cases over which Article III gives this Court original jurisdiction). If this Court does not exercise jurisdiction over a controversy between two States, then the complaining State has no judicial forum in which to seek relief. When presented with such a controversy, “[w]e have no more right to decline the exercise of jurisdiction which is given, than to usurp that which is not given.” *Cohens v. Virginia*, 6 Wheat. 264, 404 (1821) (Marshall, C. J.).

Nonetheless, the Court has exercised discretion and declined to hear cases that fall within the terms of its original jurisdiction. See, e. g., *United States v. Nevada*, 412 U. S. 534, 537–540 (1973) (*per curiam*) (controversy between United States and individual States); *Ohio v. Wyandotte Chemicals Corp.*, 401 U. S. 493, 500–505 (1971) (action by a State against citizens of other States). The Court has even exercised this discretion to decline cases where, as here, the dispute is between two States and thus falls within our *exclusive* jurisdiction. See, e. g., *Arizona v. New Mexico*, 425 U. S. 794, 796–798 (1976) (*per curiam*). The Court has concluded that its original jurisdiction is “obligatory only in appropriate cases” and has favored a “sparing use” of that jurisdiction. *Illinois v. Milwaukee*, 406 U. S. 91, 93–94 (1972). The Court’s reasons for transforming its mandatory, original jurisdiction into discretionary jurisdiction have been rooted in policy considerations. The Court has, for example, cited its purported lack

of “special competence in dealing with” many interstate disputes and emphasized its modern role “as an appellate tribunal.” *Wyandotte Chemicals Corp.*, 401 U.S., at 498; see *id.*, at 497–499.

I have previously applied the Court’s precedents taking this discretionary approach to our original jurisdiction. See *Wyoming v. Oklahoma*, 502 U.S. 437, 474–475, n. (1992) (dissenting opinion) (acknowledging precedents, noting that they “have not been challenged here,” and arguing against exercising jurisdiction). I have also acknowledged that “sound reasons” support that approach. *Id.*, at 475.

Because our discretionary approach appears to be at odds with the statutory text, it bears reconsideration. Moreover, the “reasons” we have given to support the discretionary approach are policy judgments that are in conflict with the policy choices that Congress made in the statutory text specifying the Court’s original jurisdiction.

II

This case involves a suit brought by two States against another State, and thus presents an opportunity for us to reevaluate our discretionary approach to our original jurisdiction.

Federal law generally prohibits the manufacture, distribution, dispensing, and possession of marijuana. See Controlled Substances Act (CSA), 84 Stat. 1242, as amended, 21 U.S.C. §§ 812(c), Schedule I(c)(10), 841–846 (2012 ed. and Supp. II). Emphasizing the breadth of the CSA, this Court has stated that the statute establishes “a comprehensive regime to combat the international and interstate traffic in illicit drugs.” *Gonzales v. Raich*, 545 U.S. 1, 12 (2005). Despite the CSA’s broad prohibitions, in 2012 the State of Colorado adopted Amendment 64, which amends the State Constitution to legalize, regulate, and facilitate the recreational use of marijuana. See Colo. Const., Art. XVIII, § 16. Amendment 64 exempts from Colorado’s criminal prohibitions certain uses of marijuana. §§ 16(3)(a), (c), (d); see Colo. Rev. Stat. § 18–18–433 (2015). Amendment 64 directs the Colorado Department of Revenue to promulgate licensing procedures for marijuana establishments. Art. XVIII, § 16(5)(a). And the amendment requires the Colorado General Assembly to enact an excise tax for sales of marijuana from cultivation facilities to manufacturing facilities and retail stores. § 16(5)(d).

In December 2014, Nebraska and Oklahoma filed in this Court a motion seeking leave to file a complaint against Colorado. The

March 21, 2016

577 U. S.

plaintiff States—which share borders with Colorado—allege that Amendment 64 affirmatively facilitates the violation and frustration of federal drug laws. See Complaint ¶¶54–65. They claim that Amendment 64 has “increased trafficking and transportation of Colorado-sourced marijuana” into their territories, requiring them to expend significant “law enforcement, judicial system, and penal system resources” to combat the increased trafficking and transportation of marijuana. *Id.*, ¶58; Brief [for Nebraska and Oklahoma] in Support of Motion for Leave To File Complaint 11–16. The plaintiff States seek a declaratory judgment that the CSA pre-empts certain of Amendment 64’s licensing, regulation, and taxation provisions and an injunction barring their implementation. Complaint 28–29.

The complaint, on its face, presents a “controvers[y] between two or more States” that this Court alone has authority to adjudicate. 28 U. S. C. § 1251(a). The plaintiff States have alleged significant harms to their sovereign interests caused by another State. Whatever the merit of the plaintiff States’ claims, we should let this complaint proceed further rather than denying leave without so much as a word of explanation.

* * *

I respectfully dissent from the denial of the motion for leave to file a complaint.

No. 15–7. UNIVERSAL HEALTH SERVICES, INC. *v.* UNITED STATES ET AL. EX REL. ESCOBAR ET AL. C. A. 1st Cir. [Certiorari granted, *ante*, p. 1025.] Motion of the Solicitor General for leave to participate in oral argument as *amicus curiae* and for divided argument granted.

No. 15–610. MIDLAND FUNDING, LLC, ET AL. *v.* MADDEN. C. A. 2d Cir. The Solicitor General is invited to file a brief in this case expressing the views of the United States.

No. 15–6565. LONG *v.* MINTON, CHIEF JUSTICE, SUPREME COURT OF KENTUCKY, ET AL. C. A. 6th Cir. Motion of petitioner for reconsideration of order denying leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* [*ante*, p. 1056] denied.

No. 15–6878. IN RE CAMPBELL. Motion of petitioner for reconsideration of order denying leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* [*ante*, p. 1060] denied.

577 U. S.

March 21, 2016

No. 15–7603. *IN RE SCHOTZ*. Motion of petitioner for reconsideration of order denying leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* [*ante*, p. 1118] denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this motion.

