

ORDERS FOR OCTOBER 3, 2011, THROUGH
MARCH 19, 2012

OCTOBER 3, 2011

Affirmed for Absence of Quorum

No. 10–11054. MURPHY *v.* KOLLAR-KOTELLY, JUDGE, UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, ET AL. C. A. 6th Cir. Because the Court lacks a quorum, 28 U. S. C. § 1, and since the qualified Justices are of the opinion that the case cannot be heard and determined at the next Term of the Court, the judgment is affirmed under 28 U. S. C. § 2109, which provides that under these circumstances “the court shall enter its order affirming the judgment of the court from which the case was brought for review with the same effect as upon affirmance by an equally divided court.” THE CHIEF JUSTICE, JUSTICE SCALIA, JUSTICE KENNEDY, JUSTICE THOMAS, JUSTICE GINSBURG, JUSTICE BREYER, and JUSTICE ALITO took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition.

Appeal Dismissed

No. 10–755. DALLAS COUNTY, TEXAS, ET AL. *v.* TEXAS DEMOCRATIC PARTY. Appeal from D. C. N. D. Tex. dismissed as moot.

Vacated and Remanded on Appeal

No. 10–1183. DALLAS COUNTY, TEXAS, ET AL. *v.* TEXAS DEMOCRATIC PARTY. Appeal from D. C. N. D. Tex. Judgment vacated, and case remanded with instructions to enter a fresh judgment from which an appeal may be taken to the United States Court of Appeals for the Fifth Circuit.

Certiorari Granted—Vacated and Remanded

No. 10–1202. CHINESE DAILY NEWS, INC. *v.* WANG ET AL. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari granted, judgment vacated, and case remanded for further consideration in light of *Wal-Mart Stores, Inc. v. Dukes*, 564 U. S. 338 (2011). JUSTICE BREYER took no

October 3, 2011

565 U. S.

part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 623 F. 3d 743.

No. 10–1262. CHINA TERMINAL & ELECTRIC CORP. ET AL. *v.* WILLEMSSEN, PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE OF THE ESTATE OF WILLEMSSEN, ET AL. Sup. Ct. Ore. Certiorari granted, judgment vacated, and case remanded for further consideration in light of *J. McIntyre Machinery, Ltd. v. Nicastro*, 564 U.S. 873 (2011).

No. 10–1264. ALLISON, WARDEN *v.* DIAZ. C. A. 9th Cir. Motion of respondent for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* granted. Certiorari granted, judgment vacated, and case remanded for further consideration in light of *Harrington v. Richter*, 562 U.S. 86 (2011). Reported below: 405 Fed. Appx. 123.

No. 10–1405. TYRUES *v.* SHINSEKI, SECRETARY OF VETERANS AFFAIRS. C. A. Fed. Cir. Certiorari granted, judgment vacated, and case remanded for further consideration in light of *Henderson v. Shinseki*, 562 U.S. 428 (2011). Reported below: 631 F. 3d 1380.

No. 10–9437. BUTLER *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 9th Cir. Reported below: 405 Fed. Appx. 259; and

No. 10–10334. WILLIAMS *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 6th Cir. Motions of petitioners for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* granted. Certiorari granted, judgments vacated, and cases remanded for further consideration in light of *Pepper v. United States*, 562 U.S. 476 (2011).

No. 10–10233. LEONARDO *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 5th Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* granted. Certiorari granted, judgment vacated, and case remanded for further consideration in light of *Tapia v. United States*, 564 U.S. 319 (2011). Reported below: 408 Fed. Appx. 866.

Certiorari Dismissed

No. 10–10321. SIMMONS *v.* LAMARQUE, WARDEN, ET AL. C. A. 9th Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court's Rule 39.8. As petitioner has repeatedly abused this Court's process, the Clerk is directed not to accept any further petitions in non-criminal matters from petitioner unless the docketing fee required by Rule 38(a) is paid and the petition is submitted in compliance

565 U. S.

October 3, 2011

with Rule 33.1. See *Martin v. District of Columbia Court of Appeals*, 506 U. S. 1 (1992) (*per curiam*). Reported below: 412 Fed. Appx. 958.

No. 10–10325. *ELLIS v. NEVADA*. Sup. Ct. Nev. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court’s Rule 39.8. Reported below: 127 Nev. 1132, 373 P. 3d 912.

No. 10–10476. *MUHAMMAD v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court’s Rule 39.8.

No. 10–10493. *MAISANO v. WOHLER ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court’s Rule 39.8.

No. 10–10546. *MOORE v. THALER, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION*. C. A. 5th Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court’s Rule 39.8. As petitioner has repeatedly abused this Court’s process, the Clerk is directed not to accept any further petitions in noncriminal matters from petitioner unless the docketing fee required by Rule 38(a) is paid and the petition is submitted in compliance with Rule 33.1. See *Martin v. District of Columbia Court of Appeals*, 506 U. S. 1 (1992) (*per curiam*).

No. 10–10591. *CANNON v. CALIFORNIA*. Sup. Ct. Cal. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court’s Rule 39.8.

No. 10–10624. *DAVIS v. ALLEGHENY COUNTY, PENNSYLVANIA, ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court’s Rule 39.8. Reported below: 411 Fed. Appx. 447.

No. 10–10650. *RATCLIFF v. CITY OF LIVINGSTON, TEXAS, ET AL.* C. A. 5th Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court’s Rule 39.8. Reported below: 406 Fed. Appx. 843.

No. 10–10695. *SEMLER v. LUDEMAN, COMMISSIONER, MINNESOTA DEPARTMENT OF HUMAN SERVICES, ET AL.* C. A. 8th Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* de-

October 3, 2011

565 U. S.

nied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court's Rule 39.8. As petitioner has repeatedly abused this Court's process, the Clerk is directed not to accept any further petitions in noncriminal matters from petitioner unless the docketing fee required by Rule 38(a) is paid and the petition is submitted in compliance with Rule 33.1. See *Martin v. District of Columbia Court of Appeals*, 506 U. S. 1 (1992) (*per curiam*).

No. 10–10738. *McGEE v. CALIFORNIA ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court's Rule 39.8.

No. 10–10917. *BROWDER v. PARKER, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 6th Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court's Rule 39.8.

No. 10–10921. *McKINNEDY v. REYNOLDS, WARDEN.* C. A. 4th Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court's Rule 39.8. As petitioner has repeatedly abused this Court's process, the Clerk is directed not to accept any further petitions in noncriminal matters from petitioner unless the docketing fee required by Rule 38(a) is paid and the petition is submitted in compliance with Rule 33.1. See *Martin v. District of Columbia Court of Appeals*, 506 U. S. 1 (1992) (*per curiam*). Reported below: 408 Fed. Appx. 707.

No. 10–10941. *WILLIAMS v. MOORE.* C. A. 8th Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court's Rule 39.8.

No. 10–10964. *ROCHESTER v. SOUTH CAROLINA ET AL.* Sup. Ct. S. C. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court's Rule 39.8. As petitioner has repeatedly abused this Court's process, the Clerk is directed not to accept any further petitions in noncriminal matters from petitioner unless the docketing fee required by Rule 38(a) is paid and the petition is submitted in compliance with Rule 33.1. See *Martin v. District of Columbia Court of Appeals*, 506 U. S. 1 (1992) (*per curiam*).

No. 10–10979. *SMITH v. MCCALL, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis*

565 U. S.

October 3, 2011

denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court's Rule 39.8. Reported below: 442 Fed. Appx. 20.

No. 10–11047. *MCLEAN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court's Rule 39.8. Reported below: 425 Fed. Appx. 222.

No. 10–11056. *TAYLOR v. TEXAS*. Ct. Crim. App. Tex. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court's Rule 39.8.

No. 10–11159. *JOHNSON v. CHARLES ET AL.* C. A. 6th Cir.; and

No. 11–5146. *JOHNSON v. WELLMAN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Motions of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court's Rule 39.8. As petitioner has repeatedly abused this Court's process, the Clerk is directed not to accept any further petitions in noncriminal matters from petitioner unless the docketing fee required by Rule 38(a) is paid and the petition is submitted in compliance with Rule 33.1. See *Martin v. District of Columbia Court of Appeals*, 506 U. S. 1 (1992) (*per curiam*).

No. 10–11170. *SMITH v. BRIDGESTONE NORTH AMERICA TIRE OPERATIONS LLC ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court's Rule 39.8. Reported below: 420 Fed. Appx. 300.

No. 10–11235. *HODGE v. BOARD OF COUNTY COMMISSIONERS ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court's Rule 39.8. Reported below: 414 Fed. Appx. 567.

No. 10–11244. *COOPER v. GEORGIA*. Ct. App. Ga. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court's Rule 39.8.

No. 10–11275. *HAZEL v. WILSON, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court's Rule 39.8. As petitioner has repeatedly abused this Court's process, the Clerk is directed not to accept any further petitions in noncriminal matters from petitioner unless the docketing fee required by Rule 38(a) is

October 3, 2011

565 U. S.

paid and the petition is submitted in compliance with Rule 33.1. See *Martin v. District of Columbia Court of Appeals*, 506 U. S. 1 (1992) (*per curiam*).

No. 10–11279. *GORE v. UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF FLORIDA*. C. A. 11th Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court's Rule 39.8.

No. 11–5001. *LEAL GARCIA, AKA LEAL v. TEXAS*. Ct. Crim. App. Tex. Certiorari dismissed as moot.

No. 11–5064. *JONES v. LEGAL AID OF NEBRASKA ET AL.* C. A. 8th Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court's Rule 39.8. As petitioner has repeatedly abused this Court's process, the Clerk is directed not to accept any further petitions in noncriminal matters from petitioner unless the docketing fee required by Rule 38(a) is paid and the petition is submitted in compliance with Rule 33.1. See *Martin v. District of Columbia Court of Appeals*, 506 U. S. 1 (1992) (*per curiam*). Reported below: 417 Fed. Appx. 605.

No. 11–5081. *LEAL GARCIA v. THALER, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari dismissed as moot. Reported below: 440 Fed. Appx. 232.

No. 11–5188. *HAIRSTON v. SCISM, WARDEN*. C. A. 3d Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court's Rule 39.8. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this motion and this petition. Reported below: 423 Fed. Appx. 130.

No. 11–5194. *YODER v. ARIZONA*. Sup. Ct. Ariz. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court's Rule 39.8. As petitioner has repeatedly abused this Court's process, the Clerk is directed not to accept any further petitions in noncriminal matters from petitioner unless the docketing fee required by Rule 38(a) is paid and the petition is submitted in compliance with Rule 33.1. See *Martin v. District of Columbia Court of Appeals*, 506 U. S. 1 (1992) (*per curiam*).

No. 11–5251. *GREEN v. TEXAS*. Ct. Crim. App. Tex. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court's Rule 39.8.

565 U. S.

October 3, 2011

No. 11–5293. *HINES v. HOLLINGWORTH*, WARDEN (ten judgments). C. A. 8th Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court’s Rule 39.8.

No. 11–5312. *CLARKE v. THALER*, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION. C. A. 5th Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court’s Rule 39.8. Reported below: 415 Fed. Appx. 529.

No. 11–5563. *SHAHIN v. DELAWARE ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court’s Rule 39.8.

No. 11–5564. *SHAHIN v. DELAWARE ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court’s Rule 39.8.

No. 11–5565. *SHAHIN v. DELAWARE ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court’s Rule 39.8.

No. 11–5627. *BROWN v. WERLINGER*, WARDEN. C. A. 3d Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court’s Rule 39.8. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this motion and this petition. Reported below: 437 Fed. Appx. 164.

No. 11–5688. *DOWDY v. CROSS*, WARDEN. C. A. 7th Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court’s Rule 39.8.

No. 11–5984. *BUNDRANT v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court’s Rule 39.8. As petitioner has repeatedly abused this Court’s process, the Clerk is directed not to accept any further petitions in noncriminal matters from petitioner unless the docketing fee required by Rule 38(a) is paid and the petition is submitted in compliance with Rule 33.1. See *Martin v. District of Columbia Court of Appeals*, 506 U. S. 1 (1992) (*per curiam*).

October 3, 2011

565 U. S.

Miscellaneous Orders

No. 10M112. *GOMEZ v. CALIFORNIA*. Renewed motion for leave to file petition for writ of certiorari under seal with redacted copies for the public record granted.

No. 11M1. *BROWN v. UNITED STATES*;

No. 11M2. *BOBO v. ASTRUE*, COMMISSIONER OF SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION;

No. 11M3. *PALACIOS v. THALER*, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION;

No. 11M6. *ROBLES v. DRIVER*, WARDEN;

No. 11M7. *ROQUE v. ELIAS*;

No. 11M8. *RICHARDS v. CENTRE AREA TRANSPORTATION AUTHORITY*;

No. 11M9. *BLACK v. MCDANIEL*, WARDEN, ET AL. (two judgments);

No. 11M10. *JOHNSON v. MCCALL*, WARDEN, ET AL.;

No. 11M11. *VALLEJO v. ADAMS*, WARDEN;

No. 11M12. *BALTHROPE v. SACRAMENTO COUNTY DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES ET AL.*;

No. 11M15. *THORNTON v. UNITED STATES*;

No. 11M16. *ADAMS v. GOLDSMITH*;

No. 11M17. *LYND v. McDONALD'S CORP.*;

No. 11M18. *ROBERTS v. TUCKER*, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL.;

No. 11M19. *RUSSELL v. THALER*, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION;

No. 11M21. *UTHMAN v. OBAMA*, PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES, ET AL.;

No. 11M24. *MALONE v. THALER*, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION; and

No. 11M25. *CHARLESTON v. PARKER*, WARDEN. Motions to direct the Clerk to file petitions for writs of certiorari out of time denied.

No. 11M4. *BEY v. NORTH CAROLINA ET AL.* Motion for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* with the declaration of indigency under seal denied.

565 U. S.

October 3, 2011

No. 11M5. CITY OF MOUNDRIDGE, KANSAS, ET AL. *v.* EXXON MOBIL CORP. ET AL. Motion for leave to file petition for writ of certiorari under seal with redacted copies for the public record granted. JUSTICE ALITO took no part in the consideration or decision of this motion.

No. 11M13. WIGREN *v.* UNITED STATES. Motion for leave to file petition for writ of certiorari with supplemental appendix under seal granted.

No. 11M14. PASCUAL *v.* UNITED STATES; and

No. 11M23. IN RE GRAND JURY PROCEEDINGS. Motions for leave to file petitions for writs of certiorari under seal with redacted copies for the public record granted.

No. 11M20. IVERSON *v.* VERIZON COMMUNICATIONS; and

No. 11M22. ONG *v.* PASDAR. Motions to direct the Clerk to file petitions for writs of certiorari out of time under this Court's Rule 14.5 denied.

No. 65, Orig. TEXAS *v.* NEW MEXICO. Motion of the River Master for fees and reimbursement of expenses granted, and the River Master is awarded a total of \$6,885.82 for the period July 1, 2010, through June 30, 2011, to be paid equally by the parties. [For earlier order herein, see, *e. g.*, 562 U. S. 820.]

No. 08–1448. BROWN, GOVERNOR OF CALIFORNIA, ET AL. *v.* ENTERTAINMENT MERCHANTS ASSN. ET AL., 564 U. S. 786. Motion of respondents for attorney's fees and expenses is referred to the United States Court of Appeals for the Ninth Circuit for adjudication.

No. 09–1454. CAMRETA *v.* GREENE, PERSONALLY AND AS NEXT FRIEND OF S. G., A MINOR, ET AL.; and

No. 09–1478. ALFORD, DEPUTY SHERIFF, DESCHUTES COUNTY, OREGON *v.* GREENE, PERSONALLY AND AS NEXT FRIEND OF S. G., A MINOR, ET AL., 563 U. S. 692. Motion of respondent to retax costs granted.

No. 09–10755. SMITH *v.* FLORIDA, 564 U. S. 1052. Respondent is requested to file a response to the petition for rehearing within 30 days.

No. 10–1322. DIRECTV, INC. *v.* LEVIN, TAX COMMISSIONER OF OHIO. Sup. Ct. Ohio;

October 3, 2011

565 U. S.

No. 10–1333. SANDY CREEK ENERGY ASSOCIATES, L. P. *v.* SIERRA CLUB, INC., ET AL. C. A. 5th Cir.;

No. 10–1377. COOK ET AL. *v.* ROCKWELL INTERNATIONAL CORP. ET AL. C. A. 10th Cir.;

No. 10–1417. FEIN, SUCH, KAHN & SHEPARD, P. C. *v.* ALLEN. C. A. 3d Cir.; and

No. 10–1555. PACIFIC MERCHANT SHIPPING ASSN. *v.* GOLDSTENE, EXECUTIVE OFFICER, CALIFORNIA AIR RESOURCES BOARD. C. A. 9th Cir. The Solicitor General is invited to file briefs in these cases expressing the views of the United States.

No. 10–7387. SETSER *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 5th Cir. [Certiorari granted, 564 U. S. 1004.] Motion of petitioner for leave to file volume II of the joint appendix under seal granted.

No. 10–8527. ADDISON *v.* NEW HAMPSHIRE, 563 U. S. 991. Respondent is requested to file a response to the petition for rehearing within 30 days.

No. 10–9603. MONACELLI *v.* FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CHILDREN AND FAMILIES ET AL. Dist. Ct. App. Fla., 2d Dist.; and

No. 10–9604. MONACELLI *v.* FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CHILDREN AND FAMILIES. Sup. Ct. Fla. Motions of petitioner for reconsideration of order denying leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* [563 U. S. 1005] denied.

No. 10–9712. FREDERICK *v.* GRAHAM. Sup. Ct. Wis. Motion of petitioner for reconsideration of order denying leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* [563 U. S. 984] denied.

No. 10–9915. VAN STUYVESANT *v.* CONWAY, SUPERINTENDENT, ATTICA CORRECTIONAL FACILITY. C. A. 2d Cir. Motion of petitioner for reconsideration of order denying leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* [563 U. S. 1030] denied.

No. 10–9937. GILLARD *v.* SOUTHERN NEW ENGLAND SCHOOL OF LAW. C. A. 1st Cir. Motion of petitioner for reconsideration of order denying leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* [563 U. S. 1030] denied.

No. 10–9970. LAFOUNTAIN *v.* BALCARCEL. C. A. 6th Cir. Motion of petitioner for reconsideration of order denying leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* [564 U. S. 1001] denied.

565 U. S.

October 3, 2011

No. 10–10158. WILLIAMS *v.* WRIGHT, JUDGE, UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF ARKANSAS, ET AL. C. A. 8th Cir.;

No. 10–10159. WILLIAMS *v.* JOHNSON ET AL. C. A. 8th Cir.; and

No. 10–10160. WILLIAMS *v.* CROUCH ET AL. C. A. 8th Cir. Motions of petitioner for reconsideration of order denying leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* [564 U. S. 1033] denied.

No. 10–10217. CUNNINGHAM *v.* KELLEY ET UX. Dist. Ct. App. Fla., 2d Dist.;

No. 10–10310. PHILLIPS *v.* CITY OF RENTON, WASHINGTON. Sup. Ct. Wash.;

No. 10–10511. WASHINGTON *v.* FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CHILDREN AND FAMILIES. C. A. 11th Cir.;

No. 10–10536. WALKER *v.* HONYAUMA. C. A. 9th Cir.;

No. 10–10607. VILLEGAS ET AL. *v.* BERRIOS CASTRODAD ET AL. Sup. Ct. P. R.;

No. 10–10629. VAUGHAN *v.* ASTRUE, COMMISSIONER OF SOCIAL SECURITY. C. A. 4th Cir.;

No. 10–10651. KHAN *v.* BLAND ET AL. C. A. 7th Cir.;

No. 10–10726. GREEN *v.* MABUS, SECRETARY OF THE NAVY. C. A. 3d Cir.;

No. 10–10866. VOINCHE *v.* OBAMA, PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES, ET AL. C. A. D. C. Cir.;

No. 10–11038. BURNS *v.* COMMISSIONER OF REVENUE OF MINNESOTA. Sup. Ct. Minn.;

No. 10–11039. IN RE BURNS ET AL.;

No. 10–11180. NEAL *v.* FORD MOTOR Co. C. A. 6th Cir.;

No. 10–11262. FOWLER *v.* GEITHNER, SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY. C. A. 4th Cir.;

No. 10–11281. WHITBY *v.* OFFICE OF PERSONNEL MANAGEMENT. C. A. Fed. Cir.;

No. 11–5041. WHITE *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. Armed Forces;

No. 11–5058. MITCHELL *v.* DALLAS HOUSING AUTHORITY. C. A. 5th Cir.;

No. 11–5073. KINANE ET AL. *v.* UNITED STATES. Ct. App. D. C.;

No. 11–5149. WELENC *v.* FLORIDA (two judgments). Dist. Ct. App. Fla., 2d Dist.;

No. 11–5218. IN RE GRAYTON;

October 3, 2011

565 U. S.

No. 11–5381. *WHEELER-CHRIST v. MONTGOMERY COUNTY, MARYLAND.* C. A. 4th Cir.;

No. 11–5384. *JACOBSON ET AL. v. SCHWARZENEGGER ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir.;

No. 11–5417. *BAFFORD v. MIDFIRST BANK ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir.;

No. 11–5433. *TRAN v. NEWPORT NEWS HOLDING CORP.* C. A. 4th Cir.;

No. 11–5549. *PHILLIPS v. JAMES ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir.;

No. 11–5554. *CESLIK v. MILLER FORD, INC.* C. A. 2d Cir.;

No. 11–5664. *OCHOA v. RUBIN.* Super. Ct. Pa.;

No. 11–5682. *REYES v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 11th Cir.;

No. 11–5687. *EWING v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 4th Cir.;

No. 11–5886. *BROWN v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 4th Cir.; and

No. 11–5954. *LATOS v. COMMISSIONER OF INTERNAL REVENUE.* C. A. 1st Cir. Motions of petitioners for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied. Petitioners are allowed until October 24, 2011, within which to pay the docketing fees required by Rule 38(a) and to submit petitions in compliance with Rule 33.1 of the Rules of this Court.

No. 10–10699. *RAY v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 8th Cir. Motion of petitioner for reconsideration of order denying leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* [564 U. S. 1033] denied.

No. 10–11168. *IN RE RUDAJ*; and

No. 11–5102. *KLEIN v. TALKIN, MUCCIGROSSO & ROBERTS, L. L. P.* C. A. 2d Cir. Motions of petitioners for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied. Petitioners are allowed until October 24, 2011, within which to pay the docketing fees required by Rule 38(a) and to submit petitions in compliance with Rule 33.1 of the Rules of this Court. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of these motions.

No. 10–7304. *IN RE ROANE*;

No. 10–10930. *IN RE WILLIAMS*;

No. 10–11163. *IN RE JOHNSON*;

No. 11–5019. *IN RE JACKSON*;

No. 11–5061. *IN RE ALLAH*;

No. 11–5107. *IN RE MYERS*;

No. 11–5130. *IN RE ZIERKE*;

No. 11–5200. *IN RE NAIDU*;

No. 11–5227. *IN RE SWEENEY*;

565 U. S.

October 3, 2011

No. 11–5354. IN RE SIMMS;
No. 11–5555. IN RE DUNBAR;
No. 11–5624. IN RE BLOOD;
No. 11–5657. IN RE HUMPHREY;
No. 11–5756. IN RE JOELSON;
No. 11–5781. IN RE SAYADI-TAKHTEHKAR;
No. 11–5838. IN RE TURNER;
No. 11–5894. IN RE WASHINGTON;
No. 11–5917. IN RE PEREZ;
No. 11–5951. IN RE ABPIKAR;
No. 11–5978. IN RE PARKER;
No. 11–6007. IN RE MONTGOMERY; and
No. 11–6138. IN RE POUILLARD. Petitions for writs of habeas corpus denied.

No. 10–11104. IN RE TRENKLER. Petition for writ of habeas corpus denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition.

No. 11–5078. IN RE MOORE. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and petition for writ of habeas corpus dismissed. See this Court’s Rule 39.8.

No. 10–1350. IN RE ZENTMYER;
No. 10–10279. IN RE MAY;
No. 10–10902. IN RE CHARLEY;
No. 10–10963. IN RE STIMAC;
No. 10–11218. IN RE HALL;
No. 11–3. IN RE COWAN ET UX.;
No. 11–77. IN RE ROTH;
No. 11–5014. IN RE PAPA ET UX.;
No. 11–5015. IN RE MARKOVICH;
No. 11–5095. IN RE BROWN;
No. 11–5191. IN RE ROBERTSON;
No. 11–5398. IN RE LOGGINS; and
No. 11–5488. IN RE MERCALDO. Petitions for writs of mandamus denied.

No. 11–5313. IN RE HETTLER; and
No. 11–5349. IN RE WILLIAMS. Motions of petitioners for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and petitions for writs of mandamus dismissed. See this Court’s Rule 39.8.

October 3, 2011

565 U. S.

No. 11–5674. *IN RE SHORT*. Petition for writ of mandamus denied. THE CHIEF JUSTICE took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition.

No. 10–1460. *IN RE DUBIN*;
No. 10–10383. *IN RE SEYMOUR*;
No. 11–5368. *IN RE THOMAS*; and
No. 11–5369. *IN RE THOMAS*. Petitions for writs of mandamus and/or prohibition denied.

No. 10–11271. *IN RE CLARK*. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and petition for writ of mandamus and/or prohibition dismissed. See this Court’s Rule 39.8.

Certiorari Denied

No. 10–981. *NAVAJO NATION v. EQUAL EMPLOYMENT OPPORTUNITY COMMISSION ET AL.*;

No. 10–986. *PEABODY WESTERN COAL CO. v. EQUAL EMPLOYMENT OPPORTUNITY COMMISSION ET AL.*; and

No. 10–1080. *EQUAL EMPLOYMENT OPPORTUNITY COMMISSION v. PEABODY WESTERN COAL CO. ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 610 F. 3d 1070.

No. 10–1026. *MOTLEY, WARDEN v. YENAWINE*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 402 Fed. Appx. 997.

No. 10–1047. *SALA ET UX. v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 613 F. 3d 1249.

No. 10–1106. *OWNER-OPERATOR INDEPENDENT DRIVERS ASSN., INC., ET AL. v. LANDSTAR SYSTEM, INC., ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 622 F. 3d 1307.

No. 10–1113. *OSPINA HERNANDEZ ET AL. v. HOLDER, ATTORNEY GENERAL*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 404 Fed. Appx. 387.

No. 10–1132. *STAPLES v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–1137. *ROCK FOR LIFE-UMBC ET AL. v. HRABOWSKI ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 411 Fed. Appx. 541.

565 U. S.

October 3, 2011

No. 10–1163. *OPP ET AL. v. OFFICE OF THE STATE’S ATTORNEY OF COOK COUNTY, ILLINOIS, ET AL.* C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 630 F. 3d 616.

No. 10–1178. *MYERS v. HOLDER, ATTORNEY GENERAL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 409 Fed. Appx. 69.

No. 10–1191. *SHERMAN, A MINOR, THROUGH SHERMAN, HER FATHER AND NEXT FRIEND, ON BEHALF OF HERSELF AND ALL OTHERS SIMILARLY SITUATED v. KOCH, ILLINOIS STATE SUPERINTENDENT OF EDUCATION.* C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 623 F. 3d 501.

No. 10–1204. *AT&T, INC. v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 629 F. 3d 505.

No. 10–1207. *WILLIAMS v. MARYLAND.* Ct. App. Md. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 417 Md. 479, 10 A. 3d 1167.

No. 10–1209. *ROGAN ET AL. v. DEXIA CREDIT LOCAL.* C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 629 F. 3d 612.

No. 10–1210. *TECLEZGHI v. HOLDER, ATTORNEY GENERAL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 378 Fed. Appx. 615.

No. 10–1217. *VAN AUKEN, TRUSTEE v. WIRTH ET AL.; and*

No. 10–1325. *VAN AUKEN, BENEFICIARY v. WIRTH ET AL.* Ct. App. N. M. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–1220. *ROTH v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 628 F. 3d 827.

No. 10–1224. *PEST COMMITTEE ET AL. v. MILLER, SECRETARY OF STATE OF NEVADA.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 626 F. 3d 1097.

No. 10–1230. *DOUGLAS, DIRECTOR, CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH CARE SERVICES, ET AL. v. CALIFORNIA HOSPITAL ASSN.* Ct. App. Cal., 1st App. Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 188 Cal. App. 4th 559, 115 Cal. Rptr. 3d 572.

No. 10–1231. *DIAZ v. CALIFORNIA.* Sup. Ct. Cal. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 51 Cal. 4th 84, 244 P. 3d 501.

No. 10–1233. *SMOOT v. WEST VIRGINIA LAWYER DISCIPLINARY BOARD.* Sup. Ct. App. W. Va. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 228 W. Va. 1, 716 S. E. 2d 491.

October 3, 2011

565 U. S.

No. 10–1238. *JUNK, AS PARENT AND NEXT FRIEND OF T. J., A MINOR v. TERMINIX INTERNATIONAL Co.*; and

No. 10–1403. *BRENEMAN v. JUNK, AS PARENT AND NEXT FRIEND OF T. J., A MINOR*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 628 F. 3d 439.

No. 10–1248. *TELESAURUS VPC, LLC v. POWER ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 623 F. 3d 998.

No. 10–1273. *ARKANSAS v. FOWLER*. Sup. Ct. Ark. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2010 Ark. 431, 371 S. W. 3d 677.

No. 10–1283. *GARMAN, GUARDIAN AND NEXT FRIEND OF GARMAN v. CAMPBELL COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT No. 1 ET AL.* C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 630 F. 3d 977.

No. 10–1289. *LAMTEC CORP. v. DEPARTMENT OF REVENUE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON*. Sup. Ct. Wash. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 170 Wash. 2d 838, 246 P. 3d 788.

No. 10–1295. *RAGBIR v. HOLDER, ATTORNEY GENERAL*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 389 Fed. Appx. 80.

No. 10–1298. *PEIRCE ET AL. v. CSX TRANSPORTATION, INC.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 406 Fed. Appx. 723.

No. 10–1314. *FREUND ET AL. v. SOCIETE NATIONALE DES CHEMINS DE FER FRANCAIS*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 391 Fed. Appx. 939.

No. 10–1316. *SPENCER ET AL. v. WORLD VISION, INC.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 633 F. 3d 723.

No. 10–1318. *LINGIS ET AL. v. DORAZIL ET AL.* C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 633 F. 3d 552.

No. 10–1329. *DELUCCIO ET AL. v. HAVILL ET AL.* Dist. Ct. App. Fla., 1st Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 43 So. 3d 925.

No. 10–1331. *BDO SEIDMAN, LLP, ET AL. v. KHAN ET AL.* App. Ct. Ill., 4th Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 404 Ill. App. 3d 892, 935 N. E. 2d 1174.

No. 10–1332. *RSL COMMUNICATIONS PLC, BY JERVIS ET AL. AS JOINT ADMINISTRATORS v. BILDIRICI ET AL.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 412 Fed. Appx. 337.

565 U.S.

October 3, 2011

No. 10–1334. *SALADO-ALVA v. HOLDER, ATTORNEY GENERAL*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 405 Fed. Appx. 229.

No. 10–1335. *AHAN v. MODANLO*. Ct. Sp. App. Md. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 194 Md. App. 723 and 732.

No. 10–1336. *CARROLL v. ASTRUE, COMMISSIONER OF SOCIAL SECURITY*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 402 Fed. Appx. 709.

No. 10–1339. *LOCKWOOD ET AL. v. SHEPPARD, MULLIN, RICHTER & HAMPTON, LLP, ET AL.* C. A. Fed. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 403 Fed. Appx. 508.

No. 10–1340. *KFC CORP. v. IOWA DEPARTMENT OF REVENUE*. Sup. Ct. Iowa. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 792 N. W. 2d 308.

No. 10–1341. *UPMC v. WEST PENN ALLEGHENY HEALTH SYSTEM, INC.*; and

No. 10–1346. *HIGHMARK, INC. v. WEST PENN ALLEGHENY HEALTH SYSTEM, INC.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 627 F. 3d 85.

No. 10–1343. *SZAJER ET UX. v. CITY OF LOS ANGELES, CALIFORNIA, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 632 F. 3d 607.

No. 10–1344. *SCHMIER v. JUSTICES OF THE SUPREME COURT OF CALIFORNIA ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 408 Fed. Appx. 17.

No. 10–1348. *PARNELL v. BANK OF NEW YORK, ACTING SOLELY IN ITS CAPACITY AS TRUSTEE FOR EQCC TRUST 2001–2*. Sup. Ct. La. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2010–0435 (La. 11/30/10), 56 So. 3d 160.

No. 10–1349. *MITCHELL v. KDJM–FM, JAMMIN 92.5, ET AL.* C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 405 Fed. Appx. 267.

No. 10–1351. *KEYES ET AL. v. BOWEN, SECRETARY OF STATE OF CALIFORNIA, ET AL.* Ct. App. Cal., 3d App. Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 189 Cal. App. 4th 647, 117 Cal. Rptr. 3d 207.

October 3, 2011

565 U. S.

No. 10–1353. *MOSLER v. CITY OF LOS ANGELES, CALIFORNIA, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 414 Fed. Appx. 10.

No. 10–1354. *COLLINS v. LOUISIANA.* Ct. App. La., 1st Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2009–2012 (La. App. 1 Cir. 6/28/10), 43 So. 3d 244.

No. 10–1356. *TU MY TONG v. RUCKER.* Ct. App. Cal., 2d App. Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–1358. *JOHNSON v. CITY OF KANKAKEE, ILLINOIS, ET AL.* C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 397 Fed. Appx. 238.

No. 10–1359. *MOYLAN v. TERRITORY OF GUAM ET AL.* Sup. Ct. Guam. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2011 Guam 2.

No. 10–1360. *MEHOVIC, AKA MEJOVIC, ET AL. v. HOLDER, ATTORNEY GENERAL.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 404 Fed. Appx. 546.

No. 10–1361. *RAY v. CITY OF CHICAGO, ILLINOIS, ET AL.* C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 629 F. 3d 660.

No. 10–1363. *HILL v. FULTON COUNTY, GEORGIA, ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 396 Fed. Appx. 643.

No. 10–1365. *IOANNIDES v. UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS M. D. ANDERSON CANCER CENTER ET AL.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 418 Fed. Appx. 269.

No. 10–1366. *GUERRERO v. HOLDER, ATTORNEY GENERAL.* C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 407 Fed. Appx. 964.

No. 10–1367. *ZAHL v. NEW JERSEY BOARD OF MEDICAL EXAMINERS ET AL.* Super. Ct. N. J., App. Div. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–1368. *NEJAD v. GEORGIA.* Ct. App. Ga. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 305 Ga. App. 883, 700 S. E. 2d 886.

No. 10–1369. *SMIGELSKI v. OFFICE OF DISCIPLINARY COUNSEL.* App. Ct. Conn. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 124 Conn. App. 81, 4 A. 3d 336.

565 U.S.

October 3, 2011

No. 10–1370. *WEGA v. CENTER FOR DISABILITY RIGHTS, INC.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 395 Fed. Appx. 782.

No. 10–1373. *YECHESKEL ET UX. v. BANK OF AMERICA CORP. ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 405 Fed. Appx. 738.

No. 10–1374. *DAVIS v. KIA MOTORS AMERICA, INC., ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 408 Fed. Appx. 731.

No. 10–1375. *LEE v. EPPS, COMMISSIONER, MISSISSIPPI DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–1378. *ELLIS ET AL. v. DHL EXPRESS INC. (USA) ET AL.* C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 633 F. 3d 522.

No. 10–1380. *RODRIGUEZ ET AL. v. BA EOLA, LLC.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 404 Fed. Appx. 418.

No. 10–1382. *REARDON v. LEASON ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 408 Fed. Appx. 551.

No. 10–1385. *GROSZ ET AL. v. MUSEUM OF MODERN ART.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 403 Fed. Appx. 575.

No. 10–1388. *MARTIN v. FENNER ET UX.* Sup. Ct. Va. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–1390. *REED ET VIR v. GUTIERREZ ET AL.* Ct. App. N. M. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–1391. *ST. ELIZABETH’S CHILD CARE CENTER v. PENNSYLVANIA DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC WELFARE.* Commw. Ct. Pa. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 989 A. 2d 52.

No. 10–1394. *GODLEY v. NORTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 397 Fed. Appx. 857.

No. 10–1395. *UNITED AIRLINES, INC. v. HUGHES.* C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 634 F. 3d 391.

No. 10–1396. *DARVISHIAN v. MCHUGH, SECRETARY OF THE ARMY.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 404 Fed. Appx. 822.

October 3, 2011

565 U. S.

No. 10–1401. *TAPER VIRTUCIO v. HOLDER*, ATTORNEY GENERAL. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 398 Fed. Appx. 242.

No. 10–1402. *JEFFERSON COUNTY SCHOOL BOARD OF COMMISSIONERS ET AL. v. SMITH ET AL.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 641 F. 3d 197.

No. 10–1408. *MORK v. ALABAMA*. Ct. Crim. App. Ala. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 84 So. 3d 1023.

No. 10–1409. *SOUSA v. ROQUE ET AL.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 410 Fed. Appx. 411.

No. 10–1412. *C. W. MINING CO. v. AQUILA, INC., ET AL.* C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 636 F. 3d 1257.

No. 10–1414. *SIMMONS v. WEST VIRGINIA*. Sup. Ct. App. W. Va. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–1415. *HARTMAN v. MICHIGAN*. Ct. App. Mich. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–1416. *HARTMAN v. MICHIGAN*. Ct. App. Mich. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–1418. *HALEY v. LEARY*. Ct. App. La., 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2009–1626 (La. App. 4 Cir. 8/4/10), 69 So. 3d 430.

No. 10–1421. *VERNOR v. AUTODESK, INC.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 621 F. 3d 1102.

No. 10–1422. *TROYER v. CALIFORNIA*. Sup. Ct. Cal. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 51 Cal. 4th 599, 246 P. 3d 901.

No. 10–1423. *NOTO v. FLORIDA*. Dist. Ct. App. Fla., 4th Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 42 So. 3d 814.

No. 10–1424. *DELGADO v. CITY OF RIVERSIDE, CALIFORNIA, ET AL.* Ct. App. Cal., 4th App. Dist., Div. 2. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–1425. *EIST v. MARYLAND STATE BOARD OF PHYSICIANS*. Ct. App. Md. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 417 Md. 545, 11 A. 3d 786.

565 U. S.

October 3, 2011

No. 10–1427. *SCHUMACHER v. CLEMENTS*, EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR, COLORADO DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 405 Fed. Appx. 290.

No. 10–1428. *VALADEZ-MUNOZ v. HOLDER*, ATTORNEY GENERAL. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 623 F. 3d 1304.

No. 10–1430. *TRULL v. SMOLKA ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 411 Fed. Appx. 651.

No. 10–1431. *TIEN v. WACHOVIA BANK ET AL.* (two judgments). C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 406 Fed. Appx. 378 (first judgment) and 411 (second judgment).

No. 10–1432. *OKORO v. OLIVAS ET AL.* Ct. App. Cal., 1st App. Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–1433. *UNITED STATES STEEL CORP. v. UNITED STATES ET AL.*; and

No. 10–1439. *NUCOR CORP. v. UNITED STATES ET AL.* C. A. Fed. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 621 F. 3d 1351.

No. 10–1434. *RUNDUS v. CITY OF DALLAS, TEXAS, ET AL.*; and

No. 10–1435. *RUNDUS v. CITY OF DALLAS, TEXAS, ET AL.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 634 F. 3d 309.

No. 10–1436. *WALTZ v. UNITED STATES ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 415 Fed. Appx. 782.

No. 10–1437. *LYON ET UX. v. AGUILAR ET AL.* C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 412 Fed. Appx. 160.

No. 10–1438. *YU NING v. TEXAS.* Ct. Crim. App. Tex. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–1440. *HOUSE OF RAEFORD FARMS, INC. v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–1441. *FANOR v. ALVARADO ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 393 Fed. Appx. 921.

No. 10–1442. *ABLARD v. CITY OF ALEXANDRIA, VIRGINIA.* Sup. Ct. Va. Certiorari denied.

October 3, 2011

565 U. S.

No. 10–1443. *AMERICREDIT FINANCIAL SERVICES, INC. v. PENROD*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 611 F. 3d 1158.

No. 10–1446. *JASPER v. FEDERAL EMERGENCY MANAGEMENT AGENCY*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 414 Fed. Appx. 649.

No. 10–1449. *SIMPSON v. ESTATE OF NORTON ET AL.* Sup. Ct. Fla. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 55 So. 3d 1286.

No. 10–1451. *BROEMER v. CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 384 Fed. Appx. 647.

No. 10–1452. *RYSKAMP v. COMMISSIONER OF INTERNAL REVENUE*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–1453. *PLANEY v. PLANEY*. Ct. App. Ohio, Mahoning County. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2010-Ohio-1295.

No. 10–1454. *WICKY v. OXONIAN, PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE OF THE ESTATE OF OXONIAN, ET AL.* Dist. Ct. App. Fla., 2d Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 54 So. 3d 983.

No. 10–1455. *TAYLOR v. TAYLOR ET AL.* Ct. Civ. App. Ala. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 84 So. 3d 171.

No. 10–1457. *BARNETT v. VICENTE ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 415 Fed. Appx. 767.

No. 10–1458. *QUINONES v. NEIGHBORHOOD YOUTH & FAMILY SERVICES, INC., ET AL.* App. Div., Sup. Ct. N. Y., 2d Jud. Dept. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 71 App. Div. 3d 1106, 896 N. Y. S. 2d 908.

No. 10–1459. *DUDGEON v. RICHARDS*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–1461. *MULLER v. NEW MEXICO LIVESTOCK BOARD ET AL.* C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 408 Fed. Appx. 194.

No. 10–1462. *KONOP v. HAWAIIAN AIRLINES, INC.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 401 Fed. Appx. 248.

565 U.S.

October 3, 2011

No. 10–1463. *VILLANUEVA-DIAZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 634 F. 3d 844.

No. 10–1465. *FLETCHER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–1466. *MINISTERIAL DAY CARE ASSN. v. OHIO DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION*. Ct. App. Ohio, Cuyahoga County. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2010-Ohio-5009.

No. 10–1467. *PERSONAL CARE PRODUCTS, INC., ET AL. v. HAWKINS, COMMISSIONER, TEXAS HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES COMMISSION, ET AL.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 635 F. 3d 155.

No. 10–1468. *DALLAS COUNTY, TEXAS v. DUVAL*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 631 F. 3d 203.

No. 10–1469. *ABELL v. WILSON*. Ct. App. D. C. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 997 A. 2d 37.

No. 10–1470. *McMENAMIN v. McMENAMIN*. Ct. App. Ore. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 239 Ore. App. 362, 246 P. 3d 520.

No. 10–1471. *WHITE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–1473. *BLAUVELT v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 638 F. 3d 281.

No. 10–1475. *SCHLABACH v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 398 Fed. Appx. 306.

No. 10–1476. *CITY OF SANTA CRUZ, CALIFORNIA, ET AL. v. NORSE*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 629 F. 3d 966.

No. 10–1479. *CROSBY ET AL. v. CITY OF GASTONIA, NORTH CAROLINA*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 635 F. 3d 634.

No. 10–1480. *BURLEIGH v. MONTEREY COUNTY, CALIFORNIA, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 420 Fed. Appx. 743.

October 3, 2011

565 U. S.

No. 10–1481. *JOHNSON v. MANITOWOC COUNTY, WISCONSIN, ET AL.* C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 635 F. 3d 331.

No. 10–1482. *OWNER-OPERATOR INDEPENDENT DRIVERS ASSN., INC., ET AL. v. SWIFT TRANSPORTATION Co., INC., ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 632 F. 3d 1111.

No. 10–1483. *PETROLEO BRASILEIRO S. A.-PETROBRAS v. TRANSCOR ASTRA GROUP, S. A.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 409 Fed. Appx. 787.

No. 10–1484. *PRUITT v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 638 F. 3d 763.

No. 10–1485. *SMITH v. ARGUELLO ET AL.* C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 415 Fed. Appx. 57.

No. 10–1486. *ISSA v. COMMISSIONER OF INTERNAL REVENUE.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 392 Fed. Appx. 500.

No. 10–1487. *DONLEY v. REID.* Ct. App. La., 1st Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2010–1217 (La. App. 1 Cir. 12/22/10).

No. 10–1490. *HOLBROOK v. CASTLE KEY INSURANCE Co., FKA ALLSTATE FLORIDIAN INSURANCE Co., ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 405 Fed. Appx. 459.

No. 10–1492. *MARTINEZ v. CELADON TRUCKING SERVICES, INC.* Ct. App. Tex., 8th Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 320 S. W. 3d 377.

No. 10–1493. *BROWN v. CITY OF UPPER ARLINGTON, OHIO.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 637 F. 3d 668.

No. 10–1494. *CESAR v. CITY OF SHEBOYGAN, WISCONSIN.* Ct. App. Wis. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2010 WI App 170, 330 Wis. 2d 760, 796 N. W. 2d 429.

No. 10–1495. *SAMMARCO v. LUDEMAN ET AL.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 397 Fed. Appx. 260.

No. 10–1496. *KARLS v. BANK OF NEW YORK ET AL.* Ct. App. Cal., 1st App. Dist. Certiorari denied.

565 U. S.

October 3, 2011

No. 10–1497. *BLEDSON ET AL. v. EMERY WORLDWIDE AIRLINES, INC., ET AL.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 635 F. 3d 836.

No. 10–1498. *MORRIS v. VIRGINIA*. Sup. Ct. Va. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 281 Va. 70, 705 S. E. 2d 503.

No. 10–1501. *KATYLE ET AL. v. PENN NATIONAL GAMING, INC., ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 637 F. 3d 462.

No. 10–1502. *APP PHARMACEUTICALS, LLC v. NAVINTA LLC*. C. A. Fed. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 625 F. 3d 1359.

No. 10–1503. *REZNER v. BAYERISCHE HYPO-UND VEREINSBANK AG ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 630 F. 3d 866.

No. 10–1504. *WHITE v. HITACHI, LTD., ET AL.* C. A. Fed. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 404 Fed. Appx. 502.

No. 10–1505. *ORANGE COUNTY, CALIFORNIA, ET AL. v. KHATIB*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 639 F. 3d 898.

No. 10–1506. *RECTOR v. WARREN, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–1507. *REA v. FEDERATED INVESTORS*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 627 F. 3d 937.

No. 10–1508. *ANSARI v. NCS PEARSON, INC., DBA PEARSON VUE, ET AL.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 407 Fed. Appx. 984.

No. 10–1509. *JENNINGS v. SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION*. C. A. Fed. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 388 Fed. Appx. 988.

No. 10–1511. *CLEARY v. MACOMB COUNTY, MICHIGAN, ET AL.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 409 Fed. Appx. 890.

No. 10–1514. *CAMPBELL v. SUPREME COURT OF NEW JERSEY ADVISORY COMMITTEE ON JUDICIAL CONDUCT*. Sup. Ct. N. J. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 205 N. J. 2, 10 A. 3d 1201.

October 3, 2011

565 U. S.

No. 10–1515. *YI DONG CHEN v. HOLDER, ATTORNEY GENERAL*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 413 Fed. Appx. 675.

No. 10–1516. *HADDAD v. DECRISTOFARO ET AL.* C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–1517. *FLINT v. COACH HOUSE, INC., ET AL.* Ct. App. Ky. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–1520. *JABLONSKI ET AL. v. CITY OF BLOOMINGTON, INDIANA*. Ct. App. Ind. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 932 N. E. 2d 739.

No. 10–1522. *SHIPLET v. VILSACK, SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 383 Fed. Appx. 667.

No. 10–1523. *SGE MANAGEMENT, LLC, ET AL. v. TORRES ET AL.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 397 Fed. Appx. 63.

No. 10–1524. *GYAMFI v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 416 Fed. Appx. 294.

No. 10–1525. *HOOVER v. WALLEY ET AL.* Ct. App. Cal., 4th App. Dist., Div. 3. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–1526. *FERNANDES ET UX. v. SPARTA TOWNSHIP COUNCIL ET AL.* Sup. Ct. N. J. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–1527. *HALVORSON ET UX. v. NORTH LATAH COUNTY HIGHWAY DISTRICT ET AL.* Sup. Ct. Idaho. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 151 Idaho 196, 254 P. 3d 497.

No. 10–1529. *KELLY v. WEST VIRGINIA BOARD OF LAW EXAMINERS ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 418 Fed. Appx. 203.

No. 10–1530. *HARDING v. MARYLAND*. Ct. Sp. App. Md. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 196 Md. App. 384, 9 A. 3d 547.

No. 10–1531. *PUERTO RICO TELEPHONE CO., INC. v. CENTENIAL PUERTO RICO LICENSE CORP. ET AL.* C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 634 F. 3d 17.

565 U. S.

October 3, 2011

No. 10–1532. *HOGUE v. COLORADO*. Dist. Ct. Colo., Adams County. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–1533. *WESTE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 419 Fed. Appx. 507.

No. 10–1534. *MCREYNOLDS ET AL. v. MERRILL LYNCH, PIERCE, FENNER & SMITH INC.* C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–1537. *GEO. V. HAMILTON, INC. v. NATIONWIDE MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE CO.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 410 Fed. Appx. 537.

No. 10–1538. *KALOS ET AL. v. GREENWICH INSURANCE CO. ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 404 Fed. Appx. 792.

No. 10–1539. *JALLALI v. FLORIDA ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 404 Fed. Appx. 455.

No. 10–1541. *DENNIS R. ET UX. v. CLARK*. Ct. App. Cal., 1st App. Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–1547. *DUFF ET UX. v. LEWIS*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 422 Fed. Appx. 640.

No. 10–1549. *SALEM v. WARREN, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 631 F. 3d 809.

No. 10–1550. *JOHNSON v. MISSOURI*. Sup. Ct. Mo. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–1552. *AVILA ET AL. v. WILLITS ENVIRONMENTAL REMEDIATION TRUST ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 633 F. 3d 828.

No. 10–1554. *SHANG v. COMMISSIONER OF INTERNAL REVENUE*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 419 Fed. Appx. 734.

No. 10–1556. *ALVARADO-SANTOS v. PUERTO RICO DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH*. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 619 F. 3d 126.

No. 10–8146. *ROBINSON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

October 3, 2011

565 U. S.

No. 10–8196. *TOMEY ET UX. v. LAMBDIN*. Ct. Sp. App. Md. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 193 Md. App. 761 and 764.

No. 10–8794. *ANTONELLIS v. CUMBERLAND COUNTY SCHOOLS BOARD OF EDUCATION ET AL.* Ct. App. N. C. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 206 N. C. App. 329, 698 S. E. 2d 556.

No. 10–8854. *NELSON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 400 Fed. Appx. 781.

No. 10–9019. *MENKE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–9027. *WOIDA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 400 Fed. Appx. 128.

No. 10–9035. *MITTS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 396 Fed. Appx. 296.

No. 10–9070. *PROCTOR v. UNITED STATES*. Ct. App. D. C. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2 A. 3d 1093.

No. 10–9078. *DAVIS v. TEXAS*. Ct. Crim. App. Tex. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 313 S. W. 3d 317.

No. 10–9152. *MORENO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 395 Fed. Appx. 436.

No. 10–9204. *CHAVEZ ET AL. v. MEDICAL ASSURANCE CO., INC., ET AL.* Sup. Ct. Ark. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–9345. *TROTMAN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 406 Fed. Appx. 799.

No. 10–9358. *CARRILLO v. CATE, SECRETARY, CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS AND REHABILITATION, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 404 Fed. Appx. 218.

No. 10–9431. *HUNT v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 403 Fed. Appx. 837.

No. 10–9465. *BATTLES v. NEW YORK*. Ct. App. N. Y. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 16 N. Y. 3d 54, 942 N. E. 2d 1026.

No. 10–9489. *WELLS v. NEW YORK*. Ct. App. N. Y. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 15 N. Y. 3d 927, 941 N. E. 2d 739.

565 U. S.

October 3, 2011

No. 10–9509. *LANG v. GUNDY, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 399 Fed. Appx. 969.

No. 10–9511. *MALDONADO v. THALER, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 625 F. 3d 229.

No. 10–9512. *LEE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 625 F. 3d 1030.

No. 10–9515. *NICKLAS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 623 F. 3d 1175.

No. 10–9531. *GRAYSON v. THOMAS, INTERIM COMMISSIONER, ALABAMA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–9541. *STEPHENSON v. WILSON, SUPERINTENDENT, INDIANA STATE PRISON*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 619 F. 3d 664.

No. 10–9543. *BROWN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 404 Fed. Appx. 878.

No. 10–9582. *HAAS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 623 F. 3d 1214.

No. 10–9600. *PILLETTE v. BERGHUIS, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 408 Fed. Appx. 873.

No. 10–9601. *PARKS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 620 F. 3d 911.

No. 10–9621. *HAYES v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 409 Fed. Appx. 277.

No. 10–9637. *STANTON v. STANTON ET AL.* Ct. App. Cal., 4th App. Dist., Div. 1. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 190 Cal. App. 4th 547, 118 Cal. Rptr. 3d 249.

No. 10–9650. *BREWER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 628 F. 3d 975.

No. 10–9680. *MARQUEZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 626 F. 3d 214.

October 3, 2011

565 U. S.

No. 10–9681. JACKSON *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–9682. MARTIN *v.* ALABAMA. Ct. Crim. App. Ala. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 62 So. 3d 1050.

No. 10–9760. RODRIGUEZ-CASTORENA *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 417 Fed. Appx. 409.

No. 10–9889. FLOYD *v.* TUCKER, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS. Sup. Ct. Fla. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 50 So. 3d 1137.

No. 10–9911. LANDRUM *v.* MITCHELL, WARDEN. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 625 F. 3d 905.

No. 10–9946. MOFFETT *v.* MISSISSIPPI. Sup. Ct. Miss. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 49 So. 3d 1073.

No. 10–9973. WASHINGTON *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 629 F. 3d 403.

No. 10–9996. WRIGHT *v.* BELL, WARDEN. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 619 F. 3d 586.

No. 10–10003. RAY *v.* ROPER, SUPERINTENDENT, POTOSI CORRECTIONAL CENTER. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10051. ALBAHRI *v.* FLORIDA. Dist. Ct. App. Fla., 1st Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 51 So. 3d 467.

No. 10–10060. CARDENAS-COVARRUBIAS *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 407 Fed. Appx. 769.

No. 10–10062. DIAZ *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 630 F. 3d 1314.

No. 10–10063. DAVIS *v.* TEXAS. Ct. Crim. App. Tex. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 329 S. W. 3d 798.

No. 10–10090. SANCHEZ-ZARATE, AKA SANCHEZ-GARCIA *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 399 Fed. Appx. 269.

565 U. S.

October 3, 2011

No. 10–10114. *SARANCHAK v. WETZEL, SECRETARY, PENNSYLVANIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 616 F. 3d 292.

No. 10–10115. *SIMMS v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 626 F. 3d 966.

No. 10–10132. *MARBAN-CALDERON v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 631 F. 3d 210.

No. 10–10141. *ELLIS v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 407 Fed. Appx. 333.

No. 10–10150. *MBAKPUO v. COMMITTEE ON ADMISSIONS, DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA COURT OF APPEALS.* Ct. App. D. C. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10210. *WILLIAMS v. MISSOURI.* Ct. App. Mo., Western Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 328 S. W. 3d 366.

No. 10–10215. *CROOM v. FULLEN ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 409 Fed. Appx. 711.

No. 10–10216. *CEPARANO v. SOUTHAMPTON JUSTICE COURT, NEW YORK, ET AL.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 404 Fed. Appx. 537.

No. 10–10220. *WINTERS v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 618 F. 3d 619.

No. 10–10223. *MOORE v. THALER, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION, ET AL.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 413 Fed. Appx. 710.

No. 10–10230. *BORDELON v. TERRELL, WARDEN.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10231. *BERTOLA v. HARTLEY, WARDEN.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10232. *WILLIAMS v. TUCKER, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10236. *MCDERMOTT v. MACFADYEN ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied.

October 3, 2011

565 U. S.

No. 10–10244. *BARRAGAN-DIAZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 408 Fed. Appx. 862.

No. 10–10246. *BROWN v. CLARKE, DIRECTOR, VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 409 Fed. Appx. 713.