No. 15–7713. *YAN PING XU v. CITY OF NEW YORK, NEW YORK, ET AL.* C. A. 2d Cir.;

No. 15–7719. *LASLIE v. CHICAGO TRANSIT AUTHORITY.* C. A. 7th Cir.;

No. 15–7910. *DOAK v. JOHNSON, SECRETARY OF HOMELAND SECURITY.* C. A. D. C. Cir.;

No. 15–8013. *BURSE v. GOTTLIEB ET AL.* C. A. 7th Cir.; and

No. 15–8187. *SLOCUM v. UNITED STATES POSTAL SERVICE.* C. A. Fed. Cir. Motions of petitioners for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied. Petitioners are allowed until April 11, 2016, within which to pay the docketing fees required by Rule 38(a) and to submit petitions in compliance with Rule 33.1 of the Rules of this Court.

No. 15–8244. *IN RE DEBROW*;

No. 15–8288. *IN RE MCCORMICK*; and

No. 15–8359. *IN RE DEROVEN.* Petitions for writs of habeas corpus denied.

No. 15–907. *IN RE HOUSTON ET AL.*; and

No. 15–8006. *IN RE JOSEPH.* Petitions for writs of mandamus denied.

Certiorari Granted

No. 15–777. *SAMSUNG ELECTRONICS CO., LTD., ET AL. v. APPLE INC.* C. A. Fed. Cir. Certiorari granted limited to Question 2 presented by the petition. Reported below: 786 F. 3d 983.

Certiorari Denied

No. 15–168. *RYNEARSON v. LANDS, BORDER PATROL AGENT, ET AL.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 601 Fed. Appx. 302.

No. 15–424. *ELECTRONIC ARTS INC. v. DAVIS ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 775 F. 3d 1172.

No. 15–439. *AETNA LIFE INSURANCE CO. ET AL. v. LEGRAS.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 786 F. 3d 1233.

March 21, 2016

577 U. S.

No. 15–527. *MEBO INTERNATIONAL, INC. v. YAMANAKA*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 607 Fed. Appx. 768.

No. 15–580. *COOK, WARDEN v. BARTON*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 786 F. 3d 450.

No. 15–585. *ROSEMOND v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 615 Fed. Appx. 480.

No. 15–590. *FLOREZ, AKA FLORES v. LYNCH, ATTORNEY GENERAL*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 779 F. 3d 207.

No. 15–607. *BIOGEN MA, INC. v. JAPANESE FOUNDATION FOR CANCER RESEARCH ET AL.* C. A. Fed. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 785 F. 3d 648.

No. 15–641. *UINTAH COUNTY, UTAH, ET AL. v. UTE INDIAN TRIBE OF THE UINTAH AND OURAY RESERVATION*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 790 F. 3d 1000.

No. 15–706. *MCWANE, INC. v. FEDERAL TRADE COMMISSION*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 783 F. 3d 814.

No. 15–709. *CRESSMAN v. THOMPSON ET AL.* C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 798 F. 3d 938.

No. 15–746. *BONIDY ET AL. v. UNITED STATES POSTAL SERVICE ET AL.* C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 790 F. 3d 1121.

No. 15–749. *UNITED VETERANS MEMORIAL AND PATRIOTIC ASSOCIATION OF THE CITY OF NEW ROCHELLE ET AL. v. CITY OF NEW ROCHELLE, NEW YORK, ET AL.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 615 Fed. Appx. 693.

No. 15–750. *WAN HAI LINES, LTD., ET AL. v. ELITE LOGISTICS CORP. ET AL.* Ct. App. Cal., 2d App. Dist., Div. 3. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–755. *BOARD OF TRUSTEES OF THE CARPENTERS HEALTH AND WELFARE TRUST FUND FOR CALIFORNIA ET AL. v. BOS.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 795 F. 3d 1006.

577 U. S.

March 21, 2016

No. 15–763. *OSTENSON ET UX. v. HOLZMAN ET AL.* Sup. Ct. Wash. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 184 Wash. 2d 176, 357 P. 3d 650.

No. 15–784. *BEACON RESOURCES, INC. v. WEST VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION, DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS.* Sup. Ct. App. W. Va. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 236 W. Va. 50, 777 S. E. 2d 619.

No. 15–864. *CHAMBERS v. HSBC BANK USA, N. A., ET AL.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 796 F. 3d 560.

No. 15–865. *THOMAS v. HANGER.* Ct. App. Ga. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–867. *FROMAL v. SINK.* Sup. Ct. Va. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–869. *FLYNN v. YELLOWSTONE MOUNTAIN CLUB, LLC, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 796 F. 3d 1004.

No. 15–871. *FLORIDA v. HENRY.* Sup. Ct. Fla. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 175 So. 3d 675.

No. 15–876. *DODGE OF NAPERVILLE, INC., ET AL. v. NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS BOARD.* C. A. D. C. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 796 F. 3d 31.

No. 15–877. *COLUMBIA VENTURE, LLC v. RICHLAND COUNTY, SOUTH CAROLINA.* Sup. Ct. S. C. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 413 S. C. 423, 776 S. E. 2d 900.

No. 15–879. *BATTON v. COMMUNICATION WORKERS OF AMERICA, AFL–CIO, ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 618 Fed. Appx. 175.

No. 15–894. *DOUDS v. TEXAS.* Ct. Crim. App. Tex. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 472 S. W. 3d 670.

No. 15–895. *MEISNER v. ZYMOGENETICS, INC., ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 612 Fed. Appx. 182.

No. 15–896. *MORALES v. SQUARE, INC.* C. A. Fed. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 621 Fed. Appx. 660.

March 21, 2016

577 U. S.

No. 15–903. *J. B., A MINOR, BY BENJAMIN ET AL., PARENTS AND NATURAL GUARDIANS v. FASSNACHT ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 801 F. 3d 336.

No. 15–909. *ELLIS v. LOUISIANA.* Sup. Ct. La. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2014–1511 (La. 10/14/15), 179 So. 3d 586.

No. 15–913. *LUO ZHENG v. JIANYI ZHANG.* Ct. App. Cal., 4th App. Dist., Div. 1. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–916. *COVEN v. ARIZONA.* Ct. App. Ariz. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 236 Ariz. 393, 340 P. 3d 1101.

No. 15–919. *SINGH, AKA SINCH v. LYNCH, ATTORNEY GENERAL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 620 Fed. Appx. 614.

No. 15–934. *MALDONADO ET AL. v. DELONG ET AL.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 607 Fed. Appx. 612.

No. 15–935. *LEMPERT v. POWER ET AL.* C. A. D. C. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 618 Fed. Appx. 3.

No. 15–941. *CITY OF OAKLAND, CALIFORNIA v. LYNCH, ATTORNEY GENERAL, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 798 F. 3d 1159.

No. 15–953. *SHANKLIN v. ALABAMA.* Ct. Crim. App. Ala. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 187 So. 3d 734.

No. 15–956. *CAMPBELL v. AMERICAN INTERNATIONAL GROUP, INC., ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 616 Fed. Appx. 74.

No. 15–957. *DWYER v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 629 Fed. Appx. 69.

No. 15–967. *RECHTZIGEL v. MOHRMAN & KAARDAL, P. A.* Ct. App. Minn. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–974. *JOAO BOCK TRANSACTION SYSTEMS, LLC v. JACK HENRY & ASSOCIATES, INC.* C. A. Fed. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 803 F. 3d 667.

No. 15–975. *PURIFOY v. ALABAMA.* Ct. Crim. App. Ala. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 219 So. 3d 698.

577 U. S.

March 21, 2016

No. 15–986. *WERNER v. STEPHENS, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–1012. *BLACKINGTON v. VIRGINIA*. Sup. Ct. Va. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–1015. *MARTIN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 807 F. 3d 842.

No. 15–1025. *BRIARTEK IP, INC. v. DELORME PUBLISHING CO., INC., ET AL.* C. A. Fed. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 622 Fed. Appx. 912.

No. 15–6063. *POWELL v. TOMPKINS, SHERIFF, SUFFOLK COUNTY, MASSACHUSETTS*. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 783 F. 3d 332.

No. 15–6341. *RANDOLPH-KENNEDY v. VERIZON SERVICES CORP.* Sup. Ct. App. W. Va. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6356. *SHINE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6490. *JOHNSON v. JUST ENERGY*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6549. *BAUTISTA-AVELINO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 623 Fed. Appx. 644.

No. 15–6703. *BROOKS v. JONES, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6840. *THOMAS ET UX. v. CHATTAHOOCHEE JUDICIAL CIRCUIT ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–6874. *WILLIAMS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 796 F. 3d 951.

No. 15–6918. *WILLIAMS v. WISCONSIN*. Sup. Ct. Wis. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2015 WI 75, 364 Wis. 2d 126, 867 N. W. 2d 736.

No. 15–6990. *KOSMES v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 792 F. 3d 973.

March 21, 2016

577 U. S.

No. 15–6992. *SAIZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 797 F. 3d 853.

No. 15–7072. *WILLIAMS v. MONTGOMERY, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7094. *MOBLEY v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 803 F. 3d 1105.

No. 15–7349. *YOUNG v. STEPHENS, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 795 F. 3d 484.

No. 15–7380. *WARD v. KELLEY, DIRECTOR, ARKANSAS DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTION*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7476. *HOBART v. FLORIDA*. Sup. Ct. Fla. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 175 So. 3d 191.

No. 15–7624. *CRAWFORD v. LOUISIANA*. Sup. Ct. La. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2015–0784 (La. 10/2/15), 176 So. 3d 394.

No. 15–7661. *SCULLARK v. ILLINOIS*. App. Ct. Ill., 1st Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2015 IL App (1st) 120962–U.

No. 15–7666. *BARNEY v. ASARCO, L. L. C., ET AL.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 616 Fed. Appx. 178.

No. 15–7671. *NATHAN v. CALIFORNIA*. Ct. App. Cal., 2d App. Dist., Div. 5. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7683. *WEST v. WESTBROOKS, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 790 F. 3d 693.

No. 15–7687. *HAMILTON-RIVERS v. CITY OF GREELEY, COLORADO*. Dist. Ct. Colo., Weld County. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7688. *GRASON v. HSBC BANK USA*. App. Ct. Ill., 4th Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2015 IL App (4th) 140776–U.

No. 15–7689. *SEUMANU v. CALIFORNIA*. Sup. Ct. Cal. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 61 Cal. 4th 1293, 355 P. 3d 384.

577 U. S.

March 21, 2016

No. 15-7691. *McGREGORY v. ILLINOIS*. App. Ct. Ill., 1st Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2014 IL App (1st) 122900-U.

No. 15-7693. *RIVERS v. CITY OF GREELEY, COLORADO*. Dist. Ct. Colo., Weld County. Certiorari denied.

No. 15-7694. *DOZIER v. CALIFORNIA*. Ct. App. Cal., 4th App. Dist., Div. 2. Certiorari denied.

No. 15-7698. *TOBIAS v. BOWERSOX, WARDEN*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15-7703. *SELF v. CALIFORNIA*. Sup. Ct. Cal. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 62 Cal. 4th 1, 354 P. 3d 983.

No. 15-7704. *REEDMAN v. BRYSON, COMMISSIONER, GEORGIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15-7705. *RICCO v. ANNUCCI, ACTING COMMISSIONER, NEW YORK DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS AND COMMUNITY SUPERVISION*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15-7708. *BROWN v. LAZAROFF, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15-7710. *BOYER v. JONES, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15-7714. *TURNER v. MARYLAND*. Ct. App. Md. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 445 Md. 7, 122 A. 3d 976.

No. 15-7715. *THOMAS v. TENNESSEE*. Ct. Crim. App. Tenn. Certiorari denied.

No. 15-7717. *KEELS v. TEXAS*. Ct. App. Tex., 10th Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 15-7720. *JONES v. STEPHENS, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15-7725. *O'KEEFE v. CALIFORNIA*. Sup. Ct. Cal. Certiorari denied.

No. 15-7729. *PECK v. WASHOE COUNTY, NEVADA, ET AL.* Ct. App. Nev. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 131 Nev. 1332.

March 21, 2016

577 U. S.

No. 15–7730. *SCHMITT v. TEXAS*. Ct. Crim. App. Tex. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7731. *RATCHFORD v. ARKANSAS*. Sup. Ct. Ark. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2015 Ark. 309, 468 S. W. 3d 274.

No. 15–7734. *WILSON v. NEW YORK*. Ct. App. N. Y. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 26 N. Y. 3d 1093, 44 N. E. 3d 948.

No. 15–7736. *TAYLOR v. NEW YORK*. Ct. App. N. Y. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 26 N. Y. 3d 1112, 47 N. E. 3d 101.