No. 10–10249. *BEDFORD v. VIRGINIA ET AL.* Sup. Ct. Va. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10254. *SIMMS v. ILLINOIS*. App. Ct. Ill., 1st Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 402 Ill. App. 3d 1191, 1 N. E. 3d 121.

No. 10–10256. *SIMS v. OWENS, COMMISSIONER, GEORGIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10258. *RIVERA-ARVELO v. SUPREME COURT OF PUERTO RICO ET AL.* C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10259. *JACKSON v. FISCHER, COMMISSIONER, NEW YORK DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONAL SERVICES*. Sup. Ct. N. Y., Albany County. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10260. *WARING v. NORTH CAROLINA*. Sup. Ct. N. C. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 364 N. C. 443, 701 S. E. 2d 615.

No. 10–10261. *WHEATON v. MCDANIEL, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 412 Fed. Appx. 965.

No. 10–10266. *GUYTON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 636 F. 3d 316.

No. 10–10267. *JONES v. CANIZARO ET AL.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10269. *KARPIN v. ARIZONA*. Ct. App. Ariz. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10270. *KARN v. MORROW ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 415 Fed. Appx. 428.

No. 10–10272. *PICOTTE v. MCDANIEL, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

565 U. S.

October 3, 2011

No. 10–10281. *NAJI v. THALER*, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10285. *BLACK v. GARVIN*. Ct. App. Cal., 2d App. Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10286. *BROWN v. THALER*, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10287. *HOOD v. TEXAS*. Ct. Crim. App. Tex. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 304 S. W. 3d 397.

No. 10–10294. *PEREZ v. TUCKER*, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS. Dist. Ct. App. Fla., 1st Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 50 So. 3d 33.

No. 10–10295. *SIMS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 410 Fed. Appx. 666.

No. 10–10297. *TORRES ROMAN v. FLORIDA*. Dist. Ct. App. Fla., 3d Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 40 So. 3d 876.

No. 10–10304. *PHILLIPS v. ALABAMA*. Ct. Crim. App. Ala. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 65 So. 3d 971.

No. 10–10307. *JACKSON v. THALER*, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10309. *MCCREARY v. MALONE ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10315. *THORNE v. PENNSYLVANIA*. Super. Ct. Pa. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 996 A. 2d 558.

No. 10–10316. *MELLENDEZ v. MITCHELL ET AL.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 394 Fed. Appx. 739.

No. 10–10322. *RICHARDSON v. ARAPAHOE COUNTY JUSTICE COORDINATING COMMITTEE ET AL.* C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10326. *MILLER v. CAIN*, WARDEN. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

October 3, 2011

565 U. S.

No. 10–10330. *JOHNSON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 632 F. 3d 912.

No. 10–10331. *NAVA v. HAWS, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 414 Fed. Appx. 23.

No. 10–10333. *THOMAS v. CALIFORNIA*. Sup. Ct. Cal. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 51 Cal. 4th 449, 247 P. 3d 886.

No. 10–10337. *ARY v. CALIFORNIA*. Sup. Ct. Cal. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 51 Cal. 4th 510, 246 P. 3d 322.

No. 10–10339. *TOELLNER v. MARTUSCELLO, SUPERINTENDENT, COXSACKIE CORRECTIONAL FACILITY*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10341. *READO v. THALER, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10342. *SCOTT v. TUCKER, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 408 Fed. Appx. 341.

No. 10–10344. *MERCER v. BRYAN, COMMISSIONER OF THE VIRGIN ISLANDS DEPARTMENT OF LABOR, ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10345. *SEAY v. FOY ET AL.* C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10350. *DRESSLER v. WALKER, GOVERNOR OF WISCONSIN, ET AL.* C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 409 Fed. Appx. 947.

No. 10–10354. *SMITH v. APPELLATE COURT OF ILLINOIS, THIRD DISTRICT*. Sup. Ct. Ill. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10355. *GAHANO v. INTERNATIONAL BROTHERHOOD OF BOILERMAKERS, IRON SHIP BUILDERS, BLACKSMITHS, FORGERS & HELPERS, LOCAL 104, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10356. *HAMPTON v. EVANS, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 411 Fed. Appx. 993.

No. 10–10357. *GREVIOUS v. CAIN, WARDEN*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

565 U. S.

October 3, 2011

No. 10–10362. *HOUFF v. COURSEY*, SUPERINTENDENT, EASTERN OREGON CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 402 Fed. Appx. 167.

No. 10–10368. *BATSHEVER v. JAFAR ET AL.* App. Div., Sup. Ct. N. Y., 2d Jud. Dept. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 73 App. Div. 3d 1108, 900 N. Y. S. 2d 887.

No. 10–10370. *BERTANELLI v. UNKNOWN PARTIES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10371. *BURKS v. MASTERS ET AL.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10374. *BUSH v. PHILADELPHIA POLICE DEPARTMENT ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10379. *RIVERA v. ILLINOIS*. App. Ct. Ill., 1st Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 402 Ill. App. 3d 1191, 1 N. E. 3d 121.

No. 10–10380. *ROUSE v. THOMPSON*, COMMISSIONER, KENTUCKY DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10382. *RODRIGUEZ RENEGIFO ET AL. v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 632 F. 3d 1203.

No. 10–10387. *BELL v. THALER*, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION, ET AL. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10392. *KRIEGER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 628 F. 3d 857.

No. 10–10394. *WILLIAMS v. CALIFORNIA*. Ct. App. Cal., 2d App. Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10397. *EFFRON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 417 Fed. Appx. 378.

No. 10–10404. *JENKINS v. MICHIGAN*. Ct. App. Mich. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10405. *LIBBY v. CORTEZ MASTO*, ATTORNEY GENERAL OF NEVADA, ET AL. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

October 3, 2011

565 U. S.

No. 10–10406. *POWELL v. CATE*, SECRETARY, CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS AND REHABILITATION. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10407. *MCCASLAND v. THALER*, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10410. *JOHNSON v. DONAHUE*, WARDEN. Ct. App. Ky. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10412. *SHEPARD v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10414. *SMITH v. MICHIGAN*. Sup. Ct. Mich. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 488 Mich. 1040, 794 N. W. 2d 34.

No. 10–10416. *PARTOVI v. GALOSKI ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10417. *OKOH v. VIRGINIA*. Sup. Ct. Va. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10419. *BURGESS v. MARTIN ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 403 Fed. Appx. 853.

No. 10–10421. *BARNES v. BOARD OF PRISON TERMS/HEARINGS*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10422. *AYEWOH v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 627 F. 3d 914.

No. 10–10427. *DANIELS v. HILDRETH*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 405 Fed. Appx. 222.

No. 10–10428. *VINH HUNG LAM v. CITIGROUP, INC., ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10431. *MURPHY v. ILLINOIS*. App. Ct. Ill., 1st Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 395 Ill. App. 3d 1116, 986 N. E. 2d 806.

No. 10–10432. *PRYCE v. ARTUS*, SUPERINTENDENT, CLINTON CORRECTIONAL FACILITY. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10433. *RUCKER v. SAN BERNARDINO COUNTY, CALIFORNIA, ET AL.* Ct. App. Cal., 4th App. Dist., Div. 2. Certiorari denied.

565 U. S.

October 3, 2011

No. 10–10436. *SHAW v. CLARKE, DIRECTOR, VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 405 Fed. Appx. 771.

No. 10–10437. *SAYED v. PROFITT*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 415 Fed. Appx. 946.

No. 10–10448. *JOHNSON v. PENNSYLVANIA*. Super. Ct. Pa. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 6 A. 3d 571.

No. 10–10451. *WILSON v. JARRIEL, WARDEN*. Sup. Ct. Ga. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10452. *WALLACE v. TUCKER, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10453. *DELAHANTY v. ARIZONA*. Sup. Ct. Ariz. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 226 Ariz. 502, 250 P. 3d 1131.

No. 10–10455. *MAJOR v. CAIN, WARDEN*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10456. *MASON v. FLORIDA*. Dist. Ct. App. Fla., 2d Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 53 So. 3d 1036.

No. 10–10457. *FORD v. LOUISIANA*. Sup. Ct. La. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2010–1151 (La. 2/4/11), 57 So. 3d 297.

No. 10–10458. *BINNS v. TUCKER, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10464. *CEDENO v. CONWAY, SUPERINTENDENT, ATTICA CORRECTIONAL FACILITY*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10465. *CHATELOIN v. FLORIDA*. Dist. Ct. App. Fla., 3d Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 56 So. 3d 11.

No. 10–10467. *DELK v. THALER, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10469. *DAVIS v. DONAT, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10470. *CONLEY v. CIRCUIT COURT OF WISCONSIN, MILWAUKEE COUNTY*. Ct. App. Wis. Certiorari denied.

October 3, 2011

565 U. S.

No. 10–10471. *CASSIDY v. FLORIDA*. Dist. Ct. App. Fla., 5th Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 53 So. 3d 236.

No. 10–10472. *DOTTIN v. TUCKER, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10473. *YI CHING CHOU v. COLORADO*. Ct. App. Colo. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10474. *DONAHOE v. TUCKER, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10475. *DVORAK v. CALIFORNIA*. Ct. App. Cal., 2d App. Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10478. *MILLER v. TUCKER, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10480. *DUNN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. D. C. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 631 F. 3d 1291.

No. 10–10482. *DAVIS v. CORTEZ MASTO, ATTORNEY GENERAL OF NEVADA, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 418 Fed. Appx. 619.

No. 10–10486. *PEARSON v. DORMIRE, SUPERINTENDENT, JEFFERSON CITY CORRECTIONAL CENTER*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10488. *PHILLIPS v. BECK ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 410 Fed. Appx. 52.

No. 10–10491. *LIEBMAN v. FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 411 Fed. Appx. 261.

No. 10–10492. *LEMONS v. MCGRATH, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10494. *JONES v. TRAVELERS ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10495. *BROWN v. COLUMBUS BOARD OF EDUCATION ET AL.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

565 U. S.

October 3, 2011

No. 10–10501. *JOLICOEUR-VASSEUR v. ASSOCIATION OF PROFESSIONAL FLIGHT ATTENDANTS ET AL.* C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 405 Fed. Appx. 66.

No. 10–10504. *COLE v. ROPER, SUPERINTENDENT, POTOSI CORRECTIONAL CENTER, ET AL.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 623 F. 3d 1183.

No. 10–10506. *VINNING v. ILLINOIS.* App. Ct. Ill., 1st Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 404 Ill. App. 3d 1171, 996 N. E. 2d 774.

No. 10–10507. *WILSON v. SCHWARZENEGGER ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10508. *WILSON v. SCHWARZENEGGER ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10509. *WILSON v. SCHWARZENEGGER ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10510. *WILSON v. SCHWARZENEGGER ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10516. *MORGAN v. JACKSON, WARDEN.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10517. *NORWOOD v. THALER, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10518. *DUROSSEAU v. FLORIDA.* Sup. Ct. Fla. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 55 So. 3d 543.

No. 10–10519. *ESTEBAN v. PALMER, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10521. *WYATT v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 416 Fed. Appx. 254.

No. 10–10528. *DAY v. MINNESOTA ET AL.* Ct. App. Minn. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10529. *KIMBREL v. CARUSO ET AL.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

October 3, 2011

565 U. S.

No. 10–10531. *ABDOOL v. FLORIDA*. Sup. Ct. Fla. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 53 So. 3d 208.

No. 10–10532. *BUMSTEAD v. MASSACHUSETTS*. App. Ct. Mass. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 76 Mass. App. 1103, 918 N. E. 2d 480.

No. 10–10534. *ANDERSON v. WENEROWICZ, SUPERINTENDENT, STATE CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION AT GRATERFORD, ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 406 Fed. Appx. 574.

No. 10–10537. *TREVINO v. TEXAS*. Ct. App. Tex., 13th Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10539. *WILLIAMS v. HOOD, SHERIFF, MONROE COUNTY, MISSISSIPPI*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10541. *MCDONALD, AKA TRIMBLE v. THALER, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10545. *DERICHSWEILER v. TEXAS*. Ct. Crim. App. Tex. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 348 S. W. 3d 906.

No. 10–10548. *BLAIR v. FLORIDA*. Sup. Ct. Fla. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 55 So. 3d 1286.

No. 10–10549. *WHITEHEAD v. ROZUM, SUPERINTENDENT, STATE CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION AT SOMERSET*. Super. Ct. Pa. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 998 A. 2d 994.

No. 10–10553. *GETER v. MCCALL, WARDEN*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 412 Fed. Appx. 564.

No. 10–10563. *FERGUSON v. WEST VIRGINIA*. Sup. Ct. App. W. Va. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10565. *PEREZ SALDANA v. THALER, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10566. *SHEEHAN v. RICCI, ADMINISTRATOR, NEW JERSEY STATE PRISON, ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10569. *ROWZIE v. VIRGINIA*. Sup. Ct. Va. Certiorari denied.

565 U.S.

October 3, 2011

No. 10–10573. *DEARING v. CHAVEZ, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 408 Fed. Appx. 23.

No. 10–10575. *CARDONA v. CALIFORNIA*. Sup. Ct. Cal. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10580. *SACORA ET AL. v. THOMAS, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 628 F. 3d 1059.

No. 10–10581. *YANCEY v. ALABAMA*. Ct. Crim. App. Ala. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 65 So. 3d 452.

No. 10–10583. *THOMPSON v. MISSOURI DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS ET AL.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10586. *BUTLER v. THALER, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10604. *JIN RIE v. SUPERIOR COURT OF CALIFORNIA, SAN BERNARDINO COUNTY, ET AL.* Ct. App. Cal., 4th App. Dist., Div. 2. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10605. *WILLIAMS v. ROMANA ET AL.* C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 411 Fed. Appx. 900.

No. 10–10606. *ZOLKOSKE v. FRANKE, SUPERINTENDENT, TWO RIVERS CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10611. *MOHRMANN v. CALIFORNIA*. Ct. App. Cal., 6th App. Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10616. *RUELL v. MASSACHUSETTS*. Sup. Jud. Ct. Mass. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 459 Mass. 126, 943 N. E. 2d 447.

No. 10–10620. *CASTRO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 411 Fed. Appx. 415.

No. 10–10623. *DANIELS v. FLORIDA*. Sup. Ct. Fla. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 59 So. 3d 107.

No. 10–10625. *ELLIS v. JACOBS, WARDEN*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

October 3, 2011

565 U. S.

No. 10–10626. *CRAWFORD v. ILLINOIS*. App. Ct. Ill., 1st Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 402 Ill. App. 3d 1184, 1 N. E. 3d 118.

No. 10–10627. *EASON v. KING, SUPERINTENDENT, SOUTH MISSISSIPPI CORRECTIONAL FACILITY*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10631. *WILLIAMS v. TEODOSIO ET AL.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10632. *McLACHLAN v. ASTRUE, COMMISSIONER OF SOCIAL SECURITY*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 392 Fed. Appx. 493.

No. 10–10633. *RUDOLPH v. MICHIGAN*. Ct. App. Mich. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10636. *CEARLOCK v. ILLINOIS*. App. Ct. Ill., 5th Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 402 Ill. App. 3d 1211, 1 N. E. 3d 130.

No. 10–10638. *CUMMINGS v. LAFLEER, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10640. *LEROY M. v. CITY OF NEW YORK, NEW YORK*. Ct. App. N. Y. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 16 N. Y. 3d 243, 944 N. E. 2d 1123.

No. 10–10641. *ZABRISKIE v. HESS, INC., ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10644. *McLAURINE v. UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF ALABAMA*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10646. *RICHARDSON v. PALM CLUB ASSN. ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10647. *REED v. CALIFORNIA*. Sup. Ct. Cal. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10648. *SALERNO v. MICHIGAN*. Ct. App. Mich. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10649. *QUINATA v. TERRITORY OF GUAM*. Sup. Ct. Guam. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2010 Guam 17.

565 U. S.

October 3, 2011

No. 10–10655. *JACKSON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10656. *LAGAS v. NEW YORK*. App. Div., Sup. Ct. N. Y., 3d Jud. Dept. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 76 App. Div. 3d 384, 906 N. Y. S. 2d 151.

No. 10–10659. *DRAGANOV v. WASHINGTON*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10662. *PLATTS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10666. *BROWN v. MASSENGILL ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 425 Fed. Appx. 254.

No. 10–10668. *BECKER v. MARTEL, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 413 Fed. Appx. 993.

No. 10–10670. *RUDIN v. NEVADA*. Sup. Ct. Nev. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 126 Nev. 760, 367 P. 3d 824.

No. 10–10672. *NIX v. NEW YORK*. App. Div., Sup. Ct. N. Y., 4th Jud. Dept. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 78 App. Div. 3d 1698, 912 N. Y. S. 2d 832.

No. 10–10673. *WOMACK-GREY v. ROGERS, WARDEN*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10674. *WOOD v. TUCKER, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10677. *DOWTIN v. PALMER, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10678. *SAN MARTIN v. TUCKER, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 633 F. 3d 1257.

No. 10–10679. *MEJIA v. CURRY, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10681. *SAUCHELLI v. UNITED STATES POSTAL SERVICE ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 407 Fed. Appx. 610.

October 3, 2011

565 U. S.

No. 10–10682. *NEWSOME v. THALER*, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10683. *PERKINS v. THALER*, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10684. *TORRES v. HARTLEY*, WARDEN. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10686. *TOWERY v. RYAN*, DIRECTOR, ARIZONA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 641 F. 3d 300.

No. 10–10688. *LAMKIN v. TEXAS*. Ct. App. Tex., 11th Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10689. *SESCIL v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 410 Fed. Appx. 758.

No. 10–10690. *MENCHACA v. THALER*, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10691. *PONCE v. RIOS*, WARDEN, ET AL. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10692. *BROWN v. LOPEZ*, WARDEN. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10693. *ARMSTRONG v. BENITO*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10694. *BUZZARD v. WENGLER*, WARDEN. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 395 Fed. Appx. 373.

No. 10–10696. *SPAN v. BARDERS ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10697. *SMITHERMAN v. BOYD*, WARDEN, ET AL. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10700. *SHAW v. CLARKE*, DIRECTOR, VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 407 Fed. Appx. 711.

565 U. S.

October 3, 2011

No. 10–10701. *CARTER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 411 Fed. Appx. 242.

No. 10–10702. *DODDS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10703. *ESPINOZA, AKA MANZO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 392 Fed. Appx. 666 and 421 Fed. Appx. 817.

No. 10–10704. *DAVIS v. STEELE, WARDEN*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10705. *DAYE v. RUBENSTEIN, COMMISSIONER, WEST VIRGINIA DIVISION OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 417 Fed. Appx. 317.

No. 10–10706. *KISH v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 424 Fed. Appx. 398.

No. 10–10707. *JEFFERSON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 464 Fed. Appx. 191.

No. 10–10709. *WASHINGTON v. CAIN, WARDEN*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10710. *WALLACE v. PENNSYLVANIA*. Super. Ct. Pa. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 15 A. 3d 536.

No. 10–10711. *STEVENSON v. PALMER, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 410 Fed. Appx. 74.

No. 10–10712. *MCPHERRON v. UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF ILLINOIS*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10713. *SANCHEZ v. ALDRICH ET AL.* Ct. App. Colo. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10714. *REYNOLDS v. COLORADO*. Ct. App. Colo. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 252 P. 3d 1128.

No. 10–10715. *SHIELDS v. ILLINOIS*. App. Ct. Ill., 1st Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 404 Ill. App. 3d 1171, 996 N. E. 2d 773.

October 3, 2011

565 U. S.

No. 10–10716. *MCBRIDE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 402 Fed. Appx. 909.

No. 10–10717. *LAVIRGNE v. HARTLEY, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 421 Fed. Appx. 774.

No. 10–10718. *CARTER v. SHERRY, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10719. *DOWNES v. CALIFORNIA*. Sup. Ct. Cal. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10720. *DIXON v. ILLINOIS*. App. Ct. Ill., 1st Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 403 Ill. App. 3d 1101, 993 N. E. 2d 147.

No. 10–10722. *HODGES v. FLORIDA*. Sup. Ct. Fla. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 55 So. 3d 515.

No. 10–10723. *HOOD v. JACKSON, SUPERINTENDENT, BROWN CREEK CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 414 Fed. Appx. 520.

No. 10–10724. *HERNANDEZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 412 Fed. Appx. 706.

No. 10–10725. *HUNT v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10728. *HARDY v. JONES, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10729. *IRONS v. DORMIRE, SUPERINTENDENT, JEFFERSON CITY CORRECTIONAL CENTER*. Sup. Ct. Mo. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10730. *FRANKLIN v. GEORGIA*. Ct. App. Ga. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 305 Ga. App. 354, 699 S. E. 2d 575.

No. 10–10732. *ENNIS v. NEVEN, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 415 Fed. Appx. 794.

No. 10–10733. *DOPP v. OKLAHOMA*. Sup. Ct. Okla. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10734. *COBB v. MENDOZA-POWERS, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

565 U. S.

October 3, 2011

No. 10–10735. *CARDONA v. CALIFORNIA*. Sup. Ct. Cal. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10736. *MIKNEVICH v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 638 F. 3d 178.

No. 10–10737. *MORAGA v. MCDANIEL, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 415 Fed. Appx. 784.

No. 10–10740. *PETERKA v. TUCKER, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS*. Sup. Ct. Fla. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 56 So. 3d 767.

No. 10–10741. *EATON v. NORTH DAKOTA*. Sup. Ct. N. D. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 793 N. W. 2d 790.

No. 10–10742. *DAUGHERTY v. MANONE ET AL.* C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10743. *CARR v. WARREN, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10744. *CERON-GARCIA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 411 Fed. Appx. 668.

No. 10–10745. *GRIFFITH v. BIRD ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 410 Fed. Appx. 713.

No. 10–10748. *CRUZ BARRAZA, AKA BARRAZA, AKA CRUZ-BARRAZA, AKA GARCIA, AKA GEOVAVAY BARRAZA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 414 Fed. Appx. 663.

No. 10–10749. *GREENE v. WASHINGTON*. Ct. App. Wash. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 157 Wash. App. 1053.

No. 10–10750. *HOWELL v. BROWN, SUPERINTENDENT, WABASH VALLEY CORRECTIONAL FACILITY*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10751. *GIVENS v. RANDOLPH ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 414 Fed. Appx. 565.

No. 10–10752. *HAWKINS v. CALIFORNIA ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

October 3, 2011

565 U. S.

No. 10–10753. *HURST v. HANTKE ET AL.* C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 634 F. 3d 409.

No. 10–10754. *HOWARD v. BYARS, DIRECTOR, SOUTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 395 Fed. Appx. 942.

No. 10–10755. *FORNEY v. FLORIDA.* Dist. Ct. App. Fla., 4th Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 46 So. 3d 60.

No. 10–10756. *FIELDS v. GUNDY, WARDEN.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10757. *HEFLEY v. DELAWARE.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 403 Fed. Appx. 677.

No. 10–10758. *HAMILTON v. WILKINSON, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10760. *GALLAHER v. SOUTHERN TUBE FORM, LLC, ET AL.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10761. *FISHER v. HOLINKA, WARDEN.* C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10762. *GIBBONS v. LEE, SUPERINTENDENT, GREEN HAVEN CORRECTIONAL FACILITY.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10763. *HARPER v. CATE, SECRETARY, CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS AND REHABILITATION, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10765. *ORIAKHI v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 394 Fed. Appx. 976.

No. 10–10767. *JEFFERS v. MINNESOTA.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10768. *STEGEMAN v. SUPERIOR COURT OF GEORGIA, STONE MOUNTAIN JUDICIAL CIRCUIT, ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10770. *CARROLL v. DODGE.* Sup. Ct. Va. Certiorari denied.

565 U. S.

October 3, 2011

No. 10–10774. *WATSON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 633 F. 3d 929.

No. 10–10775. *BOWENS v. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 415 Fed. Appx. 340.

No. 10–10776. *DOWNING v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 432 Fed. Appx. 220.

No. 10–10778. *ELLERBY ET AL. v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 408 Fed. Appx. 696.

No. 10–10779. *TILCOCK v. SMITH, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10780. *WALLIN v. DYCUS ET AL.* C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 381 Fed. Appx. 819.

No. 10–10781. *WINFIELD v. ROPER, SUPERINTENDENT, POTOSI CORRECTIONAL CENTER*. Sup. Ct. Mo. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10783. *WRIGHT v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 634 F. 3d 770.

No. 10–10785. *STEVENS v. THALER, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10786. *SHERE v. FLORIDA*. Sup. Ct. Fla. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 57 So. 3d 847.

No. 10–10787. *GARCIA ORELLANA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 426 Fed. Appx. 209.

No. 10–10788. *POWELL v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 417 Fed. Appx. 926.

No. 10–10789. *POTTER v. OHIO*. Sup. Ct. Ohio. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 128 Ohio St. 3d 234, 2010-Ohio-228, 943 N. E. 2d 534.

No. 10–10790. *DRAPEL v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 418 Fed. Appx. 630.

No. 10–10791. *JACKSON v. GONZALEZ ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 404 Fed. Appx. 244.

October 3, 2011

565 U. S.

No. 10–10792. *LASSALLE-VELAZQUEZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10793. *OLIVER ET UX. v. BANKFIRST FINANCIAL SERVICES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10794. *TAYLOR v. HOKE, WARDEN*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 409 Fed. Appx. 704.

No. 10–10795. *TRUJILLO v. MEDINA, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 406 Fed. Appx. 280.

No. 10–10796. *WILLIAMS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 413 Fed. Appx. 938.

No. 10–10797. *THOMAS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 404 Fed. Appx. 186.

No. 10–10798. *OROPEZA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10799. *MORA v. LATTIMORE, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 413 Fed. Appx. 975.

No. 10–10801. *BIVONA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 415 Fed. Appx. 807.

No. 10–10802. *BRAVATTI v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 409 Fed. Appx. 182.

No. 10–10803. *BATTLE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 637 F. 3d 44.

No. 10–10804. *CRITCHLEY v. THALER, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10805. *ASCENCIO-TORIBIO v. HOLDER, ATTORNEY GENERAL*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 396 Fed. Appx. 875.

No. 10–10807. *WILLIAMS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 423 Fed. Appx. 405.

No. 10–10808. *VETETO v. ALLEN ET AL.* Sup. Ct. Ala. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 106 So. 3d 925.

565 U. S.

October 3, 2011

No. 10–10809. *PAGAN v. RODEN*, SUPERINTENDENT, MASSACHUSETTS CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION AT NORFOLK. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10810. *MORALES-RODRIGUEZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10811. *MEZA v. YATES*, WARDEN. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10812. *PRIDGEN v. PENNSYLVANIA*. Super. Ct. Pa. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 11 A. 3d 1026.

No. 10–10815. *LOGAN v. FLORIDA*. Dist. Ct. App. Fla., 2d Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 64 So. 3d 1271.

No. 10–10816. *JOHNSON v. VAIL*, SECRETARY, WASHINGTON DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10817. *MAHONEY v. HAMMOND ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10818. *KOSTRABA v. HOLDER*, ATTORNEY GENERAL. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 402 Fed. Appx. 151.

No. 10–10819. *HUTSON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 416 Fed. Appx. 662.

No. 10–10820. *GARNER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 427 Fed. Appx. 584.

No. 10–10821. *FLORES v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 406 Fed. Appx. 463.

No. 10–10823. *HIRPASSA, INDIVIDUALLY AND AS PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE OF THE ESTATE OF GENET AND FOR THE USE OF R. B. ET AL., MINORS v. PRINCE GEORGE’S COUNTY, MARYLAND, ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 406 Fed. Appx. 739.

No. 10–10826. *GUTIERREZ v. CALIFORNIA*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 411 Fed. Appx. 952.

No. 10–10827. *GARZA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 412 Fed. Appx. 26.

October 3, 2011

565 U. S.

No. 10–10828. *HEXON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 419 Fed. Appx. 775.

No. 10–10829. *FROST v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10830. *PINO GONZALEZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 636 F. 3d 157.

No. 10–10831. *HERMAN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 415 Fed. Appx. 822.

No. 10–10832. *GIBBS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 424 Fed. Appx. 238.

No. 10–10834. *BROWN v. TEXAS*. Ct. App. Tex., 5th Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10835. *ALVAREZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10836. *BELL v. GAINER ET AL.* C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10837. *BROOKS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 419 Fed. Appx. 476.

No. 10–10840. *REED v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 421 Fed. Appx. 712.

No. 10–10841. *WALKER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 411 Fed. Appx. 947.

No. 10–10844. *GRIBOVSZKI v. STANFORD UNIVERSITY*. Ct. App. Cal., 6th App. Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10845. *HENSLEE v. SIMMONS ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 420 Fed. Appx. 275.

No. 10–10846. *HIGHTOWER v. COLEMAN ET AL.* App. Ct. Ill., 5th Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 401 Ill. App. 3d 1158, 989 N. E. 2d 1224.

No. 10–10847. *GRAY v. CLARKE, DIRECTOR, VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 408 Fed. Appx. 667.

565 U. S.

October 3, 2011

No. 10–10848. *HALSTIED v. OKLAHOMA*. Ct. Crim. App. Okla. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10849. *GOLD v. SCHUETTE*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10850. *FIERRO v. THALER, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10851. *GUY v. ILLINOIS*. App. Ct. Ill., 3d Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10852. *HYMES v. CAIN, WARDEN*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10853. *SOLLIDAY v. SPENCE*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 413 Fed. Appx. 206.

No. 10–10854. *SIMS v. NEBRASKA*. Sup. Ct. Neb. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 281 Neb. xix.

No. 10–10855. *SANCHEZ v. HERNDON, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10856. *REDDIX v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10857. *UCAK v. GEORGIA*. Sup. Ct. Ga. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10858. *BRANDOW v. BALDWIN, DIRECTOR, IOWA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10859. *ALLRED v. FLORIDA*. Sup. Ct. Fla. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 55 So. 3d 1267.

No. 10–10860. *BARBA DE GARZA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 415 Fed. Appx. 560.

No. 10–10861. *DAVIS v. KELLY, SUPERINTENDENT, MISSISSIPPI STATE PENITENTIARY*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10862. *DEBERRY v. RYAN, DIRECTOR, ARIZONA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 415 Fed. Appx. 804.

October 3, 2011

565 U. S.

No. 10–10863. *BURNS v. BROWN, WARDEN*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10864. *SEALED DEFENDANT v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 416 Fed. Appx. 372.

No. 10–10865. *WOODMANSEE v. STEELE, WARDEN*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10867. *YATES v. BALDWIN ET AL.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 633 F. 3d 669.

No. 10–10868. *RICHARDS v. HINKLE, WARDEN*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 413 Fed. Appx. 671.

No. 10–10869. *RIVERS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10870. *PORTILLO-QUEZADA, AKA QUEZADA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 415 Fed. Appx. 86.

No. 10–10871. *NELSON v. CALIFORNIA*. Sup. Ct. Cal. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 51 Cal. 4th 198, 248 P. 3d 301.

No. 10–10872. *MURPHY v. MAINE* (two judgments). Sup. Jud. Ct. Me. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2010 ME 140, 10 A. 3d 697 (second judgment).

No. 10–10873. *SIMPSON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10874. *THOMPSON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 417 Fed. Appx. 429.

No. 10–10876. *THOMPSON v. DITTMAN, WARDEN*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10877. *ZAHIR v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 404 Fed. Appx. 585.

No. 10–10878. *CORTES v. UNITED STATES*; and

No. 10–10939. *BROWN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 414 Fed. Appx. 189.

No. 10–10879. *MCCARTHY v. ETTE ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

565 U.S.

October 3, 2011

No. 10–10880. *BAYARD v. HUFFORD, WARDEN*. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10882. *BERNALL v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 417 Fed. Appx. 865.

No. 10–10883. *BARNETT v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 414 Fed. Appx. 17.

No. 10–10884. *JOHNSON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 414 Fed. Appx. 176.

No. 10–10885. *LUONG ET AL. v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 627 F. 3d 1306.

No. 10–10886. *KOEHLER v. STATE BAR OF CALIFORNIA*. Sup. Ct. Cal. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10887. *LARKIN v. YATES, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 417 Fed. Appx. 708.

No. 10–10888. *JOHNSON v. MISSISSIPPI*. Sup. Ct. Miss. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10889. *KIM v. DONAHOE, POSTMASTER GENERAL, ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 416 Fed. Appx. 297.

No. 10–10890. *COOK v. WEST VIRGINIA*. Sup. Ct. App. W. Va. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 228 W. Va. 563, 723 S. E. 2d 388.

No. 10–10891. *ROLLINS v. TUCKER, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10893. *SPANGLE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 626 F. 3d 488.

No. 10–10894. *JEFFERY v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 631 F. 3d 669.

No. 10–10895. *COLLADO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10896. *MAXWELL v. WHITE, WARDEN*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 411 Fed. Appx. 939.

October 3, 2011

565 U. S.

No. 10–10897. *KEY v. CLARKE, DIRECTOR, VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 401 Fed. Appx. 792.

No. 10–10898. *MATKIN v. HENRY, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10901. *CUONG PHAN v. CALIFORNIA*. Ct. App. Cal., 2d App. Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10903. *ZIED v. ASTRUE, COMMISSIONER OF SOCIAL SECURITY, ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 418 Fed. Appx. 109.

No. 10–10904. *WILLIAMS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 636 F. 3d 1229.

No. 10–10905. *WESTBERRY v. MCCALL, WARDEN*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 419 Fed. Appx. 306.

No. 10–10906. *WARREN v. FINNAN*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10908. *ORNELAS v. CALIFORNIA*. Sup. Ct. Cal. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10909. *VALDEZ v. UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE WESTERN DISTRICT OF TEXAS*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10910. *WILLIAMS v. ROMANOWSKI, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10911. *TILLAGE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 404 Fed. Appx. 722.

No. 10–10912. *BLAKE v. MALEY*. Ct. App. La., 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 46,036 (La. App. 2 Cir. 1/26/11), 57 So. 3d 1122.

No. 10–10913. *BELL v. MYERS, WIDDERS, GIBSON, JONES & SCHNEIDER, LLP*. Ct. App. Cal., 2d App. Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10914. *BERTANELLI v. RYAN, DIRECTOR, ARIZONA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

565 U.S.

October 3, 2011

No. 10–10915. *BAUBERGER v. HAYNES*, SUPERINTENDENT, WARREN CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 632 F. 3d 100.

No. 10–10916. *AVERY v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 413 Fed. Appx. 937.

No. 10–10918. *BUTLER v. CLARKE*, DIRECTOR, VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL. Sup. Ct. Va. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10919. *ROSE v. TUCKER*, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 634 F. 3d 1224.

No. 10–10920. *WALLACE v. UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE MIDDLE DISTRICT OF PENNSYLVANIA*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 405 Fed. Appx. 615.

No. 10–10924. *JENKINS v. LAVALLEY*, SUPERINTENDENT, GREAT MEADOW CORRECTIONAL FACILITY. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 630 F. 3d 298.

No. 10–10925. *LANGHORNE v. DIGGS*, WARDEN. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 415 Fed. Appx. 513.

No. 10–10926. *ESTRADA-LANDERO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 413 Fed. Appx. 121.

No. 10–10927. *JENKINS v. SOUTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 415 Fed. Appx. 473.

No. 10–10928. *TOLBERT v. GAETZ*, WARDEN. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10929. *VUONG v. DEXTER*, WARDEN. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10931. *CURTIS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 635 F. 3d 704.

No. 10–10932. *JOHNSON v. RYAN*, DIRECTOR, ARIZONA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

October 3, 2011

565 U. S.

No. 10–10933. *MARSTON v. LIVINGSTON*, EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, ET AL. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 416 Fed. Appx. 376.

No. 10–10935. *LAY v. CLINTON ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10937. *BLANCO MARTE v. HOLDER*, ATTORNEY GENERAL. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 417 Fed. Appx. 216.

No. 10–10938. *SANTOS ARROYO v. THALER*, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10940. *THURSTON v. MERCK & Co., INC.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 415 Fed. Appx. 585.

No. 10–10942. *TORRES-ALICEA v. FLORIDA*. Dist. Ct. App. Fla., 5th Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 56 So. 3d 24.

No. 10–10943. *THOMAS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10945. *HANSON v. THOMAS*, SUPERINTENDENT, STATE CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION AT CHESTER, ET AL. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 426 Fed. Appx. 50.

No. 10–10946. *HERRERA-GENAO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 419 Fed. Appx. 288.

No. 10–10947. *FUENTES-MAJANO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 407 Fed. Appx. 900.

No. 10–10948. *FRAZIER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 414 Fed. Appx. 782.

No. 10–10949. *C. F. v. SUPERIOR COURT OF CALIFORNIA, RIVERSIDE COUNTY, ET AL.* Ct. App. Cal., 4th App. Dist., Div. 2. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10950. *HENRY v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10951. *GOOCH v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 420 Fed. Appx. 700.

565 U. S.

October 3, 2011

No. 10–10952. *HOWARD v. PRIMROSE TRANSPORTATION MANAGEMENT ET AL.* Ct. App. Ind. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10953. *HEISHMAN v. MARTEL, WARDEN.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 621 F. 3d 1030.

No. 10–10955. *STEWART v. TREASE.* Ct. App. Utah. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10957. *SHERROD v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 415 Fed. Appx. 452.

No. 10–10958. *SUMMERS v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 422 Fed. Appx. 838.

No. 10–10959. *SPARKS v. HOBBS, DIRECTOR, ARKANSAS DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTION.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10960. *ROSEBROUGH v. BUTLER.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10961. *SHABAZZ v. WILLIAMS, WARDEN.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10962. *SUTHERLAND v. ASTRUE, COMMISSIONER OF SOCIAL SECURITY.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 407 Fed. Appx. 699.

No. 10–10965. *MONROE v. RYAN, DIRECTOR, ARIZONA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10966. *CARDENAS v. SAN ANTONIO POLICE DEPARTMENT ET AL.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 417 Fed. Appx. 401.

No. 10–10967. *THOMAS v. LOUISIANA.* Ct. App. La., 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2010–269 (La. App. 3 Cir. 10/6/10), 48 So. 3d 1210.

No. 10–10968. *GOLLEHON v. MAHONEY, WARDEN.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 626 F. 3d 1019.

No. 10–10969. *HUBER v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 414 Fed. Appx. 826.

No. 10–10970. *SANDERS v. VARE, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

October 3, 2011

565 U. S.

No. 10–10971. *SUMMERS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 424 Fed. Appx. 398.

No. 10–10972. *SMITH v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 419 Fed. Appx. 619.

No. 10–10973. *AYALA-ESQUER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 419 Fed. Appx. 723.

No. 10–10974. *BROWN v. CORTEZ MASTO, ATTORNEY GENERAL OF NEVADA, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10975. *BROWN v. CITY OF DETROIT, MICHIGAN, ET AL.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10976. *HOLMES v. WASHINGTON*. Ct. App. Wash. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10977. *RANSOM v. HOLMAN ET AL.* Sup. Ct. Ga. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10978. *MEDRANO v. HARDY, WARDEN*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10980. *MILLER v. RICCI, ADMINISTRATOR, NEW JERSEY STATE PRISON, ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10981. *WILSON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 411 Fed. Appx. 938.

No. 10–10983. *BURT v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10985. *WILLIAMS v. KNOWLIN, WARDEN*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 421 Fed. Appx. 284.

No. 10–10986. *DUCKETT v. TUCKER, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10988. *SCHMITZ v. MINNESOTA*. Ct. App. Minn. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10989. *CARMICHAEL v. NEW YORK*. App. Div., Sup. Ct. N. Y., 1st Jud. Dept. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 73 App. Div. 3d 622, 901 N. Y. S. 2d 48.

565 U. S.

October 3, 2011

No. 10–10990. *ROGERS v. LAWLER*, SUPERINTENDENT, STATE CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION AT HUNTINGDON, ET AL. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10991. *REECE v. WALDEN AFFORDABLE, LLC*, ET AL. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 388 Fed. Appx. 464.

No. 10–10992. *RUFF v. FLORIDA*. Dist. Ct. App. Fla., 4th Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10993. *SALAHUDDIN, AKA SALADIN v. THALER*, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10995. *TEKLE v. UNITED STATES* (two judgments). C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10996. *ZACKARY v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 427 Fed. Appx. 850.

No. 10–10997. *UPIA-FRIAS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 422 Fed. Appx. 78.

No. 10–10998. *YANEZ-HERNANDEZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 416 Fed. Appx. 322.

No. 10–10999. *BRAYBOY v. ROBESON COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 401 Fed. Appx. 802.

No. 10–11000. *BATTLE v. OHIO*. Ct. App. Ohio, Morgan County. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2010-Ohio-4327.

No. 10–11001. *AGLIPAY v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 412 Fed. Appx. 689.

No. 10–11002. *ADAMS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 628 F. 3d 407.

No. 10–11003. *BROWN v. CLARKE*, DIRECTOR, VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 415 Fed. Appx. 489.

No. 10–11005. *BROWN v. ILLINOIS*. App. Ct. Ill., 1st Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 395 Ill. App. 3d 1112, 986 N. E. 2d 804.

October 3, 2011

565 U. S.

No. 10–11006. *BLOW v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 406 Fed. Appx. 555.

No. 10–11007. *O’GARRO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–11008. *NAKAGAWA v. NORTH RANGE BEHAVIORAL HEALTH*. Ct. App. Colo. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–11009. *MURPHY v. GRENIER ET AL.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 406 Fed. Appx. 972.

No. 10–11010. *MARTINEZ-RUIZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 417 Fed. Appx. 412.

No. 10–11011. *LAWRENCE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 627 F. 3d 1281.

No. 10–11012. *MARMOLEJOS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–11013. *MAKDESSI v. WATSON, WARDEN*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 415 Fed. Appx. 483.

No. 10–11015. *MARTINEZ v. HOLDER, ATTORNEY GENERAL*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–11016. *CUMMINGS v. NEW YORK*. Ct. App. N. Y. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 16 N. Y. 3d 784, 944 N. E. 2d 1139.

No. 10–11017. *DILLBECK v. TUCKER, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–11018. *ENYART v. OHIO*. Ct. App. Ohio, Franklin County. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2010-Ohio-5623.

No. 10–11019. *JONES v. TUCKER, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–11020. *UPSON v. WALLACE*. Ct. App. D. C. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 3 A. 3d 1148.

No. 10–11021. *MURILLO-BETANCOURT v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 421 Fed. Appx. 685.

565 U. S.

October 3, 2011

No. 10–11022. *ORTEGA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–11023. *SALINAS-SOTO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 416 Fed. Appx. 464.

No. 10–11024. *ROSE v. EVANS, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 414 Fed. Appx. 1.

No. 10–11025. *THOMPSON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 423 Fed. Appx. 334.

No. 10–11026. *YOUNG v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 634 F. 3d 233.

No. 10–11027. *TANNER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 628 F. 3d 890.

No. 10–11028. *WEATHERALL v. SLOAN, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 415 Fed. Appx. 846.

No. 10–11029. *SERAFIN-RODRIGUEZ, AKA SERAFIN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 417 Fed. Appx. 410.

No. 10–11030. *THOMAS v. ZAKHORIA ET AL.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 419 Fed. Appx. 538.

No. 10–11032. *MCDOWELL v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–11033. *MITCHELL v. LEMPKE, SUPERINTENDENT, FIVE POINTS CORRECTIONAL FACILITY*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–11034. *NELSON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 380 Fed. Appx. 899.

No. 10–11037. *CERVANTES-GUERRA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 419 Fed. Appx. 789.

No. 10–11040. *ONEAL v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 419 Fed. Appx. 443.

No. 10–11041. *PAIGE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 634 F. 3d 871.

October 3, 2011

565 U. S.

No. 10–11042. *MCNEAL v. ILLINOIS*. App. Ct. Ill., 1st Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 405 Ill. App. 3d 647, 955 N. E. 2d 32.

No. 10–11044. *LATHROP v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 634 F. 3d 931.

No. 10–11045. *KOEPNICK v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 409 Fed. Appx. 138.

No. 10–11046. *MCSWAIN v. INDIANA*. Sup. Ct. Ind. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 950 N. E. 2d 1203.

No. 10–11048. *WALKER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 418 Fed. Appx. 359.

No. 10–11049. *WEEDEN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 412 Fed. Appx. 889.

No. 10–11050. *TELLEZ-ARAUJO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 407 Fed. Appx. 32.

No. 10–11051. *WILKINS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 420 Fed. Appx. 490.

No. 10–11052. *TYNER v. MARYLAND*. Cir. Ct. Baltimore County, Md. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–11053. *PENA-MANZANAREZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 421 Fed. Appx. 687.

No. 10–11057. *JARVIS v. MARYLAND*. Ct. Sp. App. Md. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 197 Md. App. 756.

No. 10–11058. *TOURE v. HOLDER, ATTORNEY GENERAL*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 417 Fed. Appx. 345.

No. 10–11059. *WOLTZ v. UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE WESTERN DISTRICT OF NORTH CAROLINA*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 427 Fed. Appx. 271.

No. 10–11060. *JONES v. HARRISON, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–11061. *SULECKI v. FLORIDA*. Dist. Ct. App. Fla., 4th Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 57 So. 3d 864.

565 U.S.

October 3, 2011

No. 10–11062. *RICHARDSON v. PADULA, WARDEN*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 411 Fed. Appx. 632.

No. 10–11063. *PINSON v. CHIPI ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–11065. *WILLIAMS v. CLAY ELECTRIC COOPERATIVE, INC.* Sup. Ct. Fla. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 61 So. 3d 1114.

No. 10–11066. *DUNSON v. LOPEZ, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 428 Fed. Appx. 692.

No. 10–11067. *AVILA-AGUILAR v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 420 Fed. Appx. 742.

No. 10–11068. *BURCH v. GEORGIA*. Sup. Ct. Ga. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–11069. *BURNETTE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 414 Fed. Appx. 795.

No. 10–11070. *BUISSERETH v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 638 F. 3d 114.

No. 10–11071. *O’NEAL v. PROVINCE, WARDEN*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 415 Fed. Appx. 921.

No. 10–11072. *BASTEDO v. FLORIDA*. Dist. Ct. App. Fla., 2d Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 49 So. 3d 752.

No. 10–11074. *SHORT v. MAZURKIEWICZ, SUPERINTENDENT, STATE CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION AT GREENSBURG, ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–11075. *STEVENSON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 412 Fed. Appx. 684.

No. 10–11076. *OLIVER C. v. PRINCE GEORGE’S COUNTY DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SERVICES*. Ct. Sp. App. Md. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–11077. *AVILA-TORRES, AKA AVILA v. HOLDER, ATTORNEY GENERAL*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–11079. *SHAW v. ALABAMA*. Ct. Crim. App. Ala. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 77 So. 3d 624.

October 3, 2011

565 U. S.

No. 10–11080. *GARAY v. DEPARTMENT OF MANAGEMENT SERVICES, DIVISION OF RETIREMENT*. Dist. Ct. App. Fla., 1st Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 46 So. 3d 1227.

No. 10–11081. *HOAGLAND v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–11082. *NEWSOME v. UY ET AL.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–11083. *JOHNSTON v. TEXAS*. Ct. Crim. App. Tex. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 336 S. W. 3d 649.

No. 10–11084. *LEONARD v. FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 405 Fed. Appx. 386.

No. 10–11085. *LUA-BERMEJO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 421 Fed. Appx. 669.

No. 10–11086. *HENRY v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 430 Fed. Appx. 151.

No. 10–11087. *CAMARILLO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 422 Fed. Appx. 566.

No. 10–11088. *CIRIZA-SAENZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 419 Fed. Appx. 459.

No. 10–11090. *NARDELLI v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 399 Fed. Appx. 570.

No. 10–11091. *VINTON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 631 F. 3d 476.

No. 10–11092. *HOWARD v. CALIFORNIA*. Sup. Ct. Cal. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 51 Cal. 4th 15, 243 P. 3d 972.

No. 10–11093. *SHERMAN v. WASHINGTON DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS ET AL.* Super. Ct. Wash., Clallum County. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–11095. *MARTINEZ-GONZALEZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 420 Fed. Appx. 777.

No. 10–11096. *JULIAN v. LOUISIANA*. Sup. Ct. La. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2010–0178 (La. 1/7/11), 52 So. 3d 882.

565 U.S.

October 3, 2011

No. 10–11098. *MCCREARY v. SKOLNIK ET AL.* Sup. Ct. Nev. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 127 Nev. 1158, 373 P. 3d 941.

No. 10–11099. *SAYASANE v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 419 Fed. Appx. 482.

No. 10–11100. *RIVERA-JURADO v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 418 Fed. Appx. 323.

No. 10–11103. *THORNBURGH v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 645 F. 3d 1197.

No. 10–11105. *VASQUEZ RUIZ v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 422 Fed. Appx. 588.

No. 10–11106. *WIGGINS v. JACKSON, ADMINISTRATOR, NASH CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 635 F. 3d 116.

No. 10–11107. *MOORE v. CALIFORNIA.* Sup. Ct. Cal. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 51 Cal. 4th 386, 247 P. 3d 515.

No. 10–11108. *SANDERS v. CALIFORNIA.* Ct. App. Cal., 2d App. Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 189 Cal. App. 4th 543, 117 Cal. Rptr. 3d 140.

No. 10–11109. *SMITH v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 417 Fed. Appx. 911.

No. 10–11110. *SOTO-GUEVARA v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 422 Fed. Appx. 592.

No. 10–11111. *HERRERA v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 414 Fed. Appx. 58.

No. 10–11112. *QUINONES-FIGUEROA v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 417 Fed. Appx. 893.

No. 10–11114. *GOODWIN v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–11115. *GUTIERREZ-JACQUEZ v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 417 Fed. Appx. 407.

No. 10–11116. *HOPE v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 408 Fed. Appx. 695.

October 3, 2011

565 U. S.

No. 10–11117. *INDA-LARES v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 421 Fed. Appx. 691.

No. 10–11118. *HAGEON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 418 Fed. Appx. 295.

No. 10–11119. *ISOM v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 635 F. 3d 904.

No. 10–11120. *GRAHAM v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 418 Fed. Appx. 158.

No. 10–11121. *DODSON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 417 Fed. Appx. 357.

No. 10–11122. *DIAZ-DELGADO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 422 Fed. Appx. 639.

No. 10–11123. *CARTER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 417 Fed. Appx. 288.

No. 10–11124. *PIEPER v. HOUSTON, DIRECTOR, NEBRASKA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONAL SERVICES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–11125. *BROWN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–11126. *SMITH v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 419 Fed. Appx. 241.

No. 10–11127. *GUNTER v. MASSACHUSETTS*. Sup. Jud. Ct. Mass. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 459 Mass. 480, 945 N. E. 2d 386.

No. 10–11128. *HALL v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–11129. *GRUBER v. PALMER, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 422 Fed. Appx. 591.

No. 10–11130. *FOX v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 631 F. 3d 1128.

No. 10–11131. *FOSTER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 416 Fed. Appx. 304.

565 U.S.

October 3, 2011

No. 10–11132. *JAMES v. MCCALL, WARDEN*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 414 Fed. Appx. 523.

No. 10–11133. *CROCKETT v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 418 Fed. Appx. 239.

No. 10–11134. *MILLEN v. TENNESSEE*. Ct. Crim. App. Tenn. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–11135. *MIRANDA-GARCIA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 417 Fed. Appx. 895.

No. 10–11136. *PERALES-CARRIZALES, AKA MATA-GONZALEZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 418 Fed. Appx. 355.

No. 10–11138. *LOPEZ v. SMALL, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 419 Fed. Appx. 717.

No. 10–11139. *LYNN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 636 F. 3d 1127.

No. 10–11140. *JOHNSON v. LAFLEER, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–11141. *JAMES v. CALIFORNIA*. Ct. App. Cal., 5th App. Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 191 Cal. App. 4th 478, 119 Cal. Rptr. 3d 362.

No. 10–11142. *KAVEL v. MARSHALL, WARDEN*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 418 Fed. Appx. 687.

No. 10–11144. *CARPENTER v. TEXAS*. Ct. App. Tex., 14th Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–11146. *CANTLY v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 422 Fed. Appx. 369.

No. 10–11147. *CAMPBELL v. MCDANIEL, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–11148. *MCMAHAN v. TEXAS*. Ct. Crim. App. Tex. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–11149. *WALLACE v. LAWLER, SUPERINTENDENT, STATE CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION AT HUNTINGDON, ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

October 3, 2011

565 U. S.

No. 10–11150. *TUVALU v. HUERTA-GARCIA, ACTING WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 421 Fed. Appx. 768.

No. 10–11151. *WINKLER v. CLEMENTS, EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR, COLORADO DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL.* C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 415 Fed. Appx. 889.

No. 10–11152. *TIMMONS v. LEE, SUPERINTENDENT, GREEN HAVEN CORRECTIONAL FACILITY, ET AL.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–11154. *BUSH v. PLILER, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 413 Fed. Appx. 996.

No. 10–11156. *NELSON v. VIRGINIA*. Sup. Ct. Va. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–11157. *MCDOWELL v. WALSH, SUPERINTENDENT, STATE CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION AT DALLAS, ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 419 Fed. Appx. 149.

No. 10–11158. *JORDAN v. BRUNSMAN, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–11160. *MIXON v. CORRIGAN ET AL.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–11161. *WHITFIELD v. FRESNO COUNTY, CALIFORNIA*. Ct. App. Cal., 5th App. Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–11162. *MARRON v. ADAMS, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–11164. *SIRECI v. BONDI, ATTORNEY GENERAL OF FLORIDA, ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 406 Fed. Appx. 348.

No. 10–11165. *BEVERLY v. FLORIDA*. Dist. Ct. App. Fla., 5th Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 51 So. 3d 472.

No. 10–11166. *ACHHA v. WISCONSIN*. Ct. App. Wis. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 331 Wis. 2d 729, 795 N. W. 2d 492.

No. 10–11167. *NACACIO AMU, AKA AMU v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 406 Fed. Appx. 770.

565 U.S.

October 3, 2011

No. 10–11169. *ROLLE v. SCISM, WARDEN*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 405 Fed. Appx. 567.

No. 10–11171. *ZAMUDIO-OROSCO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 405 Fed. Appx. 83.

No. 10–11173. *AULT v. FLORIDA*. Sup. Ct. Fla. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 53 So. 3d 175.

No. 10–11174. *ASBURY v. STEVENSON, WARDEN*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 412 Fed. Appx. 651.

No. 10–11175. *ALTIDOR v. TUCKER, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–11176. *AGUILAR v. THALER, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–11177. *ALLEN v. ILLINOIS*. App. Ct. Ill., 1st Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 399 Ill. App. 3d 1218, 990 N. E. 2d 929.

No. 10–11178. *BAKER v. LAVALLEY, SUPERINTENDENT, GREAT MEADOW CORRECTIONAL FACILITY*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–11181. *HUBBARD v. STEELE, WARDEN*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–11182. *GREEN v. ARKANSAS*. Sup. Ct. Ark. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2011 Ark. 92, 380 S. W. 3d 368.

No. 10–11183. *CARLSON v. AMERICAN EXPRESS ET AL.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 409 Fed. Appx. 976.

No. 10–11184. *SARABIA v. SMALL, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–11185. *RAIHALA v. MICHIGAN*. Cir. Ct. Cass County, Mich. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–11186. *MICKENS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 408 Fed. Appx. 253.

No. 10–11187. *PIPHUS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

October 3, 2011

565 U. S.

No. 10–11188. *MOSLEY v. ILLINOIS*. App. Ct. Ill., 1st Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–11189. *MOSS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–11190. *FRAZIER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 419 Fed. Appx. 266.

No. 10–11191. *HAMILTON v. TUCKER, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 410 Fed. Appx. 216.

No. 10–11192. *DUGMORE v. LATTIMORE, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 413 Fed. Appx. 989.

No. 10–11197. *SIMMONS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 420 Fed. Appx. 414.

No. 10–11198. *FELDER v. SEVIER, SUPERINTENDENT, MIAMI CORRECTIONAL FACILITY*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–11199. *HENRY v. JACOBS, WARDEN*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–11200. *HARVIN v. HEALTHCARE FUNDING SOLUTIONS ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 413 Fed. Appx. 180.

No. 10–11201. *GRICCO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–11203. *GRAHAM v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–11204. *GATES v. WALSH, SUPERINTENDENT, STATE CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION AT DALLAS, ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–11205. *FLORES, AKA LOPEZ v. LEE, SUPERINTENDENT, GREEN HAVEN CORRECTIONAL FACILITY*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–11206. *HOLLEY v. CLARKE, DIRECTOR, VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS*. Sup. Ct. Va. Certiorari denied.