No. 15–7737. *WILLIAMSON v. ARKANSAS*. Sup. Ct. Ark. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2015 Ark. 373, 471 S. W. 3d 633.

No. 15–7738. *SMITH v. ILLINOIS*. App. Ct. Ill., 4th Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2015 IL App (4th) 130205, 29 N. E. 3d 674.

No. 15–7739. *SPRATT v. WALL, DIRECTOR, RHODE ISLAND DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL.* C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7741. *WILHELM v. WOODFORD*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 611 Fed. Appx. 462.

No. 15–7743. *DECAPRIO v. ROCKRIDGE PROPERTIES, LLC*. Ct. App. Cal., 1st App. Dist., Div. 2. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7744. *LAWS v. HUGHES, JUDGE, UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF TEXAS, ET AL.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 616 Fed. Appx. 200.

No. 15–7745. *KITCHEN v. KLEE, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 629 Fed. Appx. 743.

No. 15–7746. *PETROVIC v. ENTERPRISE LEASING COMPANY OF CHICAGO, LLC, ET AL.* C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 618 Fed. Appx. 855.

No. 15–7748. *STURGIS v. MICHIGAN*. Ct. App. Mich. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7749. *TAYLOR v. VIRGINIA*. Sup. Ct. Va. Certiorari denied.

577 U. S.

March 21, 2016

No. 15–7750. *ROANE v. VIRGINIA*. Sup. Ct. Va. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7753. *SMITH v. MISSOURI ET AL.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7759. *SWINSON v. CLARKE, DIRECTOR, VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 616 Fed. Appx. 79.

No. 15–7761. *MURPHY v. UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA*. C. A. D. C. Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7765. *POPE v. TENNESSEE*. Ct. Crim. App. Tenn. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7766. *BROWN v. SUPERIOR COURT OF CALIFORNIA, LOS ANGELES COUNTY, ET AL.* Ct. App. Cal., 2d App. Dist., Div. 5. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7774. *SMITH v. CLARK, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 612 Fed. Appx. 418.

No. 15–7775. *REILLY v. HERRERA ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 622 Fed. Appx. 832.

No. 15–7779. *ARELLANO v. PFEIFFER, ACTING WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 624 Fed. Appx. 617.

No. 15–7780. *TAYLOR v. SAN DIEGO COUNTY, CALIFORNIA, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 800 F. 3d 1164.

No. 15–7781. *WOOD v. PIERCE, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7784. *NICHOLS v. KELLEY, DIRECTOR, ARKANSAS DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTION*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7788. *STEWART v. MURPHY ET AL.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 621 Fed. Appx. 872.

No. 15–7794. *BURNSIDE v. NEVADA*. Sup. Ct. Nev. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 131 Nev. 371, 352 P. 3d 627.

March 21, 2016

577 U. S.

No. 15–7802. *DAVIS v. CARPENTER, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 798 F. 3d 468.

No. 15–7805. *CASTRO v. CALIFORNIA*. Ct. App. Cal., 4th App. Dist., Div. 1. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7806. *MORRIS v. CAIN, WARDEN*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7807. *NAYAK v. CGA LAW FIRM ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 620 Fed. Appx. 90.

No. 15–7808. *SMITH v. KENTUCKY*. Ct. App. Ky. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7810. *ALJA-IZ v. VIRGIN ISLANDS BOARD OF EDUCATION*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 625 Fed. Appx. 591.

No. 15–7861. *STEWART v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. D. C. Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7869. *JOHNSON v. CRUTCHFIELD, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7914. *LORDMASTER, FKA GOLDADER v. DAVIS, MAGISTRATE JUDGE, UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF VIRGINIA, ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 621 Fed. Appx. 207.

No. 15–7920. *WARE v. NEBRASKA*. Sup. Ct. Neb. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 292 Neb. 24, 870 N. W. 2d 637.

No. 15–7934. *GARBER v. CITY OF LOS ANGELES, CALIFORNIA*. Ct. App. Cal., 2d App. Dist., Div. 4. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7936. *HALL v. KIRBY, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 609 Fed. Appx. 51.

No. 15–7941. *WOODWARD v. COAKLEY ET AL.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7943. *HILL v. MCDANIEL ET AL.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7944. *HARVEY v. ALABAMA*. Sup. Ct. Ala. Certiorari denied.

577 U. S.

March 21, 2016

No. 15–7959. *DU JU v. WASHINGTON*. Ct. App. Wash. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7970. *ESTRADA v. GOODEN ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7973. *MARSHALL v. PAYNE ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 623 Fed. Appx. 604.

No. 15–7981. *MELGOZA v. KIRKLAND, ASSOCIATE WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7985. *SANCHEZ-LLAMAS v. PERSSON, SUPERINTENDENT, OREGON STATE CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 621 Fed. Appx. 498.

No. 15–7989. *HUGHES v. CALIFORNIA*. Ct. App. Cal., 6th App. Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–8014. *BAMDAD v. DRUG ENFORCEMENT ADMINISTRATION ET AL.* C. A. D. C. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 617 Fed. Appx. 7.

No. 15–8042. *HALL v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 620 Fed. Appx. 354.

No. 15–8044. *VORE v. BRADSHAW, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–8055. *BOUR v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 804 F. 3d 880.

No. 15–8058. *DIXON v. BALLARD, WARDEN*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 613 Fed. Appx. 250.

No. 15–8065. *PITTMAN v. NORTH CAROLINA*. Sup. Ct. N. C. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 368 N. C. 424, 778 S. E. 2d 276.

No. 15–8067. *PETERSON v. JONES, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 631 Fed. Appx. 664.

No. 15–8081. *MOODY v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 634 Fed. Appx. 531.

March 21, 2016

577 U. S.

No. 15–8082. *SIMMONS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 606 Fed. Appx. 848.

No. 15–8083. *KENNEDY v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 630 Fed. Appx. 955.

No. 15–8084. *LASSEQUE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 806 F. 3d 618.

No. 15–8092. *RAFFERTY v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–8094. *DOUGHERTY v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 632 Fed. Appx. 993.

No. 15–8095. *FRY v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 629 Fed. Appx. 823.

No. 15–8097. *SPEROW v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–8100. *MENDOZA-LOPEZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 621 Fed. Appx. 301.

No. 15–8101. *JEFFERSON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 791 F. 3d 1013.

No. 15–8102. *OJO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 630 Fed. Appx. 83.

No. 15–8103. *PAULINO-GUZMAN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 807 F. 3d 447.

No. 15–8104. *MORRIS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 623 Fed. Appx. 820.

No. 15–8106. *VONDETTE v. IVES, COMPLEX WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 615 Fed. Appx. 445.

No. 15–8107. *WALKER v. BRENNAN, POSTMASTER GENERAL, ET AL.* C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–8110. *JACKSON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–8111. *MARTINEZ-IBARRA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 623 Fed. Appx. 199.

577 U. S.

March 21, 2016

No. 15–8116. *LARSEN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 631 Fed. Appx. 495.

No. 15–8118. *BROWN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 635 Fed. Appx. 574.

No. 15–8122. *RIVERA-PAREDES v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 614 Fed. Appx. 889.

No. 15–8125. *HERNANDEZ-RODRIGUEZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 627 Fed. Appx. 373.

No. 15–8131. *ECCLESTON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 615 Fed. Appx. 767.

No. 15–8136. *JONES v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 614 Fed. Appx. 666.

No. 15–8137. *GILMORE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 631 Fed. Appx. 711.

No. 15–8139. *MCDONALD v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 623 Fed. Appx. 177.

No. 15–8140. *MYLES v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 623 Fed. Appx. 178.

No. 15–8146. *BIGELOW v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 616 Fed. Appx. 152.

No. 15–8148. *GARCIA v. UNITED STATES*. Ct. App. D. C. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 125 A. 3d 1139.

No. 15–8171. *HUNT ET AL. v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 801 F. 3d 606.

No. 15–8176. *AUBREY v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 800 F. 3d 1115.

No. 15–8183. *MONTIEL v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 615 Fed. Appx. 456.

No. 15–8184. *MORENO-PADILLA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 630 Fed. Appx. 287.

No. 15–8188. *CROFT v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

March 21, 2016

577 U. S.

No. 15–8189. *HUFF v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 630 Fed. Appx. 471.

No. 15–8190. *GARCIA-PILLADO, AKA MARTINEZ-SANCHEZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 619 Fed. Appx. 435.

No. 15–8191. *HERNANDEZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 803 F. 3d 1341.

No. 15–8192. *GAGNON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 616 Fed. Appx. 332.

No. 15–8196. *ROJAS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 620 Fed. Appx. 362.

No. 15–8200. *RIVERA-GONZALEZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 623 Fed. Appx. 201.

No. 15–8201. *HORTON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 609 Fed. Appx. 617.

No. 15–8202. *HUGGINS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–8203. *MARTINEZ-RODRIGUEZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 623 Fed. Appx. 205.

No. 15–8210. *AGUILAR-OSORTO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 623 Fed. Appx. 197.

No. 15–8211. *ALVARADO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 630 Fed. Appx. 271.

No. 15–8212. *BEAS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 612 Fed. Appx. 482.

No. 15–8217. *URIBES-GUARDIOLA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 623 Fed. Appx. 195.

No. 15–8218. *YOUNG v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 630 Fed. Appx. 52.

No. 15–8222. *HIMMELREICH v. BAIRD, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

577 U. S.

March 21, 2016

No. 15–8223. HARPER *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–8231. GONZALEZ-MENDEZ *v.* UNITED STATES (two judgments). C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–8233. STEWART *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 629 Fed. Appx. 554.

No. 15–8235. RANGEL *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–8237. CORBIN *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 607 Fed. Appx. 134.

No. 15–8238. ANGEL CASTILLO *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 804 F. 3d 361.

No. 15–8239. SMITH *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–8242. BOGOMOL *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 623 Fed. Appx. 219.

No. 15–8247. GALLOWAY *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 616 Fed. Appx. 75.

No. 15–8248. GOMEZ *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–8264. ODEN *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 620 Fed. Appx. 181.

No. 15–8275. MARLOWE *v.* THOMAS, WARDEN. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–8296. FORTSON *v.* UNITED STATES. Ct. App. D. C. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 120 A. 3d 88.

No. 15–630. BAKER, WARDEN *v.* RILEY. C. A. 9th Cir. Motion of respondent for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* granted. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 786 F. 3d 719.

No. 15–640. WASATCH COUNTY, UTAH, ET AL. *v.* UTE INDIAN TRIBE OF THE UINTAH AND OURAY RESERVATION. C. A. 10th Cir. Motion of Myton City for leave to file brief as *amicus curiae* granted. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 790 F. 3d 1000.

March 21, 2016

577 U. S.

No. 15–765. *FRANK v. POERTNER ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE ALITO took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 618 Fed. Appx. 624.

No. 15–858. *CLEMENTS, WARDEN v. THOMAS.* C. A. 7th Cir. Motion of respondent for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* granted. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 789 F. 3d 760.

No. 15–891. *AURELIUS CAPITAL MANAGEMENT, L. P. v. TRIBUNE MEDIA CO., FKA TRIBUNE CO., FKA TIMES MIRROR CORP., ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Motions of Bankruptcy Law Professors and former Federal Judges for leave to file briefs as *amici curiae* granted. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 799 F. 3d 272.

No. 15–914. *CREECH v. MUNIZ, WARDEN.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE BREYER took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 800 F. 3d 1005.

No. 15–1016. *SPRINGER v. CHAPA, WARDEN.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 608 Fed. Appx. 258.

No. 15–6560. *BASHAM v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 789 F. 3d 358.

No. 15–7676. *QUINTANA v. GIPSON, WARDEN.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE BREYER took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 621 Fed. Appx. 475.

No. 15–7742. *RUNNELS v. MCDOWELL, WARDEN.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari before judgment denied.

No. 15–7799. *ROMERO v. CALIFORNIA.* Sup. Ct. Cal. Motion of Survivors of Murder Victims and Counselors of Such Survivors for leave to file brief as *amici curiae* granted. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 62 Cal. 4th 1, 354 P. 3d 983.

No. 15–8194. *GUNTER v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition.

577 U. S.

March 21, 2016

No. 15–8234. *MABRY v. SHARTEL, WARDEN*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 632 Fed. Appx. 707.