565 U. S.

October 3, 2011

No. 10–11208. *MUHLENBRUCH v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 634 F. 3d 987.

No. 10–11213. *MARTINEZ-MENDOZA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 420 Fed. Appx. 394.

No. 10–11214. *GRIFFIN v. PENNSYLVANIA*. Super. Ct. Pa. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 6 A. 3d 568.

No. 10–11215. *GRIMES v. ALABAMA*. Ct. Crim. App. Ala. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 92 So. 3d 817.

No. 10–11216. *GREEN v. RUDEK*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 398 Fed. Appx. 328.

No. 10–11219. *SNAPP v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 423 Fed. Appx. 706.

No. 10–11220. *ROJAS-VIVAR v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 424 Fed. Appx. 665.

No. 10–11221. *WYATT v. THALER, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION, ET AL.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 405 Fed. Appx. 846.

No. 10–11222. *BAZE v. PARKER*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 632 F. 3d 338.

No. 10–11223. *WINDSOR v. KENTUCKY*. Sup. Ct. Ky. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 413 S. W. 3d 568.

No. 10–11226. *WINN v. PHELPS, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–11227. *CUMMINS v. CITY OF YUMA, ARIZONA, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 410 Fed. Appx. 72.

No. 10–11228. *ROSARIO SANCHEZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 419 Fed. Appx. 504.

No. 10–11229. *PERKINS v. MCKEE, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 411 Fed. Appx. 822.

No. 10–11230. *HERNANDEZ v. FLORIDA*. Dist. Ct. App. Fla., 3d Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 56 So. 3d 11.

October 3, 2011

565 U. S.

No. 10–11231. *LORINDA J. H. v. WINNEBAGO COUNTY DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES*. Ct. App. Wis. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–11232. *GLAVIANO v. DENNEY, WARDEN*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–11233. *HOLMES v. TUCKER, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–11234. *GENTIS v. MILLER-STOUT, SUPERINTENDENT, AIRWAY HEIGHTS CORRECTIONS CENTER*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–11236. *FOGLE v. SLACK ET AL.* C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 419 Fed. Appx. 860.

No. 10–11237. *GIPSON v. THALER, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–11238. *HEARN v. FLORIDA ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 410 Fed. Appx. 268.

No. 10–11239. *FORDE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 407 Fed. Appx. 740.

No. 10–11240. *ARIAS-CEJA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 425 Fed. Appx. 569.

No. 10–11241. *CHESTNUT v. SOUTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 421 Fed. Appx. 304.

No. 10–11242. *DANIEL v. LONG ISLAND HOUSING PARTNERSHIP, INC., ET AL.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–11243. *CLARK v. RICHMOND DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SERVICES*. Sup. Ct. Va. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–11245. *COTTON v. BRYANS LAND Co., LLC*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–11246. *CLEMONS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 412 Fed. Appx. 646.

565 U.S.

October 3, 2011

No. 10–11247. *DOUGLAS v. MILLS, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–11248. *CROZIER v. ENDEL ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–11249. *DAVIS v. ARKANSAS*. Sup. Ct. Ark. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2011 Ark. 6.

No. 10–11250. *ELKADY v. CONWAY, SUPERINTENDENT, ATTICA CORRECTIONAL FACILITY*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–11251. *CURTISS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 407 Fed. Appx. 663.

No. 10–11252. *ESPINO-RANGEL v. HOLLINGSWORTH, WARDEN*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–11253. *COOPER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 416 Fed. Appx. 409.

No. 10–11254. *COLWELL v. STEVENSON, WARDEN*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 403 Fed. Appx. 787.

No. 10–11255. *EASLEY v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–11256. *COOPER v. VIRGINIA*. Sup. Ct. Va. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–11257. *DETRES v. PENNSYLVANIA*. Super. Ct. Pa. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 4 A. 3d 188.

No. 10–11258. *CLARK v. BONDI, ATTORNEY GENERAL OF FLORIDA, ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–11259. *DAVIS v. THALER, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–11260. *CALHOUN v. PENNSYLVANIA BOARD OF PROBATION AND PAROLE ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–11261. *HELM v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 410 Fed. Appx. 767.

No. 10–11263. *HAZELWOOD v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 412 Fed. Appx. 617.

October 3, 2011

565 U. S.

No. 10–11264. *HUFFMAN v. FLORIDA ET AL.* Dist. Ct. App. Fla., 4th Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 43 So. 3d 890.

No. 10–11265. *FOURSTAR v. MURLAK ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–11266. *HOWARD v. MICHIGAN.* Sup. Ct. Mich. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 488 Mich. 853, 787 N. W. 2d 502.

No. 10–11267. *GARY v. JONES, WARDEN.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–11268. *GONZALEZ v. WALSH, SUPERINTENDENT, STATE CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION AT DALLAS, ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–11269. *HICKMAN-BEY v. TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE ET AL.* Ct. App. Tex., 1st Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–11270. *HAYWOOD v. BOOKER, WARDEN.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–11272. *PAUL C. v. NEBRASKA.* Ct. App. Neb. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 18 Neb. App. xxxvii.

No. 10–11273. *BOYD v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 429 Fed. Appx. 233.

No. 10–11274. *VERDUGO v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–11276. *HUNT v. SANDHIR ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 364 Fed. Appx. 811.

No. 10–11277. *HOLSTON v. CALIFORNIA.* Ct. App. Cal., 3d App. Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–11278. *GARCIA v. FIGUEROA, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 401 Fed. Appx. 369.

No. 10–11282. *APARICIO-LOPEZ v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 425 Fed. Appx. 655.

No. 10–11283. *TIBBETTS v. BOBBY, WARDEN.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 633 F. 3d 436.

565 U. S.

October 3, 2011

No. 10–11284. *AGUILAR v. NEVEN, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 424 Fed. Appx. 620.

No. 10–11285. *VANZANT v. WENEROWICZ, SUPERINTENDENT, STATE CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION AT GRATERFORD, ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–11286. *THOMAS v. THALER, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 419 Fed. Appx. 469.

No. 10–11289. *SAEKU v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 436 Fed. Appx. 154.

No. 10–11290. *MENDEZ v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 404 Fed. Appx. 209.

No. 10–11291. *MCNEILL v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 419 Fed. Appx. 427.

No. 10–11292. *PARRISH v. NEVADA.* Sup. Ct. Nev. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 127 Nev. 1165, 373 P. 3d 949.

No. 10–11293. *SANCHEZ-GODOY v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 420 Fed. Appx. 402.

No. 10–11294. *RAMOS v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 623 F. 3d 672 and 397 Fed. Appx. 314.

No. 10–11295. *SANDOVAL-SIANUQUI v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 632 F. 3d 438.

No. 10–11296. *RILEY v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 419 Fed. Appx. 308.

No. 10–11297. *CHANG v. ROCKRIDGE MANOR CONDOMINIUM ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–11298. *ROSENFELD v. HACKETT ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–11299. *BROWN v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

October 3, 2011

565 U. S.

No. 11–1. *JANTO ET VIR v. HOLDER, ATTORNEY GENERAL*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 419 Fed. Appx. 396.

No. 11–4. *CZARNIECKI v. CITY OF CHICAGO, ILLINOIS*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 633 F. 3d 545.

No. 11–5. *LYNN v. TARNEY ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 405 Fed. Appx. 753.

No. 11–6. *WEASE v. WYOMING*. Dist. Ct. Wyo., Uinta County. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–7. *LEYSE v. BANK OF AMERICA, N. A.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8. *MIG, INC., FKA METROMEDIA INTERNATIONAL GROUP, INC. v. PAUL, WEISS, RIFKIND, WHARTON & GARRISON, L. L. P.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 410 Fed. Appx. 408.

No. 11–9. *RAMIREZ-HERRERA v. OREGON*. Ct. App. Ore. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 235 Ore. App. 380, 231 P. 3d 1191.

No. 11–10. *A. B., BY AND THROUGH HER PARENTS, SUSAN B. ET VIR v. MONTGOMERY COUNTY INTERMEDIATE UNIT*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 409 Fed. Appx. 602.

No. 11–12. *LOKUTA, JUDGE, COURT OF COMMON PLEAS, ELEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT, LUZERNE COUNTY, PENNSYLVANIA v. JUDICIAL CONDUCT BOARD OF PENNSYLVANIA*. Sup. Ct. Pa. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 608 Pa. 223, 11 A. 3d 427.

No. 11–13. *KARTMAN ET AL. v. STATE FARM MUTUAL AUTOMOBILE INSURANCE CO. ET AL.* C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 634 F. 3d 883.

No. 11–14. *DiBIASI v. STARBUCKS CORP. ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 414 Fed. Appx. 948.

No. 11–15. *BLACKSTONE GROUP, L. P., ET AL. v. LITWIN ET AL.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 634 F. 3d 706.

No. 11–17. *PARK v. METROPOLITAN LIFE INSURANCE CO.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 421 Fed. Appx. 197.

565 U. S.

October 3, 2011

No. 11-18. *ZOOCATS, INC., ET AL. v. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 417 Fed. Appx. 378.

No. 11-19. *CRAGER v. RUNYAN ET AL.* Sup. Ct. Ark. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2011 Ark. 43, 382 S. W. 3d 643.

No. 11-20. *BRUEN v. LEGRAND, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-21. *BOWDEN ET AL. v. KIRKLAND & ELLIS, LLP*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 432 Fed. Appx. 596.

No. 11-23. *MIDDLEBROOKS v. ST. COLETTA OF GREATER WASHINGTON, INC., ET AL.* C. A. D. C. Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-24. *MITCHELL v. TENNESSEE*. Sup. Ct. Tenn. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 343 S. W. 3d 381.

No. 11-25. *LILLO, PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE OF THE ESTATE OF LILLO v. BRUHN ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 413 Fed. Appx. 161.

No. 11-28. *MALCOLM v. HONEOYE FALLS LIMA CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 399 Fed. Appx. 680.

No. 11-29. *MALONE v. SHERMAN, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 412 Fed. Appx. 803.

No. 11-30. *MORRISON ENTERPRISES, LLC v. DRAVO CORP.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 638 F. 3d 594.

No. 11-31. *TALBERT v. JUDICIARY OF THE STATE OF NEW JERSEY ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 420 Fed. Appx. 140.

No. 11-32. *WELLS FARGO BANK, N. A. v. ISSACS ET AL.* Ct. App. Ohio, Hamilton County. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2010-Ohio-5811.

No. 11-33. *HASSAN v. MORAWCZNSKI*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 405 Fed. Appx. 129.

No. 11-34. *FLINT v. COACH HOUSE, INC., ET AL.* Ct. App. Ky. Certiorari denied.

October 3, 2011

565 U. S.

No. 11–39. *REIMER v. HOLDER, ATTORNEY GENERAL*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 472 Fed. Appx. 286.

No. 11–41. *VIERICH v. MGM GRAND HOTEL, LLC, ET AL.* Sup. Ct. Nev. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 127 Nev. 1183, 373 P. 3d 970.

No. 11–43. *WOOTEN ET AL. v. QUICKEN LOANS INC.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 626 F. 3d 1187.

No. 11–47. *MINI MELTS, INC. v. RECKITT BENCKISER, INC.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 418 Fed. Appx. 271.

No. 11–50. *ALTO ELDORADO PARTNERSHIP ET AL. v. SANTA FE COUNTY, NEW MEXICO, ET AL.* C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 634 F. 3d 1170.

No. 11–51. *RICHARDS v. JRK PROPERTY HOLDINGS*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 405 Fed. Appx. 829.

No. 11–52. *ARCHILA v. KFC U. S. PROPERTIES, INC.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 420 Fed. Appx. 667.

No. 11–53. *CHADDA v. BLOCK*. Ct. App. Cal., 2d App. Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–54. *SCHNELLER v. WCAU CHANNEL 10*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 413 Fed. Appx. 424.

No. 11–55. *LIBAN v. MIDDLEBROOK AT MONMOUTH*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 419 Fed. Appx. 284.

No. 11–56. *INTERNATIONAL PAINTERS AND ALLIED TRADES INDUSTRY PENSION PLAN v. SHORE*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 418 Fed. Appx. 597.

No. 11–59. *ISAIAH v. WESTERN MARYLAND HOSPITAL SYSTEM ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 420 Fed. Appx. 301.

No. 11–60. *GUNDER’S AUTO CENTER v. STATE FARM MUTUAL AUTOMOBILE INSURANCE CO.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 422 Fed. Appx. 819.

No. 11–61. *PHAM v. TEXAS*. Ct. App. Tex., 14th Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 324 S. W. 3d 869.

565 U. S.

October 3, 2011

No. 11–62. CAZARES ET AL. *v.* COSBY. Ct. App. Utah. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2010 UT App 269.

No. 11–63. SHELL PETROLEUM N. V. ET AL. *v.* KIOBEL, INDIVIDUALLY AND ON BEHALF OF HER LATE HUSBAND, KIOBEL, ET AL. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 621 F. 3d 111.

No. 11–65. FENNER *v.* COMMISSIONER OF SOCIAL SECURITY. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–66. IZEN *v.* COMMISSION ON LAWYER DISCIPLINE. Ct. App. Tex., 1st Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 322 S. W. 3d 308.

No. 11–68. GARGANO ET UX. *v.* THOMAS GRAVES LANDING CONDOMINIUM TRUST ET AL. App. Ct. Mass. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 78 Mass. App. 1112, 938 N. E. 2d 906.

No. 11–70. BARNETT *v.* CARBERRY ET AL. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 420 Fed. Appx. 67.

No. 11–72. FIRSTBANK PUERTO RICO, INC., ET AL. *v.* LA VIDA MERGER SUB, INC., ET AL. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 638 F. 3d 37.

No. 11–73. SILER *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. Fed. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 416 Fed. Appx. 907.

No. 11–75. C & J COUPE FAMILY LIMITED PARTNERSHIP *v.* COUNTY OF HAWAII ET AL. Sup. Ct. Haw. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 124 Haw. 281, 242 P. 3d 1136.

No. 11–76. PIRES *v.* FROTA OCEANICA BRASILEIRA, S. A. (two judgments). App. Div., Sup. Ct. N. Y., 1st Jud. Dept. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–78. REAL ESTATE INNOVATIONS, INC. *v.* HOUSTON ASSOCIATION OF REALTORS, INC., ET AL. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 422 Fed. Appx. 344.

No. 11–81. GERHART *v.* LAKE COUNTY, MONTANA, ET AL. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 637 F. 3d 1013.

No. 11–87. CARTER *v.* UNIVERSITY OF HAWAII. Int. Ct. App. Haw. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 130 Haw. 349, 310 P. 3d 1050.

October 3, 2011

565 U. S.

No. 11–89. *VIEIRA v. HOLDER, ATTORNEY GENERAL*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–90. *WINTERS v. BROWN*. Dist. Ct. App. Fla., 4th Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 51 So. 3d 656.

No. 11–91. *NORRIS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 419 Fed. Appx. 190.

No. 11–92. *ORIENT MINERAL CO. ET AL. v. BANK OF CHINA*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 416 Fed. Appx. 721.

No. 11–95. *DOS PICOS, L. L. C., FKA DOS PICOS LAND LIMITED PARTNERSHIP, ET AL. v. PIMA COUNTY, ARIZONA*. Ct. App. Ariz. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 225 Ariz. 458, 240 P. 3d 853.

No. 11–96. *RUSSELL v. SOUTH DAKOTA STATE BAR DISCIPLINARY BOARD*. Sup. Ct. S. D. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2011 S. D. 17, 797 N. W. 2d 77.

No. 11–97. *CASTLE v. THOMPSON ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 631 F. 3d 1194.

No. 11–98. *TOOMER ET AL. v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 615 F. 3d 1233.

No. 11–100. *OSTERBUR v. UNITED STATES ET AL.* C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–105. *MOATS v. REPUBLICAN PARTY OF NEBRASKA, AKA NEBRASKA REPUBLICAN PARTY*. Sup. Ct. Neb. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 281 Neb. 411, 796 N. W. 2d 584.

No. 11–106. *CITY OF SAN LEANDRO, CALIFORNIA v. INTERNATIONAL CHURCH OF THE FOURSQUARE GOSPEL*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 673 F. 3d 1059.

No. 11–108. *KORDA v. BOUCHARD, SHERIFF, OAKLAND COUNTY, MICHIGAN, ET AL.* Ct. App. Mich. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–110. *UDOFOT v. SEVEN EIGHTS LIQUOR*. Ct. App. Minn. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–111. *KOBABEL ET AL. v. COLORADO ET AL.* Sup. Ct. Colo. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 249 P. 3d 1127.

565 U. S.

October 3, 2011

No. 11–114. *JARVIS v. BOLDEN, ADMINISTRATOR, NATIONAL AERONAUTICS AND SPACE ADMINISTRATION*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 417 Fed. Appx. 925.

No. 11–116. *AERA ENERGY LLC ET AL. v. SALAZAR, SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR, ET AL.* C. A. D. C. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 642 F. 3d 212.

No. 11–118. *MARTINEZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–121. *ZENG v. HOLDER, ATTORNEY GENERAL*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 414 Fed. Appx. 258.

No. 11–124. *HEARTWOOD 88, LLC, ET AL. v. BCS SERVICES, INC., ET AL.* C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 637 F. 3d 750.

No. 11–130. *HAWLEY v. CALIFORNIA*. Ct. App. Cal., 6th App. Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–136. *BAGLEY ET AL. v. BLAGOJEVICH ET AL.* C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 646 F. 3d 378.

No. 11–137. *BAPTISTA v. JPMORGAN CHASE BANK, N. A., AKA WASHINGTON MUTUAL BANK*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 640 F. 3d 1194.

No. 11–138. *BAUER, TRUSTEE OF THE CRAIG E. BAUER INSURANCE TRUST v. RELIANCE STANDARD LIFE INSURANCE CO.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 421 Fed. Appx. 226.

No. 11–140. *STRATEGIC IMPACT CORP. ET AL. v. BIG DOG LOGISTICS, INC., ET AL.* Ct. App. Tex., 14th Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 312 S. W. 3d 122.

No. 11–141. *PEANUT FARMERS v. MURPHY, ADMINISTRATOR, RISK MANAGEMENT AGENCY*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 429 Fed. Appx. 246.

No. 11–145. *NYOUNAI, AKA NGONYOUNAI v. HOLDER, ATTORNEY GENERAL*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–146. *MOSS v. FAIRBORN CITY SCHOOLS*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

October 3, 2011

565 U. S.

No. 11–150. *MOORE v. USC UNIVERSITY HOSPITAL, INC., ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 416 Fed. Appx. 640.

No. 11–151. *PADILLA v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 639 F. 3d 892.

No. 11–152. *DAVIS v. MCKINNEY ET AL.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 422 Fed. Appx. 442.

No. 11–153. *KELES v. TRUSTEES OF COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY IN THE CITY OF NEW YORK ET AL.* App. Div., Sup. Ct. N. Y., 1st Jud. Dept. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 74 App. Div. 3d 435, 903 N. Y. S. 2d 18.

No. 11–154. *MARTINEZ v. KURT.* Dist. Ct. App. Fla., 3d Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 56 So. 3d 780.

No. 11–155. *ALVAREZ v. WONG, WARDEN.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 425 Fed. Appx. 652.

No. 11–176. *POOLE v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 640 F. 3d 114.

No. 11–200. *PUCHE ET AL. v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–205. *BRADSHAW v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 433 Fed. Appx. 618.

No. 11–214. *MELLENDEZ CAMILO v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. Fed. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 642 F. 3d 1040.

No. 11–220. *LIGGINS v. BOUFFAULT ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 434 Fed. Appx. 237.

No. 11–229. *BROWN v. HAWAII ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 424 Fed. Appx. 642.

No. 11–236. *FONDREN v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 417 Fed. Appx. 327.

No. 11–237. *LUJAN v. TEXAS.* Ct. App. Tex., 8th Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 419 S. W. 3d 407.

No. 11–239. *SAMUELS v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 419 Fed. Appx. 27.

565 U.S.

October 3, 2011

No. 11–250. *MITCHELL v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 635 F. 3d 990.

No. 11–5003. *WADE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 419 Fed. Appx. 538.

No. 11–5004. *TAYLOR v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 637 F. 3d 812.

No. 11–5007. *JENKINS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 633 F. 3d 788.

No. 11–5008. *LOCKLEY v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 632 F. 3d 1238.

No. 11–5009. *LATHAM v. PALIN ET AL.* Sup. Ct. Alaska. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 251 P. 3d 341.

No. 11–5010. *PENA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 407 Fed. Appx. 589.

No. 11–5011. *NIX v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 628 F. 3d 1341.

No. 11–5012. *MCDOWELL v. CLEMENTS, EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR, COLORADO DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 417 Fed. Appx. 755.

No. 11–5013. *PULLEN-WALKER v. ROOSEVELT UNIVERSITY ET AL.* C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 405 Fed. Appx. 46.

No. 11–5016. *DAVILA v. TEXAS*. Ct. Crim. App. Tex. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5017. *LOSEE v. GARDEN ET AL.* C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 420 Fed. Appx. 821.

No. 11–5018. *JENNER v. MARTUSCELLO, SUPERINTENDENT, COXSACKIE CORRECTIONAL FACILITY*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5020. *CRUZ MARTINEZ v. SCRIBNER, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 399 Fed. Appx. 263.

No. 11–5021. *CUESTA-RODRIGUEZ v. OKLAHOMA*. Ct. Crim. App. Okla. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2010 OK CR APP 23, 241 P. 3d 214.

October 3, 2011

565 U. S.

No. 11–5022. *ALEXANDER v. ASTRUE*, COMMISSIONER OF SOCIAL SECURITY. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 412 Fed. Appx. 719.

No. 11–5023. *BIGGS v. MISSOURI*. Sup. Ct. Mo. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 333 S. W. 3d 472.

No. 11–5025. *ARNOLD v. MALLON ET AL.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5026. *BOWLING v. PARKER, WARDEN*. Sup. Ct. Ky. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5027. *ANDREWS v. MISSOURI*. Sup. Ct. Mo. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 329 S. W. 3d 369.

No. 11–5028. *BELCHER v. SEXTON, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5029. *BUFFINGTON v. THALER*, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5030. *BOWERS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 638 F. 3d 616.

No. 11–5031. *ANDRES v. MCKEE, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5032. *POPE v. BERNARD ET AL.* C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5033. *TJANDRA v. HOLDER*, ATTORNEY GENERAL. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5034. *NICKOLS, AKA TERRITO v. MORRIS ET AL.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 419 Fed. Appx. 534.

No. 11–5035. *POOLE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5036. *SANCHEZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 419 Fed. Appx. 27.

No. 11–5037. *ROMERO-CAMACHO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 421 Fed. Appx. 471.

565 U.S.

October 3, 2011

No. 11–5039. *WATKINS v. HAYNES, WARDEN*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5040. *WILLIAMS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5043. *PADGETT v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 422 Fed. Appx. 287.

No. 11–5044. *PHELPS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5046. *KAMERUD v. UNITED STATES*; and

No. 11–5083. *KAMERUD v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 629 F. 3d 790.

No. 11–5048. *CARROLL v. GALAZA, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 414 Fed. Appx. 65.

No. 11–5050. *CORBIN v. TENNIS, SUPERINTENDENT, STATE CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION AT ROCKVIEW, ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5051. *RICKER v. FINANDER ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5052. *SCHOPPE-RICO v. CALIFORNIA*. Sup. Ct. Cal. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5053. *REED v. DONAHOE, POSTMASTER GENERAL*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5054. *ROLLINS v. CAIN, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5055. *WOZNIAK v. GRAHAM ET AL.* Sup. Ct. Ohio. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 127 Ohio St. 3d 1503, 2011-Ohio-19, 939 N. E. 2d 1266.

No. 11–5057. *PRESTON v. TEXAS ET AL.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5059. *BRYANT v. BERGHUIS, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5060. *AVILA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 634 F. 3d 958.

October 3, 2011

565 U. S.

No. 11–5062. *BORTZ v. CAMERON*, SUPERINTENDENT, STATE CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION AT CRESSON, ET AL. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5063. *BENOIT v. WASHINGTON*. Ct. App. Wash. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5065. *LOMAX v. THALER*, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5066. *OLVERA-RIVERA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 413 Fed. Appx. 71.

No. 11–5068. *QUY NGUYEN v. HO*. Super. Ct. Pa. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 6 A. 3d 556.

No. 11–5069. *CARVAJAL v. ARTUS*, SUPERINTENDENT, CLINTON CORRECTIONAL FACILITY. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 633 F. 3d 95.

No. 11–5071. *SPENCER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 434 Fed. Appx. 231.

No. 11–5072. *SMITH v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 632 F. 3d 1043.

No. 11–5074. *KEMPPAINEN v. TEXAS*. Ct. Crim. App. Tex. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5075. *VADEN v. McDONALD*, WARDEN, ET AL. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 425 Fed. Appx. 662.

No. 11–5076. *MCBURNEY v. DISCIPLINARY BOARD OF THE RHODE ISLAND SUPREME COURT*. Sup. Ct. R. I. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 13 A. 3d 654.

No. 11–5077. *O'GRADY v. COURT OF APPEALS OF WISCONSIN, DISTRICT III*. Sup. Ct. Wis. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5079. *MCGREW v. GILCREASE ET AL.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5080. *PASCHALL v. VIRGINIA*. Sup. Ct. Va. Certiorari denied.

565 U.S.

October 3, 2011

No. 11–5082. *JARVIS v. GRADY MANAGEMENT, INC., ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 426 Fed. Appx. 183.

No. 11–5084. *RIOS v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 636 F. 3d 168.

No. 11–5085. *SMITH v. FLORIDA.* Sup. Ct. Fla. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 64 So. 3d 118.

No. 11–5088. *BRIGGS v. PENNSYLVANIA.* Sup. Ct. Pa. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 608 Pa. 430, 12 A. 3d 291.

No. 11–5089. *BEY, AKA LEWIS v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 414 Fed. Appx. 570.

No. 11–5091. *BERRY v. WEST VIRGINIA.* Sup. Ct. App. W. Va. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 227 W. Va. 221, 707 S. E. 2d 831.

No. 11–5092. *PECCI v. SLOAN, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 414 Fed. Appx. 180.

No. 11–5093. *REDMOND v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 418 Fed. Appx. 403.

No. 11–5096. *WATFORD v. STEVENSON, WARDEN.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 413 Fed. Appx. 622.

No. 11–5097. *WELLINGTON v. SEXTON, WARDEN.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5098. *TAYLOR, ON BEHALF OF GORDON v. LIVINGSTON, EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, ET AL.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 421 Fed. Appx. 473.

No. 11–5100. *WEST v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 631 F. 3d 563.

No. 11–5103. *MANNING v. NEW YORK.* App. Div., Sup. Ct. N. Y., 1st Jud. Dept. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 78 App. Div. 3d 585, 912 N. Y. S. 2d 183.

No. 11–5104. *KNOX v. WORKMAN, WARDEN.* C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 425 Fed. Appx. 781.

October 3, 2011

565 U. S.

No. 11–5105. *LAIRD v. MACKAY ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5106. *JONES v. CAMDEN POLICE DEPARTMENT ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 417 Fed. Appx. 351.

No. 11–5108. *MCCREE v. SHERROD, WARDEN.* C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 408 Fed. Appx. 990.

No. 11–5109. *MOORE v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 416 Fed. Appx. 454.

No. 11–5110. *CANTY v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 421 Fed. Appx. 541.

No. 11–5111. *DIAZ v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 637 F. 3d 592.

No. 11–5112. *EMANUEL v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 422 Fed. Appx. 760.

No. 11–5114. *McKINNEY v. FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5115. *MOORE v. ILLINOIS.* App. Ct. Ill., 1st Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 405 Ill. App. 3d 1201, 997 N. E. 2d 1010.

No. 11–5116. *STROUD v. ADAMS, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 417 Fed. Appx. 632.

No. 11–5117. *MOHHOMMED v. AMISON ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5118. *OLIVIER v. COUNTY OF LOS ANGELES, CALIFORNIA.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 426 Fed. Appx. 578.

No. 11–5119. *NELSON v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 419 Fed. Appx. 65.

No. 11–5121. *ANDERSON v. CATE, SECRETARY, CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS AND REHABILITATION, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 409 Fed. Appx. 175.

565 U.S.

October 3, 2011

No. 11–5122. *ALI v. FLORIDA*. Dist. Ct. App. Fla., 5th Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 59 So. 3d 1151.

No. 11–5123. *BLACK v. TENDRAS*. Ct. Sp. App. Md. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 197 Md. App. 752 and 762.

No. 11–5124. *BOYD v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 640 F. 3d 657.

No. 11–5125. *BUTRY v. PENNSYLVANIA*. Super. Ct. Pa. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 15 A. 3d 540.

No. 11–5126. *TYLER v. DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA*. Ct. App. D. C. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5127. *TYLER v. DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA*. Ct. App. D. C. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5131. *WASHINGTON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5132. *SIMMS v. FREEMAN ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 428 Fed. Appx. 119.

No. 11–5133. *SANTIVANEZ v. DREW, WARDEN*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 416 Fed. Appx. 833.

No. 11–5134. *SMITH v. HUTCHINS, SHERIFF, JEFFERSON COUNTY, GEORGIA, ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 426 Fed. Appx. 785.

No. 11–5135. *SLATER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5136. *RODRIGUEZ-CAMACHO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5137. *ROBBINS v. SMITH, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 411 Fed. Appx. 37.

No. 11–5138. *PARTIN v. SIMPSON, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5139. *NELSON v. UNITED STATES*. Ct. App. D. C. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5140. *SUGGS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 423 Fed. Appx. 501.

October 3, 2011

565 U. S.

No. 11–5142. *CHANEY v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 421 Fed. Appx. 394.

No. 11–5143. *WRAY v. REYNOLDS, WARDEN*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 393 Fed. Appx. 983.

No. 11–5145. *MOSS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5147. *MORAN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 421 Fed. Appx. 300.

No. 11–5148. *CAMPBELL v. SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 446 Fed. Appx. 477.

No. 11–5151. *RODRIGUEZ-RODRIGUEZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 421 Fed. Appx. 477.

No. 11–5153. *BROWN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 627 F. 3d 1068.

No. 11–5154. *OLIVARES-GONZALEZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5155. *PEARSON v. NAPOLITANO, SECRETARY OF HOMELAND SECURITY*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5156. *McMILLAN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 421 Fed. Appx. 361.

No. 11–5157. *NELSON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 422 Fed. Appx. 239.

No. 11–5158. *BOULDING v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 412 Fed. Appx. 798.

No. 11–5159. *BATTLE v. BODISON, WARDEN*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 413 Fed. Appx. 584.

No. 11–5160. *BUCHANAN v. TEXAS*. Ct. App. Tex., 4th Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5161. *BLOODWORTH, AKA GREEN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 412 Fed. Appx. 639.

565 U. S.

October 3, 2011

No. 11–5162. *NED v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 637 F. 3d 562.

No. 11–5163. *SHAVERS v. BAUMAN ET AL.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5164. *SHEROD v. GEORGIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS ET AL.* Ct. App. Ga. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5165. *DANIEL v. DAVIS, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5166. *CHINSAMMY v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. Fed. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 417 Fed. Appx. 950.

No. 11–5167. *GREENSPAN v. CALIFORNIA*. Ct. App. Cal., 4th App. Dist., Div. 1. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5168. *FERNANDEZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 657 F. 3d 811.

No. 11–5169. *GERMAIN v. HOLDER, ATTORNEY GENERAL*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 402 Fed. Appx. 744.

No. 11–5170. *HALL v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5172. *ILGEN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 417 Fed. Appx. 728.

No. 11–5173. *FASTHORSE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 639 F. 3d 1182.

No. 11–5176. *FRASHER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 632 F. 3d 450.

No. 11–5177. *HENDRICKS ET UX. v. STEPP ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 406 Fed. Appx. 738.

No. 11–5178. *FLUKER v. UNITED KINGDOM ET AL.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5179. *PERDUE v. LUDWICK, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5180. *McHUGH v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 639 F. 3d 1250.

October 3, 2011

565 U. S.

No. 11–5181. *JOHNSON v. RYAN, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 408 Fed. Appx. 71.

No. 11–5182. *JOHNSON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5183. *MCCONNEL v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 425 Fed. Appx. 691.

No. 11–5185. *DORSEY v. TEXAS*. Ct. App. Tex., 3d Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5186. *VIRGEN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 386 Fed. Appx. 500.

No. 11–5187. *CARDONA v. CALIFORNIA*. Sup. Ct. Cal. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5189. *HERTEL v. SEVIER, SUPERINTENDENT, MIAMI CORRECTIONAL FACILITY*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5190. *SMITH v. DEFENSE LOGISTICS AGENCY ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5193. *TALBERT v. WEST VIRGINIA*. Sup. Ct. App. W. Va. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5195. *VOLZ v. ROZUM, SUPERINTENDENT, STATE CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION AT SOMERSET, ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5196. *WILLIAMS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5197. *TORRES-PALOS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 407 Fed. Appx. 934.

No. 11–5198. *T. A. P. v. ALABAMA*. Ct. Crim. App. Ala. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 72 So. 3d 707.

No. 11–5199. *MCQUIRTER v. MICHIGAN DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS*. Ct. App. Mich. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5201. *PITTS v. DAVIS, WARDEN*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

565 U. S.

October 3, 2011

No. 11–5202. *LOPEZ v. MARTUSCELLO*, SUPERINTENDENT, COXSACKIE CORRECTIONAL FACILITY. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5203. *JACKSON v. HOBBS*, DIRECTOR, ARKANSAS DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTION. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5205. *LOUSTAU v. CALIFORNIA*. Sup. Ct. Cal. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5206. *GUZMAN v. LAPPIN*, DIRECTOR, FEDERAL BUREAU OF PRISONS, ET AL. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5207. *MCCLELLAN v. MARSHALL ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5208. *HIDALGO v. SOBINA*, SUPERINTENDENT, STATE CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION AT ALBION, ET AL. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5209. *HARRIS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 402 Fed. Appx. 767.

No. 11–5213. *STINSON v. NEBRASKA FURNITURE MART*. Ct. App. Neb. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 18 Neb. App. xcvi.

No. 11–5214. *FREDERICK v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 382 Fed. Appx. 58.

No. 11–5215. *GRANADOS-ARVIZU v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 421 Fed. Appx. 294.

No. 11–5216. *FELDER v. INDIANA*. Ct. App. Ind. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 930 N. E. 2d 83.

No. 11–5217. *GILLILAND v. TURNER*, WARDEN. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5219. *HORNE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5220. *FRAZIER v. CLEMENTS*, EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR, COLORADO DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 417 Fed. Appx. 768.

No. 11–5221. *FREITAG v. NOOTH*, SUPERINTENDENT, SNAKE RIVER CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

October 3, 2011

565 U. S.

No. 11–5222. *PITCHON v. THALER*, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION, ET AL. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5223. *MINER v. TEXAS*. Ct. App. Tex., 12th Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5224. *RICKS v. NEWPORT NEWS SHIPBUILDING & DRY DOCK CO. ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 410 Fed. Appx. 665.

No. 11–5225. *SOLESBEE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5228. *GAJADHAR v. LEE*, SUPERINTENDENT, GREEN HAVEN CORRECTIONAL FACILITY. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5230. *GARRETT v. SANDOR*, WARDEN. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5231. *FLEMINGS v. ILLINOIS DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS ET AL.* C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5233. *GREENE v. POLLARD*, WARDEN. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5234. *GAY v. EVANS*, WARDEN, ET AL. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 390 Fed. Appx. 723.

No. 11–5235. *HEBERT v. TUCKER*, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5236. *PACHECO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5237. *POULSON v. PENNSYLVANIA DEPARTMENT OF PROBATION AND PAROLE*. Sup. Ct. Pa. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 610 Pa. 394, 20 A. 3d 1178.

No. 11–5238. *MORA v. BROWN*, SUPERINTENDENT, EASTERN NEW YORK CORRECTIONAL FACILITY. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5239. *WILLIAMS v. KOON*, WARDEN. Super. Ct. Baldwin County, Ga. Certiorari denied.

565 U. S.

October 3, 2011

No. 11–5240. *WATKINS v. HAYNES, WARDEN*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5243. *ROBERTS v. MARSHALL, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 627 F. 3d 768.

No. 11–5244. *SHUBARALYAN ET VIR v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 428 Fed. Appx. 685.

No. 11–5245. *GONZALEZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5247. *HOOPER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5248. *FLENOID v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5249. *DE JESUS GARCIA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 397 Fed. Appx. 334.

No. 11–5250. *FILLMAN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 410 Fed. Appx. 173.

No. 11–5252. *GREEN v. TUCKER, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5254. *ERAS-MACHADO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 433 Fed. Appx. 514.

No. 11–5255. *COX v. AYERS, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 414 Fed. Appx. 80.

No. 11–5256. *COUSINS v. GREEN, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 416 Fed. Appx. 278.

No. 11–5257. *HALSTIED v. OKLAHOMA ET AL.* Ct. Crim. App. Okla. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5258. *GEE v. KERESTES, SUPERINTENDENT, STATE CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION AT MAHANOEY, ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5259. *HAWKINS v. THALER, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

October 3, 2011

565 U. S.

No. 11–5260. *GONZALEZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 615 F. 3d 7.

No. 11–5261. *WALLACE, AKA GREEN v. KLOPOTOSKI, SUPERINTENDENT, STATE CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION AT DALLAS, ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5262. *GRANDBERRY v. HARRY*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5263. *FINLEY v. NIXON, GOVERNOR OF MISSOURI*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5264. *HAHN v. BAUER ET AL.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 393 Fed. Appx. 413.

No. 11–5265. *GERKEN v. WISCONSIN*. Ct. App. Wis. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5266. *GEER v. NISH, SUPERINTENDENT, STATE CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION AT WAYMART, ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5267. *MARTINEZ v. VILLALOBOS ET AL.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5268. *LISTMAN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 636 F. 3d 425.

No. 11–5269. *HURDLE v. TEXAS*. Ct. Crim. App. Tex. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5270. *HATCH v. PARKER, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5271. *GLEASON v. CALIFORNIA*. Sup. Ct. Cal. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5272. *INGRIM v. DENNEY, WARDEN*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5273. *FOURNERAT v. WISCONSIN LAW REVIEW ET AL.* C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 420 Fed. Appx. 816.

No. 11–5274. *JOREN v. NAPOLITANO, SECRETARY OF HOMELAND SECURITY*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 633 F. 3d 1144.

565 U.S.

October 3, 2011

No. 11–5275. *MURRAY v. INGRAM*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5276. *SPENCE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 447 Fed. Appx. 435.

No. 11–5277. *SAVOY v. WASHINGTON, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5278. *SACOR-QULJIUX v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 424 Fed. Appx. 264.

No. 11–5279. *WATLEY v. MEE, ADMINISTRATOR, EAST JERSEY STATE PRISON, ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5280. *WORTHAM v. CHRIS HANSEN LAB INC.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5281. *WHITE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5282. *WOODS ET UX. v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 411 Fed. Appx. 594.

No. 11–5283. *WILLIAMS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 428 Fed. Appx. 242.

No. 11–5284. *WELCH v. WORKMAN, WARDEN*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 639 F. 3d 980.

No. 11–5285. *YOUNG SON IM v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 399 Fed. Appx. 669.

No. 11–5286. *GAINES v. THALER, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5287. *HARGROVE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 625 F. 3d 170.

No. 11–5288. *GREENAWALT v. WARREN, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5289. *FULLER v. MOHR, DIRECTOR, OHIO DEPARTMENT OF REHABILITATION AND CORRECTION*. Ct. App. Ohio, Franklin County. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2010-Ohio-5444.

October 3, 2011

565 U. S.

No. 11–5290. *FOSTER v. KELLY, WARDEN*. Sup. Ct. Va. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5291. *GAYNOR v. PENNSYLVANIA*. Super. Ct. Pa. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 11 A. 3d 1030.

No. 11–5292. *HARPER v. PENNSYLVANIA*. Super. Ct. Pa. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 11 A. 3d 1011.

No. 11–5295. *BOOK v. TOBIN ET AL.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5296. *ALI v. FISCHER, COMMISSIONER, NEW YORK DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONAL SERVICES, ET AL.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5297. *BURNSIDE v. TUCKER, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5298. *CALLIES v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 424 Fed. Appx. 266.

No. 11–5299. *O’CONNOR v. BORGNER ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5300. *DOBRIC v. BARON*. App. Div., Sup. Ct. N. Y., 2d Jud. Dept. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 70 App. Div. 3d 830, 892 N. Y. S. 2d 900.

No. 11–5301. *HUEBER v. NEW YORK*. App. Div., Sup. Ct. N. Y., 4th Jud. Dept. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 81 App. Div. 3d 1466, 916 N. Y. S. 2d 727.

No. 11–5303. *TORRES-JUAREZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5304. *STURDZA v. UNITED ARAB EMIRATES ET AL.* C. A. D. C. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 405 Fed. Appx. 512.

No. 11–5306. *PENG THAO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5307. *STURDZA v. UNITED ARAB EMIRATES ET AL.* C. A. D. C. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 406 Fed. Appx. 494.

565 U.S.

October 3, 2011

No. 11–5308. *KNIGHTS v. STIHL INC. ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 417 Fed. Appx. 356.

No. 11–5309. *LOPEZ v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 422 Fed. Appx. 390.

No. 11–5310. *HINOJOS v. CALIFORNIA.* Ct. App. Cal., 4th App. Dist., Div. 1. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5314. *APODACA v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 641 F. 3d 1077.

No. 11–5316. *ABARI v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 638 F. 3d 847.

No. 11–5317. *NUNEZ-POLANCO v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 428 Fed. Appx. 13.

No. 11–5318. *CAZARES v. THALER, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5319. *COURTRIGHT v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 632 F. 3d 363.

No. 11–5321. *DAVIS v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5322. *ELSTON v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 423 Fed. Appx. 190.

No. 11–5324. *HUSBAND v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 389 Fed. Appx. 238.

No. 11–5326. *HOUSTON v. NEVEN, WARDEN.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 637 F. 3d 976.

No. 11–5327. *SMITH v. MCWHIRTER ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 415 Fed. Appx. 510.

No. 11–5329. *LOPES v. CAMPBELL, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 408 Fed. Appx. 13.

No. 11–5330. *MACK v. SCRIBNER, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

October 3, 2011

565 U. S.

No. 11–5331. *BROWN v. CLEVELAND MUNICIPAL SCHOOL DISTRICT, AKA CLEVELAND METROPOLITAN SCHOOL DISTRICT, ET AL.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5332. *NORVELL v. CALIFORNIA.* Ct. App. Cal., 6th App. Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5333. *MORRIS v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 417 Fed. Appx. 713.

No. 11–5334. *RODRIGUEZ v. CALIFORNIA.* Ct. App. Cal., 4th App. Dist., Div. 1. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5335. *SHAH, AKA LINDSEY v. DELAWARE.* Sup. Ct. Del. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 16 A. 3d 938.

No. 11–5336. *SEARCY v. CULHANE ET AL.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5337. *FINZE v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 428 Fed. Appx. 672.

No. 11–5338. *WASHINGTON v. NEVEN, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5340. *SAHIBI v. ADAMS, WARDEN.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5341. *ELIZONDO-RAMOS, AKA ELIZONDO, AKA FRANCISCO ELIZONDO v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 423 Fed. Appx. 379.

No. 11–5344. *CARR v. H. O. P. E. COMMUNITY SERVICE, INC.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 430 Fed. Appx. 228.

No. 11–5345. *CEPHAS v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 410 Fed. Appx. 528.

No. 11–5346. *SHIPLEY v. WOOLRICH, INC., ET AL.* C. A. D. C. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 428 Fed. Appx. 4.

No. 11–5347. *WASHINGTON v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 634 F. 3d 1180.

No. 11–5348. *WATKINS v. HAYNES, WARDEN.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

565 U.S.

October 3, 2011

No. 11–5351. *MARTINEZ-REYES v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 417 Fed. Appx. 692.

No. 11–5352. *JOHNSON v. KANSAS PAROLE BOARD*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 419 Fed. Appx. 867.

No. 11–5353. *LUNA-GINOVEVA v. HOLDER, ATTORNEY GENERAL*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5355. *RICHARDSON v. SOUTH CAROLINA*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 426 Fed. Appx. 201.

No. 11–5356. *ADKINS v. UNITED STATES*. Ct. App. D. C. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5358. *AMAVIZCA v. ARIZONA*. Ct. App. Ariz. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5359. *ANDREWS v. CALIFORNIA*. Ct. App. Cal., 2d App. Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5360. *ASH v. PHILADELPHIA PRISON SYSTEM ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 406 Fed. Appx. 581.

No. 11–5362. *SHELTON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 418 Fed. Appx. 514.

No. 11–5363. *WINES v. MICHIGAN*. Ct. App. Mich. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5364. *WINFIELD v. KILPATRICK ET AL.* Ct. App. Tex., 11th Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5365. *OMMUNDSON v. MAHONEY, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5366. *GUNN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 419 Fed. Appx. 106.

No. 11–5367. *GRINDLING v. UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE DISTRICT OF HAWAII ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5370. *LANDOR v. LOUISIANA*. Ct. App. La., 1st Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2009–1740 (La. App. 1 Cir. 4/1/10), 34 So. 3d 1166.

October 3, 2011

565 U. S.

No. 11–5371. *COLON v. LEE*, SUPERINTENDENT, GREEN HAVEN CORRECTIONAL FACILITY. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5372. *CATHCART v. CORRECTIONS CORPORATION OF AMERICA ET AL.* Ct. App. Okla. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5374. *EDWARDS v. OREGON BOARD OF PAROLE AND POST-PRISON SUPERVISION.* Ct. App. Ore. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 239 Ore. App. 629, 246 P. 3d 755.

No. 11–5375. *NEWSOME v. THALER*, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5376. *JONES v. HOWES*, WARDEN. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5377. *WATKINS v. HAYNES*, WARDEN. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5378. *WILLIAMS v. SALAZAR*, WARDEN. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5379. *WEEKS v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5380. *GODDARD v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 638 F. 3d 490.

No. 11–5383. *THOMAS v. CATE*, SECRETARY, CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS AND REHABILITATION. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5386. *JOST v. UNITED STATES POSTAL SERVICE ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 412 Fed. Appx. 957.

No. 11–5387. *LARSON v. ALASKA.* Sup. Ct. Alaska. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 254 P. 3d 1073.

No. 11–5388. *LOVE v. CALIFORNIA.* Ct. App. Cal., 6th App. Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5389. *PRAILEAU v. HOYE*, ACTING JUDGE, SCHENECTADY COUNTY COURT, ET AL. Ct. App. N. Y. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 16 N. Y. 3d 755, 944 N. E. 2d 644.

565 U.S.

October 3, 2011

No. 11–5391. *PHAM v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5392. *ORTEGA-URQUIDI, AKA URQUIDI-ORTEGA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 420 Fed. Appx. 305.

No. 11–5394. *PORTER v. LOMBARDI ET AL.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5397. *HARRIS v. UPTON, WARDEN*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5399. *LUDWIG v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 641 F. 3d 1243.

No. 11–5400. *WHITE v. MULLIN, WARDEN*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 424 Fed. Appx. 774.

No. 11–5401. *VEGA v. HARDY, WARDEN*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5402. *PREVET v. BARONE ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 428 Fed. Appx. 218.

No. 11–5403. *MYLES v. MARYLAND*. Ct. Sp. App. Md. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 197 Md. App. 759.

No. 11–5404. *JACKSON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5405. *LANE v. DOE ET AL.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 399 Fed. Appx. 964.

No. 11–5407. *LOPEZ v. TRANI, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 628 F. 3d 1228.

No. 11–5409. *PREYEAR v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5410. *PEREZ v. TUCKER, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS*. Dist. Ct. App. Fla., 1st Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 60 So. 3d 391.

No. 11–5412. *BLACKWELL v. COLORADO*. Ct. App. Colo. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 251 P. 3d 468.

October 3, 2011

565 U. S.

No. 11–5413. *BOWMAN v. NEW YORK*. App. Div., Sup. Ct. N. Y., 1st Jud. Dept. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 77 App. Div. 3d 559, 909 N. Y. S. 2d 720.

No. 11–5414. *BELL v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 417 Fed. Appx. 420.

No. 11–5415. *VALDOVINOS-MENDEZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 641 F. 3d 1031.

No. 11–5416. *BURL v. DOTSON, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5418. *GALVAN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 408 Fed. Appx. 224.

No. 11–5419. *STENHOUSE v. HOBBS, DIRECTOR, ARKANSAS DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTION*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 631 F. 3d 888.

No. 11–5420. *STANLEY v. COX, DIRECTOR, NEVADA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5421. *HAMILTON v. JACKSON, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 416 Fed. Appx. 501.

No. 11–5422. *OLAYA v. UNITED STATES*; and

No. 11–5426. *CAMPAZ-GUERRERO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 424 Fed. Appx. 898.

No. 11–5423. *COOPER v. FLORIDA*. Dist. Ct. App. Fla., 1st Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 53 So. 3d 1024.

No. 11–5424. *COX v. TUCKER, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 638 F. 3d 1356.

No. 11–5425. *DURAN-MONTES v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 423 Fed. Appx. 412.

No. 11–5427. *JEANETTA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5428. *RYAN v. MCDANIEL, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

565 U.S.

October 3, 2011

No. 11–5429. *SEAVER, AKA SKANDHA v. CONRAD ET AL.* C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5430. *SUTHERLAND v. TEXAS.* Ct. App. Tex., 2d Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5431. *GREEN v. RHEE ET AL.* Ct. App. D. C. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5432. *HOLLINQUEST v. CALIFORNIA.* Ct. App. Cal., 1st App. Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 190 Cal. App. 4th 1534, 119 Cal. Rptr. 3d 551.

No. 11–5434. *WATKINS v. HAYNES, WARDEN.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5435. *TISDALE v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 432 Fed. Appx. 204.

No. 11–5436. *UCKELE v. CALIFORNIA.* Ct. App. Cal., 6th App. Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5437. *HOWE v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 414 Fed. Appx. 579.

No. 11–5438. *FINCHER v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5439. *GAHANO v. UNITED STEELWORKERS INTERNATIONAL UNION LOCAL 8–0369 (USW) ET AL.* (two judgments). C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5440. *PARTIDA-MARTINEZ v. HOLDER, ATTORNEY GENERAL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5441. *SUBER v. KERESTES, SUPERINTENDENT, STATE CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION AT MAHANOX, ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5442. *ROBEY v. BUTTS, SUPERINTENDENT, PENDLETON CORRECTIONAL FACILITY.* C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5443. *PORTER v. GOORD ET AL.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 415 Fed. Appx. 315.

No. 11–5444. *ELLIS v. ILLINOIS.* App. Ct. Ill., 1st Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 403 Ill. App. 3d 1101, 993 N. E. 2d 148.

October 3, 2011

565 U. S.

No. 11–5445. *COBBLE v. OWENS*, COMMISSIONER, GEORGIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5446. *LARKIN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 629 F. 3d 177.

No. 11–5447. *JAIME v. ALMAGER*, WARDEN. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5448. *NELSON v. LEEK*, CIRCUIT CLERK, DESHA COUNTY CIRCUIT COURT. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5449. *OLIVER v. KANAN ET AL.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 428 Fed. Appx. 481.

No. 11–5450. *MITCHELL v. THALER*, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5451. *JARVIS v. STAPLES, INC.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 426 Fed. Appx. 193.

No. 11–5452. *ELTAYIB v. DEWALT*, WARDEN, ET AL. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5453. *COLLINS v. CONNECTICUT*. Sup. Ct. Conn. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 299 Conn. 567, 10 A. 3d 1005.

No. 11–5454. *VILLAR v. PATTERSON*, WARDEN. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5455. *WHITE v. DORMIRE*, SUPERINTENDENT, JEFFERSON CITY CORRECTIONAL CENTER. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5458. *ROGERS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 428 Fed. Appx. 315.

No. 11–5459. *SCOTT v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 418 Fed. Appx. 548.

No. 11–5460. *SAUCEDO-ROMAN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 423 Fed. Appx. 404.

No. 11–5461. *SURLES v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 424 Fed. Appx. 834.

565 U. S.

October 3, 2011

No. 11–5462. *TINAJERO-ORTIZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 635 F. 3d 1100.

No. 11–5463. *VAQUERA-JUANES v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 638 F. 3d 734.

No. 11–5464. *COMBS v. SWARTHOUT, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5465. *DIAZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 644 F. 3d 79 and 437 Fed. Appx. 8.

No. 11–5466. *O’CONNELL v. HARRINGTON, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 420 Fed. Appx. 746.

No. 11–5467. *VAN SON THAI, AKA SON TAU, AKA THAI SON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 420 Fed. Appx. 283.

No. 11–5468. *ALMANZAR v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 634 F. 3d 1214.

No. 11–5469. *ABOUTALEB v. YASSIN*. Ct. App. Cal., 2d App. Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5470. *ABOUTALEB v. ELGAMMAL*. Ct. App. Cal., 2d App. Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5471. *APARICIO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5473. *KAMPFER v. REU ET AL.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5475. *JOHNSTON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 424 Fed. Appx. 226.

No. 11–5476. *JOHNSON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 425 Fed. Appx. 195.

No. 11–5477. *JOHNSON v. AYERS, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 434 Fed. Appx. 642.

No. 11–5478. *LEULUAIALII v. SINCLAIR, SUPERINTENDENT, WASHINGTON STATE PENITENTIARY*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

October 3, 2011

565 U. S.

No. 11–5479. *JILES v. DAVIS, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5480. *TAYLOR v. WARREN, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5481. *CHA, AKA SAC v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 431 Fed. Appx. 790.

No. 11–5483. *EVANS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 430 Fed. Appx. 576.

No. 11–5484. *OWEN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 418 Fed. Appx. 285.

No. 11–5486. *McKINLEY v. THALER, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5487. *OCASIO v. NEW YORK*. App. Div., Sup. Ct. N. Y., 4th Jud. Dept. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 81 App. Div. 3d 1469, 917 N. Y. S. 2d 803.

No. 11–5489. *JEAN-MARIE v. TUCKER, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5490. *LINDEN v. DISTRICT COUNCIL 1707–AFSCME ET AL.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 415 Fed. Appx. 337.

No. 11–5491. *MANZO-APARICIO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 420 Fed. Appx. 225.

No. 11–5492. *CHRISTMAN ET UX. v. WALSH, JUDGE, CIRCUIT COURT OF FLORIDA, ST. LUCIE COUNTY, ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 416 Fed. Appx. 841.

No. 11–5493. *McCLUER v. TEXAS*. Ct. App. Tex., 14th Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5494. *POTTER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 630 F. 3d 1260.

No. 11–5495. *RAMIREZ-PEREZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 643 F. 3d 173.

565 U. S.

October 3, 2011

No. 11–5496. *SHEALEY v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 641 F. 3d 627.

No. 11–5497. *SWAFFORD v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 639 F. 3d 265.

No. 11–5498. *RICHARDS v. CURRY, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5499. *SCHOPPE-RICO v. CALIFORNIA*. Sup. Ct. Cal. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5500. *STEBBINS v. WAL-MART STORES, INC.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5501. *REDD v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 425 Fed. Appx. 255.

No. 11–5502. *EL GHANNAM v. SUBURBAN HOSPITAL INC. ET AL.* Ct. Sp. App. Md. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 196 Md. App. 714 and 732.

No. 11–5503. *SHIVERS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 427 Fed. Appx. 697.

No. 11–5504. *SAEED v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 415 Fed. Appx. 598.

No. 11–5505. *SMITH v. JACKSON ET AL.* Sup. Ct. Ill. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5507. *SINGLETON v. SIX FLAGS OVER GEORGIA ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5509. *PEREZ v. SALAZAR, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5510. *CASTILLO-CORPUS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 424 Fed. Appx. 361.

No. 11–5511. *ORNELAS DIAZ v. CAMPBELL, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 411 Fed. Appx. 975.

No. 11–5512. *ROBERTS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 424 Fed. Appx. 893.

No. 11–5513. *RAMESES v. KERNAN, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

October 3, 2011

565 U. S.

No. 11–5514. *NANCE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 426 Fed. Appx. 801.

No. 11–5515. *PALMER v. BUGE ET AL.* C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5516. *BOWENS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 425 Fed. Appx. 205.

No. 11–5517. *ANDERSON v. AMAWI ET AL.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5518. *BLOCK v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 635 F. 3d 721.

No. 11–5519. *BURNETTE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 423 Fed. Appx. 271.

No. 11–5520. *RAMIREZ v. UNITED STATES ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5521. *SHAW v. WATSON, WARDEN*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 407 Fed. Appx. 710.

No. 11–5522. *STOKES v. FLORIDA*. Dist. Ct. App. Fla., 1st Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 77 So. 3d 1262.

No. 11–5523. *ZAMBRANO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5524. *WILLIAMS v. LOUISIANA ET AL.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 425 Fed. Appx. 312.

No. 11–5526. *STRATTON v. TEXAS* (five judgments). Ct. Crim. App. Tex. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5527. *CRAWFORD v. HARTLEY, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5528. *DARVIE v. COUNTRYMAN ET AL.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5530. *EVANS v. NEW YORK*. Ct. App. N. Y. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 16 N. Y. 3d 571, 949 N. E. 2d 457.

No. 11–5531. *CEDENO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 644 F. 3d 79 and 437 Fed. Appx. 8.

565 U. S.

October 3, 2011

No. 11–5532. *ROMAN v. GRIFFIN, SUPERINTENDENT, SOUTH-PORT CORRECTIONAL FACILITY*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5533. *MILLEN v. TENNESSEE*. Ct. Crim. App. Tenn. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5534. *RIOS v. FLORIDA*. Dist. Ct. App. Fla., 5th Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 63 So. 3d 781.

No. 11–5535. *ERBY v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 419 Fed. Appx. 176.

No. 11–5536. *CARDENAS-PORRAS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5537. *DURAN v. THALER, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5538. *JONES v. SOUTH CAROLINA*. Sup. Ct. S. C. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5539. *LAYNE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5540. *JONES v. UNGER, SUPERINTENDENT, WYOMING CORRECTIONAL FACILITY*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5541. *HANKINS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 423 Fed. Appx. 306.

No. 11–5542. *MARQUEZ GALICE, AKA GARCIA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5543. *HERAS-RUBIO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5544. *GREGG v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 435 Fed. Appx. 209.

No. 11–5546. *GREENWOOD v. MASSACHUSETTS*. App. Ct. Mass. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 78 Mass. App. 611, 941 N. E. 2d 667.

No. 11–5547. *ODEN v. KNOWLES, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 430 Fed. Appx. 594.

October 3, 2011

565 U. S.

No. 11–5548. *PAVLOV, AKA YORDANVO v. SMELSER, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 427 Fed. Appx. 636.

No. 11–5553. *ASBERRY v. TEXAS.* Ct. Crim. App. Tex. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5556. *STAFFORD v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 639 F. 3d 270.

No. 11–5557. *MEDULAN v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5558. *DAVIS v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 422 Fed. Appx. 445.

No. 11–5559. *CROCKER v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 423 Fed. Appx. 431.

No. 11–5560. *CATALANO v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 429 Fed. Appx. 943.

No. 11–5562. *HERRING v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 442 Fed. Appx. 298.

No. 11–5567. *MASON v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 628 F. 3d 123.

No. 11–5569. *JONES v. CAIN, WARDEN.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5570. *JACK v. WEST VIRGINIA ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 427 Fed. Appx. 277.

No. 11–5571. *POLITE v. ARKANSAS DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTION.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5572. *PALMER v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. D. C. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 642 F. 3d 1062.

No. 11–5573. *GALLOWAY v. WEST VIRGINIA.* Sup. Ct. App. W. Va. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5574. *GARCIA-MORALES v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 430 Fed. Appx. 577.

No. 11–5577. *THOMPSON v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 425 Fed. Appx. 695.

565 U. S.

October 3, 2011

No. 11–5578. *BRADICA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 417 Fed. Appx. 139.

No. 11–5579. *BABAKAEVA v. WILSON & WILSON, P. C.* Sup. Ct. Va. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5581. *BRIZUELA-RAMOS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 415 Fed. Appx. 528.

No. 11–5582. *ROSA v. MARTINEZ, SECRETARY, NEW MEXICO DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL.* C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 422 Fed. Appx. 730.

No. 11–5583. *SMITH v. VIRGINIA*. Sup. Ct. Va. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5584. *CARDON-CORTEZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 322 Fed. Appx. 659.

No. 11–5586. *CHAMPION v. UNITED STATES*. Ct. App. D. C. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 16 A. 3d 975.

No. 11–5587. *DREWRY v. MAINE*. Sup. Jud. Ct. Me. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5588. *DIAZ-OROZCO, AKA ORTEGA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5589. *QUIGLEY v. UNITED STATES*. Ct. App. D. C. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 5 A. 3d 22.

No. 11–5590. *MOELLER v. HARRIS, ATTORNEY GENERAL OF CALIFORNIA, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 428 Fed. Appx. 771.

No. 11–5595. *ROSSI v. NEW YORK*. App. Div., Sup. Ct. N. Y., 2d Jud. Dept. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 82 App. Div. 3d 911, 918 N. Y. S. 2d 359.

No. 11–5596. *SNOW v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5598. *BLOUNT v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5599. *BERRY v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 427 Fed. Appx. 247.

October 3, 2011

565 U. S.

No. 11–5600. *ATKINSON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 427 Fed. Appx. 420.

No. 11–5601. *ALCANTAR-CHAGOLLA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5602. *McKNIGHT v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5603. *NEAL v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 408 Fed. Appx. 600.

No. 11–5608. *LANZON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 639 F. 3d 1293.

No. 11–5610. *JONES v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 403 Fed. Appx. 856.

No. 11–5612. *McCALL v. PALMER, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5614. *ZAVALA-LOPEZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 426 Fed. Appx. 151.

No. 11–5617. *TONEY v. BLEDSOE, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 427 Fed. Appx. 74.

No. 11–5619. *WIIG v. UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE DISTRICT OF NEBRASKA*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5622. *LEWIS v. MEKO, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5623. *JEAN-PIERRE v. GUBBIOTTI*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 417 Fed. Appx. 120.

No. 11–5625. *BOWDEN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 420 Fed. Appx. 907.

No. 11–5626. *BROWN v. PIERCE, WARDEN*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5629. *POWELL v. HOLLAND, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5630. *WHERRY v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

565 U.S.

October 3, 2011

No. 11–5632. *WATSON v. LAVALLEY, SUPERINTENDENT, GREAT MEADOW CORRECTIONAL FACILITY, ET AL.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 640 F. 3d 501.

No. 11–5634. *WOOD v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5637. *DOCKERY v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 423 Fed. Appx. 487.

No. 11–5638. *CLARKE v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 421 Fed. Appx. 68.

No. 11–5639. *EDGAR v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 431 Fed. Appx. 93.

No. 11–5640. *GIEBEL v. BONILLA ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 404 Fed. Appx. 184.

No. 11–5642. *SHOVE ET AL. v. UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT JUDGES ET AL.* C. A. D. C. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 407 Fed. Appx. 494.

No. 11–5643. *FLOWERS v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 424 Fed. Appx. 302.

No. 11–5644. *JOHNSON v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 640 F. 3d 638.

No. 11–5646. *REED v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 421 Fed. Appx. 113.

No. 11–5647. *WEAVER v. MASSACHUSETTS.* Sup. Jud. Ct. Mass. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5649. *JOHNSON v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 424 Fed. Appx. 922.

No. 11–5651. *MARROQUIN v. CURRY, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5652. *IVERS v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 430 Fed. Appx. 573.

No. 11–5653. *HERNANDEZ-ROJAS v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 426 Fed. Appx. 67.

October 3, 2011

565 U. S.

No. 11–5654. *GOMEZ-ALMANZA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5655. *HARMON v. OKLAHOMA*. Ct. Crim. App. Okla. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2011 OK CR 6, 248 P. 3d 918.

No. 11–5656. *HOFFMAN-PORTILLO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 423 Fed. Appx. 486.

No. 11–5658. *CREECH v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5661. *SMITH v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 409 Fed. Appx. 984.

No. 11–5662. *SCHWAB v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 421 Fed. Appx. 57.

No. 11–5665. *PULIDO v. HEDGPETH, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 629 F. 3d 1007.

No. 11–5670. *BROWN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 423 Fed. Appx. 264.

No. 11–5671. *VARHOLICK v. OHIO*. Ct. App. Ohio, Cuyahoga County. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2010-Ohio-5132.

No. 11–5672. *URIAS-SALAZAR v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 429 Fed. Appx. 952.

No. 11–5673. *OVERBY v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 404 Fed. Appx. 760.

No. 11–5675. *HAWKINS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 413 Fed. Appx. 844.

No. 11–5676. *HOLMES v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 421 Fed. Appx. 76.

No. 11–5677. *ROGERS v. INGOLIA ET AL.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 424 Fed. Appx. 283.

No. 11–5679. *SIMMONS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 426 Fed. Appx. 207.

No. 11–5680. *QUEZADA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

565 U.S.

October 3, 2011

No. 11-5685. *CHAVEZ v. GROUNDS, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-5689. *DAVENPORT v. CHANDLER, WARDEN*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-5690. *LEE v. CALIFORNIA*. Sup. Ct. Cal. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 51 Cal. 4th 620, 248 P. 3d 651.

No. 11-5691. *MONTOYA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 429 Fed. Appx. 221.

No. 11-5692. *JIMENEZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 419 Fed. Appx. 463.

No. 11-5694. *A. M. v. MENTAL HEALTH BOARD OF THE 11TH JUDICIAL DISTRICT*. Sup. Ct. Neb. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 281 Neb. 482, 797 N. W. 2d 233.

No. 11-5695. *MOORE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. Fed. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 419 Fed. Appx. 1001.

No. 11-5698. *ARNOLD v. OHIO*. Ct. App. Ohio, Franklin County. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2010-Ohio-5622.

No. 11-5699. *JOHNSON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-5701. *CROZIER v. UNITED STATES ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-5702. *MENDEZ CONTRERAS v. HARRINGTON, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-5709. *MILLER v. FAYRAM, WARDEN*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 416 Fed. Appx. 577.

No. 11-5710. *CORTEZ ESTRADA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 425 Fed. Appx. 390.

No. 11-5711. *BUENROSTRO, AKA ROSTRO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 638 F. 3d 720.

No. 11-5712. *ANGELOS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 417 Fed. Appx. 786.

No. 11-5713. *BOLDEN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 424 Fed. Appx. 344.

October 3, 2011

565 U. S.

No. 11–5716. *TAYLOR v. SHELTERED WORKSHOP FOR THE DISABLED, INC., ET AL.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 413 Fed. Appx. 367.

No. 11–5720. *SMITH v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 424 Fed. Appx. 686.

No. 11–5722. *STOKES v. OREGON.* Sup. Ct. Ore. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 350 Ore. 44, 248 P. 3d 953.

No. 11–5723. *STILLIS v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 437 Fed. Appx. 78.

No. 11–5724. *GARCIA RICO v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 407 Fed. Appx. 255.

No. 11–5725. *DAVIS v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 428 Fed. Appx. 255.

No. 11–5727. *LESTER v. TUCKER, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5729. *MARINO v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5730. *ARGELIO ANGEL v. VIRGINIA.* Sup. Ct. Va. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 281 Va. 248, 704 S. E. 2d 386.

No. 11–5732. *CHAPLIN v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 415 Fed. Appx. 473.

No. 11–5734. *BRADLEY v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 453 Fed. Appx. 142.

No. 11–5736. *WATERS v. UNITED STATES.* Ct. App. D. C. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 12 A. 3d 1173.

No. 11–5742. *CAMPBELL v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5743. *XAYAVONGSANE v. FLORIDA.* Dist. Ct. App. Fla., 2d Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 63 So. 3d 770.

No. 11–5745. *MULTANI v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 420 Fed. Appx. 621.

565 U.S.

October 3, 2011

No. 11–5750. *CORLEY v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 408 Fed. Appx. 245.

No. 11–5754. *MOORE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 425 Fed. Appx. 347.

No. 11–5755. *MOORMANN v. RYAN, DIRECTOR, ARIZONA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 628 F. 3d 1102.

No. 11–5761. *RODRIGUEZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 644 F. 3d 79 and 437 Fed. Appx. 8.

No. 11–5763. *WILLIAMS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 419 Fed. Appx. 405.

No. 11–5766. *DUTCHER v. ARIZONA*. Ct. App. Ariz. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5768. *LANE v. FLORIDA PAROLE COMMISSION*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5776. *WILLIAMS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 428 Fed. Appx. 238.

No. 11–5777. *COLIMON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 429 Fed. Appx. 821.

No. 11–5782. *SLADE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 419 Fed. Appx. 377.

No. 11–5784. *STAMPS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5787. *ARIAS-HERNANDEZ, AKA SANCHEZ-CAMACHO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 419 Fed. Appx. 525.

No. 11–5788. *AMIRNAZMI v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 645 F. 3d 564.

No. 11–5791. *KAMERLING v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 416 Fed. Appx. 665.

No. 11–5795. *SALAZAR-MOJICA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 634 F. 3d 1070.

October 3, 2011

565 U. S.

No. 11–5797. *WILLIAMS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 427 Fed. Appx. 106.

No. 11–5800. *SLOVINEC v. MEISBURG*. C. A. D. C. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 412 Fed. Appx. 314.

No. 11–5801. *ANDERSON v. FIZER ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 436 Fed. Appx. 799.

No. 11–5802. *SOLIS-CACERES v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5805. *WILLIAMS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 641 F. 3d 758.

No. 11–5807. *DRZYMALA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5808. *LOPEZ-MONDRAGON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5809. *EVANS v. WETZEL, SECRETARY, PENNSYLVANIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 645 F. 3d 650.

No. 11–5812. *ROMERO-ACOSTA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 425 Fed. Appx. 310.

No. 11–5813. *SAIGNAPHONE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 423 Fed. Appx. 821.

No. 11–5821. *PAYTON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 636 F. 3d 1027.

No. 11–5822. *PETTIWAY v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 429 Fed. Appx. 132.

No. 11–5824. *POWELL v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 650 F. 3d 388.

No. 11–5825. *MEEKS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 639 F. 3d 522.

No. 11–5827. *STITTIAMS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 417 Fed. Appx. 530.

No. 11–5830. *STEVENS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

565 U. S.

October 3, 2011

No. 11–5833. *COPELAND v. UNITED STATES*. Ct. App. D. C. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 16 A. 3d 974.

No. 11–5836. *SIMON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 422 Fed. Appx. 489.

No. 11–5839. *THRASHER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 412 Fed. Appx. 582.

No. 11–5840. *TILLMAN ET AL. v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 421 Fed. Appx. 289.

No. 11–5841. *VALENTINE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 421 Fed. Appx. 677.

No. 11–5844. *PRYCE v. NEW JERSEY*. Super. Ct. N. J., App. Div. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5848. *GREEN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 423 Fed. Appx. 520.

No. 11–5849. *HINES v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 407 Fed. Appx. 975.

No. 11–5851. *HILL v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 418 Fed. Appx. 217.

No. 11–5852. *HAMILTON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 416 Fed. Appx. 687.

No. 11–5853. *FREEMAN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 405 Fed. Appx. 584.

No. 11–5854. *GERMAN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 431 Fed. Appx. 248.

No. 11–5855. *HOFFLER-RIDDICK v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 407 Fed. Appx. 651.

No. 11–5857. *BETHEA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 429 Fed. Appx. 296.

No. 11–5864. *WILLIAMS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 429 Fed. Appx. 336.

No. 11–5866. *SAYRE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 434 Fed. Appx. 622.

October 3, 2011

565 U. S.

No. 11–5870. *GARCIA CASARES v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5871. *GONZALEZ-MENDEZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 652 F. 3d 56.

No. 11–5872. *HORNBuckle v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 427 Fed. Appx. 172.

No. 11–5874. *HADNOT v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 439 Fed. Appx. 654.

No. 11–5875. *HELMICK v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 424 Fed. Appx. 373.

No. 11–5876. *FULGENCIO, AKA GUZMAN ORTIZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 424 Fed. Appx. 365.

No. 11–5877. *HAWK v. ASTRUE, COMMISSIONER OF SOCIAL SECURITY*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5880. *WASHINGTON v. HOBBS, DIRECTOR, ARKANSAS DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTION*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5882. *WELLS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5884. *ARES-GARCIA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 420 Fed. Appx. 707.

No. 11–5888. *LUJAN-ALCALA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 427 Fed. Appx. 602.

No. 11–5889. *KENT v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 649 F. 3d 906.

No. 11–5890. *KUDALIS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 429 Fed. Appx. 165.

No. 11–5893. *WALKER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 435 Fed. Appx. 277.

No. 11–5899. *GUITTEREZ-GONZALEZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 426 Fed. Appx. 853.

565 U.S.

October 3, 2011

No. 11–5901. THOMAS *v.* WIELAND, UNITED STATES TRUSTEE, ET AL. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5910. ALVERIO-MELENDZ *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 640 F. 3d 412.

No. 11–5912. BULLARD *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 645 F. 3d 237.

No. 11–5914. RIDDICK *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5916. JORDAN *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 635 F. 3d 1181.

No. 11–5921. SEXTON *v.* UNITED STATES (two judgments). C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5923. RODRIGUEZ-PEREZ *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 428 Fed. Appx. 324.

No. 11–5924. AGUIAR *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. D. C. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 642 F. 3d 1062.

No. 11–5929. LEONARD *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5930. DE LOURDES CANTU *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 426 Fed. Appx. 253.

No. 11–5931. MOORE *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 435 Fed. Appx. 125.

No. 11–5935. ZAVALA *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5938. REDDING *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 422 Fed. Appx. 192.

No. 11–5949. ALLEN *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 437 Fed. Appx. 231.

No. 11–5955. KEARNS *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 429 Fed. Appx. 350.

No. 11–5959. MOORE *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

October 3, 2011

565 U. S.

No. 11–5964. *LOPEZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 426 Fed. Appx. 260.

No. 11–5966. *JONES v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 434 Fed. Appx. 670.

No. 11–5968. *DICKENS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 438 Fed. Appx. 364.

No. 11–5970. *VIDEAU v. HARRINGTON, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5973. *THOMAS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 435 Fed. Appx. 117.

No. 11–5976. *DANTZLER v. HOLLINGSWORTH, WARDEN*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5985. *BROWN v. STEWARD, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5986. *HILLMAN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 642 F. 3d 929.

No. 11–5988. *FIELDS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 429 Fed. Appx. 343.

No. 11–5990. *WETHERALD v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 636 F. 3d 1315.

No. 11–5992. *UPTON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 434 Fed. Appx. 680.

No. 11–5998. *NICHOLSON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 430 Fed. Appx. 228.

No. 11–6000. *GRAURE v. UNITED STATES*. Ct. App. D. C. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 18 A. 3d 743.

No. 11–6001. *HALLORAN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 425 Fed. Appx. 429.

No. 11–6003. *HITE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 418 Fed. Appx. 546.

No. 11–6004. *HALCOMB v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 424 Fed. Appx. 447.

565 U. S.

October 3, 2011

No. 11–6006. FLORES-VASQUEZ *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 641 F. 3d 667.

No. 11–6008. CAMPBELL *v.* MAYE, WARDEN. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 428 Fed. Appx. 382.

No. 11–6009. ERBY *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6012. CALLAWAY *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6014. HANRAHAN *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 415 Fed. Appx. 62.

No. 11–6016. KOONS *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 639 F. 3d 348.

No. 11–6017. AUSTIN *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6019. ASIERU *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 435 Fed. Appx. 605.

No. 11–6020. MANGUAL *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 425 Fed. Appx. 238.

No. 11–6030. HANDY *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 419 Fed. Appx. 380.

No. 11–6031. HENDERSON *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 405 Fed. Appx. 775.

No. 11–6032. HERNANDEZ-HERNANDEZ *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 409 Fed. Appx. 719.

No. 11–6033. HARGROVE *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6034. FLOWERS *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6037. GRAHAM *v.* UNITED STATES. Ct. App. D. C. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 12 A. 3d 1159.

No. 11–6048. SMITH *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 416 Fed. Appx. 850.

October 3, 2011

565 U. S.

No. 11–6049. *RUSH v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6056. *WHEELER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6061. *CORTES v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 427 Fed. Appx. 803.

No. 11–6065. *CLINTON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6080. *SCOTT v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 662 F. 3d 492.

No. 11–6087. *UNDERWOOD v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 427 Fed. Appx. 728.

No. 11–6092. *MCCLAIN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 440 Fed. Appx. 63.

No. 11–6093. *OCAMPO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6097. *BYRD v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 425 Fed. Appx. 262.

No. 11–6103. *LOPEZ-ATANACIO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 430 Fed. Appx. 792.

No. 10–1064. *FARINA v. NOKIA, INC., ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. THE CHIEF JUSTICE and JUSTICE BREYER took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 625 F. 3d 97.

No. 10–1221. *HOLLAND ET AL. v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. Fed. Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 621 F. 3d 1366.

No. 10–1244. *CONWAY, SUPERINTENDENT, ATTICA CORRECTIONAL FACILITY v. LANGSTON*. C. A. 2d Cir. Motion of respondent for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* granted. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 630 F. 3d 310.

No. 10–1290. *PUBLIC LANDS COUNCIL v. WESTERN WATERSHEDS PROJECT ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Jus-

565 U. S.

October 3, 2011

TICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 632 F. 3d 472.

No. 10–1304. NATIONAL CONFERENCE OF BAR EXAMINERS *v.* ENYART. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE BREYER took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 630 F. 3d 1153.

No. 10–1337. AMERICAN SOCIETY OF COMPOSERS, AUTHORS AND PUBLISHERS *v.* UNITED STATES ET AL. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 627 F. 3d 64.

No. 10–1371. SPECTRUM STORES, INC., ET AL. *v.* CITGO PETROLEUM CORP.; and

No. 10–1393. FAST BREAK FOODS LLC ET AL. *v.* SAUDI ARABIAN OIL CO., DBA SAUDI ARAMCO, ET AL. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of these petitions. Reported below: 632 F. 3d 938.

No. 10–1410. CANAL BARGE CO., INC., ET AL. *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 631 F. 3d 347.

No. 10–1411. DOE, A MINOR, BY AND THROUGH HIS GUARDIAN AND NEXT FRIEND, DOE *v.* TODD COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT ET AL. C. A. 8th Cir. Motion of South Dakota Advocacy Services et al. for leave to file a brief as *amici curiae* granted. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 625 F. 3d 459.

No. 10–1413. SRIVASTAVA *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 411 Fed. Appx. 671.

No. 10–1444. SHUM *v.* INTEL CORP. ET AL. C. A. Fed. Cir. Certiorari denied. THE CHIEF JUSTICE took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 633 F. 3d 1067.

No. 10–1456. BARR ET AL. *v.* GALVIN, SECRETARY OF COMMONWEALTH OF MASSACHUSETTS. C. A. 1st Cir. Motion of petitioners to defer consideration of petition for writ of certiorari denied. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 626 F. 3d 99.

October 3, 2011

565 U. S.

No. 10–1464. *HERTZ CORP. v. MYERS*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE SOTOMAYOR took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 624 F. 3d 537.

No. 10–1489. *MAI-TRANG THI NGUYEN v. STARBUCKS COFFEE CORP.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE BREYER took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 418 Fed. Appx. 606.

No. 10–1500. *MYLAN LABORATORIES, INC., ET AL. v. BLUE CROSS BLUE SHIELD OF MASSACHUSETTS ET AL.* C. A. D. C. Cir. Certiorari denied. THE CHIEF JUSTICE took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 631 F. 3d 537.

No. 10–1512. *DEWEESE, JUDGE, COURT OF COMMON PLEAS, RICHLAND COUNTY, OHIO v. AMERICAN CIVIL LIBERTIES UNION OF OHIO FOUNDATION, INC.* C. A. 6th Cir. Motion of Foundation for Moral Law for leave to file a brief as *amicus curiae* out of time granted. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 633 F. 3d 424.

No. 10–1528. *NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF HOME BUILDERS v. SAN JOAQUIN VALLEY UNIFIED AIR POLLUTION CONTROL DISTRICT ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 627 F. 3d 730.

No. 10–1546. *CARDER ET AL., ON BEHALF OF THEMSELVES AND ALL OTHERS SIMILARLY SITUATED v. CONTINENTAL AIRLINES, INC.* C. A. 5th Cir. Motion of John Marshall Law School Veterans Legal Support Center & Clinic et al. for leave to file a brief as *amici curiae* granted. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 636 F. 3d 172.

No. 10–8150. *COHEN v. FEDERAL EXPRESS CORP.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE SOTOMAYOR took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 383 Fed. Appx. 88.

No. 10–9436. *WORMAN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 622 F. 3d 969.

No. 10–9544. *ALI v. UNITED STATES*;

No. 10–9545. *ALI v. UNITED STATES*; and

565 U. S.

October 3, 2011

No. 10–9583. *GRIFFEN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. THE CHIEF JUSTICE took no part in the consideration or decision of these petitions. Reported below: 620 F. 3d 1062.

No. 10–9837. *WILSON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 421 Fed. Appx. 822.

No. 10–9855. *BUFORD v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 632 F. 3d 264.

No. 10–9941. *WILLIAMS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 624 F. 3d 889.

No. 10–10011. *GRANT v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 636 F. 3d 803.

No. 10–10426. *WEST v. BRESLIN, SUPERINTENDENT, ARTHUR KILL CORRECTIONAL FACILITY*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE SOTOMAYOR took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 410 Fed. Appx. 393.

No. 10–10533. *BANEY v. MERIT SYSTEMS PROTECTION BOARD*. C. A. Fed. Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied and leave to proceed as a veteran granted. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this motion and this petition. Reported below: 415 Fed. Appx. 244.

No. 10–10558. *HARRIMON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 410 Fed. Appx. 836.

No. 10–10676. *PITTS v. GLEBE, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Motion of petitioner to defer consideration of petition for writ of certiorari denied. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10698. *SIME v. UNITED STATES* (two judgments). C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition.

October 3, 2011

565 U. S.

No. 10–10806. *WOODBERRY v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 423 Fed. Appx. 325.

No. 10–10875. *WILLIAMS v. ASTRUE, COMMISSIONER OF SOCIAL SECURITY*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE SOTOMAYOR took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 416 Fed. Appx. 120.

No. 10–10892. *ROJAS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE SOTOMAYOR took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 412 Fed. Appx. 363.

No. 10–10907. *WELSH v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 424 Fed. Appx. 214.

No. 10–10922. *CLARKE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition.

No. 10–10934. *MATHERLY v. JOHNS, WARDEN*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 427 Fed. Appx. 257.

No. 10–10956. *CARDONA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 420 Fed. Appx. 448.

No. 10–10984. *BEST v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition.

No. 10–11014. *KYLER v. ARTUS, SUPERINTENDENT, CLINTON CORRECTIONAL FACILITY*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE SOTOMAYOR took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 402 Fed. Appx. 597.

No. 10–11043. *NESTOR v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition.

565 U. S.

October 3, 2011

No. 10–11073. *BOHOL v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 419 Fed. Appx. 730.

No. 10–11145. *DAVIS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE SOTOMAYOR took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition.

No. 10–11155. *BANEY v. MERIT SYSTEMS PROTECTION BOARD*. C. A. Fed. Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied and leave to proceed as a veteran granted. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 407 Fed. Appx. 455.

No. 10–11196. *HOLLAND v. TUCKER, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition.

No. 10–11202. *HAIRSTON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 408 Fed. Appx. 659.

No. 10–11207. *MILLER, AKA FAVREAU, AKA BRODEAU v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE SOTOMAYOR took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 626 F. 3d 682.

No. 10–11288. *JONES v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 419 Fed. Appx. 365.

No. 11–44. *SOUTH CAROLINA v. PARKER*. Sup. Ct. S. C. Motion of respondent for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* granted. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 391 S. C. 606, 707 S. E. 2d 799.

No. 11–64. *FRANCARL REALTY CORP. ET AL. v. TOWN OF EAST HAMPTON, NEW YORK*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE SOTOMAYOR took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 400 Fed. Appx. 605.

No. 11–86. *CIOCCHETTI v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 422 Fed. Appx. 695.

October 3, 2011

565 U. S.

No. 11–101. *KELLEY v. CHICAGO PARK DISTRICT*. C. A. 7th Cir. Motions of Intellectual Property Law Association of Chicago and Blane De St. Croix et al. for leave to file briefs as *amici curiae* granted. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 635 F. 3d 290.

No. 11–112. *MCNEIL v. COMMISSIONER OF INTERNAL REVENUE ET AL.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari before judgment denied.

No. 11–142. *KANAI v. MCHUGH, SECRETARY OF THE ARMY*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 638 F. 3d 251.

No. 11–5042. *MODENA v. FEDERAL HOME LOAN MORTGAGE CORPORATION ET AL.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. THE CHIEF JUSTICE took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition.

No. 11–5045. *MILLER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 420 Fed. Appx. 912.

No. 11–5049. *SMITH v. VETERANS ADMINISTRATION ET AL.* C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 636 F. 3d 1306.

No. 11–5056. *SMITH v. IDAHO ET AL.* C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 364 Fed. Appx. 444.

No. 11–5087. *ADAMS v. CORCORAN, SUPERINTENDENT, WOODBOURNE CORRECTIONAL FACILITY*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE SOTOMAYOR took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 416 Fed. Appx. 84.

No. 11–5099. *WALKER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE SOTOMAYOR took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition.

No. 11–5101. *KEISLING v. RENN ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. THE CHIEF JUSTICE took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 425 Fed. Appx. 106.

No. 11–5150. *KIDERLEN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition.

565 U. S.

October 3, 2011

No. 11–5152. *BENJAMIN v. NEW YORK*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE SOTOMAYOR took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition.

No. 11–5204. *LANG v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE SOTOMAYOR took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition.

No. 11–5226. *SNYDER v. SMITH, SUPERINTENDENT, SHAWANGUNK CORRECTIONAL FACILITY*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE SOTOMAYOR took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition.

No. 11–5229. *HALL v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 395 Fed. Appx. 939.

No. 11–5232. *GAREY v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition.

No. 11–5373. *CRIM v. ADLER, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 430 Fed. Appx. 580.

No. 11–5390. *NELSON v. JPMORGAN CHASE BANK ET AL.* C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition.

No. 11–5396. *MEADOWS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition.

No. 11–5474. *MAGASSOUBA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE SOTOMAYOR took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 433 Fed. Appx. 10.

No. 11–5550. *MORRIS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition.

No. 11–5585. *EDWARDS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition.

October 3, 2011

565 U. S.

No. 11–5633. *TAFT v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 426 Fed. Appx. 208.

No. 11–5641. *GONZALEZ v. FLORIDA*. Dist. Ct. App. Fla., 1st Dist. Motion of Florida Association of Criminal Defense Lawyers for leave to file a brief as *amicus curiae* granted. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 50 So. 3d 633.

No. 11–5739. *PERRY v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 429 Fed. Appx. 287.

No. 11–5778. *RICHARDSON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition.

No. 11–5826. *MARCUSSE v. UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE WESTERN DISTRICT OF MICHIGAN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition.

No. 11–5831. *MAXWELL v. CONWAY, SUPERINTENDENT, ATTICA CORRECTIONAL FACILITY*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE SOTOMAYOR took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition.

No. 11–5834. *CARVER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 422 Fed. Appx. 796.

No. 11–5846. *NESTON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition.

No. 11–5856. *HOLMES v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition.

No. 11–5859. *ASHIEGBU v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE BREYER took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 419 Fed. Appx. 770.

565 U. S.

October 3, 11, 2011

No. 11–5865. *JAMES v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition.

No. 11–5919. *ALEXANDER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition.

No. 11–6036. *GRAVELY v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition.

No. 11–6094. *HUNTER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 646 F. 3d 372.

No. 11–6099. *ASANTE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. D. C. Cir. Certiorari denied. THE CHIEF JUSTICE took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 407 Fed. Appx. 484.

Rehearing Denied

No. 10–1243. *CUNNINGHAM v. UNITED STATES*, 563 U. S. 990; and

No. 10–10187. *WILLIAMS v. HOOKS, WARDEN*, 564 U. S. 1042. Petitions for rehearing denied.

OCTOBER 11, 2011

Affirmed for Absence of Quorum

No. 10–10652. *JOHNSON v. OBAMA, PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES, ET AL.*; and *JOHNSON v. ASTRUE, COMMISSIONER OF SOCIAL SECURITY* (Reported below: 414 Fed. Appx. 887). C. A. 8th Cir. Because the Court lacks a quorum, 28 U. S. C. § 1, and since the only qualified Justice is of the opinion that the case cannot be heard and determined at the next Term of the Court, the judgment is affirmed under 28 U. S. C. § 2109, which provides that under these circumstances “the court shall enter its order affirming the judgment of the court from which the case was brought for review with the same effect as upon affirmance by an equally divided court.” THE CHIEF JUSTICE, JUSTICE SCALIA, JUSTICE KENNEDY, JUSTICE THOMAS, JUSTICE GINSBURG, JUSTICE

October 11, 2011

565 U. S.

BREYER, JUSTICE ALITO, and JUSTICE SOTOMAYOR took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition.

Certiorari Granted—Vacated and Remanded

No. 11–5094. *REPLOGLE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* granted. Certiorari granted, judgment vacated, and case remanded for further consideration in light of *Tapia v. United States*, 564 U. S. 319 (2011). Reported below: 628 F. 3d 1026.

Certiorari Dismissed

No. 11–5609. *MARSHALL v. STENGEL ET AL.* C. A. 6th Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court's Rule 39.8.

No. 11–5707. *SANDERS v. UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF MICHIGAN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court's Rule 39.8.

No. 11–5719. *GRANDOIT v. BANK OF AMERICA*. C. A. 1st Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court's Rule 39.8. As petitioner has repeatedly abused this Court's process, the Clerk is directed not to accept any further petitions in noncriminal matters from petitioner unless the docketing fee required by Rule 38(a) is paid and the petition is submitted in compliance with Rule 33.1. See *Martin v. District of Columbia Court of Appeals*, 506 U. S. 1 (1992) (*per curiam*).

No. 11–5892. *YODER v. ST. MARY'S HOSPITAL (TUCSON)*. Ct. App. Ariz. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court's Rule 39.8.

No. 11–6147. *DADE v. UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE DISTRICT OF IDAHO*. C. A. 9th Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court's Rule 39.8. As petitioner has repeatedly abused this Court's process, the Clerk is directed not to accept any further petitions in noncriminal matters from petitioner unless the docketing fee required by Rule 38(a) is paid and the petition is submitted in compliance with Rule 33.1. See *Mar-*

565 U. S.

October 11, 2011

tin v. District of Columbia Court of Appeals, 506 U. S. 1 (1992) (*per curiam*). JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this motion and this petition.

No. 11–6303. *MILLHOUSE v. ZICKEFOOSE, WARDEN*. C. A. 3d Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court’s Rule 39.8. As petitioner has repeatedly abused this Court’s process, the Clerk is directed not to accept any further petitions in noncriminal matters from petitioner unless the docketing fee required by Rule 38(a) is paid and the petition is submitted in compliance with Rule 33.1. See *Martin v. District of Columbia Court of Appeals*, 506 U. S. 1 (1992) (*per curiam*). JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this motion and this petition. Reported below: 440 Fed. Appx. 94.

Miscellaneous Orders

No. 11A215. *ZENTMYER v. UNITED STATES*. Application for certificate of appealability, addressed to JUSTICE THOMAS and referred to the Court, denied.

No. 11M26. *MOORE v. CALIFORNIA*. Motion for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* without an affidavit of indigency executed by petitioner granted.

No. 11M27. *TATES v. THALER, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION*;

No. 11M30. *EVANS v. UNITED STATES*;

No. 11M32. *STEINMETZ v. UNITED STATES POSTAL SERVICE ET AL.*;

No. 11M33. *PENELOPE W. v. DOROTHEA DIX PSYCHIATRIC CENTER*; and

No. 11M34. *ENDENCIA v. VILLAGE OF STREAMWOOD, ILLINOIS, ET AL.* Motions to direct the Clerk to file petitions for writs of certiorari out of time denied.

No. 11M28. *ATKINS, ADMINISTRATOR OF THE ESTATE OF ATKINS, DECEASED v. CITY OF CHICAGO, ILLINOIS, ET AL.* Motion for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* without an affidavit of indigency executed by petitioner denied.

No. 11M29. *CARTER v. UNITED STATES*; and

October 11, 2011

565 U. S.

No. 11M31. DAVIS *v.* UNITED STATES. Motions for leave to file petitions for writs of certiorari under seal with redacted copies for the public record granted.

No. 11M35. VEGA-COSME *v.* UNITED STATES. Motion to direct the Clerk to file petition for writ of certiorari out of time denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this motion.

No. 10–788. REHBERG *v.* PAULK. C. A. 11th Cir. [Certiorari granted, 562 U. S. 1286.] Motion of the Solicitor General for leave to participate in oral argument as *amicus curiae* and for divided argument denied.

No. 10–1104. MINNECI ET AL. *v.* POLLARD ET AL. C. A. 9th Cir. [Certiorari granted, 563 U. S. 987.] Motion of the Solicitor General for leave to participate in oral argument as *amicus curiae* and for divided argument granted.

No. 11–5580. ANTONSSON *v.* KAST. Ct. App. Cal., 1st App. Div.;

No. 11–5718. HIRSCH *v.* ENOCH PRATT FREE LIBRARY ET AL. C. A. 1st Cir.; and

No. 11–5792. MORGAN *v.* SHINSEKI, SECRETARY OF VETERANS AFFAIRS. C. A. Fed. Cir. Motions of petitioners for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied. Petitioners are allowed until November 1, 2011, within which to pay the docketing fees required by Rule 38(a) and to submit petitions in compliance with Rule 33.1 of the Rules of this Court.

No. 11–6290. IN RE PATTERSON;

No. 11–6299. IN RE LINDSAY;

No. 11–6313. IN RE SHOVE ET AL.;

No. 11–6321. IN RE SIMMS;

No. 11–6339. IN RE ROCHA;

No. 11–6355. IN RE MARTIN;

No. 11–6375. IN RE GILYARD; and

No. 11–6493. IN RE MCDOWELL. Petitions for writs of habeas corpus denied.

No. 11–302. IN RE SIMON;

No. 11–5741. IN RE PARNIANI-HAYMAN;

No. 11–6128. IN RE COUCH; and

565 U.S.

October 11, 2011

No. 11–6285. IN RE MOGHADDAM. Petitions for writs of mandamus denied.

No. 11–232. IN RE TAYLOR. Petition for writ of mandamus denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition.

No. 11–5810. IN RE JACKSON. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and petition for writ of mandamus dismissed. See this Court’s Rule 39.8. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this motion and this petition.

No. 11–173. IN RE PHILLIPS. Petition for writ of prohibition denied.

Certiorari Granted

No. 10–1042. FREEMAN ET AL. *v.* QUICKEN LOANS, INC. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari granted. Reported below: 626 F. 3d 799.

No. 10–1320. BLUEFORD *v.* ARKANSAS. Sup. Ct. Ark. Certiorari granted. Reported below: 2011 Ark. 8, 370 S. W. 3d 496.

Certiorari Denied

No. 10–1447. BONDS *v.* SEBELIUS, SECRETARY OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, ET AL. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 629 F. 3d 369.

No. 10–1478. HENRY ET UX. *v.* JEFFERSON COUNTY COMMISSION ET AL. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 637 F. 3d 269.

No. 10–1513. DEFOE, A MINOR, BY AND THROUGH HIS PARENT AND GUARDIAN DEFOE, ET AL. *v.* SPIVA ET AL. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 625 F. 3d 324.

No. 10–9659. ROCHA *v.* THALER, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 619 F. 3d 387 and 626 F. 3d 815.

No. 10–10351. ROBINSON *v.* SHERROD, WARDEN. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 631 F. 3d 839.

October 11, 2011

565 U. S.

No. 10–10398. *ODOM v. TENNESSEE*. Sup. Ct. Tenn. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 336 S. W. 3d 541.

No. 10–10409. *ARMSTRONG v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10562. *FLETCHER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 634 F. 3d 395.

No. 10–10592. *HOLMAN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 407 Fed. Appx. 755.

No. 10–10599. *McKAY, AKA McKAY v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10825. *STABILE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 633 F. 3d 219.

No. 10–10881. *ADAMS v. THALER, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 421 Fed. Appx. 322.

No. 10–10899. *PANKEY v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 414 Fed. Appx. 529.

No. 10–11089. *MOORE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 635 F. 3d 774.

No. 10–11179. *NOBLE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 408 Fed. Appx. 645.

No. 10–11280. *GORE v. TUCKER, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–11. *SPICOLA v. NEW YORK*. Ct. App. N. Y. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 16 N. Y. 3d 441, 947 N. E. 2d 620.

No. 11–16. *REALCOMP II, LTD. v. FEDERAL TRADE COMMISSION*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 635 F. 3d 815.

No. 11–46. *ADAR, INDIVIDUALLY AND AS PARENT AND NEXT FRIEND OF J. C. A–S, A MINOR, ET AL. v. SMITH, STATE REGISTRAR AND DIRECTOR, OFFICE OF VITAL RECORDS AND STATIS-*

565 U.S.

October 11, 2011

TICS, LOUISIANA DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HOSPITALS. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 639 F. 3d 146.

No. 11-49. WETZEL, SECRETARY, PENNSYLVANIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL. *v.* ABU-JAMAL. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 643 F. 3d 370.

No. 11-115. KENDALL *v.* BALCERZAK ET AL. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 650 F. 3d 515.

No. 11-119. LIBERTARIAN PARTY OF NEW HAMPSHIRE ET AL. *v.* GARDNER, SECRETARY OF STATE OF NEW HAMPSHIRE. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 638 F. 3d 6.

No. 11-123. ACCUMARINE TRANSPORTATION, LP *v.* REGIONS EQUIPMENT FINANCE CORP. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 640 F. 3d 124.

No. 11-125. HOLMES *v.* EAST COOPER COMMUNITY HOSPITAL, INC., ET AL. Sup. Ct. S. C. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-126. MYERS *v.* ARKANSAS DEPARTMENT OF HUMAN SERVICES (Reported below: 2011 Ark. 182, 380 S. W. 3d 906); KRAVITZ ET VIR *v.* ARKANSAS DEPARTMENT OF HUMAN SERVICES (2011 Ark. 185, 380 S. W. 3d 927); PARRISH ET UX. *v.* ARKANSAS DEPARTMENT OF HUMAN SERVICES (2011 Ark. 179); REID *v.* ARKANSAS DEPARTMENT OF HUMAN SERVICES (2011 Ark. 187, 380 S. W. 3d 918); and SEAGO *v.* ARKANSAS DEPARTMENT OF HUMAN SERVICES (2011 Ark. 184, 380 S. W. 3d 894). Sup. Ct. Ark. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-132. SOHAL *v.* DARRELL AND JANE SMITH FAMILY PARTNERSHIP ET AL. Ct. App. Cal., 3d App. Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-147. NORDGULEN *v.* AMERICAN FAMILY MUTUAL INSURANCE ET AL. Ct. App. Wis. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2011 WI App 1, 330 Wis. 2d 835, 794 N. W. 2d 928.

No. 11-149. DONLEY *v.* ORDENEUX ET AL. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 419 Fed. Appx. 519.

No. 11-158. DiBLASIO ET AL. *v.* NOVELLO ET AL. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 413 Fed. Appx. 352.

October 11, 2011

565 U. S.

No. 11–160. *MARRO v. FAUQUIER HOSPITAL, INC.* Sup. Ct. Va. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–165. *RIFFIN v. MARYLAND DEPARTMENT OF THE ENVIRONMENT.* Ct. Sp. App. Md. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 189 Md. App. 720 and 726.

No. 11–167. *SARKIS v. LAJCAK ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 425 Fed. Appx. 557.

No. 11–170. *FLORIDA v. MANUEL.* Dist. Ct. App. Fla., 2d Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 48 So. 3d 94.

No. 11–171. *OSMOLSKI ET AL. v. NEW JERSEY.* Super. Ct. N. J., App. Div. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–172. *JEAN-GILLES v. GILLES.* Ct. App. Mo., Eastern Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 330 S. W. 3d 538.

No. 11–177. *ALT ET AL. v. ROBERTSON STEPHENS GROUP, INC.* C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 638 F. 3d 70.

No. 11–180. *KORNIWAN v. HOLDER, ATTORNEY GENERAL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 411 Fed. Appx. 232.

No. 11–194. *SASSER ET AL. v. SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION ET AL.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 424 Fed. Appx. 338.

No. 11–196. *GODFREY v. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION.* C. A. Fed. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 412 Fed. Appx. 306.

No. 11–197. *FRENCH ET AL. v. ALLSTATE INDEMNITY CO.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 637 F. 3d 571.

No. 11–198. *ROJAS NIETO v. HOLDER, ATTORNEY GENERAL.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 425 Fed. Appx. 385.

No. 11–209. *BHAMA v. MERCY MEMORIAL HOSPITAL CORP.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 416 Fed. Appx. 542.

No. 11–213. *EKOKOTU v. FEDERAL EXPRESS CORP.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 408 Fed. Appx. 331.

565 U.S.

October 11, 2011

No. 11-222. *PANCHENKO v. HOLDER, ATTORNEY GENERAL*. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-225. *R. O., A MINOR, BY HIS PARENT AND GUARDIAN OCHSHORN, ET AL. v. ITHACA CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT ET AL.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 645 F. 3d 533.

No. 11-227. *SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC v. GATES, INDIVIDUALLY AND AS ADMINISTRATOR OF THE ESTATE OF ARMSTRONG, ET AL.* C. A. D. C. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 646 F. 3d 1.

No. 11-230. *KIEN-PENG CIU ET AL. v. HOLDER, ATTORNEY GENERAL*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 418 Fed. Appx. 36.

No. 11-240. *WEST v. REED, SECRETARY OF STATE OF WASHINGTON, ET AL.* Sup. Ct. Wash. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 170 Wash. 2d 680, 246 P. 3d 548.

No. 11-241. *WEST v. DOE ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-251. *WALLACE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-254. *WEI v. MISSOURI DIRECTOR OF REVENUE*. Ct. App. Mo., Southern Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 335 S. W. 3d 558.

No. 11-258. *LAWYER ET AL. v. VERIZON COMMUNICATIONS, INC., ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 434 Fed. Appx. 240.

No. 11-263. *MONTGOMERY v. CAPROCK INVESTMENT CORP.* Ct. App. Tex., 11th Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 321 S. W. 3d 91.

No. 11-272. *MARCHIONDO v. ARIZONA*. Ct. App. Ariz. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-283. *FOX v. WARDY ET AL.* Ct. App. Tex., 8th Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 318 S. W. 3d 449.

No. 11-306. *ZAKHARIA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 418 Fed. Appx. 414.

October 11, 2011

565 U. S.

No. 11–5171. *HAPP v. TUCKER*, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5184. *SANCHEZ v. LEDEZMA*, WARDEN (Reported below: 422 Fed. Appx. 735); and *TORRES v. LEDEZMA*, WARDEN (428 Fed. Appx. 789). C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5211. *RHOADES v. HENRY*, WARDEN. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 638 F. 3d 1027.

No. 11–5212. *RHOADES v. HENRY*, WARDEN. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 598 F. 3d 495.

No. 11–5242. *RUIZ v. TEXAS*. Ct. Crim. App. Tex. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5246. *GAYLE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5545. *GRAY v. KELLY*, WARDEN. Sup. Ct. Va. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 281 Va. 303, 707 S. E. 2d 275.

No. 11–5561. *SEATON v. CAPERTON*. Sup. Ct. App. W. Va. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5568. *LEHR v. ARIZONA*. Sup. Ct. Ariz. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 227 Ariz. 140, 254 P. 3d 379.

No. 11–5575. *VALENCIA v. CATE*, SECRETARY, CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS AND REHABILITATION. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5576. *TRICOME v. McLAUGHLIN ET AL.* Sup. Ct. Pa. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5591. *COLLURA v. CITY OF PHILADELPHIA*, PENNSYLVANIA. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 421 Fed. Appx. 256.

No. 11–5592. *McGRANN v. FEDERAL INSURANCE CO.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 412 Fed. Appx. 22.

No. 11–5593. *STANFIELD v. GONZALES*, WARDEN. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

565 U. S.

October 11, 2011

No. 11–5594. *SMITH v. BALLARD, WARDEN*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 422 Fed. Appx. 255.

No. 11–5597. *MURTISHAW v. CALIFORNIA*. Sup. Ct. Cal. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 51 Cal. 4th 574, 247 P. 3d 941.

No. 11–5604. *JOINES v. DAVIS, WARDEN*. Super. Ct. Dooly County, Ga. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5605. *JACK v. NAVY FEDERAL CREDIT UNION*. Sup. Ct. Va. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5607. *MARTIN v. CATE, SECRETARY, CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS AND REHABILITATION, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 430 Fed. Appx. 590.

No. 11–5611. *MCCARTHY v. BROWN, WARDEN*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 425 Fed. Appx. 248.

No. 11–5613. *MILLER v. THALER, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5615. *WILLIAMS v. TUCKER, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5616. *WILLIAMS v. THOMPSON, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 433 Fed. Appx. 156.

No. 11–5618. *WELDON v. PATE, WARDEN*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 427 Fed. Appx. 261.

No. 11–5620. *TAYLOR v. VISINSKY ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 422 Fed. Appx. 76.

No. 11–5621. *KENDRICK v. HARDY, WARDEN*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5631. *JONES v. CALIFORNIA*. Sup. Ct. Cal. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 51 Cal. 4th 346, 247 P. 3d 82.

No. 11–5635. *URBAUER v. OKLAHOMA*. Ct. Crim. App. Okla. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5636. *WARE v. TUCKER, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS*. Sup. Ct. Fla. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 67 So. 3d 201.

October 11, 2011

565 U. S.

No. 11–5645. *STURDZA v. UNITED ARAB EMIRATES ET AL.* C. A. D. C. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 412 Fed. Appx. 317.

No. 11–5648. *MAXWELL v. WHITE, WARDEN.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 411 Fed. Appx. 939.

No. 11–5650. *REA v. WAL-MART STORE 1105.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 419 Fed. Appx. 700.

No. 11–5659. *RIETHMILLER v. FABISIAK ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5660. *SANCHEZ v. MASSACHUSETTS.* App. Ct. Mass. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 79 Mass. App. 189, 944 N. E. 2d 625.

No. 11–5666. *ACKER v. ARIZONA.* Ct. App. Ariz. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5667. *ABRON v. SWARTHOUT, WARDEN.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5668. *ALEXANDER v. TENNIS, SUPERINTENDENT, STATE CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION AT ROCKVIEW, ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5669. *BROWN v. FLORIDA.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5678. *MCGEE v. ILLINOIS.* App. Ct. Ill., 3d Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 409 Ill. App. 3d 1178, 2 N. E. 3d 674.

No. 11–5681. *SHANKLIN v. THALER, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 422 Fed. Appx. 319.

No. 11–5684. *CARTER v. CHIEF JUSTICE AND JUSTICES OF THE SUPREME COURT OF INDIANA ET AL.* C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5686. *CARMELL v. TEXAS.* Ct. App. Tex., 2d Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 331 S. W. 3d 450.

565 U. S.

October 11, 2011

No. 11–5693. *MACK v. SMALL, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5696. *SMITH v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 424 Fed. Appx. 292.

No. 11–5697. *BLACKBURN v. ALABAMA*. Ct. Crim. App. Ala. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 84 So. 3d 1025.

No. 11–5700. *COOPER v. MASSACHUSETTS*. App. Ct. Mass. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 78 Mass. App. 1118, 939 N. E. 2d 136.

No. 11–5703. *DALLUGE v. WASHINGTON*. Sup. Ct. Wash. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5704. *SWAIN v. FULLENKAMP ET AL.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5706. *STEWART v. THALER, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5708. *MESSINA v. MARSHALL ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5714. *KOEHLER v. DISCIPLINARY COUNSEL OF OHIO*. Sup. Ct. Ohio. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 128 Ohio St. 3d 1222, 2011-Ohio-2385, 947 N. E. 2d 172.

No. 11–5715. *WILSON v. WHITMORE*. Ct. App. Ohio, Cuyahoga County. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2010-Ohio-5489.

No. 11–5717. *TEFERA v. MINNESOTA COMMISSIONER OF HUMAN SERVICES ET AL.* Ct. App. Minn. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5726. *LEE v. SPOONER PETROLEUM CO. ET AL.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5728. *KENNEDY v. FORNISS, WARDEN*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5733. *COATES v. POWELL ET AL.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 639 F. 3d 471.

No. 11–5737. *ZAPATA v. THALER, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

October 11, 2011

565 U. S.

No. 11–5740. *MELTON v. GER TAYLOR GARDENS, LLC*. Ct. App. Ohio, Cuyahoga County. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5744. *WALKER v. FLORIDA*. Dist. Ct. App. Fla., 2d Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 61 So. 3d 1128.

No. 11–5746. *PAIGE v. THALER, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5747. *BUTTS v. VIRGINIA*. Sup. Ct. Va. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5748. *KNIGHT v. PENNSYLVANIA*. Super. Ct. Pa. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 4 A. 3d 686.

No. 11–5749. *DAVIS v. POLLOCK ET AL.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 419 Fed. Appx. 517.

No. 11–5751. *EDWARDS v. OREGON*. Ct. App. Ore. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 241 Ore. App. 351, 250 P. 3d 38.

No. 11–5752. *BETANCORT-SALAZAR v. ARKANSAS*. Sup. Ct. Ark. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5753. *MOSES v. NORTH CAROLINA*. Gen. Ct. Justice, Super. Ct. Div., Forsyth County, N. C. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5757. *ZIED-CAMPBELL ET VIR v. PENNSYLVANIA DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC WELFARE*. Commw. Ct. Pa. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5758. *LAFAELE v. CALIFORNIA* (two judgments). Sup. Ct. Cal. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5760. *OGUNSALU v. COURT OF APPEAL OF CALIFORNIA, FOURTH APPELLATE DISTRICT, DIVISION ONE, ET AL.* Sup. Ct. Cal. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5764. *TORRENCE v. THOMPSON ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 435 Fed. Appx. 56.

No. 11–5765. *UMONDAK v. GINSEL*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 426 Fed. Appx. 267.

No. 11–5769. *MATOS v. KERESTES, SUPERINTENDENT, STATE CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION AT MAHANOEY, ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

565 U.S.

October 11, 2011

No. 11–5770. *RUSHELL v. PRELESNIK, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5771. *MCCOY v. THOMAS, INTERIM COMMISSIONER, ALABAMA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 427 Fed. Appx. 739.

No. 11–5772. *MONTAGUE v. SEXTON, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5773. *SHAHIN v. DELAWARE FEDERAL CREDIT UNION*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5774. *THOMPSON v. ILLINOIS*. App. Ct. Ill., 1st Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 404 Ill. App. 3d 1171, 996 N. E. 2d 773.

No. 11–5775. *THOMPSON v. WETZEL, SECRETARY, PENNSYLVANIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 412 Fed. Appx. 483.

No. 11–5779. *STEBBINS v. RELIABLE HEAT & AIR, LLC, ET AL.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5780. *STEBBINS v. WAL-MART STORES ARKANSAS, LLC, AKA WAL-MART STORES, INC.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5783. *CALDWELL v. IDAHO ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5785. *VALDEZ RUIZ v. CALIFORNIA*. Ct. App. Cal., 5th App. Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5786. *SMITH v. ILLINOIS*. App. Ct. Ill., 1st Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 403 Ill. App. 3d 1104, 993 N. E. 2d 149.

No. 11–5789. *ATKINS v. SPENCER, COMMISSIONER, MASSACHUSETTS DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTION*. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 642 F. 3d 47.

No. 11–5793. *O’CONNOR v. BROWN ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5806. *WHITE v. DICKHAUT, SUPERINTENDENT, SOUZA-BARANOWSKI CORRECTIONAL CENTER*. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied.

October 11, 2011

565 U. S.

No. 11–5814. *PURCHASE v. FLORIDA*. Dist. Ct. App. Fla., 4th Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 60 So. 3d 1071.

No. 11–5815. *MORENO v. ILLINOIS*. App. Ct. Ill., 1st Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 406 Ill. App. 3d 1209, 998 N. E. 2d 715.