No. 15–8251. *SANTIAGO-LUGO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition.

Rehearing Denied

No. 15–348. *ALEXOPOULOS ET VIR v. GORDON HARGROVE AND JAMES, P. A., ET AL.*, *ante*, p. 1062;

No. 15–440. *DIAZ v. CITIMORTGAGE, INC.*, *ante*, p. 1049;

No. 15–447. *SCHOEPS ET AL. v. FREE STATE OF BAVARIA, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY*, *ante*, p. 1102;

No. 15–520. *HAAGENSEN, PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE OF THE ESTATE OF HAAGENSEN v. WHERRY, VISITING JUDGE, LAWRENCE COUNTY COURT OF COMMON PLEAS, PENNSYLVANIA, ET AL.*, *ante*, p. 1064;

No. 15–613. *RODRIGUEZ v. AMERICAN HOME MORTGAGE SERVICING*, *ante*, p. 1103;

No. 15–5707. *PHILLIPS v. TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC SAFETY*, *ante*, p. 929;

No. 15–6430. *SMITH v. FLORIDA*, *ante*, p. 1121;

No. 15–6474. *GOUCH-ONASSIS v. UNITED STATES*, *ante*, p. 1035;

No. 15–6597. *JOHNSON v. SANTA CLARA COUNTY, CALIFORNIA*, *ante*, p. 1071;

No. 15–6630. *COOPER v. DIRECTOR, OFFICE OF WORKERS' COMPENSATION PROGRAMS, DEPARTMENT OF LABOR, ET AL.*, *ante*, p. 1072;

No. 15–6646. *HAMILTON ET AL. v. UNITED STATES*, *ante*, p. 1072;

No. 15–6717. *KRONENBERG v. OHIO*, *ante*, p. 1075;

No. 15–6722. *GATES v. NORTH DAKOTA*, *ante*, p. 1075;

No. 15–6812. *McFADDEN v. BUSH, WARDEN*, *ante*, p. 1077;

No. 15–6817. *VIERS v. SHEPARD, WARDEN*, *ante*, p. 1078;

No. 15–6823. *BARNEY v. CONGOLEUM CORP. ET AL.*, *ante*, p. 1078;

No. 15–6857. *IN RE RUPPERT*, *ante*, p. 1060;

No. 15–6906. *CARDELLE v. WILMINGTON TRUST, N. A.*, *ante*, p. 1105;

No. 15–6914. *RICHARD v. MOHR ET AL.*, *ante*, p. 1106;

March 21, 22, 23, 24, 28, 2016

577 U. S.

No. 15–6941. CLARK *v.* CALIFORNIA, *ante*, p. 1082;
No. 15–6954. COPPOLA *v.* O'BRIEN, WARDEN, *ante*, p. 1082;
No. 15–7312. HANSON MOSTELLER *v.* UNITED STATES, *ante*,
p. 1109;
No. 15–7428. MALOUFF *v.* UNITED STATES, *ante*, p. 1112; and
No. 15–7455. JACKSON *v.* UNITED STATES, *ante*, p. 1112. Peti-
tions for rehearing denied.

No. 15–6805. DAVIS *v.* DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, *ante*, p. 1052.
Motion for leave to file petition for rehearing denied.

MARCH 22, 2016

Miscellaneous Order

No. 15–8590 (15A965). IN RE WARD. Application for stay of
execution of sentence of death, presented to JUSTICE THOMAS,
and by him referred to the Court, denied. Petition for writ of
habeas corpus denied.

Certiorari Denied

No. 15–8589 (15A964). WARD *v.* TEXAS. Ct. Crim. App. Tex.
Application for stay of execution of sentence of death, presented
to JUSTICE THOMAS, and by him referred to the Court, denied.
Certiorari denied.

MARCH 23, 2016

Miscellaneous Order

No. 15A911. RAVALLI COUNTY REPUBLICAN CENTRAL COM-
MITTEE ET AL. *v.* MCCULLOCH, MONTANA SECRETARY OF STATE,
ET AL. C. A. 9th Cir. Application for injunctive relief pending
appeal, presented to JUSTICE KENNEDY, and by him referred to
the Court, denied.

MARCH 24, 2016

Dismissal Under Rule 46

No. 15–1079. LAND *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 5th Cir. Cer-
tiorari dismissed under this Court's Rule 46. Reported below:
616 Fed. Appx. 196.

MARCH 28, 2016

Certiorari Granted—Vacated and Remanded

No. 15–7189. MOON, AKA JOHNSON *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A.
3d Cir. Reported below: 625 Fed. Appx. 136; and

577 U. S.

March 28, 2016

No. 15–7300. *JEFFRIES v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Reported below: 616 Fed. Appx. 763. Motions of petitioners for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* granted. Certiorari granted, judgments vacated, and cases remanded for further consideration in light of *Johnson v. United States*, 576 U. S. 591 (2015).

Certiorari Dismissed

No. 15–7814. *LEBLANC v. MALONEY*. C. A. 6th Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court’s Rule 39.8.

No. 15–7815. *LEBLANC v. RIVARD*. C. A. 6th Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court’s Rule 39.8.

No. 15–7816. *LEBLANC v. BELLAMY CREEK CORRECTIONAL FACILITY*. C. A. 6th Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court’s Rule 39.8.

No. 15–7817. *LEBLANC v. ARWOOD*. C. A. 6th Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court’s Rule 39.8.

No. 15–7818. *LEBLANC v. MICHIGAN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court’s Rule 39.8.

Miscellaneous Orders

No. 15M92. *ROBERTSON v. UNITED STATES*. Motion to direct the Clerk to file petition for writ of certiorari out of time under this Court’s Rule 14.5 denied.

No. 15M93. *DIXON v. PENNSYLVANIA UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION BOARD OF REVIEW*; and

No. 15M94. *DIAZ v. MACOMBER, WARDEN*. Motions to direct the Clerk to file petitions for writs of certiorari out of time denied.

No. 15M95. *KAIGHN ET AL. v. UNITED STATES ET AL.* Motion for leave to file bill of complaint denied.

No. 15–830. *GOVERNMENT OF BELIZE v. BELIZE SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT LTD.* C. A. D. C. Cir. The Solicitor General is invited to file a brief in this case expressing the views of the United States.