No. 11–5818. *PRESSLEY v. CAROMONT HEALTH INC. ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 414 Fed. Appx. 566.

No. 11–5823. *MICKEY v. AYERS, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 606 F. 3d 1223.

No. 11–5835. *McKINNEY v. JARRIEL, WARDEN*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5837. *NASH v. MISSOURI*. Sup. Ct. Mo. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 339 S. W. 3d 500.

No. 11–5867. *PITCHFORD v. DELAWARE NORTH COS., INC., ET AL.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5897. *VON SEVRENCE v. NEVADA*. Sup. Ct. Nev. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 127 Nev. 1174, 373 P. 3d 960.

No. 11–5903. *MAYES v. MARYLAND ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 425 Fed. Appx. 240.

No. 11–5907. *STRAUSBAUGH v. OCHOA, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5911. *BLED SOE v. TENNESSEE*. Sup. Ct. Tenn. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5928. *BAKER v. GERDENICH REALTY CO.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5934. *TAYLOR v. THALER, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5944. *DIAZ v. ARNONE, COMMISSIONER, CONNECTICUT DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTION*. App. Ct. Conn. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 128 Conn. App. 901, 16 A. 3d 818.

565 U.S.

October 11, 2011

No. 11–5947. *FIGURA TORREFRANCA v. SUTER*, CLERK, SUPREME COURT OF THE UNITED STATES, ET AL. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5948. *ANDERSON-BEY v. CLEMENTS*, EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR, COLORADO DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 641 F.3d 445.

No. 11–5956. *LOPEZ v. TUCKER*, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5957. *JACKSON v. LAFLER*, WARDEN. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5996. *GARDNER v. WESTBERG ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 433 Fed. Appx. 168.

No. 11–6010. *ENCINAS v. ARIZONA*. Ct. App. Ariz. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6024. *YEADON v. LAPPIN*, DIRECTOR, FEDERAL BUREAU OF PRISONS, ET AL. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 423 Fed. Appx. 627.

No. 11–6026. *JOHNSON v. DEPARTMENT OF THE TREASURY*. C. A. Fed. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 429 Fed. Appx. 964.

No. 11–6028. *ROBINSON v. CAIN*, WARDEN. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6035. *GLENMORE v. UNITED STATES*. Ct. App. D. C. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 12 A.3d 1172.

No. 11–6041. *COLEMAN v. CLARKE*, DIRECTOR, VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 425 Fed. Appx. 248.

No. 11–6050. *NOACK v. YMCA OF THE GREATER HOUSTON AREA*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 418 Fed. Appx. 347.

No. 11–6060. *CLARK v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 419 Fed. Appx. 248.

October 11, 2011

565 U. S.

No. 11–6066. *CONINGFORD v. RHODE ISLAND*. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 640 F. 3d 478.

No. 11–6067. *CALDERON LOPEZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6068. *JORDAN v. WARREN, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6076. *THOMAS v. SMITH, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6082. *COOKE v. SWARTHOUT, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 645 F. 3d 1096.

No. 11–6089. *MOORE v. NEVADA*. Sup. Ct. Nev. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 127 Nev. 1161, 373 P. 3d 944.

No. 11–6100. *KOTZEV v. RYAN, DIRECTOR, ARIZONA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6105. *SINKO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 425 Fed. Appx. 442.

No. 11–6106. *KING v. CLARKE, DIRECTOR, VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 433 Fed. Appx. 146.

No. 11–6112. *CUELLAR-MONTEJO ET AL. v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6113. *DONELSON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 438 Fed. Appx. 577.

No. 11–6120. *BARTHOLOMEW v. VAN BOENING, SUPERINTENDENT, MCNEIL ISLAND CORRECTIONS CENTER*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 420 Fed. Appx. 782.

No. 11–6122. *WILLIAM v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6125. *DOBSON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 433 Fed. Appx. 99.

No. 11–6126. *COLLINS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 437 Fed. Appx. 760.

565 U.S.

October 11, 2011

No. 11–6132. *RAMIREZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 427 Fed. Appx. 294.

No. 11–6133. *SMITH v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 640 F. 3d 580.

No. 11–6134. *PRUITT v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 429 Fed. Appx. 155.

No. 11–6144. *CUSTER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6145. *DALTON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 433 Fed. Appx. 164.

No. 11–6146. *DAVIS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 407 Fed. Appx. 32.

No. 11–6148. *BURKE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6149. *WARDELL v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 591 F. 3d 1279.

No. 11–6152. *NEWELL v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 658 F. 3d 1.

No. 11–6154. *SMOAK v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6157. *MANGUAL v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 432 Fed. Appx. 271.

No. 11–6158. *HOLMES v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 429 Fed. Appx. 7.

No. 11–6159. *BERRY v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 624 F. 3d 1031.

No. 11–6163. *CHOUP v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6167. *KYZAR v. RYAN, DIRECTOR, ARIZONA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 430 Fed. Appx. 630.

No. 11–6169. *GARCIA-ALVAREZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied.

October 11, 2011

565 U. S.

No. 11–6174. *GARCIA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6179. *MCDONALD v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 431 Fed. Appx. 282.

No. 11–6180. *UDEOZOR, AKA OBIOHA, AKA OBIAHA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 425 Fed. Appx. 258.

No. 11–6182. *SAWYER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6184. *LEDESMA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 643 F. 3d 384.

No. 11–6186. *KILLING v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 417 Fed. Appx. 615.

No. 11–6192. *GOMES v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 279 Fed. Appx. 861.

No. 11–6198. *TIBBS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6199. *LEWIS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6202. *PORTILLO-LOPEZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 443 Fed. Appx. 239.

No. 11–6207. *MICHEL v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 430 Fed. Appx. 838.

No. 11–6210. *FLORES LOPEZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 426 Fed. Appx. 739.

No. 11–6211. *MARTIN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 435 Fed. Appx. 174.

No. 11–6212. *JOHNS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 435 Fed. Appx. 628.

No. 11–6213. *MARTINEZ-SOSA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 426 Fed. Appx. 284.

No. 11–6215. *SIERRA-LEDESMA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 645 F. 3d 1213.

565 U.S.

October 11, 2011

No. 11–6216. *SHIGEMURA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 653 F. 3d 1206.

No. 11–6219. *NAPPER v. UNITED STATES*. Ct. App. D. C. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 22 A. 3d 758.

No. 11–6221. *LOISEAU v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 429 Fed. Appx. 210.

No. 11–6222. *SILVA-LOPEZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 435 Fed. Appx. 668.

No. 11–6226. *BUCKLES v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 647 F. 3d 883.

No. 11–6237. *BROWN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 435 Fed. Appx. 182.

No. 11–6242. *COPELAND v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 427 Fed. Appx. 383.

No. 11–6244. *MOORE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 641 F. 3d 812.

No. 11–6248. *SPRINGER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6250. *MITCHELL v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6254. *WEATHERALL v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6258. *CIONI v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 649 F. 3d 276.

No. 11–6263. *FERNANDEZ CUESTA, AKA FERNANDEZ CUERTO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 429 Fed. Appx. 880.

No. 11–6264. *SINDRAM v. UNITED STATES*. Ct. App. D. C. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 16 A. 3d 974.

No. 11–6271. *MASSEY v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6273. *BAPTISTE, AKA BAPTISE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

October 11, 2011

565 U. S.

No. 11–6276. *JAMES v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 642 F. 3d 1333.

No. 11–6282. *ROCHELLE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 422 Fed. Appx. 275.

No. 11–6286. *RAMIREZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 416 Fed. Appx. 450.

No. 11–6287. *SANDERS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6289. *MUGAN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6294. *OLGUIN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 643 F. 3d 384.

No. 11–6295. *NAVARRETE-JIMENEZ, AKA NAVARETE-JIMINEZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 437 Fed. Appx. 595.

No. 11–6298. *MARQUEZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 428 Fed. Appx. 317.

No. 11–6300. *SCOTT v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 642 F. 3d 791.

No. 11–6302. *LLAGUNO RODRIGUEZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 436 Fed. Appx. 793.

No. 11–6304. *MORALES-RAMIREZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 436 Fed. Appx. 796.

No. 11–6305. *BRANCH v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 421 Fed. Appx. 659.

No. 11–6307. *BENAVENTE-FRANCO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 427 Fed. Appx. 357.

No. 11–6308. *BROCK v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 632 F. 3d 999.

No. 11–6309. *BROOKS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 436 Fed. Appx. 788.

565 U.S.

October 11, 2011

No. 11-6310. *ACUNA-ZARATE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 429 Fed. Appx. 421.

No. 11-6318. *SALINAS-MELENDEZ, AKA SALINAS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 429 Fed. Appx. 433.

No. 11-6325. *McBARRON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-6329. *CONTRERAS-VILLEGAS, AKA CONTRERAS VILLEGAS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 428 Fed. Appx. 362.

No. 11-6330. *CALDERA-RAYOS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 430 Fed. Appx. 355.

No. 11-6333. *UBELE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-6334. *THELEN v. SHERROD, WARDEN*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-6337. *PANTOJA CARRETERO, AKA CARRETERO, AKA GARCIA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 430 Fed. Appx. 300.

No. 11-175. *RYAN, DIRECTOR, ARIZONA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS v. DOODY*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE ALITO would grant the petition for writ of certiorari. Reported below: 649 F. 3d 986.

No. 11-195. *GOMES v. COUNTRYWIDE HOME LOANS, INC., ET AL.* Ct. App. Cal., 4th App. Dist., Div. 1. Certiorari denied. THE CHIEF JUSTICE took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 192 Cal. App. 4th 1149, 121 Cal. Rptr. 3d 819.

No. 11-284. *LAUERSEN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE SOTOMAYOR took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 648 F. 3d 115.

October 11, 2011

565 U. S.

No. 11–5086. *REYNOLDS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition.

No. 11–5090. *BENALLY v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 415 Fed. Appx. 86.

No. 11–5663. *SAMUEL v. BLOOMBERG, MAYOR, CITY OF NEW YORK, NEW YORK, ET AL.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE SOTOMAYOR took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition.

No. 11–5790. *LAFRENIERE v. REGENTS OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE BREYER took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition.

No. 11–6195. *EVANS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 428 Fed. Appx. 358.

No. 11–6204. *PIERCE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE SOTOMAYOR took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 637 F. 3d 59.

No. 11–6225. *BATTS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 425 Fed. Appx. 210.

No. 11–6280. *SOREIDE v. ZICKEFOOSE, WARDEN*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 418 Fed. Appx. 59.

No. 11–6338. *PERTIL v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition.

Rehearing Denied

No. 10–8709. *BEAN v. THALER, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION*, 563 U. S. 919. Motion for leave to file petition for rehearing denied.

565 U. S.

OCTOBER 17, 2011

Certiorari Granted—Vacated and Remanded

No. 10–10612. *OLDS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* granted. Certiorari granted, judgment vacated, and case remanded for further consideration in light of *Tapia v. United States*, 564 U. S. 319 (2011). Reported below: 420 Fed. Appx. 260.

Certiorari Dismissed

No. 11–5829. *JACOB v. HOUSTON, DIRECTOR, NEBRASKA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONAL SERVICES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court’s Rule 39.8.

No. 11–6085. *ZIED-CAMPBELL v. RICHMAN, SECRETARY, PENNSYLVANIA DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC WELFARE, ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court’s Rule 39.8. Reported below: 428 Fed. Appx. 224.

Miscellaneous Orders

No. 11M36. *MCFADDEN v. UNITED STATES*. Motion to direct the Clerk to file petition for writ of certiorari out of time denied.

No. 10–895. *GONZALEZ v. THALER, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION*. C. A. 5th Cir. [Certiorari granted, 564 U. S. 1003.] Motion of the Solicitor General for leave to participate in oral argument as *amicus curiae* and for divided argument granted.

No. 10–8974. *PERRY v. NEW HAMPSHIRE*. Sup. Ct. N. H. [Certiorari granted, 563 U. S. 1020.] Motion of the Solicitor General for leave to participate in oral argument as *amicus curiae* and for divided argument granted.

No. 11–5868. *IN RE PETERS*. Petition for writ of mandamus denied.

No. 11–6392. *IN RE DAVIES*. Petition for writ of mandamus and/or prohibition denied.

Certiorari Granted

No. 10–1491. *KIOBEL, INDIVIDUALLY AND ON BEHALF OF HER LATE HUSBAND KIOBEL, ET AL. v. ROYAL DUTCH PETROLEUM*

October 17, 2011

565 U. S.

CO. ET AL. C. A. 2d Cir. Motion of International Law Scholars for leave to file a brief as *amici curiae* granted. Certiorari granted, and case to be argued in tandem with No. 11–88, *Mohamad, Individually and for the Estate of Rahim, Deceased, et al. v. Palestinian Authority et al., infra*. Reported below: 621 F. 3d 111.

No. 11–45. ELGIN ET AL. *v.* DEPARTMENT OF THE TREASURY ET AL. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari granted. Reported below: 641 F. 3d 6.

No. 11–88. MOHAMAD, INDIVIDUALLY AND FOR THE ESTATE OF RAHIM, DECEASED, ET AL. *v.* PALESTINIAN AUTHORITY ET AL. C. A. D. C. Cir. Certiorari granted, and case to be argued in tandem with No. 10–1491, *Kiobel, Individually and on Behalf of Her Late Husband Kiobel, et al. v. Royal Dutch Petroleum Co. et al., supra*. Reported below: 634 F. 3d 604.

No. 11–210. UNITED STATES *v.* ALVAREZ. C. A. 9th Cir. Motion of respondent for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* granted. Certiorari granted. Reported below: 617 F. 3d 1198.

Certiorari Denied

No. 10–1010. LIGHTY *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 616 F. 3d 321.

No. 10–1426. BUSCH *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 411 Fed. Appx. 872.

No. 10–8807. WILSON *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 624 F. 3d 640.

No. 10–9333. WEI QIN SUN *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 399 Fed. Appx. 319.

No. 10–9445. PACHECO-GARCIA *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 403 Fed. Appx. 941.

No. 10–9746. GUERRERO-CAMPOS *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 405 Fed. Appx. 919.

No. 10–10340. WESEVICH *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 414 Fed. Appx. 620.

No. 10–10487. MCCLENDON *v.* REDNOUR, WARDEN. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied.

565 U.S.

October 17, 2011

No. 10–10544. *MASON v. NEW YORK*; and

No. 10–10944. *RABB v. NEW YORK*. Ct. App. N. Y. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 16 N. Y. 3d 145, 945 N. E. 2d 447.

No. 10–10814. *GENTRY v. SINCLAIR, SUPERINTENDENT, WASHINGTON STATE PENITENTIARY*. Sup. Ct. Wash. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 170 Wash. 2d 711, 245 P. 3d 766.

No. 10–11097. *MAYS v. TEXAS*. Ct. Crim. App. Tex. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–58. *GENTRY v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 633 F. 3d 788.

No. 11–69. *ARTHUR v. ALABAMA*. Ct. Crim. App. Ala. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 71 So. 3d 733.

No. 11–181. *MCWILLIAMS v. DESTIN HOLIDAY BEACH RESORT ET AL.* Sup. Ct. Fla. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 58 So. 3d 261.

No. 11–183. *SENECA TELEPHONE CO. v. MIAMI TRIBE OF OKLAHOMA, DBA WHITE LOON CONSTRUCTION Co.* Sup. Ct. Okla. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2011 OK 15, 253 P. 3d 53.

No. 11–185. *KOZIOL v. GRIEVANCE COMMITTEE OF THE FIFTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT OF NEW YORK*. Ct. App. N. Y. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 16 N. Y. 3d 853, 947 N. E. 2d 159.

No. 11–186. *KIMM v. SHIN AUK KANG*. Super. Ct. N. J., App. Div. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–187. *ZL TECHNOLOGIES INC. v. GARTNER GROUP, INC., ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 433 Fed. Appx. 547.

No. 11–188. *QUINN v. NAFTA TRADERS, INC.* Sup. Ct. Tex. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 339 S. W. 3d 84.

No. 11–193. *USI MIDATLANTIC, INC., ET AL. v. WILLIAM A. GRAHAM Co., DBA GRAHAM Co.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 646 F. 3d 138.

No. 11–201. *KLIESH v. SELECT PORTFOLIO SERVICING, INC., ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 419 Fed. Appx. 268.

October 17, 2011

565 U. S.

No. 11–203. *POLES v. SIKOWITZ*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–219. *JACKSON, AS NEXT FRIEND AND PARENT OF JACKSON, A MINOR v. NIXON ET AL.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 469 Fed. Appx. 411.

No. 11–271. *SPEED v. HALL, WARDEN*. Sup. Ct. Ga. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–289. *CHEEK v. JENNINGS ET AL.* Sup. Ct. Va. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–303. *ABBOTT ET AL. v. GUENTHER*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 421 Fed. Appx. 312.

No. 11–317. *EL BEY v. KRAVITZ, JUDGE, UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE DISTRICT OF CONNECTICUT, ET AL.; and DERISME v. BANK OF AMERICA, NA.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–323. *GOMEZ-GOMEZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 643 F. 3d 463.

No. 11–5302. *FARMER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 419 Fed. Appx. 163.

No. 11–5343. *GONSALES CAMPOS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 424 Fed. Appx. 906.

No. 11–5393. *SAVILLON-MATUTE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 636 F. 3d 119.

No. 11–5803. *BOGER v. YOUNG, WARDEN*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 431 Fed. Appx. 279.

No. 11–5804. *BOOKER v. CALIFORNIA*. Sup. Ct. Cal. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 51 Cal. 4th 141, 245 P. 3d 366.

No. 11–5811. *ROBINSON v. EASTERLING, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 424 Fed. Appx. 439.

No. 11–5816. *DIXON v. ARIZONA*. Sup. Ct. Ariz. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 226 Ariz. 545, 250 P. 3d 1174.

565 U. S.

October 17, 2011

No. 11–5817. *WILSON v. THALER*, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5820. *VAZQUEZ RIQUELME v. DE JESUS ET AL.* Sup. Ct. P. R. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5828. *LOFTON v. STEWARD*, WARDEN. Ct. Crim. App. Tenn. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5843. *WRIGHT v. OLD CASTLE GLASS INC. ET AL.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5845. *MILLER v. TUCKER*, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5850. *HUNT v. CLARKE*, DIRECTOR, VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 421 Fed. Appx. 268.

No. 11–5860. *MEDERS v. HALL*, WARDEN. Super. Ct. Butts County, Ga. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5861. *MENDEZ v. THALER*, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5869. *CAVE v. TUCKER*, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 638 F. 3d 739.

No. 11–5873. *GASKINS v. DUVAL*. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 640 F. 3d 443.

No. 11–5878. *MOLIERE v. CAIN*, WARDEN. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5879. *WILSON v. TREVINO*, ACTING WARDEN. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5881. *TIDWELL v. BUTLER*, WARDEN, ET AL. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 415 Fed. Appx. 979.

No. 11–5883. *BELL v. HCR MANOR CARE FACILITY OF WINTER PARK ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 432 Fed. Appx. 908.

October 17, 2011

565 U. S.

No. 11–5887. *J'ERONN v. CALIFORNIA*. Sup. Ct. Cal. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5891. *MILLER v. IN RE APPLICATION OF COUNTY TREASURER FOR JUDGMENT AND ORDER OF SALE AGAINST LANDS AND LOTS RETURNED DELINQUENT FOR NON-PAYMENT OF GENERAL TAXES AND/OR SPECIAL ASSESSMENT*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5895. *COOK v. TEXAS*. Ct. App. Tex., 12th Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5898. *WHITE v. SMEREKA ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 410 Fed. Appx. 714.

No. 11–5900. *STRUJAN v. TEACHERS COLLEGE OF COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY ET AL.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5902. *MINGO v. LEE, SUPERINTENDENT, GREEN HAVEN CORRECTIONAL FACILITY*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5904. *STEFFLER v. COURSEY, SUPERINTENDENT, EASTERN OREGON CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION*. Sup. Ct. Ore. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5905. *RODRIGUEZ-BARRERA v. VIRGINIA*. Sup. Ct. Va. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5906. *REED v. ILLINOIS*. App. Ct. Ill., 3d Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 405 Ill. App. 3d 279, 938 N. E. 2d 199.

No. 11–5908. *SONG v. GIPSON ET AL.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 423 Fed. Appx. 506.

No. 11–5909. *ANTHONY v. FLORIDA*. Sup. Ct. Fla. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 64 So. 3d 1260.

No. 11–5913. *STEWART v. YATES, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5915. *RABB v. GEORGIA PACIFIC, LLC, ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5918. *BLOCKER v. MARTELL, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

565 U. S.

October 17, 2011

No. 11–5920. *PEARSON v. TRINITY YACHTS ET AL.* Sup. Ct. Miss. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5922. *ARIAS v. TEXAS.* Ct. App. Tex., 4th Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5933. *WELLS v. FLORIDA.* Dist. Ct. App. Fla., 5th Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 64 So. 3d 1279.

No. 11–5961. *MAJOR v. MCDANIEL, WARDEN.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 436 Fed. Appx. 805.

No. 11–5977. *MENNICK v. ZMUDA, WARDEN.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 438 Fed. Appx. 564.

No. 11–5979. *SANCHEZ v. SUFFOLK COUNTY PROBATION DEPARTMENT.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5994. *ZEININGER v. MASSACHUSETTS.* Sup. Jud. Ct. Mass. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 459 Mass. 775, 947 N. E. 2d 1060.

No. 11–6005. *GREENLEAF v. FLORIDA.* Dist. Ct. App. Fla., 2d Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 63 So. 3d 763.

No. 11–6040. *DEBERRY v. DAVIS ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 428 Fed. Appx. 253.

No. 11–6043. *CONNELLY v. WETZEL, SECRETARY, PENNSYLVANIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6064. *CARSON v. HUDSON, WARDEN.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 421 Fed. Appx. 560.

No. 11–6073. *BHATTI v. COLLECTOR OF REVENUE OF THE CITY OF ST. LOUIS, MISSOURI, ET AL.* Sup. Ct. Mo. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 334 S. W. 3d 444.

No. 11–6083. *ELLIS v. NEBRASKA.* Sup. Ct. Neb. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 281 Neb. 571, 799 N. W. 2d 267.

No. 11–6088. *DRAWBAUGH v. PENNSYLVANIA.* Super. Ct. Pa. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 23 A. 2d 563.

No. 11–6119. *WASHINGTON v. SCHOOL BOARD OF HILLSBOROUGH COUNTY.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

October 17, 2011

565 U. S.

No. 11–6121. *ASH v. NISH ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6124. *CHAVEZ v. GROUNDS, WARDEN.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6151. *MCINERNEY v. LAKES CROSSING CENTER.* Sup. Ct. Nev. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 127 Nev. 1159, 373 P. 3d 941.

No. 11–6162. *CLARK v. TUCKER, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6166. *GRAHAM v. FUERTES ROSARIO ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 430 Fed. Appx. 226.

No. 11–6173. *HEFFERNAN v. HARRIS, DEPUTY DIRECTOR, ARKANSAS DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTION, ET AL.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 419 Fed. Appx. 706.

No. 11–6251. *WALKER v. MITCHELL COUNTY BOARD OF COMMISSIONERS.* Sup. Ct. Ga. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6252. *MUSLIM v. RICCI, ADMINISTRATOR, NEW JERSEY STATE PRISON, ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6268. *TSOSIE v. GARRETT, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 409 Fed. Appx. 262.

No. 11–6292. *RODRIGUEZ v. LEWIS ET AL.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 427 Fed. Appx. 352.

No. 11–6320. *THOMPSON v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 430 Fed. Appx. 805.

No. 11–6343. *MALDONADO-GONZALES, AKA RIVERA-VEGA v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 444 Fed. Appx. 632.

No. 11–6346. *WILLIAMS v. DREW, WARDEN.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 415 Fed. Appx. 480.

No. 11–6347. *VONEIDA v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

565 U.S.

October 17, 2011

No. 11–6350. *TAKACS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 424 Fed. Appx. 73.

No. 11–6352. *COX v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 391 Fed. Appx. 756.

No. 11–6358. *ADIONSER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 417 Fed. Appx. 305.

No. 11–6362. *FOY v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 641 F. 3d 455.

No. 11–6368. *FOUNTAIN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 416 Fed. Appx. 304.

No. 11–6369. *GONZALEZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 429 Fed. Appx. 909.

No. 11–6370. *GRIFFIN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 418 Fed. Appx. 574.

No. 11–6371. *GOODMAN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 649 F. 3d 197.

No. 11–6374. *GUILLEN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 436 Fed. Appx. 816.

No. 11–6376. *HOPSON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 412 Fed. Appx. 532.

No. 11–6379. *VELASQUEZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 424 Fed. Appx. 600.

No. 11–6389. *HERNANDEZ-HERRERA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 429 Fed. Appx. 382.

No. 11–6401. *GALINDO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6404. *HICKMAN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 626 F. 3d 756.

No. 11–6412. *COVER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6421. *VELA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 430 Fed. Appx. 288.

October 17, 2011

565 U. S.

No. 11–6423. *ADKINS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 429 Fed. Appx. 471.

No. 11–6431. *CARDENAS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6434. *CHON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 434 Fed. Appx. 730.

No. 11–6435. *CHUNG v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 428 Fed. Appx. 906.

No. 11–6437. *DICKERSON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6452. *ELAM v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 438 Fed. Appx. 593.

No. 11–6453. *ERICKSON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 640 F. 3d 1288.

No. 11–6457. *MILLER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 434 Fed. Appx. 287.

No. 11–6466. *BLANCARTE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 428 Fed. Appx. 455.

No. 11–6468. *FLEMING v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6469. *THOMPSON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 426 Fed. Appx. 148.

No. 11–6473. *MEEKS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 639 F. 3d 522.

No. 11–6486. *JACKSON-PLASCENCIA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 414 Fed. Appx. 954.

No. 11–6495. *RIDLEY v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 436 Fed. Appx. 238.

No. 10–1404. *UNITED STATES v. NEW YORK ET AL.*; and
No. 10–1420. *ONEIDA INDIAN NATION OF NEW YORK ET AL. v. COUNTY OF ONEIDA, NEW YORK, ET AL.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certio-

565 U. S.

October 17, 19, 20, 25, 2011

rari denied. JUSTICE GINSBURG and JUSTICE SOTOMAYOR would grant the petitions for writs of certiorari. Reported below: 617 F. 3d 114.

No. 10–1510. PRISON LEGAL NEWS *v.* EXECUTIVE OFFICE FOR UNITED STATES ATTORNEYS. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 628 F. 3d 1243.

No. 11–189. COLONY COVE PROPERTIES, LLC *v.* CITY OF CARSON, CALIFORNIA, ET AL. C. A. 9th Cir. Motions of Cato Institute et al. and Western Manufactured Housing Communities Association for leave to file briefs as *amici curiae* granted. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 640 F. 3d 948.

No. 11–6359. ALLEN *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 421 Fed. Appx. 285.

OCTOBER 19, 2011

Dismissal Under Rule 46

No. 11–133. RAUSCH *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari dismissed under this Court's Rule 46. Reported below: 638 F. 3d 1296.

OCTOBER 20, 2011

Dismissal Under Rule 46

No. 11–6057. LOYD *v.* GEORGIA. Sup. Ct. Ga. Certiorari dismissed under this Court's Rule 46.1. Reported below: 288 Ga. 481, 705 S. E. 2d 616.

OCTOBER 25, 2011

Miscellaneous Order

No. 11A412. M. H. *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 9th Cir. Application for stay, presented to JUSTICE KENNEDY, and by him referred to the Court, denied.

October 27, 28, 31, 2011

565 U. S.

OCTOBER 27, 2011

Certiorari Denied

No. 11–7054 (11A432). *GARCIA v. TEXAS*. Ct. Crim. App. Tex. Application for stay of execution of sentence of death, presented to JUSTICE SCALIA, and by him referred to the Court, denied. Certiorari denied.

OCTOBER 28, 2011

Miscellaneous Orders

No. 10–224. *NATIONAL MEAT ASSN. v. HARRIS, ATTORNEY GENERAL OF CALIFORNIA, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. [Certiorari granted, 564 U. S. 1036.] Motion of the Solicitor General for leave to participate in oral argument as *amicus curiae* and for divided argument granted. Motion of respondents Humane Society of the United States et al. for divided argument denied.

No. 10–879. *KURNS, EXECUTRIX OF THE ESTATE OF CORSON, DECEASED, ET AL. v. RAILROAD FRICTION PRODUCTS CORP. ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. [Certiorari granted, 563 U. S. 1032.] Motion of the Solicitor General for leave to participate in oral argument as *amicus curiae* and for divided argument granted.

No. 10–1211. *VARTELAS v. HOLDER, ATTORNEY GENERAL*. C. A. 2d Cir. [Certiorari granted, 564 U. S. 1066.] Motion of petitioner to dispense with printing the joint appendix granted.

No. 10–1261. *CREDIT SUISSE SECURITIES (USA) LLC ET AL. v. SIMMONDS*. C. A. 9th Cir. [Certiorari granted, 564 U. S. 1036.] Motion of the Solicitor General for leave to participate in oral argument as *amicus curiae* and for divided argument granted. THE CHIEF JUSTICE took no part in the consideration or decision of this motion.

No. 10–7387. *SETSER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. [Certiorari granted, 564 U. S. 1004.] Motion of the Solicitor General for divided argument granted.

OCTOBER 31, 2011

Affirmed on Appeal

No. 11–82. *MISSISSIPPI STATE CONFERENCE OF THE NATIONAL ASSOCIATION FOR THE ADVANCEMENT OF COLORED PEO-*

565 U.S.

October 31, 2011

PLE ET AL. *v.* BARBOUR, GOVERNOR OF MISSISSIPPI, ET AL. Affirmed on appeal from D. C. S. D. Miss.

Certiorari Granted—Reversed and Remanded. (See No. 10–1115, *ante*, p. 1.)

Certiorari Granted—Vacated and Remanded

No. 10–1450. SONIC-CALABASAS A, INC. *v.* MORENO. Sup. Ct. Cal. Certiorari granted, judgment vacated, and case remanded for further consideration in light of *AT&T Mobility LLC v. Concepcion*, 563 U.S. 333 (2011). Reported below: 51 Cal. 4th 659, 247 P. 3d 130.

No. 10–1499. L. PERRIGO CO. *v.* GAETA ET UX., INDIVIDUALLY AND AS GUARDIAN AD LITEM FOR A. G., A MINOR. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari granted, judgment vacated, and case remanded for further consideration in light of *PLIVA, Inc. v. Mensing*, 564 U.S. 604 (2011). Reported below: 630 F. 3d 1225.

Certiorari Dismissed

No. 11–5942. MUHAMMAD *v.* SAPP ET AL. C. A. 11th Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court’s Rule 39.8. As petitioner has repeatedly abused this Court’s process, the Clerk is directed not to accept any further petitions in noncriminal matters from petitioner unless the docketing fee required by Rule 38(a) is paid and the petition is submitted in compliance with Rule 33.1. See *Martin v. District of Columbia Court of Appeals*, 506 U.S. 1 (1992) (*per curiam*).

No. 11–5972. THOMAS *v.* TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE BOARD ET AL. Ct. App. Tex., 11th Dist. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court’s Rule 39.8. As petitioner has repeatedly abused this Court’s process, the Clerk is directed not to accept any further petitions in noncriminal matters from petitioner unless the docketing fee required by Rule 38(a) is paid and the petition is submitted in compliance with Rule 33.1. See *Martin v. District of Columbia Court of Appeals*, 506 U.S. 1 (1992) (*per curiam*).

No. 11–6143. CRUTCHER *v.* NEVADA. Sup. Ct. Nev. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and

October 31, 2011

565 U. S.

certiorari dismissed. See this Court's Rule 39.8. As petitioner has repeatedly abused this Court's process, the Clerk is directed not to accept any further petitions in noncriminal matters from petitioner unless the docketing fee required by Rule 38(a) is paid and the petition is submitted in compliance with Rule 33.1. See *Martin v. District of Columbia Court of Appeals*, 506 U.S. 1 (1992) (*per curiam*). Reported below: 127 Nev. 1128, 373 P. 3d 907.

No. 11–6265. *TOWNSEND v. JACKS*. C. A. 8th Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court's Rule 39.8. Reported below: 417 Fed. Appx. 577.

No. 11–6657. *AKBAR v. JETT, WARDEN*. C. A. 8th Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court's Rule 39.8. Reported below: 429 Fed. Appx. 627.

Miscellaneous Orders

No. D–2555. *IN RE DISBARMENT OF SHEPHERD*. Disbarment entered. [For earlier order herein, see 562 U. S. 816.]

No. D–2588. *IN RE DISBARMENT OF OSBORNE*. Disbarment entered. [For earlier order herein, see 564 U. S. 1015.]

No. D–2589. *IN RE DISBARMENT OF ALDERMAN*. Disbarment entered. [For earlier order herein, see 564 U. S. 1016.]

No. D–2591. *IN RE DISBARMENT OF JONES*. Disbarment entered. [For earlier order herein, see 564 U. S. 1016.]

No. D–2592. *IN RE DISBARMENT OF KORDELL*. Disbarment entered. [For earlier order herein, see 564 U. S. 1016.]

No. D–2593. *IN RE DISBARMENT OF LOSEY*. Disbarment entered. [For earlier order herein, see 564 U. S. 1016.]

No. D–2594. *IN RE DISBARMENT OF TABACHNICK*. Disbarment entered. [For earlier order herein, see 564 U. S. 1016.]

No. D–2595. *IN RE DISBARMENT OF WHITEBOOK*. Disbarment entered. [For earlier order herein, see 564 U. S. 1016.]

No. D–2596. *IN RE DISBARMENT OF PLESHAW*. Disbarment entered. [For earlier order herein, see 564 U. S. 1017.]

565 U. S.

October 31, 2011

No. D-2597. IN RE DISBARMENT OF SILVA. Disbarment entered. [For earlier order herein, see 564 U. S. 1017.]

No. D-2598. IN RE DISBARMENT OF BRYANT. Disbarment entered. [For earlier order herein, see 564 U. S. 1033.]

No. D-2599. IN RE DISBARMENT OF KING. Disbarment entered. [For earlier order herein, see 564 U. S. 1034.]

No. D-2600. IN RE DISBARMENT OF KING. Disbarment entered. [For earlier order herein, see 564 U. S. 1034.]

No. D-2601. IN RE DISBARMENT OF CRAMER. Disbarment entered. [For earlier order herein, see 564 U. S. 1034.]

No. D-2602. IN RE DISBARMENT OF DROZ. Disbarment entered. [For earlier order herein, see 564 U. S. 1034.]

No. D-2603. IN RE DISBARMENT OF LUONGO. Disbarment entered. [For earlier order herein, see 564 U. S. 1034.]

No. 11M37. LEE ET AL. *v.* CENTRAL PRESBYTERY OF THE KOREAN PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH OF AMERICA;

No. 11M38. LEE *v.* CENTRAL PRESBYTERY OF THE KOREAN PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH OF AMERICA; and

No. 11M39. SMITH *v.* KIRKLAND, WARDEN, ET AL. Motions to direct the Clerk to file petitions for writs of certiorari out of time denied.

No. 11-5980. STARBALA ET UX. *v.* HOMECOMINGS FINANCIAL NETWORKS, INC. App. Ct. Conn. Motion of petitioners for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied. Petitioners are allowed until November 21, 2011, within which to pay the docketing fee required by Rule 38(a) and to submit a petition in compliance with Rule 33.1 of the Rules of this Court.

No. 11-6661. IN RE SWAIN. Petition for writ of habeas corpus denied.

No. 11-6623. IN RE COX. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and petition for writ of habeas corpus dismissed. See this Court's Rule 39.8.

No. 11-5945. IN RE SCHIED;

No. 11-6025. IN RE WEBB;

No. 11-6046. IN RE ROBERTSON;

October 31, 2011

565 U. S.

No. 11–6052. IN RE PLEASANT;
No. 11–6075. IN RE BOWENS; and
No. 11–6377. IN RE SEARS. Petitions for writs of mandamus denied.

No. 11–256. IN RE VEY. Petition for writ of mandamus and/or prohibition denied.

Certiorari Denied

No. 10–1445. TEMPERLY *v.* INDIANA. Ct. App. Ind. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 933 N. E. 2d 558.

No. 10–1448. VARUGHESE *v.* HOLDER, ATTORNEY GENERAL. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 629 F. 3d 272.

No. 10–1535. VILLANUEVA *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 410 Fed. Appx. 638.

No. 10–10352. CRAWFORD *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 407 Fed. Appx. 738.

No. 10–10784. MILLER *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 634 F. 3d 841.

No. 10–10954. MCCLURE *v.* OREGON DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS ET AL. Ct. App. Ore. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–11137. PARKES *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–11143. MARS *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 419 Fed. Appx. 913.

No. 10–11193. CHAMBERLIN *v.* MISSISSIPPI. Sup. Ct. Miss. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 55 So. 3d 1046.

No. 10–11211. KYEI *v.* OREGON DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION ET AL. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–2. STRYKER CORP. ET AL. *v.* BAUSCH. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 630 F. 3d 546.

No. 11–80. GILA RIVER INDIAN COMMUNITY *v.* LYON. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 626 F. 3d 1059.

No. 11–113. DONINGER *v.* NIEHOFF ET AL. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 642 F. 3d 334.

565 U. S.

October 31, 2011

No. 11–131. *BARR LABORATORIES, INC., ET AL. v. CANCER RESEARCH TECHNOLOGY LTD. ET AL.* C. A. Fed. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 625 F. 3d 724.

No. 11–156. *RHODES ET AL. v. E. I. DU PONT DE NEMOURS & Co.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 636 F. 3d 88.

No. 11–174. *GARDEN GROVE UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT v. C. B., A MINOR, BY AND THROUGH HIS GUARDIAN AD LITEM BAQUERIZO.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 635 F. 3d 1155.

No. 11–211. *LIVE GOLD OPERATIONS, INC. v. DOW, ATTORNEY GENERAL OF NEW JERSEY.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 650 F. 3d 223.

No. 11–216. *CARRERA ET AL. v. COMMERCIAL COATING SERVICES INTERNATIONAL, LTD., ET AL.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 422 Fed. Appx. 334.

No. 11–223. *TINSLEY v. BARKSDALE.* Ct. App. D. C. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–231. *DOWNING/SALT POND PARTNERS, L. P. v. RHODE ISLAND ET AL.* C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 643 F. 3d 16.

No. 11–242. *WOODRUFF v. TEXAS.* Ct. App. Tex., 6th Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 330 S. W. 3d 709.

No. 11–243. *SALAZAR ET AL. v. CITY OF MAYWOOD, CALIFORNIA, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 414 Fed. Appx. 73.

No. 11–244. *PARAMOUNT CONTRACTORS & DEVELOPERS, INC. v. CITY OF LOS ANGELES, CALIFORNIA.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 434 Fed. Appx. 662.

No. 11–248. *MEZA-CORANO ET AL. v. HOLDER, ATTORNEY GENERAL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–253. *KING v. PFEIFFER.* Ct. Sp. App. Md. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 194 Md. App. 730 and 733.

No. 11–255. *TINSLEY v. BARKSDALE.* Ct. App. D. C. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 17 A. 3d 1197.

October 31, 2011

565 U. S.

No. 11-259. *FLINT v. CHURCHILL DOWNS INC. ET AL.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-261. *PODARAS v. CITY OF MENLO PARK, CALIFORNIA, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 427 Fed. Appx. 614.

No. 11-264. *BORST v. MISSOURI.* Ct. App. Mo., Western Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 337 S. W. 3d 95.

No. 11-267. *KRASNER v. BUREAU OF ALCOHOL, TOBACCO, FIREARMS AND EXPLOSIVES, ET AL.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-268. *HAYDEN v. GREEN.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 640 F. 3d 150.

No. 11-270. *POLES v. BROOKLYN COMMUNITY HOUSING AND SERVICES ET AL.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-273. *TORGERSON ET AL. v. CITY OF ROCHESTER, MINNESOTA.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 643 F. 3d 1031.

No. 11-276. *LEON v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 416 Fed. Appx. 357.

No. 11-285. *NOEL ET AL. v. ARTSON ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 641 F. 3d 580.

No. 11-286. *PRIMM v. OHIO.* Ct. App. Ohio, Cuyahoga County. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2011-Ohio-328.

No. 11-291. *GABAY v. CATE, SECRETARY, CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS AND REHABILITATION.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 418 Fed. Appx. 649.

No. 11-294. *KENTUCKY v. COBB.* Ct. App. Ky. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-308. *THOMAS ET AL. v. ALCOSER ET AL.* Ct. App. Cal., 1st App. Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-309. *TIDES ET AL. v. BOEING CO.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 644 F. 3d 809.

565 U. S.

October 31, 2011

No. 11–310. *SANDOR MONTERO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 409 Fed. Appx. 738.

No. 11–319. *FOX v. BAKERY, CONFECTIONERY, TOBACCO WORKERS AND GRAIN MILLERS INTERNATIONAL UNION, LOCAL NO. 24, AFL–CIO, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 428 Fed. Appx. 767.

No. 11–320. *HIGERD v. FLORIDA*. Dist. Ct. App. Fla., 1st Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 54 So. 3d 513.

No. 11–321. *GILES v. WAL-MART STORES EAST, LP.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 426 Fed. Appx. 816.

No. 11–325. *ALLISON v. COMMISSIONER OF INTERNAL REVENUE*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 403 Fed. Appx. 866.

No. 11–328. *STINE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. Fed. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 417 Fed. Appx. 979.

No. 11–330. *BROWN v. NORTH CAROLINA*. Gen. Ct. Justice, Super. Ct. Div., Wake County, N. C. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–331. *MARCELLO v. INTERNAL REVENUE SERVICE*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 414 Fed. Appx. 560.

No. 11–346. *AMERICAN CENTRAL CITY, INC. v. JOINT ANTELOPE VALLEY AUTHORITY ET AL.* Sup. Ct. Neb. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 281 Neb. 742, 807 N. W. 2d 170.

No. 11–351. *NOORZAI v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 422 Fed. Appx. 54.

No. 11–352. *OPPLIGER ET AL. v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 637 F. 3d 889.

No. 11–353. *UNITED STATES EX REL. UBL v. IIF DATA SOLUTIONS, INC., ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 650 F. 3d 445.

No. 11–361. *ALEXANDER v. OHIO STATE UNIVERSITY COLLEGE OF SOCIAL WORK ET AL.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 429 Fed. Appx. 481.

October 31, 2011

565 U. S.

No. 11-366. *RINGGOLD-LOCKHART ET AL. v. SANKARY ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-370. *O'CONNELL v. MILLER-STOUT, SUPERINTENDENT, AIRWAY HEIGHTS CORRECTIONS CENTER.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-371. *TRAN v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 433 Fed. Appx. 227.

No. 11-387. *LEIGHTEY v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 432 Fed. Appx. 836.

No. 11-392. *LOMBARD v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. D. C. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 424 Fed. Appx. 5.

No. 11-5253. *FLETCHER v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-5328. *SANBORN v. PARKER, WARDEN.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 629 F. 3d 554.

No. 11-5551. *VASQUEZ-DIAZ v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 430 Fed. Appx. 576.

No. 11-5552. *WALDREN v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 431 Fed. Appx. 374.

No. 11-5606. *KALFOUNTZOS v. UNITED STATES RAILROAD RETIREMENT BOARD.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 427 Fed. Appx. 612.

No. 11-5925. *AGUILAR v. ADAMS, WARDEN.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-5926. *BLAKE v. SAN FRANCISCO POLICE DEPARTMENT ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-5927. *BADEN v. CITY OF WHEATON, ILLINOIS, ET AL.* C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 420 Fed. Appx. 628.

No. 11-5932. *MITCHELL v. HOWES, WARDEN.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-5936. *DERRINGER v. ARIZONA ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

565 U. S.

October 31, 2011

No. 11–5937. *SCHIED v. WARD ET AL.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5943. *NORINGTON v. BUTTS, SUPERINTENDENT, PENDLETON CORRECTIONAL FACILITY.* C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5953. *MURRAY v. DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA DEPARTMENT OF EMPLOYMENT SERVICES ET AL.* Ct. App. D. C. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 12 A. 3d 1173.

No. 11–5958. *CLARK v. COFFEE.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5960. *MEYERS v. MINNESOTA.* Ct. App. Minn. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5962. *JELANI v. PROVINCE, WARDEN.* C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 423 Fed. Appx. 774.

No. 11–5963. *JONES v. FLORIDA.* Dist. Ct. App. Fla., 3d Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 63 So. 3d 772.

No. 11–5965. *JOHNSON v. BROWN, SUPERINTENDENT, WABASH VALLEY CORRECTIONAL FACILITY.* C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5967. *DOLLERY v. TEXAS.* Ct. App. Tex., 9th Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5969. *WALLACE v. KENTUCKY.* Sup. Ct. Ky. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5971. *WILLIAMS v. VIRGINIA ET AL.* Sup. Ct. Va. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5974. *LAW v. OCHOA, WARDEN.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5983. *BELCHER v. TUCKER, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 427 Fed. Appx. 692.

No. 11–5989. *VAN DE VIVER v. ARTUS, SUPERINTENDENT, CLINTON CORRECTIONAL FACILITY.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

October 31, 2011

565 U. S.

No. 11–5993. *MARLAR v. RILEY, WARDEN*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 432 Fed. Appx. 182.

No. 11–5995. *GRANGE v. SOUTHEASTERN MECHANICAL SERVICES, INC.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 427 Fed. Appx. 269.

No. 11–5997. *MORENO v. YATES, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5999. *GONZALEZ v. TUCKER, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 629 F. 3d 1219.

No. 11–6011. *CLANTON v. SCHLEGEL SYSTEMS, INC., ET AL.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6013. *GROSS v. CAIN, WARDEN*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 426 Fed. Appx. 259.

No. 11–6015. *SCHIED v. SNYDER ET AL.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6021. *SAPANARA v. THOMAS, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6023. *SMITH v. BOWERSOX, SUPERINTENDENT, SOUTH CENTRAL CORRECTIONAL FACILITY*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6027. *MANZELLA v. DORMIRE, SUPERINTENDENT, JEFFERSON CITY CORRECTIONAL CENTER*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6038. *CARTER v. CAMPBELL*. Sup. Ct. Va. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6042. *COLLINS v. CITY OF JACKSONVILLE, FLORIDA*. Sup. Ct. Fla. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 54 So. 3d 973.

No. 11–6044. *COLON v. BURNETT, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6045. *RODRIGUEZ v. ILLINOIS*. App. Ct. Ill., 1st Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 405 Ill. App. 3d 1202, 997 N. E. 2d 1010.

565 U.S.

October 31, 2011

No. 11–6047. *SOJA v. CALIFORNIA*. Ct. App. Cal., 6th App. Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6051. *PARKER v. JONES, DIRECTOR, OKLAHOMA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 423 Fed. Appx. 824.

No. 11–6054. *SPRINGS v. NEW YORK CITY BOARD OF EDUCATION ET AL.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6055. *ROBERSON v. MISSISSIPPI*. Ct. App. Miss. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 61 So. 3d 204.

No. 11–6058. *ORTIZ v. PENNSYLVANIA ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6059. *ESPIE v. RIVARD, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6062. *CAREY v. ROY, COMMISSIONER, MINNESOTA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6063. *DAVIS v. THALER, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6069. *MANSOR-HOPKINSON v. LA MAISON MANAGEMENT, LLC, ET AL.* Super. Ct. Pa. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6070. *PRITCHARD ET UX. v. DOW AGRO SCIENCES ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 430 Fed. Appx. 102.

No. 11–6071. *BRANDON v. THALER, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6072. *BROWN v. McDONALDS USA, LLC, ET AL.* C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 430 Fed. Appx. 700.

No. 11–6074. *BYRD v. VIRGINIA*. Sup. Ct. Va. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6077. *MORRIS v. CURTIN, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

October 31, 2011

565 U. S.

No. 11-6078. *MINIARD v. SUPREME COURT OF OHIO ET AL.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-6081. *CHAPA v. COOPER, WARDEN.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-6084. *SINGLETON v. BYARS, DIRECTOR, SOUTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 447 Fed. Appx. 431.

No. 11-6086. *WEBB v. ONEY, JUDGE, COURT OF COMMON PLEAS OF OHIO, BUTLER COUNTY, ET AL.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-6090. *EVANS v. HERNANDEZ ET AL.* Ct. App. Tex., 13th Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-6091. *PEREZ v. LEE, SUPERINTENDENT, GREEN HAVEN CORRECTIONAL FACILITY.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-6098. *BIVERT v. CALIFORNIA.* Sup. Ct. Cal. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 52 Cal. 4th 96, 254 P. 3d 300.

No. 11-6101. *JONES v. MARYLAND STATE'S ATTORNEY OFFICE.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 432 Fed. Appx. 262.

No. 11-6102. *LEWIS v. FLORIDA ET AL.* Dist. Ct. App. Fla., 1st Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 58 So. 3d 264.

No. 11-6104. *KALFOUNTZOS v. CITY OF SACRAMENTO, CALIFORNIA, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-6107. *TOMPSON v. MASSACHUSETTS DEPARTMENT OF MENTAL HEALTH.* App. Ct. Mass. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 76 Mass. App. 586, 924 N. E. 2d 747.

No. 11-6108. *JUARBE v. CAIN, WARDEN.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-6109. *JUNIER v. CONRAD ET AL.* App. Ct. Mass. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 79 Mass. App. 1113, 945 N. E. 2d 438.

No. 11-6110. *ALEXANDER v. CLEMENTS, EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR, COLORADO DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL.* C. A.

565 U.S.

October 31, 2011

10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 424 Fed. Appx. 738.

No. 11–6111. *ARTIS v. NEW YORK*. App. Div., Sup. Ct. N. Y., 2d Jud. Dept. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 77 App. Div. 3d 848, 909 N. Y. S. 2d 381.

No. 11–6114. *ROCHA v. FEINERMAN*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6115. *SONG v. WELCH ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 430 Fed. Appx. 213.

No. 11–6116. *SINGLETON v. TEN UNIDENTIFIED UNITED STATES MARSHALS*. Sup. Ct. S. C. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6118. *LITTLEJOHN v. REYNOLDS, WARDEN*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 430 Fed. Appx. 215.

No. 11–6127. *EASLEY v. CALIFORNIA ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 425 Fed. Appx. 583.

No. 11–6130. *KIM v. HENSE, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6131. *JACKSON v. HARDY, WARDEN*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6135. *MITCHELL v. GERSHEN ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 466 Fed. Appx. 84.

No. 11–6136. *NOROUZIAN v. TRUMAN MEDICAL CENTER, INC.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6137. *SZMANIA v. COUNTRYWIDE HOME LOANS, INC.* Ct. App. Wash. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 160 Wash. App. 1002.

No. 11–6139. *EVANS v. CLARKE, DIRECTOR, VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 428 Fed. Appx. 236.

No. 11–6140. *CARNLEY v. MORGAN, SHERIFF, ESCAMBIA COUNTY, FLORIDA*. Sup. Ct. Fla. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 60 So. 3d 1054.

October 31, 2011

565 U. S.

No. 11–6141. *FELDMAN v. TWENTIETH CENTURY FOX ET AL.* C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6142. *HAMMONTREE v. HOREL, WARDEN.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6150. *REEVES v. FLORIDA.* Dist. Ct. App. Fla., 5th Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 57 So. 3d 874.

No. 11–6155. *SANJARI v. GRATZOL.* Ct. App. Ind. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6156. *RICHARDSON v. WALKER, WARDEN.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6161. *BLACK v. HOLDER, ATTORNEY GENERAL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6170. *HALLFORD v. MENDEZ ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 422 Fed. Appx. 621.

No. 11–6171. *MITCHELL v. MISSOURI.* Ct. App. Mo., Western Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 337 S. W. 3d 68.

No. 11–6172. *NORTHUP v. GINSEL, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6175. *HILL v. TUCKER, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6177. *GLEASON v. CATE, SECRETARY, CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS AND REHABILITATION, ET AL.* (two judgments). C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6185. *MANIGAULTE v. C. W. POST OF LONG ISLAND UNIVERSITY.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6188. *JOE v. WALGREENS CO./ILL ET AL.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 413 Fed. Appx. 928.

No. 11–6189. *HARRISON v. LAWLER, SUPERINTENDENT, STATE CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION AT HUNTINGDON, ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6191. *IBARRA-PEREZ v. WARREN, WARDEN.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

565 U. S.

October 31, 2011

No. 11–6203. *McKINSTRY v. CALIFORNIA*. Ct. App. Cal., 5th App. Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6214. *MAXSON v. WOODS, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6235. *BERMUDEZ v. CONWAY, SUPERINTENDENT, ATTICA CORRECTIONAL FACILITY, ET AL.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6236. *BLANCHARD v. ILLINOIS*. App. Ct. Ill., 1st Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 405 Ill. App. 3d 1195, 997 N. E. 2d 1007.

No. 11–6238. *BARKER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6243. *DUMONT v. MORGAN STANLEY & CO. ET AL.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6249. *ROMERO v. RYAN, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 441 Fed. Appx. 425.

No. 11–6259. *CHRISTMAS v. ILLINOIS*. App. Ct. Ill., 1st Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 406 Ill. App. 3d 1206, 998 N. E. 2d 714.

No. 11–6260. *STEVENSON v. SHOUP ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 421 Fed. Appx. 312.

No. 11–6267. *WADE v. PETERSON*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 416 Fed. Appx. 354.

No. 11–6269. *WILKINS v. HOBBS, DIRECTOR, ARKANSAS DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTION*. Sup. Ct. Ark. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2011 Ark. 169.

No. 11–6274. *BIGHAM v. TUCKER, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS*. Sup. Ct. Fla. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 63 So. 3d 748.

No. 11–6275. *ALLEN v. TUCKER, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6279. *RANDOLPH v. BODISON, WARDEN*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 431 Fed. Appx. 227.

October 31, 2011

565 U. S.

No. 11–6284. *PORTO v. CITY OF LAGUNA BEACH, CALIFORNIA, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 422 Fed. Appx. 594.

No. 11–6296. *OCCHIONE v. BABBITT, ADMINISTRATOR, FEDERAL AVIATION ADMINISTRATION.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 434 Fed. Appx. 255.

No. 11–6312. *AMERSON v. CITY OF DES MOINES, IOWA.* Ct. App. Iowa. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 801 N. W. 2d 32.

No. 11–6326. *DAVIS v. LAFLER, WARDEN.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6327. *DUBOIS v. MAINE.* Sup. Jud. Ct. Me. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6328. *CUNNINGHAM v. TUCKER, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6331. *THORNTON v. CALIFORNIA.* Ct. App. Cal., 4th App. Dist., Div. 1. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6340. *SKAMFER v. POLLARD, WARDEN.* C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6342. *PUTNEY v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 377 Fed. Appx. 302.

No. 11–6348. *WILLIAMS v. WISCONSIN.* Ct. App. Wis. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2011 WI App 58, 332 Wis. 2d 805, 798 N. W. 2d 320.

No. 11–6361. *HATFIELD v. UNITED STATES*; and

No. 11–6607. *HATFIELD v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 423 Fed. Appx. 648.

No. 11–6363. *GREER v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 418 Fed. Appx. 608.

No. 11–6373. *HUDSON v. LAFLER, WARDEN.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 421 Fed. Appx. 619.

No. 11–6381. *WEBSTER v. SHINSEKI, SECRETARY OF VETERANS AFFAIRS.* C. A. Fed. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 428 Fed. Appx. 976.

565 U.S.

October 31, 2011

No. 11-6382. *BROWN v. GEORGIA*. Sup. Ct. Ga. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 289 Ga. 259, 710 S. E. 2d 751.

No. 11-6388. *MAZYCK v. STEVENSON, WARDEN*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 431 Fed. Appx. 225.

No. 11-6396. *GOODMAN v. KERESTES, SUPERINTENDENT, STATE CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION AT MAHANAY*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-6398. *HARPER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-6407. *HORTON v. THOMAS, SUPERINTENDENT, STATE CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION AT CHESTER, ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-6416. *EL-AMIN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-6418. *YAACOV v. TIBBALS, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-6419. *VARGAS v. GONZALEZ, ACTING WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-6429. *COLLIER v. TUCKER, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-6458. *ROBERTSON v. CARTINHOOR*. C. A. D. C. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 429 Fed. Appx. 1.

No. 11-6465. *AMR v. MOORE ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 411 Fed. Appx. 584.

No. 11-6474. *PHIFFER v. WISCONSIN*. Ct. App. Wis. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2010 WI App 33, 323 Wis. 2d 822, 781 N. W. 2d 550.

No. 11-6475. *McKINNEY v. FLORIDA*. Sup. Ct. Fla. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 66 So. 3d 852.

No. 11-6484. *TIERNEY v. HAWAII*. Int. Ct. App. Haw. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 125 Haw. 246, 257 P. 3d 1223.

October 31, 2011

565 U. S.

No. 11-6485. *DEL VALLE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-6492. *GUADALUPE MENDOZA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-6496. *SMITH v. VIRGINIA*. Sup. Ct. Va. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-6502. *MICKENS v. NEW YORK*. App. Div., Sup. Ct. N. Y., 1st Jud. Dept. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 82 App. Div. 3d 430, 917 N. Y. S. 2d 630.

No. 11-6503. *NELSON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 431 Fed. Appx. 800.

No. 11-6504. *MERCER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-6505. *VAN v. HOBBS, DIRECTOR, ARKANSAS DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTION*. Sup. Ct. Ark. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2011 Ark. 287.

No. 11-6508. *JACKSON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 429 Fed. Appx. 410.

No. 11-6509. *LEWIS v. BERGH, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-6513. *WALCOTT v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 431 Fed. Appx. 860.

No. 11-6515. *ZAVALA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-6516. *VALDES v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 425 Fed. Appx. 873.

No. 11-6522. *SEAY v. O'BRIEN, WARDEN*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 410 Fed. Appx. 610.

No. 11-6525. *JOHNSON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 427 Fed. Appx. 276.

No. 11-6526. *KATOPODIS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 428 Fed. Appx. 902.

565 U.S.

October 31, 2011

No. 11–6530. *CONWAY v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6536. *DICKERSON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 436 Fed. Appx. 252.

No. 11–6539. *DILLARD v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 432 Fed. Appx. 158.

No. 11–6540. *ROCHIN-JEREZ, AKA CAMARGO-PERALTA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 438 Fed. Appx. 619.

No. 11–6541. *RODRIGUEZ-SAUCEDO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6542. *WILLIAMS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 431 Fed. Appx. 321.

No. 11–6544. *AVILA v. TUCKER, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6545. *RODRIGUEZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 423 Fed. Appx. 28.

No. 11–6546. *SHIELDS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 415 Fed. Appx. 437.

No. 11–6547. *SNELL v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 432 Fed. Appx. 80.

No. 11–6552. *CARRILLO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 430 Fed. Appx. 325.

No. 11–6553. *CANTY v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 431 Fed. Appx. 826.

No. 11–6555. *ALAS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 436 Fed. Appx. 164.

No. 11–6556. *BROWN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 432 Fed. Appx. 339.

No. 11–6557. *LECHUGA-GUERRERO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 431 Fed. Appx. 295.

No. 11–6558. *PLEASANT-BEY v. UNITED STATES*. Ct. App. D. C. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 988 A. 2d 496.

October 31, 2011

565 U. S.

No. 11–6561. *ABEBE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 437 Fed. Appx. 221.

No. 11–6562. *WISECARVER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 644 F. 3d 764.

No. 11–6564. *BENNETT v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 427 Fed. Appx. 228.

No. 11–6567. *ROUNTREE, AKA HAWKINS v. BALICKI, ADMINISTRATOR, SOUTH WOODS STATE PRISON, ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 640 F. 3d 530.

No. 11–6569. *RODRIGUEZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 655 F. 3d 126.

No. 11–6570. *BROWN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 433 Fed. Appx. 61.

No. 11–6574. *JOHNSON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 428 Fed. Appx. 616.

No. 11–6575. *LADSON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 643 F. 3d 1335.

No. 11–6576. *LIGONS v. KING, WARDEN*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6583. *DURAN-GARCIA, AKA JIMENEZ, AKA GARSON-DURAN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 432 Fed. Appx. 850.

No. 11–6584. *DELORME v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 432 Fed. Appx. 886.

No. 11–6585. *CHRISTENSEN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 439 Fed. Appx. 643.

No. 11–6588. *SCOTT v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 427 Fed. Appx. 869.

No. 11–6595. *ZAIDI v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6596. *TALIK v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 425 Fed. Appx. 235.

565 U.S.

October 31, 2011

No. 11–6600. *GRAURE v. UNITED STATES*. Ct. App. D. C. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6603. *GATHRITE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 431 Fed. Appx. 316.

No. 11–6604. *GONZALEZ-HUERTA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 420 Fed. Appx. 679.

No. 11–6610. *OLIVAS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6622. *CUBIE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 628 F. 3d 368.

No. 11–6625. *PERKINS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. D. C. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 642 F. 3d 1062.

No. 11–6630. *WESLEY v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 423 Fed. Appx. 838.

No. 11–6632. *BUILES v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6635. *TOLLIVER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 427 Fed. Appx. 448.

No. 11–6642. *CARTER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 428 Fed. Appx. 483.

No. 11–6643. *LAMAR v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 419 Fed. Appx. 704.

No. 11–6650. *VALADEZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6651. *PAUL v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 634 F. 3d 668.

No. 11–6652. *MCCAW v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6653. *CURRY v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 437 Fed. Appx. 253.

No. 11–6659. *SANABRIA SANCHEZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 431 Fed. Appx. 664.

October 31, 2011

565 U. S.

No. 11–6662. *RICE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 431 Fed. Appx. 289.

No. 11–6672. *LERMA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 427 Fed. Appx. 673.

No. 11–6674. *STYERS v. ARIZONA*. Sup. Ct. Ariz. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 227 Ariz. 186, 254 P. 3d 1132.

No. 11–6676. *ARIAS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 420 Fed. Appx. 923.

No. 11–6681. *CLARK v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 428 Fed. Appx. 228.

No. 11–6685. *DICKS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6693. *ACOSTA-GALLARDO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 656 F. 3d 1109.

No. 11–6695. *PASCUAL v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6699. *MEDINA-FLORES v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6700. *SCOTT v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 434 Fed. Appx. 103.

No. 11–6709. *LOUIS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 437 Fed. Appx. 227.

No. 11–6721. *WILSON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 376 Fed. Appx. 972.

No. 11–6726. *SIMPSON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 645 F. 3d 300.

No. 10–1276. *UTAH HIGHWAY PATROL ASSN. v. AMERICAN ATHEISTS, INC., ET AL.*; and

No. 10–1297. *DAVENPORT ET AL. v. AMERICAN ATHEISTS, INC., ET AL.* C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: No. 10–1276, 616 F. 3d 1145; No. 10–1297, 637 F. 3d 1095.

JUSTICE THOMAS, dissenting.

Today the Court rejects an opportunity to provide clarity to an Establishment Clause jurisprudence in shambles. A sharply

divided Court of Appeals for the Tenth Circuit has declared unconstitutional a private association's efforts to memorialize slain police officers with white roadside crosses, holding that the crosses convey to a reasonable observer that the State of Utah is endorsing Christianity. The Tenth Circuit's opinion is one of the latest in a long line of "religious display" decisions that, because of this Court's nebulous Establishment Clause analyses, turn on little more than "judicial predilections." See *Van Orden v. Perry*, 545 U.S. 677, 696, 697 (2005) (THOMAS, J., concurring). Because our jurisprudence has confounded the lower courts and rendered the constitutionality of displays of religious imagery on government property anyone's guess, I would grant certiorari.

I

The Utah Highway Patrol Association (Association) is a private organization dedicated to supporting Utah Highway Patrol officers and their families.¹ In 1998, the Association began commemorating officers who died in the line of duty by placing memorials, in the form of 12- by 6-foot white crosses, at or near locations where the officers were killed. The fallen officer's name, rank, and badge number are emblazoned across the full length of the horizontal beam of each memorial. The vertical beam bears the symbol of the Utah Highway Patrol, the year of the officer's death, and a plaque displaying the officer's picture, his biographical information, and details of his death. To date, the Association has erected 13 cross memorials.

The Association chose the cross because it believed that crosses are used both generally in cemeteries to commemorate the dead and specifically by uniformed services to memorialize those who died in the line of duty. The Association also believed that only the cross effectively and simultaneously conveyed the messages of death, honor, remembrance, gratitude, sacrifice, and safety that the Association wished to communicate to the public. Surviving family members of the fallen officers approved each memorial, and no family ever requested that the Association use a symbol other than the cross.

The private Association designed, funded, owns, and maintains the memorials. To ensure that the memorials would be visible

¹ These cases were decided on a motion for summary judgment. These facts are undisputed.

to the public, safe to view, and near the spot of the officers' deaths, the Association requested and received permission from the State of Utah to erect some of the memorials on roadside public rights-of-way, at rest areas, and on the lawn of the Utah Highway Patrol office. In the permit, the State expressed that it "neither approves or disapproves the memorial marker." Brief in Opposition 3, n. 3 (internal quotation marks omitted).

Respondents, American Atheists, Inc., and some of its members, sued several state officials, alleging that the State violated the Establishment Clause of the First Amendment, as incorporated by the Fourteenth Amendment, because most of the crosses were on state property and all of the crosses bore the Utah Highway Patrol's symbol. The Association, a petitioner along with the state officials in this Court, intervened to defend the memorials. The District Court granted summary judgment in favor of petitioners.

A panel of the Tenth Circuit reversed. As an initial matter, the panel noted that this Court remains "sharply divided on the standard governing Establishment Clause cases." *American Atheists, Inc. v. Duncan*, 616 F. 3d 1145, 1156 (2010). The panel therefore looked to Circuit precedent to determine the applicable standard and then applied the so-called "*Lemon*/endorsement test," which asks whether the challenged governmental practice has the actual purpose of endorsing religion or whether it has that effect from the perspective of a "reasonable observer." *Id.*, at 1156, 1157; see *County of Allegheny v. American Civil Liberties Union, Greater Pittsburgh Chapter*, 492 U.S. 573, 592–594 (1989) (modifying the three-pronged test of *Lemon v. Kurtzman*, 403 U.S. 602 (1971), which considered whether a government action has a secular purpose, has the primary effect of advancing or inhibiting religion, or fosters an excessive entanglement between government and religion). The court concluded that, even though the cross memorials had a secular purpose, they would nonetheless "convey to a reasonable observer that the state of Utah is endorsing Christianity." 616 F. 3d, at 1160. This was so, the court concluded, because a cross is "the preeminent symbol of Christianity," and the crosses stood alone, on public land, bearing the Utah Highway Patrol's emblem. *Ibid.* According to the panel, none of the other "contextualizing facts" sufficiently reduced the memorials' message of religious endorsement. *Id.*, at 1161.

The Tenth Circuit denied rehearing en banc, with four judges dissenting. The dissenters criticized the panel for presuming that the crosses were unconstitutional and then asking whether contextual factors were sufficient to rebut that presumption. Instead, the dissenters argued, the panel should have considered whether the crosses amounted to an endorsement of religion in the first place in light of their physical characteristics, location near the site of the officer's death, commemorative purpose, selection by surviving family members, and disavowal by the State. 637 F. 3d 1095, 1103–1105 (2010) (opinion of Kelly, J.). The dissenters also criticized the panel's "unreasonable 'reasonable observer,'" *id.*, at 1104, describing him as "biased, replete with foibles, and prone to mistake," *id.*, at 1108 (opinion of Gorsuch, J.). Noting that the court "continue[d] to apply (or misapply) a reasonable observer/endorsement test that has come under much recent scrutiny," the dissenters emphasized that the panel's decision was "worthy of review." *Id.*, at 1109–1110 (same).

II

Unsurprisingly, the Tenth Circuit relied on its own precedent, rather than on any of this Court's cases, when it selected the *Lemon*/endorsement test as its governing analysis. Our jurisprudence provides no principled basis by which a lower court could discern whether *Lemon*/endorsement, or some other test, should apply in Establishment Clause cases. Some of our cases have simply ignored the *Lemon* or *Lemon*/endorsement formulations. See, e.g., *Zelman v. Simmons-Harris*, 536 U.S. 639 (2002); *Good News Club v. Milford Central School*, 533 U.S. 98 (2001); *Marsh v. Chambers*, 463 U.S. 783 (1983). Other decisions have indicated that the *Lemon*/endorsement test is useful, but not binding. *Lynch v. Donnelly*, 465 U.S. 668, 679 (1984) (despite *Lemon*'s usefulness, we are "unwillin[g] to be confined to any single test or criterion in this sensitive area"); *Hunt v. McNair*, 413 U.S. 734, 741 (1973) (*Lemon* provides "no more than helpful signposts"). Most recently, in *Van Orden*, 545 U.S. 677, a majority of the Court declined to apply the *Lemon*/endorsement test in upholding a Ten Commandments monument located on the grounds of a state capitol.² Yet in another case decided the same

²In *Van Orden*, a plurality determined that the nature of a government display and our Nation's historical traditions should control. 545 U.S., at 686; see also *ibid.* ("Whatever may be the fate of the *Lemon* test in the

day, *McCreary County v. American Civil Liberties Union of Ky.*, 545 U. S. 844, 859–866 (2005), the Court selected the *Lemon*/endorsement test with nary a word of explanation and then declared a display of the Ten Commandments in a courthouse to be unconstitutional. See also *Van Orden, supra*, at 692 (SCALIA, J., concurring) (“I join the opinion of THE CHIEF JUSTICE because I think it accurately reflects our current Establishment Clause jurisprudence—or at least the Establishment Clause jurisprudence we currently apply some of the time”). Thus, the *Lemon*/endorsement test continues to “stal[k] our Establishment Clause jurisprudence” like “some ghoul in a late-night horror movie that repeatedly sits up in its grave and shuffles abroad, after being repeatedly killed and buried.” *Lamb’s Chapel v. Center Moriches Union Free School Dist.*, 508 U. S. 384, 398 (1993) (SCALIA, J., concurring in judgment).

Since *Van Orden* and *McCreary*, lower courts have understandably expressed confusion. See *American Civil Liberties Union of Ky. v. Mercer Cty.*, 432 F. 3d 624, 636 (CA6 2005) (after *McCreary* and *Van Orden*, “we remain in Establishment Clause purgatory”).³ This confusion has caused the Circuits to apply differ-

larger scheme of Establishment Clause jurisprudence, we think it not useful in dealing with the sort of passive monument that Texas has erected”). In a concurring opinion, JUSTICE BREYER considered the “basic purposes of the First Amendment’s Religion Clauses themselves” rather than “a literal application of any particular test.” *Id.*, at 703–704 (opinion concurring in judgment); see also *id.*, at 700 (“[I]n [difficult borderline] cases, I see no test-related substitute for the exercise of legal judgment”).

³See also *Green v. Haskell Cty. Bd. of Comm’rs*, 574 F. 3d 1235, n. 1 (CA10 2009) (Kelly, J., dissenting from denial of rehearing en banc) (noting that “[w]hether *Lemon* . . . and its progeny actually create discernable ‘tests,’ rather than a mere ad hoc patchwork, is debatable” and describing the “judicial morass resulting from the Supreme Court’s opinions”); *Card v. Everett*, 520 F. 3d 1009, 1016 (CA9 2008) (“Confounded by the ten individual opinions in [*McCreary* and *Van Orden*] . . . courts have described the current state of the law as both ‘Establishment Clause purgatory’ and ‘Limbo’” (citation omitted)); *id.*, at 1023–1024 (Fernandez, J., concurring) (applauding the majority’s “heroic attempt to create a new world of useful principle out of the Supreme Court’s dark materials” and lamenting the “still stalking *Lemon* test and the other tests and factors, which have floated to the top of this chaotic ocean from time to time,” as “so indefinite and unhelpful that Establishment Clause jurisprudence has not become more fathomable” (footnote omitted)); *Skoros v. New York*, 437 F. 3d 1, 13 (CA2 2006) (“[W]e confront the challenge of frequently splintered Supreme Court decisions” and

ent tests to displays of religious imagery challenged under the Establishment Clause. Some lower courts have continued to apply the *Lemon*/endorsement test.⁴ Others have followed *Van Orden*.⁵ One Circuit, in a case later dismissed as moot, applied both tests.⁶

Respondents assure us that any perceived conflict is “artificial,” Brief in Opposition 8, because the lower courts have quite properly applied *Van Orden* to “the distinct class of Ten Commandments cases” indistinguishable from *Van Orden* and have applied the *Lemon*/endorsement test to other religious displays, Brief in Opposition 12, 16. But respondents’ “Ten Commandments” rule

Justices who “have rarely agreed—in either analysis or outcome—in distinguishing the permissible from the impermissible public display of symbols having some religious significance”); *Staley v. Harris Cty.*, 461 F. 3d 504, 515 (2006) (Smith, J., dissenting) (admonishing the majority for failing to “integrate *McCreary* and *Van Orden* into as coherent a framework as possible”), dism’d as moot on rehearing en banc, 485 F. 3d 305 (CA5 2007).

⁴ See *American Civil Liberties Union of Ohio Foundation, Inc. v. DeWeese*, 633 F. 3d 424, 431 (CA6 2011) (applying *Lemon*); *Green v. Haskell Cty. Bd. of Comm’rs*, 568 F. 3d 784, 797–798, and n. 8 (CA10 2009) (“While the Supreme Court may be free to ignore *Lemon*, this court is not. Therefore, we cannot . . . be guided in our analysis by the *Van Orden* plurality’s disregard of the *Lemon* test” (citations and internal quotation marks omitted)); *Skoros, supra*, at 17, and n. 13 (“The *Lemon* test has been much criticized over its twenty-five year history. Nevertheless, the Supreme Court has never specifically disavowed *Lemon*’s analytic framework. . . . Accordingly, we apply *Lemon*” (citations omitted)); *American Civil Liberties Union of Ky. v. Mercer Cty.*, 432 F. 3d 624, 636 (CA6 2005) (“Because *McCreary County* and *Van Orden* do not instruct otherwise, we must continue to” apply “*Lemon*, including the endorsement test”).

⁵ See *Card, supra*, at 1018 (applying JUSTICE BREYER’s concurring opinion in *Van Orden*, which “carv[ed] out an exception” from *Lemon* for certain displays); *ACLU Neb. Foundation v. Plattsmouth*, 419 F. 3d 772, 778, n. 8 (CA8 2005) (en banc) (“Taking our cue from Chief Justice Rehnquist’s opinion for the Court and Justice Breyer’s concurring opinion in *Van Orden*, we do not apply the *Lemon* test”); see also *Trunk v. San Diego*, 629 F. 3d 1099, 1107 (CA9 2011) (JUSTICE BREYER’s controlling opinion in *Van Orden* “establishes an ‘exception’ to the *Lemon* test in certain borderline cases,” but “we need not resolve the issue of whether *Lemon* or *Van Orden* contro[l]” because “both cases guide us to the same result”).

⁶ See *Staley, supra*, at 508–509, and n. 6 (applying *Lemon*/endorsement and JUSTICE BREYER’s concurrence in *Van Orden* after concluding that the objective observer standard of the endorsement test was “implicit” in JUSTICE BREYER’s opinion).

is nothing more than a thinly veiled attempt to attribute reason and order where none exists. Respondents offer no principled basis for applying one test to the Ten Commandments and another test to other religious displays that may have similar relevance to our legal and historical traditions. Indeed, that respondents defend the purportedly uniform application of one Establishment Clause standard to the “Ten Commandments’ realm” and another standard to displays of other religious imagery, *id.*, at 16, speaks volumes about the superficiality and irrationality of a jurisprudence meant to assess whether government has made a law “respecting an establishment of religion.” See *Card v. Everett*, 520 F. 3d 1009, 1016 (CA9 2008) (describing “Recent Developments in Ten Commandments Law”). But even assuming that the lower courts uniformly understand *Van Orden* to apply only to those religious displays “factually indistinguishable” from the display in *Van Orden*, Brief in Opposition 16, that understanding conflicts with JUSTICE BREYER’s controlling opinion. JUSTICE BREYER’s concurrence concluded that there is “no test-related substitute for the exercise of legal judgment” or “exact formula” in “fact-intensive,” “difficult borderline cases.” 545 U. S., at 700 (opinion concurring in judgment). Nothing in his opinion indicated that only Ten Commandments displays identical to the one in *Van Orden* call for a departure from the *Lemon*/endorsement test.

Moreover, the lower courts have *not* neatly confined *Van Orden* to similar Ten Commandments displays. In *Myers v. Loudoun Cty. Public Schools*, 418 F. 3d 395, 402, and n. 8 (2005), the Fourth Circuit applied the *Van Orden* plurality opinion and JUSTICE BREYER’s concurring analysis to resolve an Establishment Clause challenge to a statute mandating recitation of the Pledge of Allegiance. In *Staley v. Harris Cty.*, 461 F. 3d 504, 511–512 (2006), dismissed as moot on rehearing en banc, 485 F. 3d 305 (2007), the Fifth Circuit applied *Van Orden* to a monument displaying an open Bible. And, in *Green v. Haskell Cty. Bd. of Comm’rs*, 568 F. 3d 784, 796–797 (2009), the Tenth Circuit applied the *Lemon*/endorsement test to hold unconstitutional a Ten Commandments monument located on the grounds of a public building and surrounded by other secular monuments, facts materially indistinguishable from those in *Van Orden*.

Respondents further suggest that any variation among the Circuits concerning the Establishment Clause standard for displays of religious imagery is merely academic, for much like the tradi-

tional *Lemon*/endorsement inquiry, JUSTICE BREYER's opinion in *Van Orden* considered the "context of the display" and the "message" it communicated. Brief in Opposition 8–12, and n. 5 (internal quotation marks omitted); see *Van Orden*, 545 U. S., at 701–702 (BREYER, J., concurring in judgment); *id.*, at 703 ("For these reasons, I believe that the Texas display . . . might satisfy this Court's more formal Establishment Clause tests"). I do not doubt that a given court could reach the same result under either test. See *ACLU Neb. Foundation v. Plattsmouth*, 419 F. 3d 772, 778, n. 8 (CA8 2005) (en banc) (upholding the constitutionality of a display of the Ten Commandments under either standard); *Trunk v. San Diego*, 629 F. 3d 1099, 1107, 1125 (CA9 2011) (concluding that the display of a cross was unconstitutional under either standard). The problem is that both tests are so utterly indeterminate that they permit different courts to reach inconsistent results. Compare *Harris v. Zion*, 927 F. 2d 1401 (CA7 1991) (applying *Lemon*/endorsement to strike down a city seal bearing a depiction of a cross), with *Murray v. Austin*, 947 F. 2d 147 (CA5 1991) (applying *Lemon*/endorsement to uphold a city seal bearing a depiction of a cross); compare also *Plattsmouth*, *supra* (applying *Van Orden* to uphold a display of the Ten Commandments), with *Staley*, *supra* (applying *Van Orden* to strike down a display of a Bible). As explained below, it is "the very 'flexibility' of this Court's Establishment Clause precedent" that "leaves it incapable of consistent application." *Van Orden*, *supra*, at 697 (THOMAS, J., concurring).

III

In *Allegheny*, a majority of the Court took the view that the endorsement test provides a "sound analytical framework for evaluating governmental use of religious symbols." 492 U. S., at 595 (opinion of Blackmun, J.); *id.*, at 629 (O'Connor, J., concurring in part and concurring in judgment) ("I . . . remain convinced that the endorsement test is capable of consistent application"). That confidence was misplaced. Indeed, JUSTICE KENNEDY proved prescient when he observed that the endorsement test amounted to "unguided examination of marginalia," "using little more than intuition and a tape measure." *Id.*, at 675–676 (opinion concurring in judgment in part and dissenting in part).

Since the inception of the endorsement test, we have learned that a creche displayed on government property violates the Establishment Clause, except when it does not. Compare *id.*, at 579–

581 (opinion of Blackmun, J.) (holding unconstitutional a solitary creche, surrounded by a “fence-and-floral frame,” bearing a plaque stating “This Display Donated by the Holy Name Society,” and located in the “main,” “most beautiful,” and “most public” part of a county courthouse (internal quotation marks omitted)), and *Smith v. County of Albemarle*, 895 F. 2d 953, 955, and n. 2 (CA4 1990) (holding unconstitutional a creche consisting of “large figures, easily visible, and illuminated at night,” bearing a disclaimer reading “‘Sponsored and maintained by Charlottesville-Albemarle Jaycees not by Albemarle County,’” and located on the lawn of a county office building), with *Lynch*, 465 U. S., at 671 (upholding a creche displaying 5-inch to 5-foot tall figures of Jesus, Mary, Joseph, angels, shepherds, kings, and animals, surrounded by “a Santa Claus house, reindeer pulling Santa’s sleigh, candy-striped poles, a Christmas tree, carolers, cutout figures representing such characters as a clown, an elephant, and a teddy bear, hundreds of colored lights, [and] a large banner that read [d] ‘SEASONS GREETINGS,’” situated in a park in the “heart of the shopping district”), *American Civil Liberties Union of Ky. v. Wilkinson*, 895 F. 2d 1098, 1099, 1104 (CA6 1990) (upholding a 15-foot stable “furnished with a manger, two large pottery jugs, a ladder, railings, and some straw, but not with the figurines or statues commonly found in a crèche,” bearing a disclaimer stating that “‘This display . . . does not constitute an endorsement by the Commonwealth of any religion,’” and located on the grounds of the state capitol, 100 yards from a Christmas tree), and *Elewski v. Syracuse*, 123 F. 3d 51, 52 (CA2 1997) (upholding a solitary creche, raised on a platform “two feet above sidewalk level,” containing “statues representing Jesus, Mary, and Joseph, a shepherd, a donkey, a lamb, and an angel” holding a banner reading “‘Gloria in Excelsis Deo,’” “illuminated at night by two forty-watt spotlights” located in a park on a “major downtown thoroughfare,” 300 feet from a menorah and down the street from secular holiday symbols).

Likewise, a menorah displayed on government property violates the Establishment Clause, except when it does not. Compare *Kaplan v. Burlington*, 891 F. 2d 1024, 1026, 1030 (CA2 1989) (holding unconstitutional a solitary 16- by 12-foot menorah, bearing a sign stating “‘Happy Chanukah’” and “‘Sponsored by: Lubavitch of Vermont,’” located 60 feet away from City Hall, and “appear[ing] superimposed upon City Hall” when viewed from

“the general direction of the westerly public street”), with *Allegheny, supra*, at 587, 582 (opinion of Blackmun, J.) (upholding an “18-foot Chanukah menorah of an abstract tree-and-branch design,” placed next to a 45-foot Christmas tree, bearing a sign entitled “‘Salute to Liberty,’” and located outside of a city-county building), and *Skoros v. New York*, 437 F. 3d 1 (CA2 2006) (upholding school policy permitting display of menorah along with the Islamic star and crescent, the Kwanzaa kinara, the Hebrew dreidel, and a Christmas tree, but prohibiting a creche).

A display of the Ten Commandments on government property also violates the Establishment Clause, except when it does not. Compare *Green*, 568 F. 3d, at 790 (holding unconstitutional a monument depicting the Ten Commandments and the Mayflower Compact on the lawn of a county courthouse, among various secular monuments and personal message bricks, with a sign stating “‘Erected by Citizens of Haskell County’”), and *American Civil Liberties Union of Ohio Foundation, Inc. v. DeWeese*, 633 F. 3d 424, 435 (CA6 2011) (holding unconstitutional a poster of the Ten Commandments and “seven secular ‘Humanist Precepts’” in a courtroom, with “editorial comments” that link religion and secular government), with *Van Orden, supra*, at 681–682 (plurality opinion) (upholding a monument depicting the Ten Commandments, the Eye of Providence, an eagle, and the American flag and bearing a sign stating that it was “‘Presented . . . by the Fraternal Order of Eagles,’” among various secular monuments, on the grounds of a state capitol (some capitalization omitted)), *Card*, 520 F. 3d 1009 (same, on the grounds of old city hall), *Plattsmouth, supra*, at 778, n. 8 (same, in a city park), and *Mercer Cty.*, 432 F. 3d, at 633 (upholding a poster of the Ten Commandments, along with eight other equally sized “American legal documents” and an explanation of the Commandments’ historical significance, in a courthouse).

Finally, a cross displayed on government property violates the Establishment Clause, as the Tenth Circuit held here, except when it does not. Compare *Friedman v. Board of Cty. Comm’rs of Bernalillo Cty.*, 781 F. 2d 777, 779 (CA10 1985) (holding unconstitutional a county seal displaying a Latin cross, “highlighted by white edging and a blaze of golden light,” under the motto “‘With This We Conquer’” written in Spanish), *Harris*, 927 F. 2d, at 1404 (holding unconstitutional one city seal displaying a cross on a shield, surrounded by a dove, crown, scepter, and a banner pro-

claiming “‘God Reigns,’” and another city seal displaying a cross surrounded by a one-story building, a water tower, two industrial buildings, and a leaf), and *Trunk*, 629 F. 3d 1099 (holding unconstitutional a 29- by 12-foot cross atop a 14-foot high base on the top of a hill, surrounded by thousands of stone plaques honoring military personnel and the American flag), with *Murray*, 947 F. 2d 147 (upholding a Latin cross, surrounded by a pair of wings, in a city insignia), and *Weinbaum v. Las Cruces*, 541 F. 3d 1017, 1025 (CA10 2008) (upholding “three interlocking crosses,” with a white, slightly taller center cross, surrounded by a sun symbol, in a city insignia, as well as a cross sculpture outside of a city sports complex and a mural of crosses on an elementary school wall). See also *Salazar v. Buono*, 559 U. S. 700, 718–719 (2010) (plurality opinion) (“A cross by the side of a public highway marking, for instance, the place where a state trooper perished need not be taken as a statement of governmental support for sectarian beliefs”).

One might be forgiven for failing to discern a workable principle that explains these wildly divergent outcomes. Such arbitrariness is the product of an Establishment Clause jurisprudence that does nothing to constrain judicial discretion, but instead asks, based on terms like “context” and “message,” whether a hypothetical reasonable observer of a religious display could think that the government has made a law “respecting an establishment of religion.”⁷ Whether a given court’s hypothetical observer will be “*any* beholder (no matter how unknowledgeable), or the *average* beholder, or . . . the ‘ultrareasonable’ beholder,” *Capitol Square Review and Advisory Bd. v. Pinette*, 515 U. S. 753, 769, n. 3 (1995) (plurality opinion), is entirely unpredictable. Indeed, the Tenth Circuit stated below that its observer, although not “omniscient,” would “know far more than most actual members of a given community,” and then unhelpfully concluded that “[h]ow much information we will impute to a reasonable observer is unclear.”

⁷That a violation of the Establishment Clause turns on an observer’s potentially mistaken belief that the government has violated the Constitution, rather than on whether the government has *in fact* done so, is perhaps the best evidence that our Establishment Clause jurisprudence has gone hopelessly awry. See *McCreary County v. American Civil Liberties Union of Ky.*, 545 U. S. 844, 901 (2005) (SCALIA, J., dissenting) (describing the “oddity” that “the legitimacy of a government action with a wholly secular effect would turn on the *misperception* of an imaginary observer”).

616 F. 3d, at 1159 (internal quotation marks omitted). But even assuming that courts could employ observers of similar insight and eyesight, it is “unrealistic to expect different judges . . . to reach consistent answers as to what any beholder, the average beholder, or the ultrareasonable beholder (as the case may be) would think.” *Pinette*, *supra*, at 769, n. 3.

IV

It comes as no surprise, then, that despite other cases holding that the combination of a Latin cross and a public insignia on public property does not convey a message of religious endorsement, see *Murray*, *supra*; *Weinbaum*, *supra*, the Tenth Circuit held otherwise. And, of course, the Tenth Circuit divided over what, exactly, a reasonable observer would think about the Association’s memorial cross program.

First, the members of the court disagreed as to what a reasonable observer would *see*. According to the panel, because the observer would be “driving by one of the memorial crosses at 55-plus miles per hour,” he would not see the fallen officer’s biographical information, but he would see that the “cross conspicuously bears the imprimatur of a state entity . . . and is found primarily on public land.” 616 F. 3d, at 1160. According to the dissenters, on the other hand, if the traveling observer could see the police insignia on the cross, he should also see the much larger name, rank, and badge number of the fallen officer emblazoned above it. 637 F. 3d, at 1108–1109 (opinion of Gorsuch, J.); *id.*, at 1104 (opinion of Kelly, J.). The dissenters would also have employed an observer who was able to pull over and view the crosses more thoroughly and would have allowed their observer to view four of the memorials located on side streets with lower speed limits. *Id.*, at 1109 (opinion of Gorsuch, J.).

Next, the members of the court disagreed about what a reasonable observer would *feel*. The panel worried that the use of a Christian symbol to memorialize fallen officers would cause the observer to think the Utah Highway Patrol and Christianity had “some connection,” leading him to “fear that Christians are likely to receive preferential treatment from the [patrol]—both in their hiring practices and, more generally, in the treatment that people may expect to receive on Utah’s highways.” 616 F. 3d, at 1160. The dissenters’ reasonable observer, however, would not take such a “paranoid,” “conspiratorial view of life,” “conjur[ing] up fears

of religious discrimination” by a “‘Christian police,’” especially in light of the more plausible explanation that the crosses were simply memorials. 637 F. 3d, at 1105 (opinion of Kelly, J.). The panel also emphasized that the “massive size” of these crosses would heighten the reasonable observer’s fear of discrimination and proselytization, unlike the “more humble spirit of small roadside crosses.” 616 F. 3d, at 1161–1162. The dissenters, by contrast, insisted that the size of the crosses was necessary to ensure that the reasonable observer would “take notice of the display and absorb its message” of remembrance and to ensure that the crosses could contain all of the secular facts necessary to assuage the reasonable observer’s fears. 637 F. 3d, at 1105–1106 (opinion of Kelly, J.).

Finally, the members of the court disputed what the reasonable observer would *know*. The panel acknowledged that the reasonable observer would recognize that the crosses commemorated death, but he would see only that the symbol “memorializes the death of a *Christian*.” 616 F. 3d, at 1161. That the designers of the cross memorials were Mormons, or that Christians who revere the cross are a minority in Utah, would have no effect on him. *Id.*, at 1163–1164. Conversely, the dissenters’ reasonable observer would have known that the crosses were chosen by the fallen officer’s family and erected by a private group without design approval from the State, and that most Utahns do not revere the cross.⁸ 637 F. 3d, at 1110 (opinion of Gorsuch, J.); *id.*, at 1105 (opinion of Kelly, J.).

To any truly “reasonable observer,” these lines of disagreement may seem arbitrary at best. But to be fair to the Tenth Circuit, it is our Establishment Clause jurisprudence that invites this type of erratic, selective analysis of the constitutionality of religious imagery on government property. These cases thus illustrate why “[t]he outcome of constitutional cases ought to rest on firmer grounds than the personal preferences of judges.” *Van Orden*, 545 U. S., at 697 (THOMAS, J., concurring).

⁸ According to the statement of undisputed facts before the District Court, approximately 57 percent of Utahns are members of the Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints. Neither the church nor its members use the cross as a symbol of their religion or in their religious practices. *American Atheists, Inc. v. Duncan*, 528 F. Supp. 2d 1245, 1249 (Utah 2007).

V

Even if the Court does not share my view that the Establishment Clause restrains only the Federal Government, and that, even if incorporated, the Clause only prohibits “‘actual legal coercion,’” see *id.*, at 693, the Court should be deeply troubled by what its Establishment Clause jurisprudence has wrought. Indeed, five sitting Justices have questioned or decried the *Lemon*/endorsement test’s continued use. *Salazar*, 559 U.S., at 708, 720–721 (plurality opinion of KENNEDY, J., joined in full by ROBERTS, C. J., and in part by ALITO, J.) (emphasizing criticism of the endorsement test and its workability); *id.*, at 728 (ALITO, J., concurring in part and concurring in judgment) (“Assuming that it is appropriate to apply the so-called ‘endorsement test,’ this test would not be violated [here]”); *Pinette*, 515 U.S., at 768, n. 3 (plurality opinion of SCALIA, J.) (The endorsement test “supplies no standard whatsoever”); *Van Orden*, *supra*, at 692–693 (THOMAS, J., concurring) (“This case would be easy if the Court were willing to abandon the inconsistent guideposts it has adopted for addressing Establishment Clause challenges,” citing, *inter alia*, the *Lemon* and endorsement tests); *Allegheny*, 492 U.S., at 669 (KENNEDY, J., concurring in judgment in part and dissenting in part) (“[T]he endorsement test is flawed in its fundamentals and unworkable in practice”); see also *McCreary County*, 545 U.S., at 890 (SCALIA, J., joined in full by Rehnquist, C. J., and THOMAS, J., and in part by KENNEDY, J., dissenting) (“[A] majority of the Justices on the current Court . . . have, in separate opinions, repudiated the brain-spun ‘*Lemon* test’”).

And yet, six years after *Van Orden*, our Establishment Clause precedents remain impenetrable, and the lower courts’ decisions—including the Tenth Circuit’s decision below—remain incapable of coherent explanation. It is difficult to imagine an area of the law more in need of clarity, as the 46 *amici curiae* who filed briefs in support of certiorari confirm. Respondents tell us there is no reason to think that a case with facts similar to these will recur, Brief in Opposition 17, but if that counsels against certiorari here, this Court will never again hear another case involving an Establishment Clause challenge to a religious display. It is *this* Court’s precedent that has rendered even the most minute aesthetic details of a religious display relevant to the constitutional question.

We should not now abdicate our responsibility to clean up our mess because these disputes, by our own making, are “fact-bound.”⁹ This suit, which squarely implicates the viability and application of the *Lemon*/endorsement test,¹⁰ is as ripe a suit for certiorari as any.¹¹

* * *

Concurring in *Allegheny*, Justice O'Connor wrote that “the courts have made case-specific examinations” of government ac-

⁹ In any event, respondents’ incredible assertion is belied by the fact that, two days after respondents filed their brief in opposition to certiorari in our Court, respondents sued the Port Authority of New York City and demanded removal of a cross located at Ground Zero. See Complaint in *American Atheists, Inc. v. Port Auth. of New York*, No. 108670–2011 (N. Y. Sup. Ct.); Notice of Removal in *American Atheists, Inc. v. Port Auth. of New York*, No. 1:11–cv–06026 (SDNY).

¹⁰ That the petition of the Association presents the question whether the cross memorials in this suit are government speech is no obstacle to certiorari. The Court need not grant certiorari on that question, and the state petitioners only ask this Court to resolve the viability and application of the endorsement test.

¹¹ Respondents argue that this suit would be a poor vehicle to explore the contours of a coercion-based Establishment Clause test because the State has raised the specter of a preference for one religion over others. In this regard, respondents point out that the State took the position before the lower courts that it would not be able to approve the Association’s memorials “in the same manner” if the Association, as it indicated it would, allowed an officer’s family to request a symbol other than a cross. Brief in Opposition 3–4, 31.

Because no such situation has ever arisen, and because the State has only indicated it could not approve a different marker *in the same manner* as the roadside crosses, respondents distort the record by claiming that the State has put families to the choice of “a Latin cross or no roadside memorial at all.” *Id.*, at 4. Moreover, it is undisputed that the State’s position stemmed from its belief that “if [the Association] were to change the shape of the memorial to reflect the religious symbol of the fallen trooper, rather than the shape of the cross, the memorial would no longer be a *secular* shape recognized as a symbol of death.” App. to Brief in Opposition 9a–15a (emphasis added). That position is entirely consistent with the Tenth Circuit’s conclusion that the purposes of the State and Association in permitting and implementing the memorial program were secular. In any event, that the State and Association, both defending the memorial program’s constitutionality, took conflicting positions about whether it was impermissibly religious to use only crosses, or impermissibly religious to use other symbols reflective of the deceased’s religious preference, only highlights the confusion surrounding the Establishment Clause’s requirements.

565 U. S.

October 31, 2011

tions in order to *avoid* “sweep[ing] away all government recognition and acknowledgment of the role of religion in the lives of our citizens.” 492 U. S., at 623 (opinion concurring in part and concurring in judgment). But that is precisely the effect of this Court’s repeated failure to apply the correct standard—or at least a clear, workable standard—for adjudicating challenges to government action under the Establishment Clause. Government officials, not to mention everyday people who wish to celebrate or commemorate an occasion with a public display that contains religious elements, cannot afford to guess whether a federal court, applying our “jurisprudence of minutiae,” *id.*, at 674 (KENNEDY, J., concurring in judgment in part and dissenting in part), will conclude that a given display is sufficiently secular. The safer course will be to “purge from the public sphere all that in any way partakes of the religious.” *Van Orden*, 545 U. S., at 699 (BREYER, J., concurring in judgment). Because “the Establishment Clause does not compel” that result, *ibid.*, I would grant certiorari.

No. 10–1551. STEWART & JASPER ORCHARDS ET AL. *v.* SALAZAR, SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR, ET AL. C. A. 9th Cir. Motions of National Water Resources Association et al., Center for Constitutional Jurisprudence et al., Mountain States Legal Foundation, and National Federation of Independent Business Small Business Legal Center for leave to file briefs as *amici curiae* granted. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 638 F. 3d 1163.

No. 10–10900. PANTOJA *v.* FLORIDA. Sup. Ct. Fla. Motion of Florida Association of Criminal Defense Lawyers for leave to file a brief as *amicus curiae* granted. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 59 So. 3d 1092.

No. 11–6601. GARRAUD *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 434 Fed. Appx. 132.

No. 11–6614. ALEXANDER *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 429 Fed. Appx. 404.

October 31, November 4, 2011

565 U. S.

No. 11–6631. *BECK v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition.

No. 11–6644. *LUCAS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE SOTOMAYOR took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 428 Fed. Appx. 57.

No. 11–6668. *ESCOBAR DE JESUS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition.

Rehearing Denied

No. 10–7461. *BRIGHT v. PENNSYLVANIA ET AL.*, 562 U. S. 1184. Petition for rehearing denied.

No. 10–1327. *KIVISTO v. FLORIDA BAR*, 563 U. S. 1034. Motion to defer consideration and motion for leave to file petition for rehearing denied.

NOVEMBER 4, 2011

Miscellaneous Order

No. 09–958. *DOUGLAS, DIRECTOR, CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH CARE SERVICES v. INDEPENDENT LIVING CENTER OF SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA, INC., ET AL.* (two judgments);

No. 09–1158. *DOUGLAS, DIRECTOR, CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH CARE SERVICES v. CALIFORNIA PHARMACISTS ASSN. ET AL.*; *DOUGLAS, DIRECTOR, CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH CARE SERVICES v. CALIFORNIA HOSPITAL ASSN. ET AL.*; *DOUGLAS, DIRECTOR, CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH CARE SERVICES v. INDEPENDENT LIVING CENTER OF SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA, INC., ET AL.*; *DOUGLAS, DIRECTOR, CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH CARE SERVICES v. DOMINGUEZ, BY AND THROUGH HER MOTHER AND NEXT FRIEND BROWN, ET AL.*; and

No. 10–283. *DOUGLAS, DIRECTOR, CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH CARE SERVICES v. SANTA ROSA MEMORIAL HOSPITAL ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. [Certiorari granted *sub nom.* in No. 09–958, *Maxwell-Jolly v. Independent Living Center of Southern Cal., Inc.*; in No. 09–1158, *Maxwell-Jolly v. California Pharmacists Assn.*; *Maxwell-Jolly v. California Hospital Assn.*; *Maxwell-Jolly v. Independent Living Center of Southern Cal.*,

565 U. S.

November 4, 7, 2011

Inc.; Maxwell-Jolly v. Dominguez; in No. 10–283, *Maxwell-Jolly v. Santa Rosa Memorial Hospital*, 562 U.S. 1177.] The parties and the Solicitor General are directed to file supplemental briefs addressing the following question: “What should be the effect, if any, of the developments discussed in the letter submitted by the Solicitor General on October 28, 2011, on the proper disposition of this case?” Briefs, in letter format, limited to 10 pages, are to be filed simultaneously with the Clerk and served upon opposing counsel on or before 2 p.m., Friday, November 18, 2011.

NOVEMBER 7, 2011

Certiorari Granted—Reversed and Remanded. (See No. 10–1540, *ante*, p. 23.)

Certiorari Granted—Vacated and Remanded. (See No. 10–1521, *ante*, p. 18.)

Certiorari Dismissed

No. 11–5731. *ABULKHAIR v. BOEHM ET AL.* Sup. Ct. N. J. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court’s Rule 39.8.

No. 11–6197. *BRANHAM v. MICHIGAN DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS ET AL.* C. A. 6th Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court’s Rule 39.8. As petitioner has repeatedly abused this Court’s process, the Clerk is directed not to accept any further petitions in noncriminal matters from petitioner unless the docketing fee required by Rule 38(a) is paid and the petition is submitted in compliance with Rule 33.1. See *Martin v. District of Columbia Court of Appeals*, 506 U. S. 1 (1992) (*per curiam*).

Miscellaneous Orders

No. 11M40. *CHEETAM v. STATE FARM FIRE & CASUALTY CO.*; and

No. 11M41. *PERRY-BEY v. CITY OF NORFOLK, VIRGINIA.* Motions to direct the Clerk to file petitions for writs of certiorari out of time denied.

No. 11M42. *IN RE BAKHOUCHE, AKA ALI.* Motion for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* without an affidavit of indigency executed by petitioner granted.

November 7, 2011

565 U. S.

No. 10–704. *MESSERSCHMIDT ET AL. v. MILLENDER ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. [Certiorari granted, 564 U. S. 1035.] Motion of the Solicitor General for leave to participate in oral argument as *amicus curiae* and for divided argument granted.

No. 10–708. *FIRST AMERICAN FINANCIAL CORP., SUCCESSOR IN INTEREST TO FIRST AMERICAN CORP., ET AL. v. EDWARDS.* C. A. 9th Cir. [Certiorari granted, 564 U. S. 1018.] Motion of the Solicitor General for leave to participate in oral argument as *amicus curiae* and for divided argument granted.

No. 10–844. *CARACO PHARMACEUTICAL LABORATORIES, LTD., ET AL. v. NOVO NORDISK A/S ET AL.* C. A. Fed. Cir. [Certiorari granted, 564 U. S. 1035.] Motion of the Solicitor General for leave to participate in oral argument as *amicus curiae* and for divided argument granted.

No. 10–1121. *KNOX ET AL. v. SERVICE EMPLOYEES INTERNATIONAL UNION, LOCAL 1000.* C. A. 9th Cir. [Certiorari granted, 564 U. S. 1035.] Further consideration of respondent's motion to dismiss as moot deferred to hearing of the case on the merits.

No. 11–301. *SAINT-GOBAIN CERAMICS & PLASTICS, INC. v. SIEMENS MEDICAL SOLUTIONS USA, INC.* C. A. Fed. Cir. The Solicitor General is invited to file a brief in this case expressing the views of the United States.

No. 11–5149. *WELENC v. FLORIDA* (two judgments). Dist. Ct. App. Fla., 2d Dist. Motion of petitioner for reconsideration of order denying leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* [*ante*, p. 811] denied.

No. 11–5682. *REYES v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 11th Cir. Motion of petitioner for reconsideration of order denying leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* [*ante*, p. 812] denied.

No. 11–6227. *HAMPTON v. J. W. SQUIRE Co., INC.* C. A. 4th Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied. Petitioner is allowed until November 28, 2011, within which to pay the docketing fee required by Rule 38(a) and to submit a petition in compliance with Rule 33.1 of the Rules of this Court.

No. 11–443. *IN RE JOHNSON;*

No. 11–6758. *IN RE PORRAS;*

565 U. S.

November 7, 2011

No. 11–6807. IN RE SCOTT;
No. 11–6889. IN RE SINGH; and
No. 11–6917. IN RE WALKER. Petitions for writs of habeas corpus denied.

No. 11–6183. IN RE RIVERA. Petition for writ of mandamus denied.

Certiorari Granted

No. 10–1032. MAGNER ET AL. *v.* GALLAGHER ET AL. C. A. 8th Cir. Motion of International Municipal Lawyers Association for leave to file a brief as *amicus curiae* granted. Certiorari granted. Reported below: 619 F. 3d 823.

No. 10–9646. MILLER *v.* ALABAMA. Ct. Crim. App. Ala. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* granted. Certiorari granted, and case to be argued in tandem with No. 10–9647, *Jackson v. Hobbs, Director, Arkansas Department of Correction*, immediately *infra*. Reported below: 63 So. 3d 676.

No. 10–9647. JACKSON *v.* HOBBS, DIRECTOR, ARKANSAS DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTION. Sup. Ct. Ark. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* granted. Certiorari granted, and case to be argued in tandem with No. 10–9646, *Miller v. Alabama*, immediately *supra*. Reported below: 2011 Ark. 49, 378 S. W. 3d 103.

Certiorari Denied

No. 10–10293. MCGOWAN *v.* LAVALLEY, SUPERINTENDENT, GREAT MEADOW CORRECTIONAL FACILITY. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10377. MIRANDA *v.* MASSACHUSETTS. Sup. Jud. Ct. Mass. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 458 Mass. 100, 934 N. E. 2d 222.

No. 10–11035. PARKER *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–11064. WILSON *v.* RYAN, DIRECTOR, ARIZONA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

November 7, 2011

565 U. S.

No. 11–26. WATCHTOWER BIBLE & TRACT SOCIETY OF NEW YORK, INC., ET AL. *v.* SEGARDIA DE JESUS, SECRETARY OF JUSTICE OF PUERTO RICO, ET AL. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 634 F. 3d 3.

No. 11–37. SILAS MONTEIRO *v.* HOLDER, ATTORNEY GENERAL. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–102. NATIONAL PETROCHEMICAL & REFINERS ASSN. ET AL. *v.* ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY ET AL. C. A. D. C. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 630 F. 3d 145.

No. 11–162. CNOCKAERT *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 432 Fed. Appx. 676.

No. 11–274. AUTEN *v.* STEIGMANN ET AL. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–280. GLOBAL INDUSTRIAL TECHNOLOGIES, INC. *v.* HARTFORD ACCIDENT & INDEMNITY CO. ET AL. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 645 F. 3d 201.

No. 11–281. AGUILAR-RAYGOZA *v.* NEVADA. Sup. Ct. Nev. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 127 Nev. 349, 255 P. 3d 262.

No. 11–292. ALEA LONDON LTD. *v.* AMERICAN HOME SERVICES, INC., ET AL. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 638 F. 3d 768.

No. 11–307. ZANGARA *v.* SOMERSET MEDICAL CENTER. Sup. Ct. N. J. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–332. BAO QUAN PAN *v.* HOLDER, ATTORNEY GENERAL. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–337. WESTERN RADIO SERVICES, Co., ET AL. *v.* UNITED STATES FOREST SERVICE. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 433 Fed. Appx. 558.

No. 11–340. SPRINT SPECTRUM, L. P. *v.* AYYAD ET AL. Ct. App. Cal., 1st App. Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 193 Cal. App. 4th 298, 122 Cal. Rptr. 3d 726.

No. 11–369. DiGUGLIELMO *v.* NEW YORK. Ct. App. N. Y. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 17 N. Y. 3d 771, 952 N. E. 2d 1068.

565 U. S.

November 7, 2011

No. 11-382. *PALMER, WARDEN v. COOPER*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 641 F. 3d 322.

No. 11-390. *MARRO v. FAUQUIER COUNTY BOARD OF SUPERVISORS*. Sup. Ct. Va. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-404. *BURNS ET AL. v. PLUMBERS & PIPEFITTERS NATIONAL PENSION FUND ET AL.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 646 F. 3d 954.

No. 11-406. *DiMECO v. CONNECTICUT*. App. Ct. Conn. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 128 Conn. App. 198, 15 A. 3d 1204.

No. 11-411. *DEL-RAY BATTERY CO. ET AL. v. DOUGLAS BATTERY CO. ET AL.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 635 F. 3d 725.

No. 11-422. *STIERHOFF v. UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE DISTRICT OF RHODE ISLAND*. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-435. *DAVIS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 414 Fed. Appx. 891.

No. 11-5005. *WILLIAMS v. ROPER, SUPERINTENDENT, POTOSI CORRECTIONAL CENTER*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-5294. *BARTELT v. ILLINOIS*. Sup. Ct. Ill. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 241 Ill. 2d 217, 948 N. E. 2d 52.

No. 11-6123. *WATKINS v. JOHNSON, SUPERINTENDENT, FRANKLIN PARISH SCHOOL BOARD, ET AL.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 428 Fed. Appx. 331.

No. 11-6160. *WESTON v. PRELESNIK, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-6164. *HOBSON v. CAMPBELL, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-6176. *HINES v. HARRINGTON, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-6181. *McGREW v. DUFRESNE ET AL.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

November 7, 2011

565 U. S.

No. 11–6187. *AGUIRREZ MATOS v. TUCKER, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6190. *HAMMONTREE v. FLORIDA*. Dist. Ct. App. Fla., 1st Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 54 So. 3d 492.

No. 11–6193. *HARRIS v. DORMIRE, SUPERINTENDENT, JEFFERSON CITY CORRECTIONAL CENTER, ET AL.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6196. *COLLINS v. HEDGPETH, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6200. *F. J. v. FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CHILDREN AND FAMILIES*. Sup. Ct. Fla. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 60 So. 3d 386.

No. 11–6208. *MCPHERRON v. FLORIDA UNEMPLOYMENT APPEALS COMMISSION*. Dist. Ct. App. Fla., 1st Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 77 So. 3d 1260.

No. 11–6209. *KEMP v. RYAN, DIRECTOR, ARIZONA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 638 F. 3d 1245.

No. 11–6218. *LAWSON v. SWORD ET AL.* Ct. App. Ky. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6220. *VELASQUEZ v. KIRKLAND, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 639 F. 3d 964.

No. 11–6233. *THROOP v. GONZALEZ, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6277. *MANSPEAKER v. FLORIDA*. Dist. Ct. App. Fla., 1st Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 60 So. 3d 391.

No. 11–6281. *SKANDHA v. RODEN, SUPERINTENDENT, MASSACHUSETTS CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION AT NORFOLK*. App. Ct. Mass. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 79 Mass. App. 1110, 944 N. E. 2d 1095.

No. 11–6283. *RICE v. HUDSON, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

565 U.S.

November 7, 2011

No. 11-6301. *WELLMAN v. DUPONT DOW ELASTOMERS L. L. C. ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 414 Fed. Appx. 386.

No. 11-6332. *ZIVKOVIC v. IDAHO.* Ct. App. Idaho. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 150 Idaho 783, 251 P. 3d 611.

No. 11-6344. *LEDFORD v. GEORGIA.* Sup. Ct. Ga. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 289 Ga. 70, 709 S. E. 2d 239.

No. 11-6357. *BENDSHADLER v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 438 Fed. Appx. 569.

No. 11-6367. *FLOWERS v. NEW YORK.* App. Div., Sup. Ct. N. Y., 1st Jud. Dept. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 83 App. Div. 3d 524, 922 N. Y. S. 2d 297.

No. 11-6394. *FAIRCLOUGH v. WAWA INC.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 412 Fed. Appx. 465.

No. 11-6399. *GLICK v. EDWARDS ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-6402. *FORNESS v. ASTRUE, COMMISSIONER OF SOCIAL SECURITY.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 422 Fed. Appx. 66.

No. 11-6424. *AJLANE v. HOLDER, ATTORNEY GENERAL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-6430. *DUMBRIQUE v. CALIFORNIA.* Ct. App. Cal., 1st App. Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-6432. *CAMPBELL v. FLORIDA.* Dist. Ct. App. Fla., 1st Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 65 So. 3d 1056.

No. 11-6433. *DONNER v. ILLINOIS.* App. Ct. Ill., 1st Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 408 Ill. App. 3d 1124, 1 N. E. 3d 664.

No. 11-6446. *DONIS v. COLORADO.* Ct. App. Colo. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-6462. *KLYM v. WARNER, SECRETARY, WASHINGTON DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 438 Fed. Appx. 585.

November 7, 2011

565 U. S.

No. 11–6490. *DEMOE v. FRANKE, SUPERINTENDENT, TWO RIVERS CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6510. *BROGLI v. OREGON*. Ct. App. Ore. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 240 Ore. App. 464, 248 P. 3d 451.

No. 11–6511. *BASSETT v. CALIFORNIA*. Ct. App. Cal., 3d App. Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6560. *WEATHERSPOON v. MCDANIEL, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 439 Fed. Appx. 660.