March 28, 2016

577 U. S.

No. 15–7812. *ULLAH v. WELLS FARGO BANK, N. A.* C. A. 2d Cir.;

No. 15–8254. *DILEO v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 11th Cir.;

No. 15–8259. *WAKEFIELD v. WEST VIRGINIA.* Sup. Ct. App. W. Va.;

No. 15–8276. *REED v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 4th Cir.;

No. 15–8277. *WILLIAMS v. WEBB LAW FIRM, P. C.* C. A. 3d Cir.; and

No. 15–8283. *MICHAEL v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 5th Cir. Motions of petitioners for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied. Petitioners are allowed until April 18, 2016, within which to pay the docketing fees required by Rule 38(a) and to submit petitions in compliance with Rule 33.1 of the Rules of this Court.

No. 15–8480. *IN RE BAUBLITZ.* Petition for writ of habeas corpus denied.

No. 15–8464. *IN RE BUI PHU XUAN.* Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and petition for writ of habeas corpus dismissed. See this Court’s Rule 39.8.

No. 15–926. *IN RE GRISKIE.* Petition for writ of mandamus and/or prohibition denied.

Certiorari Granted

No. 15–537. *BRAVO-FERNANDEZ ET AL. v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari granted limited to Question 1 presented by the petition. Reported below: 790 F. 3d 41.

Certiorari Denied

No. 15–467. *ALASKA v. ORGANIZED VILLAGE OF KAKE, ALASKA, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 795 F. 3d 956.

No. 15–652. *DAIICHI SANKYO CO., LTD. v. LEE, DIRECTOR, UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE.* C. A. Fed. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 791 F. 3d 1373.

No. 15–664. *BLAGOJEVICH v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 794 F. 3d 729.

No. 15–684. *OHIO v. SIERRA CLUB ET AL.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 793 F. 3d 656.

577 U. S.

March 28, 2016

No. 15–781. *KOCH ET AL. v. SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION*. C. A. D. C. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 793 F. 3d 147.

No. 15–783. *RBS SECURITIES INC. ET AL. v. FEDERAL DEPOSIT INSURANCE CORPORATION, RECEIVER FOR GUARANTY BANK*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 798 F. 3d 244.

No. 15–787. *KRAMER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 797 F. 3d 493.

No. 15–829. *BNSF RAILWAY Co. v. ANDERSON*. Sup. Ct. Mont. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 380 Mont. 319, 354 P. 3d 1248.

No. 15–918. *SUTTON v. WESTBROOKS, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 617 Fed. Appx. 434.

No. 15–921. *KONOWALOFF v. YALE UNIVERSITY ET AL.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 620 Fed. Appx. 60.

No. 15–923. *KIRSCHMANN v. KIRSCHMANN*. Sup. Ct. Va. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–924. *WINWARD v. UTAH*. Sup. Ct. Utah. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2015 UT 61, 355 P. 3d 1022.

No. 15–928. *MEZU v. MORGAN STATE UNIVERSITY*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 615 Fed. Appx. 796.

No. 15–929. *OREGON TEAMSTER EMPLOYERS TRUST v. HILLSBORO GARBAGE DISPOSAL, INC., ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 800 F. 3d 1151.

No. 15–930. *ODION v. GOOGLE, INC., ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 628 Fed. Appx. 635.

No. 15–932. *CORNISH v. CITY OF BALTIMORE, MARYLAND, ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 621 Fed. Appx. 185.

No. 15–937. *ST. PAUL FIRE & MARINE INSURANCE Co. v. ABHE & SVOBODA, INC.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 798 F. 3d 715.

March 28, 2016

577 U. S.

No. 15–938. *HOSPITALITY FRANCHISE SERVICE, INC., DBA GALLERIA MOTEL v. CITY OF MONTCLAIR, CALIFORNIA*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 798 F. 3d 895.

No. 15–939. *MCWHORTER v. NEAL, SUPERINTENDENT, INDIANA STATE PRISON*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–994. *ROBINSON ET AL. v. JEWELL, SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 790 F. 3d 910.

No. 15–996. *MILLER v. MERIT SYSTEMS PROTECTION BOARD*. C. A. Fed. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 626 Fed. Appx. 261.

No. 15–997. *BEBE v. SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 799 F. 3d 765.

No. 15–1001. *CORRIGAN v. WASHINGTON*. Sup. Ct. Wash. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–1011. *SHAFEI ET AL. v. OHIO*. Ct. App. Ohio, 12th App. Dist., Butler County. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2015-Ohio-645, 27 N. E. 3d 593.

No. 15–1050. *HARRISON v. OCEAN BANK ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 614 Fed. Appx. 429.

No. 15–1056. *COOPER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 624 Fed. Appx. 819.

No. 15–1060. *DANE v. GEICO GENERAL INSURANCE CO.* Sup. Ct. Nev. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 131 Nev. 1269 and 1270.

No. 15–1092. *PARKERVISION, INC. v. QUALCOMM INC.* C. A. Fed. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 621 Fed. Appx. 1009.

No. 15–6602. *FORD v. CALIFORNIA*. Ct. App. Cal., 1st App. Dist., Div. 5. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 235 Cal. App. 4th 987, 185 Cal. Rptr. 3d 898.

No. 15–7151. *HYDER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 609 Fed. Appx. 227.

577 U. S.

March 28, 2016

No. 15–7503. *CORCORAN v. NEAL, WARDEN*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 783 F. 3d 676.

No. 15–7626. *VILLANUEVA v. STEPHENS, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 619 Fed. Appx. 269.

No. 15–7762. *SARANCHAK v. WETZEL, SECRETARY, PENNSYLVANIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 802 F. 3d 579.

No. 15–7792. *LLOYD v. MOHR, DIRECTOR, OHIO DEPARTMENT OF REHABILITATION AND CORRECTION, ET AL.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7793. *LANG v. STEWART, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7803. *CARTER v. STEPHENS, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 805 F. 3d 552.

No. 15–7811. *CHRISTIAN v. HOFFNER, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7820. *MOREIRA DA SILVA v. FLORIDA*. Dist. Ct. App. Fla., 4th Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 75 So. 3d 289.

No. 15–7839. *FAULTRY v. ALLISON, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 623 Fed. Appx. 315.