No. 11–6578. *PRINCE v. COLORADO*. Ct. App. Colo. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6612. *SIFRIT v. ROWLEY, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 438 Fed. Appx. 173.

No. 11–6613. *RIVERA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 425 Fed. Appx. 386.

No. 11–6615. *BYERS, ON BEHALF OF BYERS v. MARLBORO COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 443 Fed. Appx. 859.

No. 11–6618. *AVILA v. McDONALD, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 430 Fed. Appx. 598.

No. 11–6655. *ARELLANO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 436 Fed. Appx. 152.

No. 11–6660. *RUBIO-AYALA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 435 Fed. Appx. 755.

No. 11–6665. *CUDJOE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 634 F. 3d 1163.

No. 11–6671. *LARA-VENTURA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6687. *SIMMONS v. TUCKER, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS*. Sup. Ct. Fla. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 12 So. 3d 753.

No. 11–6691. *BITON v. COMMISSIONER OF INTERNAL REVENUE*. C. A. D. C. Cir. Certiorari denied.

565 U.S.

November 7, 2011

No. 11-6694. *WIGREN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 641 F. 3d 944.

No. 11-6702. *RUSSELL v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 426 Fed. Appx. 832.

No. 11-6722. *WOLFE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 442 Fed. Appx. 16.

No. 11-6730. *BORGERSEN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-6735. *WOLTZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 427 Fed. Appx. 249.

No. 11-6736. *WOOLSEY v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-6738. *WALTOWER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 643 F. 3d 572.

No. 11-6740. *QUOC BOA TRINH v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-6742. *LOPEZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 427 Fed. Appx. 561.

No. 11-6743. *LANDWER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 640 F. 3d 769.

No. 11-6744. *ROSSI v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 422 Fed. Appx. 425.

No. 11-6748. *GARDNER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 435 Fed. Appx. 174.

No. 11-6749. *PEEPLS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 422 Fed. Appx. 786.

No. 11-6750. *STOKES v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 437 Fed. Appx. 225.

No. 11-6751. *MESCHINO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 643 F. 3d 1025.

No. 11-6753. *MINGO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 395 Fed. Appx. 723.

November 7, 2011

565 U. S.

No. 11–6755. *DANCY v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 640 F. 3d 455.

No. 11–6756. *HERNANDEZ v. ARIZONA*. Ct. App. Ariz. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6757. *PENNIEGRAFT v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 641 F. 3d 566.

No. 11–6759. *HAYES v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 434 Fed. Appx. 94.

No. 11–6760. *FLORES-OLMOS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 438 Fed. Appx. 713.

No. 11–6761. *GOODWIN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 433 Fed. Appx. 636.

No. 11–6764. *RIVAS-MOREIRA v. UNITED STATES*. Ct. App. D. C. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 17 A. 3d 1196.

No. 11–6767. *PSICK v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 434 Fed. Appx. 646.

No. 11–6772. *CARAWAY v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 417 Fed. Appx. 828.

No. 11–6777. *CARTER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6780. *BURNETT v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 641 F. 3d 894.

No. 11–6784. *MURILLO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 442 Fed. Appx. 277.

No. 11–6789. *RAMON-MORENO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6790. *SANCHEZ-JAIMES v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 432 Fed. Appx. 348.

No. 11–6791. *MOSCOL v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6792. *CRUZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 432 Fed. Appx. 354.

565 U. S.

November 7, 2011

No. 11–6793. *MARION v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 418 Fed. Appx. 847.

No. 11–6797. *SMITH v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6802. *MANCARI v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6810. *LOVE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6816. *PEREZ-SANCHEZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 439 Fed. Appx. 247.

No. 11–6817. *MEDINA-ORTIZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6818. *BONE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 433 Fed. Appx. 831.

No. 11–6821. *WILLIAMS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 439 Fed. Appx. 254.

No. 11–6822. *VILLEGAS-VALDEZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 429 Fed. Appx. 427.

No. 11–6824. *MCANDREW v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6877. *HUDSON v. LORENCE*. Ct. App. Mich. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–1477. *HARGROVE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 412 Fed. Appx. 869.

No. 11–143. *PILGRIM FILMS & TELEVISION, INC., ET AL. v. MONTZ ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Motions of Reveille LLC et al. and California Broadcasters Association et al. for leave to file briefs as *amici curiae* granted. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 649 F. 3d 975.

No. 11–287. *SKECHERS U. S. A., INC. v. TOMLINSON*. C. A. 8th Cir. Motion of Center for Class Action Fairness for leave to file a brief as *amicus curiae* granted. Certiorari denied.

November 7, 2011

565 U. S.

No. 11–5113. *JONES v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition.

No. 11–6165. *HANEY v. ADAMS, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE BREYER took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 641 F.3d 1168.

No. 11–6206. *OSBORNE v. O'BRIEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE BREYER took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition.

No. 11–6261. *FLORES v. HOLDER, ATTORNEY GENERAL, ET AL.* C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari before judgment denied.

No. 11–6391. *BUCK v. THALER, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 452 Fed. Appx. 423.

Statement of JUSTICE ALITO, with whom JUSTICE SCALIA and JUSTICE BREYER join, respecting the denial of certiorari.

One morning in July 1995, petitioner Duane E. Buck went to his ex-girlfriend's house with a rifle and a shotgun. After killing one person and wounding another, Buck chased his ex-girlfriend outside. Her children followed and witnessed Buck shoot and kill their mother as she attempted to flee. An arresting officer testified that Buck was laughing when he was arrested and said “[t]he bitch deserved what she got.” 28 Tr. 51 (May 6, 1997).

Buck was tried for capital murder, and a jury convicted. He was sentenced to death based on the jury's finding that the State had proved Buck's future dangerousness to society.

The petition in this case concerns bizarre and objectionable testimony given by a “defense expert” at the penalty phase of Buck's capital trial. The witness, Dr. Walter Quijano, testified that petitioner, if given a noncapital sentence, would not present a danger to society. But Dr. Quijano added that members of petitioner's race (he is African-American) are statistically more likely than the average person to engage in crime.

Dr. Quijano's testimony would provide a basis for reversal of petitioner's sentence if the prosecution were responsible for presenting that testimony to the jury. But Dr. Quijano was a defense witness, and it was petitioner's attorney, not the prosecutor,

who first elicited Dr. Quijano's view regarding the correlation between race and future dangerousness. Retained by the defense, Dr. Quijano prepared a report in which he opined on this subject. His report stated:

"Future Dangerousness, Whether there is probability that the defendant would commit criminal acts of violence that would constitute a continuing threat to society? The following factors were considered in answer to the question of future dangerousness: statistical, environmental, and clinical judgment.

"I. STATISTICAL FACTORS

"1. **Past crimes.** . . .

"2. **Age.** . . .

"3. **Sex.** . . .

"4. **Race.** Black: Increased probability. There is an overrepresentation of Blacks among the violent offenders.

"5. **Socioeconomics.** . . .

"6. **Employment stability.** . . .

"7. **Substance abuse.** . . ." Defense Exh. 1 in No. 699684 (208th Jud. Dist., Harris Cty., Tex.), p. 7.

The defense then called Dr. Quijano to the stand, and elicited his testimony on this point. Defense counsel asked Dr. Quijano, "[i]f we have an inmate such as Mr. Buck who is sentenced to life in prison, what are some of the factors, statistical factors or environmental factors that you've looked at in regard to this case?" 28 Tr. 110 (May 6, 1997). As he had done in his report, Dr. Quijano identified past crimes, age, sex, race, socioeconomic status, and substance abuse as statistical factors predictive of "whether a person will or will not constitute a continuing danger." *Id.*, at 111; see also *id.*, at 110 (identifying the "statistical factors we know to predict future dangerousness"). With respect to race, he elaborated further that "[i]t's a sad commentary that minorities, Hispanics and black people, are over represented in the Criminal Justice System." *Id.*, at 111. Not only did the defense present this testimony to the jury but Dr. Quijano's report was also admitted into evidence—over the prosecution's objection—and was thus available for the jury to consider. See *id.*, at 233–234.

It is true that the prosecutor briefly went over this same ground on cross-examination. The prosecutor asked a single

question regarding whether race increased the probability that Buck would pose a future danger to society:

“Q. You have determined that the sex factor, that a male is more violent than a female because that’s just the way it is, and that the race factor, black, increases the future dangerousness for various complicated reasons; is that correct?”

“A. Yes.” *Id.*, at 160.

But this colloquy did not go beyond what defense counsel had already elicited on direct examination, and by this point, Dr. Quijano’s views on the correlation between race and future dangerousness had already been brought to the jury’s attention. Moreover, the prosecutor did not revisit the race-related testimony in closing or ask the jury to find future dangerousness based on Buck’s race.

The dissent makes much of the fact that the State at various points in federal habeas proceedings was inaccurate in its attempts to explain why the present case is different from the others in which, as a result of similar testimony by Dr. Quijano, the State did not assert procedural default and new sentencing proceedings were held. But the fact remains that the present case *is* different from all the rest. In four of the six other cases, see, e.g., *Saldano v. Texas*, 530 U.S. 1212 (2000), the prosecution called Dr. Quijano and elicited the objectionable testimony on direct examination. In the remaining two cases, see *Alba v. Johnson*, 232 F.3d 208 (CA5 2000) (Table); *Blue v. Johnson*, Civ. Action No. 99–0350 (SD Tex., Sept. 29, 2000), while the defense called Dr. Quijano, the objectionable testimony was not elicited until the prosecution questioned Dr. Quijano on cross-examination. See Record, Doc. 511601677, pp. 44–49; *id.*, Doc. 511601676, at 39–44. And, on redirect, defense counsel mentioned race only to mitigate the effect on the jury of Dr. Quijano’s prior identification of race as an immutable factor increasing a defendant’s likelihood of future dangerousness.* Only in Buck’s case did defense coun-

*On redirect in *Alba*, defense counsel tried to downplay the significance of Dr. Quijano’s testimony with respect to the statistical factors:

“Q. [The prosecutor] asked you about statistical factors in predicting future dangerousness. When we’re talking about statistics, are we talking about correlation or causation?”

“A. Oh. These statistics are strictly correlation. There’s a big distinction, and we must keep that in mind. Correlation simply says that two

sel elicit the race-related testimony on direct examination. Thus, this is the only case in which it can be said that the responsibility for eliciting the offensive testimony lay squarely with the defense.

Although the dissent suggests that the District Court may have been misled by the State's inaccurate statements, the District Court, in denying petitioner's motion under Rule 60 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, was fully aware of what had occurred in all of these cases. It is for these reasons that I conclude that certiorari should be denied.

JUSTICE SOTOMAYOR, with whom JUSTICE KAGAN joins, dissenting.

Today the Court denies review of a death sentence marred by racial overtones and a record compromised by misleading remarks and omissions made by the State of Texas in the federal habeas proceedings below. Because our criminal justice system should not tolerate either circumstance—especially in a capital case—I dissent and vote to grant the petition.

Duane E. Buck was convicted of capital murder in a Texas state court. During the penalty phase of Buck's trial, the defense called psychologist Walter Quijano as a witness. The defense

events happened—coincidentally happened at the same time. It does not mean that one causes the other.

“Q. So when we're talking about these statistical factors—that more men re-offend than women, Hispanics offend more than blacks or whites, people from the low socioeconomic groups offend more than people from the higher socioeconomic groups, people who have opiate addiction or alcohol abuse offend more often than those who don't, people who have less education offend more often than those who have—do all those things cause people to offend?

“A. No. They are simply contributing factors. They are not causal factors. One cannot control one's gender or one's color. And obviously there are many, many Hispanics, many whites, many Orientals who don't commit crimes. But the frequency [*sic*] among those who commit crimes, these are the characteristics. They don't cause each other; they just happen to be coincidental to each other.” Record, Doc. 511601677, at 104–105 (one paragraph break omitted).

See also *id.*, Doc. 511601676, at 82–84 (seeking to show that incarceration could decrease a defendant's likelihood of future dangerousness, notwithstanding the immutable factors, such as race); *id.*, at 82–83 (“If the person is put in a prison many of these factors will not be operative anymore because the prison restriction will not allow those factors to be present, and so the more of those factors are controlled by the prison structure, the less the danger—the less dangerous the person is in the prison”).

sought Quijano's opinion as to whether Buck would pose a continuing threat to society—a fact that the jury was required to find in order to sentence Buck to death. Quijano testified that there were several “statistical factors we know to predict future dangerousness,” and listed a defendant's past crimes, age, sex, race, socioeconomic status, employment stability, and substance abuse history. 28 Tr. 110–111 (May 6, 1997). As to race, Quijano said: “Race. It's a sad commentary that minorities, Hispanics and black people, are over represented in the Criminal Justice System.” *Id.*, at 111. The defense then asked Quijano to “talk about environmental factors if [Buck were] incarcerated in prison.” *Id.*, at 111–112. Quijano explained that, for example, Buck “has no assaultive incidents either at TDC or in jail,” and that “that's a good sign that this person is controllable within a jail or prison setting.” *Id.*, at 115. He also explained that Buck's “victim [was] not random” because “there [was] a pre-existing relationship,” and that this reduced the probability that Buck would pose a future danger. *Id.*, at 112. Ultimately, when the defense asked Quijano whether Buck was likely to commit violent criminal acts if he were sentenced to life imprisonment, Quijano replied, “The probability of that happening in prison would be low.” *Id.*, at 115. The defense also offered into evidence, over the prosecutor's objection, a report containing Quijano's psychological evaluation of Buck, which substantially mirrored Quijano's trial testimony.¹

On cross-examination, the prosecutor began by asking Quijano about the financial compensation he received in return for his time and the methods he used to examine Buck. The prosecutor then said that she would “like to ask [Quijano] some questions from [his] report.” *Id.*, at 155. After inquiring about the statistical factors of past crimes and age and how they might indicate future dangerousness in Buck's case, the prosecutor said: “You have determined that the sex factor, that a male is more violent than a female because that's just the way it is, and that the race factor, black, increases the future dangerousness for various

¹ The report listed the following statistical factors relevant to the question whether Buck would pose a continuing threat to society: past crimes, age, sex, race, socioeconomic status, employment stability, and substance abuse. As to race, the report stated: “4. **Race.** Black: Increased probability. There is an over-representation of Blacks among the violent offenders.” Defense Exh. 1 in No. 699684 (208th Jud. Dist., Harris Cty., Tex.), p. 7.

complicated reasons; is that correct?” *Id.*, at 160. Quijano answered, “Yes.” *Ibid.* After additional cross-examination and testimony from a subsequent witness, the prosecutor argued to the jury in summation that Quijano “told you that there was a probability that [Buck] would commit future acts of violence.” *Id.*, at 260. The jury returned a verdict of death.

This was not the first time that Quijano had testified in a Texas capital case, or in which the prosecution asked him questions regarding the relationship between race and future dangerousness. State prosecutors had elicited comparable testimony from Quijano in several other cases. In four of them, the prosecution called Quijano as a witness. See *Gonzales v. Cockrell*, Civ. Action No. 99–72 (WD Tex., Dec. 19, 2002); *Broxton v. Johnson*, Civ. Action No. 00–1034 (SD Tex., Mar. 28, 2001); *Garcia v. Johnson*, Civ. Action No. 99–134 (ED Tex., Sept. 7, 2000); *Saldano v. Texas*, 530 U.S. 1212 (2000). In two, the defense called Quijano, but the prosecution was the first to elicit race-related testimony from him. See *Alba v. Johnson*, 232 F.3d 208 (CA5 2000) (Table); *Blue v. Johnson*, Civ. Action No. 99–0350 (SD Tex., Sept. 29, 2000). In each case, as in Buck’s, however, the salient fact was that the prosecution invited the jury to consider race as a factor in sentencing. And in each case, the defendant was sentenced to death.

When one of those defendants, Victor Hugo Saldano, petitioned for this Court’s review, the State of Texas confessed error. It acknowledged that “the use of race in Saldano’s sentencing seriously undermined the fairness, integrity, or public reputation of the judicial process.” Response to Pet. for Cert. in *Saldano v. Texas*, O. T. 1999, No. 99–8119, p. 7. The State continued, “[T]he infusion of race as a factor for the jury to weigh in making its determination violated [Saldano’s] constitutional right to be sentenced without regard to the color of his skin.” *Id.*, at 8. We granted Saldano’s petition, vacated the judgment, and remanded. *Saldano v. Texas*, 530 U.S. 1212.

Shortly afterwards, the then-attorney general of Texas announced publicly that he had identified six cases that were “similar to that of Victor Hugo Saldano” in that “testimony was offered by Dr. Quijano that race should be a factor for the jury to consider” in making its sentencing determination. Record in No. 4:04–cv–03965 (SD Tex.), Doc. 27–5, p. 30 (hereinafter Record) (internal quotation marks omitted). These were the five cases

listed above (besides *Saldano*), as well as Buck's. The attorney general declared that "it is inappropriate to allow race to be considered as a factor in our criminal justice system." Record, Doc. 27–5, at 30 (internal quotation marks omitted). Accordingly, in five of the six cases the attorney general identified, the State confessed error and did not raise procedural defenses to the defendants' federal habeas petitions. Five of the six defendants were thus resentenced, each to death.

Only in Buck's case, the last of the six cases to reach federal habeas review, did the State assert a procedural bar. Why the State chose to treat Buck differently from each of the other defendants has not always been clear. As the Court of Appeals for the Fifth Circuit recognized in the decision that is the subject of this petition, "We are provided with no explanation for why the State declined to act consistently with its Attorney General's public announcement with respect to petitioner Buck." No. 11–70025, 2011 WL 4067164, *8, n. 41 (Sept. 14, 2011).

What we do know is that the State justified its assertion of a procedural defense in the District Court based on statements and omissions that were misleading. The State found itself "compelled" to treat Buck's case differently from Saldano's because of a "critical distinction": "Buck himself, not the State[,] offered Dr. Quijano's testimony into evidence." Record, Doc. 6, at 17. The State created the unmistakable impression that Buck's case differed from the others in that only Buck called Quijano as a witness. The State asserted, "[T]he Director is obviously aware of the prior confessions of error in other federal habeas corpus cases involving similar testimony by Dr. Quijano. However, this case is *not Saldano*. In Saldano's case Dr. Quijano *testified for the State*." *Id.*, at 20 (citation omitted; emphasis in original); see also *ibid.* ("Therefore, because it was Buck who called Dr. Quijano to testify and derived the benefit of Dr. Quijano's overall opinion that Buck was unlikely to be a future danger despite the existence of some negative factors, this case does not represent the odious error contained in the *Saldano* cases"). This was obviously not accurate. Like Buck, the defendants in both *Blue* and *Alba* called Quijano to the stand. But on the ground that only Buck had called Quijano as a witness, the State urged the District Court that "the former actions of the Director [in the other five cases] are not applicable and should not be considered in deciding this

case.” Record, Doc. 6, at 20.² The District Court applied the procedural bar raised by the State and dismissed Buck’s petition.

Buck later brought the State’s misstatements to light in a motion to reopen the judgment under Rule 60 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure. In response, the State erroneously identified *Alba* as a case in which the *prosecution* had called Quijano to the stand, and omitted any mention of *Blue*. After the District Court denied Buck’s Rule 60 motion, Buck highlighted these errors in a motion under Rule 59(e) to alter or amend the judgment, which the District Court also denied. The Fifth Circuit denied Buck’s application for a certificate of appealability (COA) to review these two judgments.

I believe the Fifth Circuit erred in doing so. To obtain a COA, a petitioner need not “prove, before the issuance of a COA, that some jurists would grant the petition for habeas corpus.” *Miller-El v. Cockrell*, 537 U.S. 322, 338 (2003). Instead, a petitioner must show that “jurists of reason could disagree with the district court’s resolution of his constitutional claims or that jurists could conclude the issues presented are adequate to deserve encouragement to proceed further.” *Id.*, at 327. See also 28 U.S.C. § 2253(c)(2).

Buck has met this standard. The Rule 60 relief that he sought in the District Court was highly discretionary. *Liljeberg v. Health Services Acquisition Corp.*, 486 U.S. 847 (1988). Yet the District Court denied relief based on a record compromised by the State’s misleading remarks and omissions. I realize that, in denying Buck’s Rule 59(e) motion, the District Court was aware of Buck’s arguments that the State had mischaracterized *Alba* and *Blue*. But the District Court lacked other information that might have influenced its decision. Significantly, the District Court could not know that the State would later concede in the Fifth Circuit that it had mischaracterized *Alba*.

Nor, for similar reasons, did the District Court have the opportunity to evaluate the State’s subsequent efforts in the Fifth Circuit and this Court to try to distinguish Buck’s case from *Alba*

² Perhaps, under a generous reading of the State’s briefing, the State meant to convey to the District Court that Buck’s case was distinguishable from the others not only because he called Quijano as a witness, but also because he elicited race-related testimony. But that is not what the briefing says. The distinction that the State offered—that Buck alone proffered Quijano as a witness—is incorrect.

November 7, 2011

565 U. S.

and *Blue*. The State argues that although the defendants in those cases each proffered Quijano as a witness, they did not, like Buck, elicit race-related testimony on direct examination; instead, the prosecution first did so on cross-examination.

This distinction is accurate but not necessarily substantial. The context in which Buck's counsel addressed race differed markedly from how the prosecutor used it. On direct examination, Quijano referred to race as part of his overall opinion that Buck would pose a low threat to society were he imprisoned. This is exactly how the State has characterized Quijano's testimony. *E.g.*, Thaler's Reply to Buck's Motion for Relief From Judgment and Motion for Stay of Execution in No. 4:04-cv-03965 (SD Tex.), Doc. 30, pp. 15–16 (“In this case, first on direct examination by the defense, Dr. Quijano merely identified race as one statistical factor and pointed out that African-Americans were overrepresented in the criminal justice system; he did not state a causal relationship, nor did he link this statistic to Buck as an individual”). Buck did not argue that his race made him *less* dangerous, and the prosecutor had no need to revisit the issue. But she did, in a question specifically designed to persuade the jury that Buck's race made him *more* dangerous and that, in part on this basis, he should be sentenced to death.

The then-attorney general of Texas recognized that “it is inappropriate to allow race to be considered as a factor in our criminal justice system.” Record, Doc. 27–5, at 30 (internal quotation marks omitted). Whether the District Court would accord any weight to the State's purported distinctions between Buck's case and the others is a question which that court should decide in the first instance, based on an unobscured record. Especially in light of the capital nature of this case and the express recognition by a Texas attorney general that the relevant testimony was inappropriately race charged, Buck has presented issues that “deserve encouragement to proceed further.” *Miller-El*, 537 U. S., at 327.

No. 11–6692. *BEVERLY v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 430 Fed. Appx. 218.

No. 11–6725. *SERRANO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consid-

565 U. S.

November 7, 9, 14, 2011

eration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 411 Fed. Appx. 253.

No. 11–6727. *MORALES v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE SOTOMAYOR took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 635 F. 3d 39.

Rehearing Denied

No. 10–1508. *ANSARI v. NCS PEARSON, INC., DBA PEARSON VUE, ET AL.*, *ante*, p. 825; and

No. 11–5473. *KAMPFER v. REU ET AL.*, *ante*, p. 909. Petitions for rehearing denied.

NOVEMBER 9, 2011

Dismissal Under Rule 46

No. 11–547. *HCP, INC., FKA HEALTH CARE PROPERTY INVESTORS, INC. v. VENTAS, INC.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari dismissed under this Court’s Rule 46.1. Reported below: 647 F. 3d 291.

Miscellaneous Order

No. 11A446 (11–6718). *JUNIPER v. KELLY, WARDEN*. Sup. Ct. Va. Application for stay of execution of sentence of death, presented to THE CHIEF JUSTICE, and by him referred to the Court, denied.

NOVEMBER 14, 2011

Certiorari Granted—Vacated and Remanded

No. 10–851. *STOVALL, WARDEN v. MILLER*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari granted, judgment vacated, and case remanded for further consideration in light of *Greene v. Fisher*, *ante*, p. 34. Reported below: 608 F. 3d 913.

No. 11–282. *BRANCH BANKING & TRUST v. GORDON*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari granted, judgment vacated, and case remanded for further consideration in light of *AT&T Mobility LLC v. Concepcion*, 563 U. S. 333 (2011). Reported below: 419 Fed. Appx. 920.

November 14, 2011

565 U. S.

No. 11–305. *McEWEN, WARDEN v. THOMPSON*. C. A. 9th Cir. Motion of respondent for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* granted. Certiorari granted, judgment vacated, and case remanded for further consideration in light of *Greene v. Fisher, ante*, p. 34. Reported below: 657 F. 3d 784.

Miscellaneous Orders

No. 11A374. *HABERMANN v. UNITED STATES*. Application for bail, addressed to JUSTICE GINSBURG and referred to the Court, denied.

No. D–2590. *IN RE DISBARMENT OF POLLACK*. Disbarment entered. [For earlier order herein, see 564 U. S. 1016.]

No. 11M43. *SLOUGH ET AL. v. UNITED STATES*. Motion for leave to file petition for writ of certiorari under seal with redacted copies for the public record granted. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this motion.

No. 11M44. *DALLY v. UNITED STATES*. Motion for leave to file petition for writ of certiorari under seal with redacted copies for the public record granted.

No. 10–704. *MESSERSCHMIDT ET AL. v. MILLENDER ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. [Certiorari granted, 564 U. S. 1035.] Motion of respondents and Brenda Millender, as executor of the estate of Augusta Millender, for substitution as respondent in place of Augusta Millender, deceased, is granted.

No. 11–6335. *DANIEL B. v. SUNAPEE SCHOOL DISTRICT*. Sup. Ct. N. H.; and

No. 11–6728. *McLAIN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Motions of petitioners for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied. Petitioners are allowed until December 5, 2011, within which to pay the docketing fees required by Rule 38(a) and to submit petitions in compliance with Rule 33.1 of the Rules of this Court.

No. 11–7012. *IN RE BENHAM*. Petition for writ of habeas corpus denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition.

No. 11–6406. *IN RE HARRIS-SCOTT*; and

No. 11–6593. *IN RE MACH*. Petitions for writs of mandamus denied.

565 U. S.

November 14, 2011

No. 11–6417. *IN RE THOMAS*. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and petition for writ of mandamus dismissed. See this Court’s Rule 39.8. As petitioner has repeatedly abused this Court’s process, the Clerk is directed not to accept any further petitions in noncriminal matters from petitioner unless the docketing fee required by Rule 38(a) is paid and the petition is submitted in compliance with Rule 33.1. See *Martin v. District of Columbia Court of Appeals*, 506 U. S. 1 (1992) (*per curiam*).

No. 11–6532. *IN RE RUIZ RIVERA*. Petition for writ of mandamus denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition.

No. 11–6961. *IN RE RUSTON*. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and petition for writ of mandamus dismissed. See this Court’s Rule 39.8. As petitioner has repeatedly abused this Court’s process, the Clerk is directed not to accept any further petitions in noncriminal matters from petitioner unless the docketing fee required by Rule 38(a) is paid and the petition is submitted in compliance with Rule 33.1. See *Martin v. District of Columbia Court of Appeals*, 506 U. S. 1 (1992) (*per curiam*). JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition.

Certiorari Granted

No. 11–159. *ASTRUE, COMMISSIONER OF SOCIAL SECURITY v. CAPATO, ON BEHALF OF B. N. C. ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari granted. Reported below: 631 F. 3d 626.

No. 11–161. *ARMOUR ET AL. v. CITY OF INDIANAPOLIS, INDIANA, ET AL.* Sup. Ct. Ind. Certiorari granted. Reported below: 946 N. E. 2d 553.

No. 11–393. *NATIONAL FEDERATION OF INDEPENDENT BUSINESS ET AL. v. SEBELIUS, SECRETARY OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, ET AL.*; and

No. 11–400. *FLORIDA ET AL. v. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari in No. 11–393 granted. Certiorari in No. 11–400 granted limited to the issue of severability presented by Question 3 of the petition. Cases consolidated, and a total of 90 minutes is allotted for oral argument. Reported below: 648 F. 3d 1235.

November 14, 2011

565 U. S.

No. 11–398. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES ET AL. *v.* FLORIDA ET AL. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari granted. In addition to Question 1 presented by the petition, the parties are directed to brief and argue the following question: “Whether the suit brought by respondents to challenge the minimum coverage provision of the Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act, 26 U.S.C. § 5000A, is barred by the Anti-Injunction Act, 26 U.S.C. § 7421(a).” A total of two hours is allotted for oral argument on Question 1 and one hour on the additional question. Reported below: 648 F. 3d 1235.

No. 11–400. FLORIDA ET AL. *v.* DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES ET AL. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari granted limited to Question 1 presented by the petition. Reported below: 648 F. 3d 1235.

Certiorari Denied

No. 10–1285. COUNTRYWIDE HOME LOANS, INC. *v.* RODRIGUEZ ET UX. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 629 F. 3d 136.

No. 10–10217. CUNNINGHAM *v.* KELLEY ET UX. Dist. Ct. App. Fla., 2d Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 53 So. 3d 1034.

No. 10–10731. CARDALES-LUNA *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 632 F. 3d 731.

No. 10–10777. ALVAREZ-CORDOVA *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 409 Fed. Appx. 994.

No. 10–10838. MEDINA *v.* TEXAS. Ct. Crim. App. Tex. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10842. WILLIAMS *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 416 Fed. Appx. 130.

No. 10–11210. NATHANSON *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 406 Fed. Appx. 162.

No. 10–11225. TINSLEY *v.* CLARKE, DIRECTOR, VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 407 Fed. Appx. 711.

565 U.S.

November 14, 2011

No. 11–57. *HARPER EXCAVATING, INC. v. HANSEN*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 641 F. 3d 1216.

No. 11–169. *TENNESSEE EX REL. WATSON ET AL. v. WATERS ET AL.* Ct. App. Tenn. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–252. *LEE INVESTMENTS LLC, DBA ISLAND v. UNITED STATES FIDELITY & GUARANTY CO. ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 641 F. 3d 1126.

No. 11–295. *HARVEY v. REDDISH, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 629 F. 3d 1228.

No. 11–298. *CLAMPITT v. GEURIN ET UX.* Ct. App. Ark. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2010 Ark. App. 558.

No. 11–300. *SEBBA v. LITTLETON.* Ct. App. Ariz. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–304. *CRAWFORD v. WOLVERINE, PROCTOR & SCHWARTZ, INC., ET AL.* C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–312. *JOY ET AL. v. THREE ANGELS BROADCASTING NETWORK, INC., ET AL.* C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–313. *TUAN ANH DO v. PHUONG DUC DANG ET AL.* Ct. App. Cal., 1st App. Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–314. *BODNAR v. LESTITIAN.* Super. Ct. Pa. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 998 A. 2d 1020.

No. 11–315. *YOONESSI v. RATAJCZAK ET AL.* Ct. App. N. Y. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 15 N. Y. 3d 913, 939 N. E. 2d 144.

No. 11–322. *GRAY ET AL. v. CORONA CONSTRUCTION ET AL.* Ct. App. Mich. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–324. *ONG v. NEW JERSEY.* Super. Ct. N. J., App. Div. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–327. *BABB v. ANGELL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 423 Fed. Appx. 349.

No. 11–344. *CALIX v. HOLDER, ATTORNEY GENERAL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 423 Fed. Appx. 240.

November 14, 2011

565 U. S.

No. 11–356. *LUFKIN INDUSTRIES, INC. v. McCLAIN, INDIVIDUALLY AND ON BEHALF OF ALL OTHERS SIMILARLY SITUATED, ET AL.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 649 F. 3d 374.

No. 11–365. *KARPEEVA ET AL. v. DEPARTMENT OF HOMELAND SECURITY CITIZENSHIP AND IMMIGRATION SERVICES ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 432 Fed. Appx. 919.

No. 11–367. *DAVIDSON v. VASQUEZ, WARDEN.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 431 Fed. Appx. 607.

No. 11–368. *COLLIS v. BANK OF AMERICA, N. A.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 426 Fed. Appx. 195.

No. 11–380. *WORKMAN v. MINGO COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 419 Fed. Appx. 348.

No. 11–384. *SILGAN CONTAINERS CORP. v. NATIONAL UNION FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY OF PITTSBURGH, PENNSYLVANIA.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 434 Fed. Appx. 709.

No. 11–402. *VICTORY THROUGH JESUS SPORTS MINISTRY FOUNDATION v. LEE’S SUMMIT R–7 SCHOOL DISTRICT ET AL.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 640 F. 3d 329.

No. 11–447. *HOLLAND v. CITY OF CHICAGO, ILLINOIS, ET AL.* C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 643 F. 3d 248.

No. 11–486. *DAIDONE v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 422 Fed. Appx. 26.

No. 11–5073. *KINANE ET AL. v. UNITED STATES.* Ct. App. D. C. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 12 A. 3d 23.

No. 11–5174. *IRICK v. BELL, WARDEN.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 636 F. 3d 289.

No. 11–5325. *HUDSON v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 422 Fed. Appx. 343.

No. 11–5385. *MALY v. ARIZONA.* Ct. App. Ariz. Certiorari denied.

565 U.S.

November 14, 2011

No. 11–5417. *BAFFORD v. MIDFIRST BANK ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5433. *TRAN v. NEWPORT NEWS HOLDINGS CORP.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 650 F. 3d 423.

No. 11–5664. *OCHOA v. RUBIN.* Super. Ct. Pa. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 15 A. 3d 540.

No. 11–5687. *EWING v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 410 Fed. Appx. 611.

No. 11–5762. *WINFIELD v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 418 Fed. Appx. 243.

No. 11–5798. *THOMAS v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5799. *DARCUS v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5886. *BROWN v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 429 Fed. Appx. 351.

No. 11–6117. *VILLEGAS LOPEZ v. RYAN, DIRECTOR, ARIZONA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 630 F. 3d 1198.

No. 11–6201. *JILES v. ORLEANS PARISH PRISON MEDICAL CLINIC ET AL.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 425 Fed. Appx. 367.

No. 11–6230. *WIGGINS v. THALER, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 428 Fed. Appx. 468.

No. 11–6231. *WILLIAMS v. CITY OF NATCHITOCHES, LOUISIANA, ET AL.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6232. *WILLIAMS v. ADAMS, WARDEN.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 447 Fed. Appx. 829.

No. 11–6234. *VENTA v. TUCKER, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

November 14, 2011

565 U. S.

No. 11–6245. *POYDRAS v. MARTIN ET AL.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 437 Fed. Appx. 337.

No. 11–6246. *PETTERWAY v. NEW JERSEY.* Super. Ct. N. J., App. Div. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6247. *LEVI v. ILLINOIS.* App. Ct. Ill., 5th Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 404 Ill. App. 3d 1191, 996 N. E. 2d 781.

No. 11–6253. *MCBRIDE v. THALER, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6255. *MURPHY v. ILLINOIS.* App. Ct. Ill., 1st Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 405 Ill. App. 3d 1201, 997 N. E. 2d 1010.

No. 11–6256. *MCCLENDON v. CALIFORNIA.* Ct. App. Cal., 2d App. Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6262. *NASH v. PTASHNINK ET AL.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6266. *THEER v. HARVEY, WARDEN.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 424 Fed. Appx. 231.

No. 11–6270. *WITHROW v. TEXAS.* Ct. Crim. App. Tex. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6272. *ABRAMS v. RUDEK, WARDEN.* C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 430 Fed. Appx. 685.

No. 11–6278. *SIMS v. HANLON, SUPERINTENDENT, INDIANA CORRECTIONAL INDUSTRIAL FACILITY.* C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6288. *SULLIVAN v. WYOMING.* Sup. Ct. Wyo. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2011 WY 46, 247 P. 3d 879.

No. 11–6293. *PRINCE v. ARIZONA.* Sup. Ct. Ariz. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 226 Ariz. 516, 250 P. 3d 1145.

No. 11–6297. *JONES v. WINTER ET AL.* Ct. App. Cal., 2d App. Dist. Certiorari denied.

565 U. S.

November 14, 2011

No. 11–6311. *ASSA’AD-FALTAS v. CITY OF COLUMBIA, SOUTH CAROLINA*. Sup. Ct. S. C. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6316. *MALDONADO v. RUNNELS, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6317. *THORNTON v. CALIFORNIA*. Sup. Ct. Cal. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6319. *SALAZAR, AKA SOLAZAR v. THALER, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6322. *RAMER v. LONG ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 431 Fed. Appx. 73.

No. 11–6323. *VICTOR O. v. CONNECTICUT*. Sup. Ct. Conn. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 301 Conn. 163, 20 A. 3d 669.

No. 11–6324. *MOUTON v. THALER, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6336. *BRADLEY v. CONNECTICUT*. Sup. Ct. Conn. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6345. *PONCE v. CALIFORNIA*. Ct. App. Cal., 4th App. Dist., Div. 1. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6349. *WRIGHT v. SYMMES, WARDEN*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6353. *DYDZAK v. GEORGE, CHIEF JUSTICE, SUPREME COURT OF CALIFORNIA, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6354. *DORF, FKA DRAGOMIR v. GRIGGS ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 419 Fed. Appx. 406.

No. 11–6356. *LEE v. UPTON, WARDEN*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6360. *BOWEN v. GEORGIA*. Ct. App. Ga. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 307 Ga. App. 204, 704 S. E. 2d 436.

No. 11–6366. *HINTON v. CALIFORNIA*. Ct. App. Cal., 1st App. Dist. Certiorari denied.

November 14, 2011

565 U. S.

No. 11–6383. *BRADLEY v. BARROW, WARDEN*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6384. *BROWN v. MISSISSIPPI*. Sup. Ct. Miss. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6386. *MCDOWELL v. MISSISSIPPI ET AL.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6387. *ORTEGA v. CALIFORNIA*. Ct. App. Cal., 2d App. Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6390. *HURTADO v. RUNNELS, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 428 Fed. Appx. 704.

No. 11–6393. *FOWLER v. HOWELL*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 416 Fed. Appx. 571.

No. 11–6395. *HOLLINS v. FULTON COUNTY, GEORGIA, ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 422 Fed. Appx. 828.

No. 11–6397. *GARRISON v. ROCK, SUPERINTENDENT, UPSTATE CORRECTIONAL FACILITY*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6400. *FUQUA v. FINN, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6403. *JACOBS v. CALIFORNIA*. Ct. App. Cal., 4th App. Dist., Div. 3. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6405. *GARY v. CLARKE, DIRECTOR, VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 411 Fed. Appx. 605.

No. 11–6408. *MARTIN v. TEXAS*. Ct. Crim. App. Tex. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6409. *CABALLERO v. HARTLEY, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6410. *CAMPBELL v. TUCKER, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6411. *CODDINGTON v. OKLAHOMA*. Ct. Crim. App. Okla. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2011 OK CR 17, 254 P. 3d 684.

565 U. S.

November 14, 2011

No. 11–6413. *DARBY v. RICCI, ADMINISTRATOR, NEW JERSEY STATE PRISON, ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6415. *PETROS v. BOOS ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 414 Fed. Appx. 569.

No. 11–6426. *EDWARDS v. RUBIN ET AL.* C. A. D. C. Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6442. *COLEMAN v. ALABAMA ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6478. *CEDRINS v. EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE OF THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF ILLINOIS.* C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6480. *MORRIS v. CAREY, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 438 Fed. Appx. 634.

No. 11–6531. *CEDRINS v. UNITED STATES CITIZENSHIP AND IMMIGRATION SERVICES.* C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6538. *CRUZ v. MCGRADY, SUPERINTENDENT, STATE CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION AT RETREAT, ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6548. *JONES v. TUCKER, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 644 F. 3d 1206.

No. 11–6554. *DERRINGER v. BAXTER ET AL.* Ct. App. N. M. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6571. *BORBON v. DAVISON, WARDEN.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6577. *LANCASTER v. BIGELOW, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 435 F. 3d 773.

No. 11–6581. *MENDIOLA-PONCE v. CALIFORNIA.* Ct. App. Cal., 3d App. Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6590. *SMITH v. CALIFORNIA.* Ct. App. Cal., 3d App. Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6597. *ZACKE v. TUCKER, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

November 14, 2011

565 U. S.

No. 11–6663. *SAVIOR v. PENNSYLVANIA*. Super. Ct. Pa. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 26 A. 3d 1211.

No. 11–6697. *TRAVILLION v. PENNSYLVANIA*. Sup. Ct. Pa. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 610 Pa. 13, 17 A. 3d 1247.

No. 11–6703. *CASTON-GOODJOHN v. SHINSEKI, SECRETARY OF VETERANS AFFAIRS*. C. A. Fed. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 409 Fed. Appx. 326.

No. 11–6770. *BERNARD v. DAVIS*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 428 Fed. Appx. 231.

No. 11–6782. *ADKINS v. CROW, JUDGE, UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE DISTRICT OF KANSAS, ET AL.* (Reported below: 432 Fed. Appx. 748); *ADKINS v. SANDERS, JUDGE, DISTRICT COURT OF KANSAS, BUTLER COUNTY, ET AL.* (432 Fed. Appx. 748); *ADKINS v. MARTIN, JUDGE, UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE DISTRICT OF KANSAS, ET AL.* (450 Fed. Appx. 699); and *ADKINS v. SAPIEN ET AL.* (432 Fed. Appx. 751). C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6815. *BROWN v. HORELL, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 644 F. 3d 969.

No. 11–6819. *RAMOS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 433 Fed. Appx. 893.

No. 11–6827. *STAPLES, AKA ROSS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 444 Fed. Appx. 706.

No. 11–6831. *BAKER v. WALKER ET AL.* App. Ct. Ill., 3d Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6834. *DEROSS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 645 F. 3d 85.

No. 11–6837. *CAMACHO TORRES v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 433 Fed. Appx. 738.

No. 11–6843. *RICE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6844. *SMITH v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 645 F. 3d 998.

565 U.S.

November 14, 2011

No. 11–6846. *MODENA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 430 Fed. Appx. 444.

No. 11–6853. *TOOLASPRASHAD v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 430 Fed. Appx. 240.

No. 11–6855. *WALKER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6856. *WATLINGTON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 427 Fed. Appx. 279.

No. 11–6859. *VELASCO-CASTANEDA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 442 Fed. Appx. 316.

No. 11–6860. *RAMIREZ-GARCIA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 646 F. 3d 778.

No. 11–6861. *RUSAN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6864. *RUIZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 429 Fed. Appx. 374.

No. 11–6866. *HARRIS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 435 Fed. Appx. 174.

No. 11–6868. *DELGADILLO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6871. *WILLIAMS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 428 Fed. Appx. 134.

No. 11–6874. *GONCALVES v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 642 F. 3d 245.

No. 11–6875. *GARCIA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 432 Fed. Appx. 365.

No. 11–6878. *HARRIS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 429 Fed. Appx. 543.

No. 11–6879. *AGUILAR v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6880. *BOOKER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 639 F. 3d 1115.

November 14, 2011

565 U. S.

No. 11–6883. *BOOKER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6892. *JEFFERSON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 432 Fed. Appx. 382.

No. 11–6894. *MUNOZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 430 Fed. Appx. 495.

No. 11–6900. *MIRANDA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 433 Fed. Appx. 866.

No. 11–6902. *OWENS v. HARRINGTON*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 414 Fed. Appx. 980.

No. 11–6906. *SMITH v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 432 Fed. Appx. 413.

No. 11–6907. *CARBAJAL SANCHEZ, AKA TAPIA, AKA MARTINEZ-RUIZ, AKA SANCHEZ-CARBAJAL, AKA CARBAJAL v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 438 Fed. Appx. 253.

No. 11–6909. *BENNETT v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6910. *BENTON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 639 F. 3d 723.

No. 11–6911. *BUCK v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 437 Fed. Appx. 202.

No. 11–6915. *TORRES v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 439 Fed. Appx. 241.

No. 11–6916. *WHEELER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 434 Fed. Appx. 831.

No. 11–6920. *ASIFO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 445 Fed. Appx. 625.

No. 11–6921. *BICUNA-RIOS, AKA RIOS BICUNA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6924. *MITCHELL v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 435 Fed. Appx. 174.

565 U.S.

November 14, 2011

No. 11–6926. *McDONALD v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 442 Fed. Appx. 75.

No. 11–6929. *MACIAS-OVALLE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 432 Fed. Appx. 710.

No. 11–6930. *JACKSON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 429 Fed. Appx. 757.

No. 11–6940. *RODRIGUEZ-QUIROS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 442 Fed. Appx. 347.

No. 11–6951. *MINOR v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 439 Fed. Appx. 233.

No. 11–6953. *WALDRON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 449 Fed. Appx. 680.

No. 11–6956. *MAIER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 646 F. 3d 1148.

No. 11–6966. *BORJA-VEGA, AKA VEGA, AKA ORTEGA, AKA GOMEZ-BORJA, AKA ORROSTIETA, AKA AVEJA GRANADOS, AKA BERDUZCO-PENA, AKA REYNOSA VEGA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 425 Fed. Appx. 373.

No. 11–6968. *GEVERS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6970. *SHEFFIELD v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 372 Fed. Appx. 364.

No. 11–6972. *BLANKS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 439 Fed. Appx. 228.

No. 10–1519. *FLORIDA v. GARLAND*. Dist. Ct. App. Fla., 1st Dist. Motion of respondent for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* granted. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 70 So. 3d 609.

No. 11–293. *KIVISTO v. MILLER, CANFIELD, PADDOCK & STONE, PLC, ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Motion of petitioner to defer consideration of petition for writ of certiorari denied. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 413 Fed. Appx. 136.

No. 11–299. *WEST LINN CORPORATE PARK, L. L. C. v. CITY OF WEST LINN, OREGON, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Motions of National

November 14, 2011

565 U. S.

Association of Home Builders et al., Pacific Legal Foundation, and New England Legal Foundation for leave to file briefs as *amici curiae* granted. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 428 Fed. Appx. 700.

No. 11–359. MIRACLE STAR WOMEN’S RECOVERING COMMUNITY, INC. *v.* JETT ET AL. Ct. App. Cal., 2d App. Dist. Motion of National Association for the Advancement of Colored People, Antelope Valley Branch Unit #1023, for leave to file a brief as *amicus curiae* granted. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–475. TYRRELL *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition.

No. 11–6836. DAWSON *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 433 Fed. Appx. 151.

No. 11–6938. SMITH *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 433 Fed. Appx. 891.

Rehearing Denied

- No. 10–8903. GUILAS *v.* BRAUER ET AL., 563 U. S. 922;
No. 10–10659. DRAGANOV *v.* WASHINGTON, *ante*, p. 843;
No. 10–10688. LAMKIN *v.* TEXAS, *ante*, p. 844;
No. 10–10757. HEFLEY *v.* DELAWARE, *ante*, p. 848;
No. 10–10791. JACKSON *v.* GONZALEZ ET AL., *ante*, p. 849;
No. 10–11157. McDOWELL *v.* WALSH, SUPERINTENDENT, STATE CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION AT DALLAS, ET AL., *ante*, p. 870;
No. 11–5074. KEMPPAINEN *v.* TEXAS, *ante*, p. 888;
No. 11–5177. HENDRICKS ET UX. *v.* STEPP ET AL., *ante*, p. 893;
No. 11–5201. PITTS *v.* DAVIS, WARDEN, *ante*, p. 894;
No. 11–5344. CARR *v.* H. O. P. E. COMMUNITY SERVICE, INC., *ante*, p. 902;
No. 11–5451. JARVIS *v.* STAPLES, INC., *ante*, p. 908;
No. 11–5452. ELTAYIB *v.* DEWALT, WARDEN, ET AL., *ante*, p. 908;
No. 11–5555. IN RE DUNBAR, *ante*, p. 813; and

565 U.S.

November 14, 15, 17, 2011

No. 11–5740. *MELTON v. GER TAYLOR GARDENS, LLC*, *ante*, p. 950. Petitions for rehearing denied.

No. 10–9837. *WILSON v. UNITED STATES*, *ante*, p. 931. Petition for rehearing denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition.

NOVEMBER 15, 2011

Miscellaneous Orders

No. 11A480. *BROOKS v. OHIO*. Application for stay of execution of sentence of death, presented to JUSTICE KAGAN, and by her referred to the Court, denied.

No. 11A485. *BROOKS v. BOBBY, WARDEN*. Application for stay of execution of sentence of death, presented to JUSTICE KAGAN, and by her referred to the Court, denied.

Certiorari Denied

No. 11–7307 (11A471). *CHANDLER v. FLORIDA*. Sup. Ct. Fla. Application for stay of execution of sentence of death, presented to JUSTICE THOMAS, and by him referred to the Court, denied. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 75 So. 3d 267.

No. 11–7324 (11A479). *BROOKS v. BOBBY, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Application for stay of execution of sentence of death, presented to JUSTICE KAGAN, and by her referred to the Court, denied. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 660 F. 3d 959.

No. 11–7342 (11A484). *BROOKS v. OHIO*. Ct. App. Ohio, Cuyahoga County. Application for stay of execution of sentence of death, presented to JUSTICE KAGAN, and by her referred to the Court, denied. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2011-Ohio-5877.

NOVEMBER 17, 2011

Certiorari Denied

No. 11–7463 (11A496). *RHOADES v. REINKE, DIRECTOR, IDAHO DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Application for stay of execution of sentence of death, presented to JUSTICE KENNEDY, and by him referred to the Court, denied. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 671 F. 3d 856.

November 17, 18, 21, 2011

565 U. S.

No. 11–7466 (11A497). *RHOADES v. BLADES, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Application for stay of execution of sentence of death, presented to JUSTICE KENNEDY, and by him referred to the Court, denied. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 661 F. 3d 1202.

NOVEMBER 18, 2011

Miscellaneous Orders

No. 11–393. *NATIONAL FEDERATION OF INDEPENDENT BUSINESS ET AL. v. SEBELIUS, SECRETARY OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, ET AL.*; and

No. 11–400. *FLORIDA ET AL. v. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. [Certiorari granted, *ante*, p. 1033.] H. Bartow Farr III, Esq., of Washington, D. C., is invited to brief and argue these cases as *amicus curiae* in support of the judgment of the Court of Appeals that the minimum coverage provision of the Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act, 26 U. S. C. § 5000A, is severable from the entirety of the remainder of the Act.

No. 11–398. *DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES ET AL. v. FLORIDA ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. [Certiorari granted, *ante*, p. 1034.] Robert A. Long, Esq., of Washington, D. C., is invited to brief and argue this case as *amicus curiae* in support of the position that the Anti-Injunction Act, 26 U. S. C. § 7421(a), bars the suit brought by respondents to challenge the minimum coverage provision of the Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act, 26 U. S. C. § 5000A.

NOVEMBER 21, 2011

Miscellaneous Order

No. 11A501. *DOE ET AL. v. REED, SECRETARY OF STATE OF WASHINGTON, ET AL.* D. C. W. D. Wash. Application for injunction, presented to JUSTICE KENNEDY, and by him referred to the Court, denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this application.

JUSTICE ALITO, dissenting.

In *Doe v. Reed*, 561 U. S. 186 (2010), the Court rejected applicants’ facial challenge to the Washington law authorizing the dis-

closure of referendum petitions but assured applicants that the disclosure could be blocked if a proper party could show that compelled disclosure would result in “threats, harassment, or reprisals.” *Id.*, at 201. Today’s order reveals that this assurance was empty.

On remand, the District Court rejected applicants’ as-applied challenge, relying primarily on a highly questionable interpretation of our precedents. The District Court reasoned that only a select few organizations—what the court termed “minor” political parties and “fringe” groups—may challenge the disclosure of the names of persons who sign a referendum petition. Case No. C09–5456 (WD Wash., Oct. 17, 2011), pp. 13–15. If a referendum succeeds or nearly succeeds (or if the referendum supports a position that has not been historically vilified), then, according to the District Court, disclosure of the names of the citizens who signed the petition cannot be shielded no matter how strong the evidence of threatened retaliation or how severe the nature of the threats. *Id.*, at 15. Whether this is a correct interpretation of our cases presents an important question that merits serious appellate review.

The alternative basis for the District Court’s holding—that applicants did not present sufficient evidence of threatened harm—also presents an important legal issue, namely, the type and quantity of proof that persons objecting to disclosure must adduce. As Judge N. R. Smith observed below, applicants adduced evidence that some supporters of the referendum “received death threats,” “had their children threatened,” and suffered various indignities, Case No. 11–35854 (CA9, Nov. 16, 2011), p. 8 (dissenting opinion), but according to the District Court, this was not enough. Whether the standard of proof applied by the District Court provides any real protection for persons who are threatened with retaliation for asserting their First Amendment rights is an important issue that merits considered appellate review.

There has been no such review in this case. When applicants took an appeal to the Ninth Circuit, the panel denied the stay application over Judge Smith’s protest that the majority had “race[d] to decide the case at [a] preliminary stage based on incomplete information and without even reviewing the record.” *Id.*, at 3.

This Court now takes a similar approach. Particularly since the referendum at issue went down to defeat more than two years

November 21, 22, 28, 2011

565 U. S.

ago, the Court's haste is hard to understand. I would grant a stay at least until the Court has had an opportunity to review the record and to consider the parties' arguments.

NOVEMBER 22, 2011

Miscellaneous Orders

No. 10–218. PPL MONTANA, LLC *v.* MONTANA. Sup. Ct. Mont. [Certiorari granted, 564 U. S. 1018.] Motion of the Solicitor General for leave to participate in oral argument as *amicus curiae* and for divided argument granted.

No. 10–1150. MAYO COLLABORATIVE SERVICES, DBA MAYO MEDICAL LABORATORIES, ET AL. *v.* PROMETHEUS LABORATORIES, INC. C. A. Fed. Cir. [Certiorari granted, 564 U. S. 1018.] Motion of the Solicitor General for leave to participate in oral argument as *amicus curiae* and for divided argument granted.

No. 10–1293. FEDERAL COMMUNICATIONS COMMISSION ET AL. *v.* FOX TELEVISION STATIONS, INC., ET AL.; and FEDERAL COMMUNICATIONS COMMISSION ET AL. *v.* ABC, INC., ET AL. C. A. 2d Cir. [Certiorari granted, 564 U. S. 1036.] Motion of respondents for divided argument granted. JUSTICE SOTOMAYOR took no part in the consideration or decision of this motion.

No. 10–1399. ROBERTS *v.* SEA-LAND SERVICES, INC., ET AL. C. A. 9th Cir. [Certiorari granted, 564 U. S. 1066.] Motion of petitioner to dispense with printing the joint appendix granted.

No. 10–8505. WILLIAMS *v.* ILLINOIS. Sup. Ct. Ill. [Certiorari granted, 564 U. S. 1052.] Motion of the Solicitor General for leave to participate in oral argument as *amicus curiae* and for divided argument granted.

NOVEMBER 28, 2011

Certiorari Granted—Vacated and Remanded

No. 10–11113. FULLER *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 6th Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* granted. Certiorari granted, judgment vacated, and case remanded for further consideration in light of *Sykes v. United States*, 564 U. S. 1 (2011). Reported below: 419 Fed. Appx. 655.

565 U. S.

November 28, 2011

Certiorari Dismissed

No. 11-6476. *CURTO v. SMITH ET AL.* C. A. 2d Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court's Rule 39.8. As petitioner has repeatedly abused this Court's process, the Clerk is directed not to accept any further petitions in noncriminal matters from petitioner unless the docketing fee required by Rule 38(a) is paid and the petition is submitted in compliance with Rule 33.1. See *Martin v. District of Columbia Court of Appeals*, 506 U. S. 1 (1992) (*per curiam*).

No. 11-6498. *MAISANO v. ARIZONA.* C. A. 9th Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court's Rule 39.8.

No. 11-6521. *ABULKHAIR v. TOSKOS ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court's Rule 39.8. Reported below: 430 Fed. Appx. 98.

No. 11-6534. *ENGLE v. WISEMAN, JUDGE, COURT OF COMMON PLEAS OF OHIO, MONTGOMERY COUNTY, ET AL.* C. A. 6th Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court's Rule 39.8. As petitioner has repeatedly abused this Court's process, the Clerk is directed not to accept any further petitions in noncriminal matters from petitioner unless the docketing fee required by Rule 38(a) is paid and the petition is submitted in compliance with Rule 33.1. See *Martin v. District of Columbia Court of Appeals*, 506 U. S. 1 (1992) (*per curiam*).

No. 11-6573. *JONES v. WHITNEY HOLDING CORP. ET AL.* C. A. 5th Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court's Rule 39.8.