No. 15–7842. *GALLARDO v. KERNAN, SECRETARY, CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS AND REHABILITATION*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7844. *TORNE v. STEPHENS, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7851. *BRIAN K. v. JENISE B.* Ct. App. Ohio, 2d App. Dist., Champaign County. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2015-Ohio-29.

March 28, 2016

577 U. S.

No. 15–7854. *JEZOWSKI ET AL. v. ARENAC COUNTY DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES*. Ct. App. Mich. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7856. *HARRISON v. OWENS ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 611 Fed. Appx. 151.

No. 15–7857. *OAKMAN v. PENNSYLVANIA*. Super. Ct. Pa. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 122 A. 3d 1145.

No. 15–7885. *WREN v. MISSISSIPPI*. Sup. Ct. Miss. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7913. *LARA v. NEVEN, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 629 Fed. Appx. 790.

No. 15–7921. *WALKER v. FISHER, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 617 Fed. Appx. 794.

No. 15–7953. *HUEBNER v. JONES, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–7958. *CLAY v. CHAPPIUS, SUPERINTENDENT, ELMIRA CORRECTIONAL FACILITY*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–8001. *BRITT v. MUNIZ, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 616 Fed. Appx. 336.

No. 15–8004. *HARPER v. MILLER, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–8017. *BAHAM v. LOUISIANA*. Ct. App. La., 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2014–00571 (La. App. 3 Cir. 11/5/14), 155 So. 3d 727.

No. 15–8029. *GORDY v. HEDGPETH, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 616 Fed. Appx. 322.

No. 15–8096. *DAVENPORT v. HOOKS, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–8099. *MURPHY v. MISSOURI BOARD OF PROBATION AND PAROLE ET AL.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–8128. *MURRAY v. DOLCE, SUPERINTENDENT, ORLEANS CORRECTIONAL FACILITY*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

577 U. S.

March 28, 2016

No. 15–8142. *MELOT v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 616 Fed. Appx. 398.

No. 15–8154. *DHALIWAL v. COUNTY OF IMPERIAL, CALIFORNIA, ET AL.* Ct. App. Cal., 4th App. Dist., Div. 1. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–8197. *SIMMONS v. CLARK, DIRECTOR, VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 623 Fed. Appx. 90.

No. 15–8220. *KAMMERER v. STATE BAR OF CALIFORNIA*. Sup. Ct. Cal. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–8249. *HAMPTON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–8253. *LIRIANO-DE-LA-CRUZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 809 F. 3d 686.

No. 15–8262. *WESTON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 629 Fed. Appx. 544.

No. 15–8269. *COOPER v. SELY*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 608 Fed. Appx. 548.

No. 15–8272. *COOK v. LINDAMOOD, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–8278. *YANNAI v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 791 F. 3d 226.

No. 15–8286. *STRENG v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 616 Fed. Appx. 323.

No. 15–8289. *MUNERA-CADAVID v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 615 Fed. Appx. 943.

No. 15–8290. *PETERSEN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 629 Fed. Appx. 884.

No. 15–8291. *MONTEROLA-MATA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 629 Fed. Appx. 583.

No. 15–8293. *JOHNSON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 803 F. 3d 279.

March 28, 2016

577 U. S.

No. 15–8298. *JIMENEZ-ECHEVARRIA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–8305. *LEWIS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 631 Fed. Appx. 313.

No. 15–8313. *CASTILLO-GUERRA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 627 Fed. Appx. 353.

No. 15–8321. *LISYANSKY v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 806 F. 3d 706.

No. 15–8327. *PORTILLO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 630 Fed. Appx. 594.

No. 15–8328. *PEELE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–8329. *HECTOR v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 611 Fed. Appx. 632.

No. 15–8332. *MAGDALENA ROCHA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 623 Fed. Appx. 353.

No. 15–8333. *SYED v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 616 Fed. Appx. 973.

No. 15–8334. *SPANGLE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 617 Fed. Appx. 764.

No. 15–8343. *ADKINS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 629 Fed. Appx. 464.

No. 15–8344. *APONTE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–8345. *BRITTON-HARR v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–8363. *SMITH v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–8371. *SCOTT v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 15–8372. *MANN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied.

577 U. S.

March 28, 2016

No. 15–8375. *ANDERSON v. UNITED STATES*. Ct. App. D. C. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 113 A. 3d 535.

No. 15–835. *PROCTER & GAMBLE Co. v. RIKOS, INDIVIDUALLY AND ON BEHALF OF ALL OTHERS SIMILARLY SITUATED, ET AL.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE ALITO took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 799 F. 3d 497.

No. 15–855. *OAKLAND v. BELL STATE BANK & TRUST*. Sup. Ct. N. D. Motion of Professor Jona Goldschmidt et al. for leave to file brief as *amici curiae* granted. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2015 ND 188, 867 N. W. 2d 325.

No. 15–922. *LAM LUONG v. ALABAMA*. Ct. Crim. App. Ala. Motion of National Association of Criminal Defense Lawyers for leave to file brief as *amicus curiae* granted. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 199 So. 3d 173.

No. 15–7581. *FRANKLIN v. LAZAROFF, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari before judgment denied.

Rehearing Denied

No. 14–8986. *SHABAZZ v. RICHARDS, ACTING JUDGE, FRANKLIN COUNTY COURT OF NEW YORK, ET AL.*, 575 U. S. 1030;

No. 15–636. *CARRILLO ET AL. v. DEUTSCHE BANK NATIONAL TRUST Co., AS TRUSTEE*, *ante*, p. 1103;

No. 15–6682. *LEWIS v. SOTO, WARDEN*, *ante*, p. 1073;

No. 15–6694. *PRESTON v. ATTEBURY*, *ante*, p. 1074;

No. 15–6943. *COWDER v. THOMPSON, SUPERINTENDENT, STATE CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION AT MERCER*, *ante*, p. 1106;

No. 15–6998. *MATIAS-TORRES v. UNITED STATES*, *ante*, p. 1084;

No. 15–7111. *FISHMAN v. UNITED STATES*, *ante*, p. 1087;

No. 15–7123. *MANGARELLA v. UNITED STATES*, *ante*, p. 1088; and

No. 15–7470. *HAMILTON v. SCHLOFFER*, *ante*, p. 1157. Petitions for rehearing denied.