No. 11-6616. *BLACKMER v. SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION.* C. A. 1st Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court's Rule 39.8.

No. 11-6617. *BUTLER v. THALER, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVI-*

November 28, 2011

565 U. S.

SION. C. A. 5th Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court's Rule 39.8.

No. 11-6645. JOELSON *v.* DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE ET AL. C. A. 9th Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court's Rule 39.8.

No. 11-6806. SPUCK *v.* FREDRIC. C. A. 3d Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court's Rule 39.8. As petitioner has repeatedly abused this Court's process, the Clerk is directed not to accept any further petitions in noncriminal matters from petitioner unless the docketing fee required by Rule 38(a) is paid and the petition is submitted in compliance with Rule 33.1. See *Martin v. District of Columbia Court of Appeals*, 506 U. S. 1 (1992) (*per curiam*). Reported below: 415 Fed. Appx. 358.

Miscellaneous Orders

No. 11A363. GARGANO *v.* SUPREME JUDICIAL COURT OF MASSACHUSETTS. Sup. Jud. Ct. Mass. Application for stay, addressed to JUSTICE SCALIA and referred to the Court, denied.

No. D-2604. IN RE DISCIPLINE OF CHARLES. James George Charles, of Rockville, Md., is suspended from the practice of law in this Court, and a rule will issue, returnable within 40 days, requiring him to show cause why he should not be disbarred from the practice of law in this Court.

No. D-2605. IN RE DISCIPLINE OF MABRY. Ralph Thomas Mabry, Jr., of Silver Spring, Md., is suspended from the practice of law in this Court, and a rule will issue, returnable within 40 days, requiring him to show cause why he should not be disbarred from the practice of law in this Court.

No. D-2606. IN RE DISCIPLINE OF LUCAS. Timothy John Lucas, of Erie, Pa., is suspended from the practice of law in this Court, and a rule will issue, returnable within 40 days, requiring him to show cause why he should not be disbarred from the practice of law in this Court.

No. D-2607. IN RE DISCIPLINE OF THOMPSON. Theodore Q. Thompson, of Blue Bell, Pa., is suspended from the practice of

565 U. S.

November 28, 2011

law in this Court, and a rule will issue, returnable within 40 days, requiring him to show cause why he should not be disbarred from the practice of law in this Court.

No. D-2608. IN RE DISCIPLINE OF MORGAN. Frank H. Morgan, Jr., of West Chester, Pa., is suspended from the practice of law in this Court, and a rule will issue, returnable within 40 days, requiring him to show cause why he should not be disbarred from the practice of law in this Court.

No. D-2609. IN RE DISCIPLINE OF PEARSON. Jeffry S. Pearson, of Philadelphia, Pa., is suspended from the practice of law in this Court, and a rule will issue, returnable within 40 days, requiring him to show cause why he should not be disbarred from the practice of law in this Court.

No. D-2610. IN RE DISCIPLINE OF WOOLVERTON. Daniel A. Woolverton, of Lakeland, Fla., is suspended from the practice of law in this Court, and a rule will issue, returnable within 40 days, requiring him to show cause why he should not be disbarred from the practice of law in this Court.

No. D-2611. IN RE DISCIPLINE OF SHEA. Wevley William Shea, of Anchorage, Alaska, is suspended from the practice of law in this Court, and a rule will issue, returnable within 40 days, requiring him to show cause why he should not be disbarred from the practice of law in this Court.

No. D-2612. IN RE DISCIPLINE OF ROSEN. Sol Zalel Rosen, of Arlington, Va., is suspended from the practice of law in this Court, and a rule will issue, returnable within 40 days, requiring him to show cause why he should not be disbarred from the practice of law in this Court.

No. D-2613. IN RE DISCIPLINE OF HARMAN. Sara Davis Harman, of Glen Allen, Va., is suspended from the practice of law in this Court, and a rule will issue, returnable within 40 days, requiring her to show cause why she should not be disbarred from the practice of law in this Court.

No. D-2614. IN RE DISCIPLINE OF CREEL. Richard Mark Creel, of Naples, Fla., is suspended from the practice of law in this Court, and a rule will issue, returnable within 40 days, requiring him to show cause why he should not be disbarred from the practice of law in this Court.

November 28, 2011

565 U. S.

No. D-2615. *IN RE DISCIPLINE OF COTTER*. Richard T. Cotter, of Fort Myers Beach, Fla., is suspended from the practice of law in this Court, and a rule will issue, returnable within 40 days, requiring him to show cause why he should not be disbarred from the practice of law in this Court.

No. D-2616. *IN RE DISCIPLINE OF BLAU*. J. Gordon Blau, of Longwood, Fla., is suspended from the practice of law in this Court, and a rule will issue, returnable within 40 days, requiring him to show cause why he should not be disbarred from the practice of law in this Court.

No. D-2717. *IN RE DISCIPLINE OF ADORNO*. Henry Nissim Adorno, of Miami, Fla., is suspended from the practice of law in this Court, and a rule will issue, returnable within 40 days, requiring him to show cause why he should not be disbarred from the practice of law in this Court.

No. D-2718. *IN RE DISCIPLINE OF CRUSE*. Samuel Warren Cruse, of Augusta, Ga., is suspended from the practice of law in this Court, and a rule will issue, returnable within 40 days, requiring him to show cause why he should not be disbarred from the practice of law in this Court.

No. D-2719. *IN RE DISCIPLINE OF BARTKO*. Gregory Bartko, of Atlanta, Ga., is suspended from the practice of law in this Court, and a rule will issue, returnable within 40 days, requiring him to show cause why he should not be disbarred from the practice of law in this Court.

No. D-2720. *IN RE DISCIPLINE OF REGAN*. Cabell Jones Regan, of Pittsboro, N. C., is suspended from the practice of law in this Court, and a rule will issue, returnable within 40 days, requiring him to show cause why he should not be disbarred from the practice of law in this Court.

No. D-2721. *IN RE DISCIPLINE OF FORD*. Tonya L. Ford, of Raleigh, N. C., is suspended from the practice of law in this Court, and a rule will issue, returnable within 40 days, requiring her to show cause why she should not be disbarred from the practice of law in this Court.

No. 11M45. *WAUGH v. ANHEUSER-BUSCH INBEV ET AL.* Motion to direct the Clerk to file petition for writ of certiorari out of time denied.

565 U.S.

November 28, 2011

No. 10–10325. ELLIS *v.* NEVADA. Sup. Ct. Nev. Motion of petitioner for reconsideration of order denying leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* [*ante*, p. 803] denied.

No. 10–10726. GREEN *v.* MABUS, SECRETARY OF THE NAVY. C. A. 3d Cir. Motion of petitioner for reconsideration of order denying leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* [*ante*, p. 811] denied.

No. 10–10921. MCKINNEDY *v.* REYNOLDS, WARDEN. C. A. 4th Cir. Motion of petitioner for reconsideration of order denying leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* [*ante*, p. 804] denied.

No. 10–10941. WILLIAMS *v.* MOORE. C. A. 8th Cir. Motion of petitioner for reconsideration of order denying leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* [*ante*, p. 804] denied.

No. 10–11038. BURNS *v.* COMMISSIONER OF REVENUE OF MINNESOTA. Sup. Ct. Minn. Motion of petitioner for reconsideration of order denying leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* [*ante*, p. 811] denied.

No. 10–11039. IN RE BURNS ET AL. Motion of petitioner for reconsideration of order denying leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* [*ante*, p. 811] denied.

No. 10–11235. HODGE *v.* BOARD OF COUNTY COMMISSIONERS ET AL. C. A. 4th Cir. Motion of petitioner for reconsideration of order denying leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* [*ante*, p. 805] denied.

No. 11–5218. IN RE GRAYTON. Motion of petitioner for reconsideration of order denying leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* [*ante*, p. 811] denied.

No. 11–5707. SANDERS *v.* UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF MICHIGAN. C. A. 6th Cir. Motion of petitioner for reconsideration of order denying leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* [*ante*, p. 938] denied.

No. 11–5792. MORGAN *v.* SHINSEKI, SECRETARY OF VETERANS AFFAIRS. C. A. Fed. Cir. Motion of petitioner for reconsideration of order denying leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* [*ante*, p. 940] denied.

No. 11–5954. LATOS *v.* COMMISSIONER OF INTERNAL REVENUE. C. A. 1st Cir. Motion of petitioner for reconsideration of

November 28, 2011

565 U. S.

order denying leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* [*ante*, p. 812] denied.

No. 11–6147. *DADE v. UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE DISTRICT OF IDAHO*. C. A. 9th Cir. Motion of petitioner for reconsideration of order denying leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* [*ante*, p. 938] denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this motion.

No. 11–6439. *EBY v. ARIZONA*. Ct. App. Ariz.;

No. 11–6460. *WASHINGTON ET VIR v. LOUISIANA ET AL.* C. A. 5th Cir.;

No. 11–6587. *DAY v. MINNESOTA ET AL.* Ct. App. Minn.;

No. 11–6711. *PAPADIMITRIOU v. PAPADIMITRIOU*. Ct. Sp. App. Md.;

No. 11–6898. *LEVENTHAL v. SCHAFER ET AL.* C. A. 8th Cir.; and

No. 11–7000. *WINDSOR v. UNITED STATES ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Motions of petitioners for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied. Petitioners are allowed until December 19, 2011, within which to pay the docketing fees required by Rule 38(a) and to submit petitions in compliance with Rule 33.1 of the Rules of this Court.

No. 11–7130. *IN RE KISSANE*; and

No. 11–7134. *IN RE PERRY*. Petitions for writs of habeas corpus denied.

No. 11–6461. *IN RE DIGIANNI*. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and petition for writ of mandamus dismissed. See this Court’s Rule 39.8.

No. 11–6629. *IN RE WEBB*; and

No. 11–7086. *IN RE EVANS*. Petitions for writs of mandamus denied.

No. 11–383. *IN RE SIGG*;

No. 11–6957. *IN RE KING*; and

No. 11–7108. *IN RE STEELE*. Petitions for writs of mandamus and/or prohibition denied.

*[REPORTER’S NOTE: This order was vacated on February 21, 2012, *post*, p. 1194.]

565 U.S.

November 28, 2011

Certiorari Granted

No. 11-94. SOUTHERN UNION CO. *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari granted. Reported below: 630 F. 3d 17.

No. 11-199. VASQUEZ *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari granted. Reported below: 635 F. 3d 889.

No. 11-204. CHRISTOPHER ET AL. *v.* SMITHKLINE BEECHAM CORP., DBA GLAXOSMITHKLINE. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari granted. Reported below: 635 F. 3d 383.

No. 11-5683. DORSEY *v.* UNITED STATES; and

No. 11-5721. HILL *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 7th Cir. Motions of petitioners for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* granted. Certiorari granted, cases consolidated, and a total of one hour is allotted for oral argument. Reported below: No. 11-5683, 635 F. 3d 336; No. 11-5721, 417 Fed. Appx. 560.

Certiorari Denied

No. 10-1474. CHEIN *v.* CALIFORNIA. Ct. App. Cal., 2d App. Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 10-1518. FISHER ET AL. *v.* UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF TEXAS ET AL. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10-10273. MCAFEE *v.* THALER, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 630 F. 3d 383.

No. 10-10310. PHILLIPS *v.* CITY OF RENTON, WASHINGTON. Sup. Ct. Wash. Certiorari denied.

No. 10-10358. V. G. *v.* SACRAMENTO COUNTY DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES. Ct. App. Cal., 3d App. Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 188 Cal. App. 4th 392, 114 Cal. Rptr. 3d 638.

No. 10-10536. WALKER *v.* HONYAOUA. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10-10607. ALAMO VILLEGAS ET AL. *v.* BERRIOS CASTRO-DAD ET AL. Sup. Ct. P. R. Certiorari denied.

November 28, 2011

565 U. S.

No. 10–10651. *KHAN v. BLAND ET AL.* C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 630 F. 3d 519.

No. 10–10824. *SAVAGE v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 406 Fed. Appx. 220.

No. 10–10833. *ESSETT v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10982. *BOWNES v. REDNOUR, WARDEN.* C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–10987. *DEAN v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 635 F. 3d 1200.

No. 10–11004. *BARANDA-CUEVAS v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 418 Fed. Appx. 177.

No. 10–11212. *MASCIANDARO v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 638 F. 3d 458.

No. 10–11224. *BYRD v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 419 Fed. Appx. 485.

No. 10–11262. *FOWLER v. GEITHNER, SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 417 Fed. Appx. 279.

No. 11–36. *MORTIMER HOWARD TRUST ET AL. v. PARK VILLAGE APARTMENT TENANTS ASSN. ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 636 F. 3d 1150.

No. 11–107. *WHEELER v. NEWPORT NEWS SHIPBUILDING & DRY DOCK CO. ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 637 F. 3d 280.

No. 11–109. *DALLAS, INTERIM SECRETARY, MARYLAND DEPARTMENT OF HUMAN RESOURCES, ET AL. v. L. J. ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 633 F. 3d 297.

No. 11–127. *SPANSION, INC., ET AL. v. INTERNATIONAL TRADE COMMISSION ET AL.*; and

No. 11–128. *QUALCOMM INC. v. INTERNATIONAL TRADE COMMISSION ET AL.* C. A. Fed. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 629 F. 3d 1331.

565 U. S.

November 28, 2011

No. 11-129. *RODRIGUEZ, ADMINISTRATOR OF THE ESTATE OF RODRIGUEZ FOR THE BENEFIT OF RODRIGUEZ ET AL. v. SEBELIUS, SECRETARY OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES*. C. A. Fed. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 632 F. 3d 1381.

No. 11-134. *VIBO CORP., DBA GENERAL TOBACCO v. ARKANSAS*. Sup. Ct. Ark. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2011 Ark. 124, 380 S. W. 3d 411.

No. 11-191. *MICHIGAN v. FACKELMAN*. Sup. Ct. Mich. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 489 Mich. 515, 802 N. W. 2d 552.

No. 11-202. *SIGG ET AL. v. SIGG ET AL.* Ct. App. Kan. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 44 Kan. App. 2d xiii, 238 P. 3d 331.

No. 11-212. *REEVES v. ROE ET AL.* Sup. Ct. S. C. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 392 S. C. 143, 708 S. E. 2d 778.

No. 11-215. *EVANS ET AL. v. WAPATO HERITAGE, LLC, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 430 Fed. Appx. 557.

No. 11-221. *DiFIORE ET AL. v. AMERICAN AIRLINES, INC.* C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 646 F. 3d 81.

No. 11-224. *CVS PHARMACY, INC., ET AL. v. WEST VIRGINIA EX REL. MCGRAW, ATTORNEY GENERAL OF WEST VIRGINIA*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 646 F. 3d 169.

No. 11-228. *ARGENTINE REPUBLIC v. NATIONAL GRID PLC.* C. A. D. C. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 637 F. 3d 365.

No. 11-235. *FAULKNER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 636 F. 3d 1009.

No. 11-245. *CITY OF LOS ANGELES, CALIFORNIA v. ALAMEDA BOOKS, INC.; and*

No. 11-379. *ALAMEDA BOOKS, INC., ET AL. v. CITY OF LOS ANGELES, CALIFORNIA*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 631 F. 3d 1031.

No. 11-279. *HART v. FAMILY DENTAL GROUP, P. C., ET AL.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 645 F. 3d 561.

November 28, 2011

565 U. S.

No. 11–333. *MERRITT ET AL. v. R&R CAPITAL LLC*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 426 Fed. Appx. 85.

No. 11–334. *ADVENTURE OUTDOORS, INC., ET AL. v. BLOOMBERG, MAYOR OF THE CITY OF NEW YORK, ET AL.* Ct. App. Ga. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 307 Ga. App. 356, 705 S. E. 2d 241.

No. 11–335. *HUBERT, WARDEN v. SCOTT*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 635 F. 3d 659.

No. 11–349. *KOSSIE v. THALER, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 423 Fed. Appx. 434.

No. 11–354. *BURKHOLDER ET AL. v. INTERNATIONAL UNION, UNITED AUTOMOBILE, AEROSPACE AND AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENT WORKERS OF AMERICA, LOCAL NO. 12, ET AL.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 646 F. 3d 360.

No. 11–355. *MANCHAS v. BICKELL, SUPERINTENDENT, STATE CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION AT HUNTINGDON, ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 428 Fed. Appx. 184.

No. 11–358. *SAWYER v. WORCESTER ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 404 Fed. Appx. 748.

No. 11–362. *LEWICKI ET AL. v. WASHINGTON COUNTY, PENNSYLVANIA, ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 431 Fed. Appx. 205.

No. 11–364. *VARGAS v. ENTERPRISE LEASING CO. ET AL.* Sup. Ct. Fla. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 60 So. 3d 1037.

No. 11–372. *WODKA v. CAUSEWAY CAPITAL MANAGEMENT LLC ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 433 Fed. Appx. 563.

No. 11–373. *SMITH ET UX. v. REGIONS BANK ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–374. *SMITH ET UX. v. ATLANTIC SOUTHERN BANK ET AL.* (three judgments). C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–375. *ZAHL v. NEW JERSEY DEPARTMENT OF LAW & PUBLIC SAFETY ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 428 Fed. Appx. 205.

565 U.S.

November 28, 2011

No. 11-376. *FOTHERINGHAM v. AVERY DENNISON CORP.* Ct. App. Cal., 2d App. Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-377. *GALIANA v. TUCKER, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 429 Fed. Appx. 849.

No. 11-388. *GALINDO-ROMERO v. HOLDER, ATTORNEY GENERAL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 640 F. 3d 873.

No. 11-389. *HARPER, INDIVIDUALLY AND AS PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE OF THE ESTATE OF HER HUSBAND, HARPER, DECEASED v. UNITED SERVICES AUTOMOBILE ASSN., AKA USAA; and HARPER v. UNITED SERVICES AUTOMOBILE ASSN., AKA USAA.* Sup. Ct. Va. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-395. *WHITTAKER v. WHITTAKER.* Sup. Ct. App. W. Va. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 228 W. Va. 84, 717 S. E. 2d 868.

No. 11-396. *LUBY v. BEDELL, CHIEF JUDGE, CIRCUIT COURT OF WEST VIRGINIA, HARRISON COUNTY, ET AL.* Sup. Ct. App. W. Va. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 228 W. Va. 252, 719 S. E. 2d 722.

No. 11-399. *SORCIA, AKA SORCIA-RICO v. HOLDER, ATTORNEY GENERAL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 633 F. 3d 117.

No. 11-401. *SINANI v. HOLDER, ATTORNEY GENERAL.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 418 Fed. Appx. 475.

No. 11-417. *STATON HOLDINGS, INC., DBA STATON WHOLESALE v. FEDERAL COMMUNICATIONS COMMISSION ET AL.* C. A. D. C. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 433 Fed. Appx. 1.

No. 11-419. *YILING ZHANG v. LAKE ELSINORE UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 410 Fed. Appx. 53.

No. 11-424. *LOMAS v. HEDGPETH, WARDEN.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

November 28, 2011

565 U. S.

No. 11-432. *RALEY, INDIVIDUALLY AND AS PARENT AND NEXT FRIEND OF C. G. ET AL., MINOR CHILDREN v. HYUNDAI MOTOR CO., LTD., ET AL.* C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 642 F. 3d 1271.

No. 11-450. *SNIDER v. VIRGINIA.* Sup. Ct. Va. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-453. *PLETCHER v. ALASKA.* Sup. Ct. Alaska. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-458. *PURNELL v. HENRY.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 652 F. 3d 524.

No. 11-467. *NANCY SUE DAVIS TRUST v. EVERCORE CAPITAL PARTNERS II, L. L. C., ET AL.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 644 F. 3d 259.

No. 11-468. *BENAS v. BACA ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 433 Fed. Appx. 524.

No. 11-478. *RISK ET UX. v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-485. *PRICE v. THURMER, WARDEN.* C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 637 F. 3d 831.

No. 11-488. *HENLEY v. WISCONSIN.* Sup. Ct. Wis. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2010 WI 97, 328 Wis. 2d 544, 787 N. W. 2d 350.

No. 11-500. *FITZGERALD v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 416 Fed. Appx. 238.

No. 11-514. *QUINTO v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-538. *WHITLEY v. LEE, SUPERINTENDENT, GREEN HAVEN CORRECTIONAL FACILITY.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 642 F. 3d 278.

No. 11-5058. *MITCHELL v. DALLAS HOUSING AUTHORITY.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 409 Fed. Appx. 744.

No. 11-5129. *TACKETT v. THALER, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

565 U. S.

November 28, 2011

No. 11–5408. *OVERTON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 419 Fed. Appx. 173.

No. 11–5457. *MINICONE v. WERLINGER, WARDEN*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 430 Fed. Appx. 84.

No. 11–5485. *ORR v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 636 F. 3d 944.

No. 11–5508. *OLIVER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 630 F. 3d 397.

No. 11–5580. *ANTONSSON v. KAST*. Ct. App. Cal., 1st App. Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5718. *HIRSCH v. ENOCH PRATT FREE LIBRARY ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5885. *BILLUPS v. ALABAMA*. Ct. Crim. App. Ala. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 72 So. 3d 122.

No. 11–5896. *DOSTER v. ALABAMA*. Ct. Crim. App. Ala. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 72 So. 3d 50.

No. 11–5940. *DOORLY v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5952. *BUTLER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 429 Fed. Appx. 239.

No. 11–5991. *ZAGORSKI v. TENNESSEE*. Ct. Crim. App. Tenn. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6002. *HARDY v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 643 F. 3d 143.

No. 11–6079. *PARKER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 411 Fed. Appx. 220.

No. 11–6096. *FISHER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 635 F. 3d 336.

No. 11–6224. *WORTHINGTON v. ROPER, WARDEN*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 631 F. 3d 487.

No. 11–6425. *BYRD v. WORKMAN, WARDEN*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 645 F. 3d 1159.

November 28, 2011

565 U. S.

No. 11-6436. *EASTERLING v. POLLARD, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-6438. *CARDONA SANDOVAL v. RUSHING, WARDEN.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-6440. *COX v. FLORIDA BAR.* Sup. Ct. Fla. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 61 So. 3d 1113.

No. 11-6441. *CLEMONS v. MONROE, ASSISTANT WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 423 Fed. Appx. 362.

No. 11-6443. *CORKERN v. CAIN, WARDEN.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-6444. *DEAN v. CAIN, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 432 Fed. Appx. 370.

No. 11-6445. *DENDY v. STREETER, WARDEN.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-6447. *ELLISON v. PADULA, WARDEN.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 418 Fed. Appx. 182.

No. 11-6448. *CASELL v. DAWKINS ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-6449. *DUBOIS v. MARSHALL, WARDEN.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-6450. *LAMAR v. CLEMENTS, EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR, COLORADO DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL.* C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 430 Fed. Appx. 718.

No. 11-6451. *VEGA NORIEGA v. THALER, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-6454. *PROCTOR v. NEW JERSEY.* Super. Ct. N. J., App. Div. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-6459. *TUCKER v. MCCAULEY ET AL.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-6471. *JACKSON v. HELTON ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 440 Fed. Appx. 228.

565 U. S.

November 28, 2011

No. 11–6481. *ORSELLO v. RIVARD, SHERIFF, CHISAGO COUNTY, MINNESOTA, ET AL.* Ct. App. Minn. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6483. *WINDSOR v. PRINCE, WARDEN.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6487. *MAXWELL v. SCARPINO ET AL.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6488. *JONES v. BENNETT ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 435 Fed. Appx. 236.

No. 11–6489. *GORE v. FLORIDA.* Sup. Ct. Fla. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 66 So. 3d 302.

No. 11–6491. *MOHIUDDIN v. RAYTHEON Co.* Ct. App. Cal., 2d App. Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6497. *RINCKER v. NOOTH, SUPERINTENDENT, SNAKE RIVER CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6499. *JACKSON v. VARANO, SUPERINTENDENT, STATE CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION AT COAL TOWNSHIP, ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6507. *REYNA v. THALER, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6512. *BREAKMAN v. NEVADA.* Sup. Ct. Nev. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6517. *YEPES v. ALLISON, ACTING WARDEN.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6518. *RICHARD v. PRITCHARD ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 437 Fed. Appx. 271.

No. 11–6519. *SEARCY v. CORRECTIONAL MEDICAL SERVICES, INC., ET AL.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6520. *REECE v. HAVILAND, WARDEN.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6523. *JAMES v. THALER, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

November 28, 2011

565 U. S.

No. 11–6524. *ELLARD v. GEORGIA*. Super. Ct. Ga., Douglas County. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6535. *CHINEA v. SMITH, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6537. *EASTERLING v. SIARNICKI ET AL.* C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 435 Fed. Appx. 524.

No. 11–6543. *UNDERWOOD v. PROSPER, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6549. *CHUNG KAO v. KNOWLES, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6551. *OWENS v. TUCKER, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6559. *AMOS v. JONES, WARDEN*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 646 F. 3d 199.

No. 11–6563. *BROWN v. ARKANSAS DEPARTMENT OF HUMAN SERVICES ET AL.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 452 Fed. Appx. 690.

No. 11–6565. *PARKER v. CLARKE, DIRECTOR, VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 435 Fed. Appx. 292.

No. 11–6572. *LAND v. TEXAS*. Ct. App. Tex., 5th Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6582. *MILLER v. SOUTH CAROLINA*. Sup. Ct. S. C. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 393 S. C. 248, 713 S. E. 2d 253.

No. 11–6586. *DAVIS v. TUCKER, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6591. *ROLON v. BEACON COS. ET AL.* App. Ct. Mass. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 78 Mass. App. 1112, 938 N. E. 2d 905.

No. 11–6592. *KING v. TEXAS*. Ct. Crim. App. Tex. Certiorari denied.

565 U.S.

November 28, 2011

No. 11–6598. *MEDINA v. ARTUS, SUPERINTENDENT, CLINTON CORRECTIONAL FACILITY*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6599. *GIVENS v. CRISWELL ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 425 Fed. Appx. 236.

No. 11–6605. *HILL v. ALLISON, ACTING WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6608. *MARTINEZ v. CATE, SECRETARY, CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS AND REHABILITATION*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6609. *LAWHORN v. RAY, WARDEN*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 435 Fed. Appx. 291.

No. 11–6611. *MCCORMICK v. UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE DISTRICT OF KANSAS*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6619. *CANHA v. WASHINGTON*. Ct. App. Wash. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 159 Wash. App. 1044.

No. 11–6620. *DOSSETT v. THALER, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6621. *COOPER v. WISE, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 426 Fed. Appx. 689.

No. 11–6627. *SONNER v. MCDANIEL, WARDEN*. Sup. Ct. Nev. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 127 Nev. 1176, 373 P. 3d 962.

No. 11–6654. *IVANTCHOUK v. HOLDER, ATTORNEY GENERAL*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 417 Fed. Appx. 918.

No. 11–6670. *CREEK v. UNITED STATES ET AL.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6675. *MIKELL v. THOMAS, WARDEN*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6678. *CONCEPCION v. FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION ET AL.* C. A. D. C. Cir. Certiorari denied.

November 28, 2011

565 U. S.

No. 11–6690. *ARMSTRONG v. BRUNSMAN, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6698. *VASQUEZ v. YATES, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 421 Fed. Appx. 755.

No. 11–6704. *COLE v. DAVIS, WARDEN*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 435 Fed. Appx. 280.

No. 11–6707. *PICKETT v. ROLLINS ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6714. *ESCARENO v. EVANS, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6747. *GATES v. OHIO*. Ct. App. Ohio, Cuyahoga County. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2010-Ohio-5348.

No. 11–6771. *MOYA-FELICIANO v. TUCKER, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6776. *MOORE v. CALIFORNIA*. Sup. Ct. Cal. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 51 Cal. 4th 1104, 253 P. 3d 1153.

No. 11–6778. *KLAUDT v. DOOLEY, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6787. *CASTLE v. RYAN, DIRECTOR, ARIZONA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 414 Fed. Appx. 924.

No. 11–6796. *SHEEHAN v. TEXAS*. Ct. Crim. App. Tex. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6801. *MASON v. GODINEZ, DIRECTOR, ILLINOIS DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL.* App. Ct. Ill., 4th Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 405 Ill. App. 3d 1218, 997 N. E. 2d 1018.

No. 11–6804. *SPIVEY v. PIERCE, WARDEN*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6813. *ABULKHAIR v. NEW CENTURY FINANCIAL SERVICES, INC.* Super. Ct. N. J., App. Div. Certiorari denied.

565 U. S.

November 28, 2011

No. 11–6826. *PRATT v. BOARD OF PHARMACY ET AL.* Ct. App. Cal., 3d App. Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6838. *PINDER v. HOBBS, DIRECTOR, ARKANSAS DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTION.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6842. *KAZAS v. CATE, SECRETARY, CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS AND REHABILITATION.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 436 Fed. Appx. 813.

No. 11–6857. *VALADEZ v. BRITTEN, WARDEN.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6865. *ROIZMAN v. BARKAN MANAGEMENT CO., INC.* App. Ct. Mass. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 79 Mass. App. 1123, 947 N. E. 2d 1154.

No. 11–6869. *CARLSON v. DOOLEY, WARDEN.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6890. *ROBINSON v. EPPS, COMMISSIONER, MISSISSIPPI DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6913. *BATOR v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 421 Fed. Appx. 710.

No. 11–6928. *LEWIS v. UNITED STATES;*

No. 11–6939. *SOLOMON v. UNITED STATES;* and

No. 11–6965. *CHANCE v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 433 Fed. Appx. 844.

No. 11–6931. *KAMPFER v. BUCHANAN ET AL.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6952. *DATTILIO v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 442 Fed. Appx. 187.

No. 11–6959. *MUNOZ v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 433 Fed. Appx. 261.

No. 11–6963. *SPEARS v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 432 Fed. Appx. 242.

No. 11–6978. *HENDERSON v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 437 Fed. Appx. 96.

November 28, 2011

565 U. S.

No. 11–6980. *HERNANDEZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 440 Fed. Appx. 159.

No. 11–6981. *HAYES v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 422 Fed. Appx. 256.

No. 11–6983. *HACK v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 443 Fed. Appx. 304.

No. 11–6985. *FALLS v. FONDREN, WARDEN*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 411 Fed. Appx. 936.

No. 11–6987. *GJURAJ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 419 Fed. Appx. 4.

No. 11–6988. *FILTER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6989. *ISRAEL v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6990. *GRAVELY v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6991. *GARNETT v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 402 Fed. Appx. 896.

No. 11–6992. *GRAY v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 415 Fed. Appx. 464.

No. 11–6993. *HAYNES v. FEDERAL BUREAU OF PRISONS ET AL.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 413 Fed. Appx. 779.

No. 11–6996. *KRYLOV v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 431 Fed. Appx. 566.

No. 11–6997. *JOHNSON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6998. *MCLEAN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 439 Fed. Appx. 261.

No. 11–7001. *AYALA-CRUZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 444 Fed. Appx. 117.

No. 11–7002. *WATSON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 433 Fed. Appx. 284.

565 U.S.

November 28, 2011

No. 11–7003. *COFFEE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–7014. *MOORE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 433 Fed. Appx. 308.

No. 11–7015. *OLSON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 646 F. 3d 569.

No. 11–7017. *SMETS v. MERIT SYSTEMS PROTECTION BOARD*. C. A. Fed. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 426 Fed. Appx. 890.

No. 11–7025. *LUCAS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 440 Fed. Appx. 188.

No. 11–7026. *JOHNSON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–7028. *LEPP v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 446 Fed. Appx. 44.

No. 11–7030. *JAIMES-CAMPOS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 442 Fed. Appx. 876.

No. 11–7031. *JAMES v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 439 Fed. Appx. 219.

No. 11–7032. *BELTRAN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 440 Fed. Appx. 133.

No. 11–7036. *JOHNSON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–7038. *RIVERA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 441 Fed. Appx. 87.

No. 11–7039. *ROBINSON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 436 Fed. Appx. 82.

No. 11–7044. *CIRANDA-SANCHEZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 448 Fed. Appx. 696.

No. 11–7045. *DRUMWRIGHT v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 443 Fed. Appx. 822.

No. 11–7053. *PITTMAN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 432 Fed. Appx. 476.

November 28, 2011

565 U. S.

No. 11-7060. SOLOMON *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 424 Fed. Appx. 81.

No. 11-7062. SANCHEZ *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7065. CAMPBELL *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 445 Fed. Appx. 657.

No. 11-7078. TARRATS *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 435 Fed. Appx. 185.

No. 11-7082. CRUZ *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7089. SOUTH *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7090. BOATSWAIN *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7100. OROPEZA *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7101. MORRISON *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7102. MOSES *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 441 Fed. Appx. 795.

No. 11-7105. DEMMLER *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 655 F. 3d 451.

No. 11-7132. BAKER *v.* WISCONSIN. Ct. App. Wis. Certiorari denied.

No. 10-10800. BEGAY *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 673 F. 3d 1038.

No. 11-85. AMY *v.* MONZEL ET AL. C. A. D. C. Cir. Motion of respondent Michael M. Monzel for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* granted. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 641 F. 3d 528.

No. 11-238. STATE FARM MUTUAL AUTOMOBILE INSURANCE CO. *v.* BEDELL, CHIEF JUDGE, CIRCUIT COURT OF WEST VIR-

565 U.S.

November 28, 2011

GINIA, HARRISON COUNTY, ET AL. Sup. Ct. App. W. Va. Motions for leave to file briefs as *amici curiae* filed by the following were granted: National Insurance Crime Bureau et al.; Michael D. Riley, West Virginia Insurance Commissioner; West Virginia Mutual Insurance Co.; DRI-The Voice of the Defense Bar; National Association of Mutual Insurance Cos. et al.; American Tort Reform Assn.; and Washington Legal Foundation et al. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 228 W. Va. 252, 719 S. E. 2d 722.

No. 11-412. CITY OF MOUNDRIDGE, KANSAS, ET AL. *v.* EXXON MOBIL CORP. ET AL. C. A. D. C. Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE ALITO took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 409 Fed. Appx. 362.

No. 11-487. GOTTLIEB *v.* SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE SOTOMAYOR and JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 420 Fed. Appx. 59.

No. 11-493. MCNEIL *v.* COMMISSIONER OF INTERNAL REVENUE. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari before judgment denied.

No. 11-6579. PANELLA *v.* MARSHALL, WARDEN. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE BREYER took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 434 Fed. Appx. 603.

No. 11-6974. CORTIJO *v.* RACETTE, SUPERINTENDENT, ELMIRA CORRECTIONAL FACILITY, ET AL. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE SOTOMAYOR took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 422 Fed. Appx. 12.

No. 11-7034. NIBLOCK *v.* UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF VIRGINIA ET AL. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 453 Fed. Appx. 393.

No. 11-7049. BOBB *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 433 Fed. Appx. 68.

No. 11-7057. WILLIAMS *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consid-

November 28, 2011

565 U. S.

eration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 434 Fed. Appx. 800.

Rehearing Denied

- No. 10–1217. VAN AUKEN, TRUSTEE *v.* WIRTH ET AL., *ante*, p. 815;
- No. 10–1325. VAN AUKEN, BENEFICIARY *v.* WIRTH ET AL., *ante*, p. 815;
- No. 10–1336. CARROLL *v.* ASTRUE, COMMISSIONER OF SOCIAL SECURITY, *ante*, p. 817;
- No. 10–1453. PLANEY *v.* PLANEY, *ante*, p. 822;
- No. 10–1455. TAYLOR *v.* TAYLOR ET AL., *ante*, p. 822;
- No. 10–1458. QUINONES *v.* NEIGHBORHOOD YOUTH & FAMILY SERVICES, INC., ET AL., *ante*, p. 822;
- No. 10–1469. ABELL *v.* WILSON, *ante*, p. 823;
- No. 10–1490. HOLBROOK *v.* CASTLE KEY INSURANCE CO., FKA ALLSTATE FLORIDIAN INSURANCE CO., ET AL., *ante*, p. 824;
- No. 10–1547. DUFF ET UX. *v.* LEWIS, *ante*, p. 827;
- No. 10–9509. LANG *v.* GUNDY, WARDEN, *ante*, p. 829;
- No. 10–9996. WRIGHT *v.* BELL, WARDEN, *ante*, p. 830;
- No. 10–10220. WINTERS *v.* UNITED STATES, *ante*, p. 831;
- No. 10–10223. MOORE *v.* THALER, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION, ET AL., *ante*, p. 831;
- No. 10–10231. BERTOLA *v.* HARTLEY, WARDEN, *ante*, p. 831;
- No. 10–10368. BATSHEVER *v.* JAFAR ET AL., *ante*, p. 835;
- No. 10–10374. BUSH *v.* PHILADELPHIA POLICE DEPARTMENT ET AL., *ante*, p. 835;
- No. 10–10397. EFFRON *v.* UNITED STATES, *ante*, p. 835;
- No. 10–10412. SHEPARD *v.* UNITED STATES, *ante*, p. 836;
- No. 10–10414. SMITH *v.* MICHIGAN, *ante*, p. 836;
- No. 10–10416. PARTOVI *v.* GALOSKI ET AL., *ante*, p. 836;
- No. 10–10501. JOLICOEUR-VASSEUR *v.* ASSOCIATION OF PROFESSIONAL FLIGHT ATTENDANTS ET AL., *ante*, p. 839;
- No. 10–10565. PEREZ SALDANA *v.* THALER, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION, *ante*, p. 840;
- No. 10–10586. BUTLER *v.* THALER, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION, *ante*, p. 841;

565 U. S.

November 28, 2011

- No. 10–10641. ZABRISKIE *v.* HESS, INC., ET AL., *ante*, p. 842;
No. 10–10681. SAUCHELLI *v.* UNITED STATES POSTAL SERVICE
ET AL., *ante*, p. 843;
No. 10–10684. TORRES *v.* HARTLEY, WARDEN, *ante*, p. 844;
No. 10–10693. ARMSTRONG *v.* BENITO, *ante*, p. 844;
No. 10–10719. DOWNS *v.* CALIFORNIA, *ante*, p. 846;
No. 10–10752. HAWKINS *v.* CALIFORNIA ET AL., *ante*,
p. 847;
No. 10–10760. GALLAHER *v.* SOUTHERN TUBE FORM, LLC,
ET AL., *ante*, p. 848;
No. 10–10878. CORTES *v.* UNITED STATES, *ante*, p. 854;
No. 10–10912. BLAKE *v.* MALEY, *ante*, p. 856;
No. 10–10983. BURT *v.* UNITED STATES, *ante*, p. 860;
No. 10–10991. REECE *v.* WALDEN AFFORDABLE, LLC, ET AL.,
ante, p. 861;
No. 10–10999. BRAYBOY *v.* ROBESON COUNTY BOARD OF EDU-
CATION, *ante*, p. 861;
No. 10–11008. NAKAGAWA *v.* NORTH RANGE BEHAVIORAL
HEALTH, *ante*, p. 862;
No. 10–11013. MAKDESSI *v.* WATSON, WARDEN, *ante*,
p. 862;
No. 10–11033. MITCHELL *v.* LEMPKE, SUPERINTENDENT, FIVE
POINTS CORRECTIONAL FACILITY, *ante*, p. 863;
No. 10–11057. JARVIS *v.* MARYLAND, *ante*, p. 864;
No. 10–11142. KAVEL *v.* MARSHALL, WARDEN, *ante*, p. 869;
No. 10–11148. MCMAHAN *v.* TEXAS, *ante*, p. 869;
No. 10–11151. WINKLER *v.* CLEMENTS, EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR,
COLORADO DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL., *ante*, p. 870;
No. 10–11242. DANIEL *v.* LONG ISLAND HOUSING PARTNER-
SHIP, INC., ET AL., *ante*, p. 874;
No. 11–55. LIBAN *v.* MIDDLEBROOK AT MONMOUTH, *ante*, p. 880;
No. 11–108. KORDA *v.* BOUCHARD, SHERIFF, OAKLAND COUNTY,
MICHIGAN, ET AL., *ante*, p. 882;
No. 11–200. PUCHE ET AL. *v.* UNITED STATES, *ante*,
p. 884;
No. 11–201. KLIESH *v.* SELECT PORTFOLIO SERVICING, INC.,
ET AL., *ante*, p. 963;
No. 11–5082. JARVIS *v.* GRADY MANAGEMENT, INC., ET AL.,
ante, p. 889;
No. 11–5115. MOORE *v.* ILLINOIS, *ante*, p. 890;

November 28, 2011

565 U. S.

No. 11–5224. *RICKS v. NEWPORT NEWS SHIPBUILDING & DRY DOCK CO. ET AL.*, *ante*, p. 896;

No. 11–5271. *GLEASON v. CALIFORNIA*, *ante*, p. 898;

No. 11–5295. *BOOK v. TOBIN ET AL.*, *ante*, p. 900;

No. 11–5304. *STURDZA v. UNITED ARAB EMIRATES ET AL.*, *ante*, p. 900;

No. 11–5307. *STURDZA v. UNITED ARAB EMIRATES ET AL.*, *ante*, p. 900;

No. 11–5360. *ASH v. PHILADELPHIA PRISON SYSTEM ET AL.*, *ante*, p. 903;

No. 11–5502. *EL GHANNAM v. SUBURBAN HOSPITAL INC. ET AL.*, *ante*, p. 911;

No. 11–5507. *SINGLETON v. SIX FLAGS OVER GEORGIA ET AL.*, *ante*, p. 911;

No. 11–5526. *STRATTON v. TEXAS* (five judgments), *ante*, p. 912;

No. 11–5571. *POLITE v. ARKANSAS DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTION*, *ante*, p. 914;

No. 11–5650. *REA v. WAL-MART STORE 1105*, *ante*, p. 948;

No. 11–5711. *BUENROSTRO, AKA ROSTRO v. UNITED STATES*, *ante*, p. 919;

No. 11–5760. *OGUNSalu v. COURT OF APPEAL OF CALIFORNIA, FOURTH APPELLATE DISTRICT, DIVISION ONE, ET AL.*, *ante*, p. 950;

No. 11–5800. *SLOVINEC v. MEISBURG*, *ante*, p. 922;

No. 11–5934. *TAYLOR v. THALER, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION*, *ante*, p. 952;

No. 11–6020. *MANGUAL v. UNITED STATES*, *ante*, p. 927; and

No. 11–6128. *IN RE COUCH*, *ante*, p. 940. Petitions for rehearing denied.

No. 10–1489. *MAI-TRANG THI NGUYEN v. STARBUCKS COFFEE CORP.*, *ante*, p. 930. Petition for rehearing denied. JUSTICE BREYER took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition.

No. 10–10011. *GRANT v. UNITED STATES*, *ante*, p. 931; and

No. 11–5232. *GAREY v. UNITED STATES*, *ante*, p. 935. Petitions for rehearing denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of these petitions.

565 U. S.

November 29, December 5, 2011

NOVEMBER 29, 2011

*Miscellaneous Order*No. 11–5683. DORSEY *v.* UNITED STATES; and

No. 11–5721. HILL *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 7th Cir. [Certiorari granted, *ante*, p. 1057.] Miguel A. Estrada, Esq., of Washington, D. C., is invited to brief and argue these cases as *amicus curiae* in support of the judgments below.

DECEMBER 5, 2011

Certiorari Dismissed

No. 11–6648. ZABRISKIE *v.* 7–11, INC., ET AL. C. A. 11th Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court’s Rule 39.8.

No. 11–6705. DOWNS *v.* URIBE, WARDEN, ET AL. C. A. 9th Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court’s Rule 39.8.

No. 11–6706. DOWNS *v.* URIBE, WARDEN. C. A. 6th Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court’s Rule 39.8.

Miscellaneous Orders

No. 11M46. ALMERFEDI *v.* OBAMA, PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES, ET AL. Motion for leave to file petition for writ of certiorari under seal granted.

No. 10–11159. JOHNSON *v.* CHARLES ET AL. C. A. 6th Cir. Motion of petitioner for reconsideration of order denying leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* [*ante*, p. 805] denied.

No. 11–5102. KLEIN *v.* TALKIN, MUCCIGROSSO & ROBERTS, L. L. P. C. A. 2d Cir. Motion of petitioner for reconsideration of order denying leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* [*ante*, p. 812] denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this motion.

No. 11–5146. JOHNSON *v.* WELLMAN. C. A. 6th Cir. Motion of petitioner for reconsideration of order denying leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* [*ante*, p. 805] denied.

December 5, 2011

565 U. S.

No. 11–5719. *GRANDOIT v. BANK OF AMERICA*. C. A. 1st Cir. Motion of petitioner for reconsideration of order denying leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* [*ante*, p. 938] denied.

No. 11–5810. *IN RE JACKSON*. Motion of petitioner for reconsideration of order denying leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* [*ante*, p. 941] denied.

No. 11–6774. *CADENHEAD v. ASTRUE, COMMISSIONER OF SOCIAL SECURITY*. C. A. 7th Cir.; and

No. 11–7175. *GARNETT v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Motions of petitioners for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied. Petitioners are allowed until December 27, 2011, within which to pay the docketing fees required by Rule 38(a) and to submit petitions in compliance with Rule 33.1 of the Rules of this Court.

No. 11–7250. *IN RE LEWIS*;

No. 11–7262. *IN RE BLACKBURN*; and

No. 11–7306. *IN RE DELONEY*. Petitions for writs of habeas corpus denied.

No. 11–7285. *IN RE CRUZ*. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and petition for writ of habeas corpus dismissed. See this Court’s Rule 39.8. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this motion and this petition.

No. 11–6636. *IN RE DEL RIO*. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and petition for writ of mandamus dismissed. See this Court’s Rule 39.8.

No. 11–6712. *IN RE ELLIS*. Petition for writ of mandamus denied.

Certiorari Granted

No. 11–262. *REICHLE ET AL. v. HOWARDS*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari granted. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 634 F. 3d 1131.

Certiorari Denied

No. 11–148. *BEAUCHAMP v. WISCONSIN*. Sup. Ct. Wis. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2011 WI 27, 333 Wis. 2d 1, 796 N. W. 2d 780.

565 U. S.

December 5, 2011

No. 11–207. BAILEY, INDIVIDUALLY AND AS THE PERSONAL ADMINISTRATOR FOR THE ESTATE OF BAILEY, DECEASED, AND AS GUARDIAN AD LITEM FOR BAILEY ET AL. *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 623 F. 3d 855.

No. 11–260. HALL *v.* SEBELIUS, SECRETARY OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES. C. A. Fed. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 640 F. 3d 1351.

No. 11–266. MASIAS *v.* SEBELIUS, SECRETARY OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES. C. A. Fed. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 634 F. 3d 1283.

No. 11–269. BLACKSTONE MEDICAL, INC. *v.* UNITED STATES EX REL. HUTCHESON. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 647 F. 3d 377.

No. 11–288. BOOS, INDIVIDUALLY AND ON BEHALF OF ALL OTHERS SIMILARLY SITUATED, ET AL. *v.* AT&T, INC., ET AL. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 643 F. 3d 127.

No. 11–326. SERRANO *v.* FLORIDA. Sup. Ct. Fla. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 64 So. 3d 93.

No. 11–403. GREEN *v.* UNITED STATES ET AL. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 418 Fed. Appx. 862.

No. 11–405. WALDROUP, ADMINISTRATRIX FOR THE ESTATE OF GILLIAM *v.* EMMANUEL. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 639 F. 3d 1041.

No. 11–409. WANG ET AL. *v.* CITY OF PLEASANTON, CALIFORNIA, ET AL. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 434 Fed. Appx. 666.

No. 11–410. RITENOUR ET AL. *v.* OSBORNE. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 424 Fed. Appx. 851.

No. 11–416. WITHERS ET AL. *v.* DICK’S SPORTING GOODS, INC. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 636 F. 3d 958.

No. 11–433. JEWISH HOME OF EASTERN PENNSYLVANIA *v.* DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 413 Fed. Appx. 532.

No. 11–439. MCKINLEY ET AL. *v.* ABBOTT, ATTORNEY GENERAL OF TEXAS. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 643 F. 3d 403.

December 5, 2011

565 U. S.

No. 11–495. *NELSON v. NEW JERSEY*. Super. Ct. N. J., App. Div. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–519. *CONWILL v. MISSISSIPPI*. Cir. Ct. Miss., Madison County. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–531. *GAMORY v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 635 F. 3d 480.

No. 11–563. *QUINONES v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 635 F. 3d 590.

No. 11–572. *COUNTRYWIDE FINANCIAL CORP. ET AL. v. LUTHER ET AL.* Ct. App. Cal., 2d App. Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 195 Cal. App. 4th 789, 125 Cal. Rptr. 3d 716.

No. 11–5047. *CASTILLO v. LOUISIANA*. Sup. Ct. La. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2009–1358 (La. 1/28/11), 57 So. 3d 1012.

No. 11–5210. *ROGERS v. MASSACHUSETTS*. Sup. Jud. Ct. Mass. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 459 Mass. 249, 945 N. E. 2d 295.

No. 11–5315. *HINES v. TENNESSEE*. Ct. Crim. App. Tenn. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5384. *JACOBSON ET AL. v. SCHWARZENEGGER ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5482. *CROPPER v. COLORADO*. Sup. Ct. Colo. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 251 P. 3d 434.

No. 11–5628. *RODRIGUEZ v. TEXAS*. Ct. Crim. App. Tex. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5862. *KEMP v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5946. *BLACKMON v. FLORIDA*. Sup. Ct. Fla. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 63 So. 3d 748.

No. 11–5982. *SEEHAFER v. WISCONSIN*. Ct. App. Wis. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2011 WI App 244, 332 Wis. 2d 317, 797 N. W. 2d 935.

565 U. S.

December 5, 2011

No. 11–6129. *LANE v. NORTH CAROLINA*. Sup. Ct. N. C. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 365 N. C. 7, 707 S. E. 2d 210.

No. 11–6633. *BRADLEY v. BARROW, WARDEN*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6637. *CAMPBELL v. CITY OF DETROIT, MICHIGAN, ET AL.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6638. *DEGRATE v. THALER, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6640. *DECASTRO v. BRANKER, WARDEN*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 642 F. 3d 442.

No. 11–6646. *OUBICHON v. CATE, SECRETARY, CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS AND REHABILITATION, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 443 Fed. Appx. 235.

No. 11–6649. *TUNG v. CALIFORNIA*. Sup. Ct. Cal. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6656. *BROWN v. HILL ET AL.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 438 Fed. Appx. 336.

No. 11–6658. *BIGIONI v. PENNSYLVANIA OFFICE OF OPEN RECORDS*. Commw. Ct. Pa. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6664. *COOK v. CHASE BANK ET AL.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6666. *EZELL v. CHRONES, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6667. *CORTEZ CLARK v. COLORADO*. Ct. App. Colo. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6669. *CRAWFORD v. WOODS, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6673. *POOLER v. CAIN, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6677. *O’CONNOR v. FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

December 5, 2011

565 U. S.

No. 11–6679. *CASH v. LOUISIANA*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 439 Fed. Appx. 390.

No. 11–6680. *DIAZ v. CALIFORNIA*. Ct. App. Cal., 2d App. Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6682. *COLEMAN v. THALER, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6683. *DIAZ v. TEXAS*. Ct. App. Tex., 7th Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6684. *CHAVEZ v. GROUNDS, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 421 Fed. Appx. 704.

No. 11–6686. *MCDONALD v. JONES ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 427 Fed. Appx. 84.

No. 11–6688. *VELASQUEZ GOMEZ v. CALIFORNIA*. Ct. App. Cal., 1st App. Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6689. *PALMER v. CALIFORNIA*. Sup. Ct. Cal. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6708. *NAJAFIAN v. CAPITAL ONE N. A. ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 426 Fed. Appx. 191.

No. 11–6710. *MEDIOUS v. TANNER, WARDEN*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6713. *COBB v. FLORIDA*. Dist. Ct. App. Fla., 3d Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 63 So. 3d 771.

No. 11–6715. *DAVIS v. MICHIGAN*. Ct. App. Mich. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6717. *MARVIN v. ORANGE COUNTY DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SERVICES*. Ct. App. N. Y. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 16 N. Y. 3d 849, 947 N. E. 2d 156.

No. 11–6718. *JUNIPER v. KELLY, WARDEN*. Sup. Ct. Va. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 281 Va. 277, 707 S. E. 2d 290.

No. 11–6719. *KLEIN v. FRANKLIN, WARDEN*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 437 Fed. Appx. 681.

565 U. S.

December 5, 2011

No. 11–6720. *ROWE v. BAUMAN, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6723. *SORRELLS v. THALER, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6724. *ROSEN v. NORTH SHORE TOWERS APARTMENTS, INC.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6729. *PATTERSON v. TOWNE BANK ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 437 Fed. Appx. 258.

No. 11–6731. *ANDERSON v. EAGLETON, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 427 Fed. Appx. 259.

No. 11–6734. *LOGAN v. GEORGIA*. Ct. App. Ga. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 309 Ga. App. 95, 709 S. E. 2d 302.

No. 11–6737. *TURNER v. KHATCHIKIAN*. Dist. Ct. App. Fla., 3d Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 60 So. 3d 403.

No. 11–6739. *WILLIAMS v. MASSACHUSETTS*. Sup. Jud. Ct. Mass. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 460 Mass. 1007, 950 N. E. 2d 865.

No. 11–6745. *MIKELL v. VARANO, SUPERINTENDENT, STATE CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION AT COAL TOWNSHIP*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6746. *MILLER v. NORTH CAROLINA*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 430 Fed. Appx. 235.

No. 11–6752. *SALAS MORALES v. CORRECT CARE SOLUTIONS, LLC*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 443 Fed. Appx. 825.

No. 11–6766. *MERAZ-CAMACHO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 417 Fed. Appx. 558.

No. 11–6794. *KUEHNER v. WETZEL, SECRETARY, PENNSYLVANIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 433 Fed. Appx. 96.

No. 11–6803. *HOLBROOK v. MARYLAND*. Ct. Sp. App. Md. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 196 Md. App. 717.

December 5, 2011

565 U. S.

No. 11-6872. *GRISSOM v. OKLAHOMA*. Ct. Crim. App. Okla. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2011 OK CR 3, 253 P. 3d 969.

No. 11-6873. *FORD v. OBAMA, PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES, ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 436 Fed. Appx. 63.

No. 11-6947. *BALLIETTE v. WISCONSIN*. Sup. Ct. Wis. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2011 WI 79, 336 Wis. 2d 358, 805 N. W. 2d 334.

No. 11-6962. *SINISCALCHI v. MACEachern, SUPERINTENDENT, MASSACHUSETTS CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION AT SHIRLEY*. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-6984. *GILL v. VAUGHAN, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 633 F. 3d 1272.

No. 11-7056. *BECKFORD v. MASSACHUSETTS*. App. Ct. Mass. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 79 Mass. App. 1124, 948 N. E. 2d 917.

No. 11-7069. *TREJO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7093. *LONG v. CONNECTICUT*. Sup. Ct. Conn. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 301 Conn. 216, 19 A. 3d 1242.

No. 11-7094. *MARTIN v. WISCONSIN*. Ct. App. Wis. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2011 WI App 1, 330 Wis. 2d 832, 794 N. W. 2d 926.

No. 11-7096. *SUTTON v. MERIT SYSTEMS PROTECTION BOARD*. C. A. Fed. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 414 Fed. Appx. 272.

No. 11-7099. *THOMAS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7104. *CARR v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 652 F. 3d 811.

No. 11-7112. *BECKSTROM v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 647 F. 3d 1012.

No. 11-7113. *CREWS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 443 Fed. Appx. 834.

565 U.S.

December 5, 2011

No. 11–7115. REYES-ALFONSO *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 653 F. 3d 1137.

No. 11–7117. DIXON *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 401 Fed. Appx. 491.

No. 11–7118. DIZZLEY *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 434 Fed. Appx. 227.

No. 11–7124. YELVERTON *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. Armed Forces. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 70 M. J. 268.

No. 11–7125. ZAMARRIPA *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 446 Fed. Appx. 848.

No. 11–7131. JACQUES *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 423 Fed. Appx. 641.

No. 11–7133. MOLINA *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 432 Fed. Appx. 744.

No. 11–7135. WARREN *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–7136. WHITE *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 441 Fed. Appx. 190.

No. 11–7137. WARD *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 439 Fed. Appx. 258.

No. 11–7138. BARGERON *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 435 Fed. Appx. 892.

No. 11–7142. LUGO *v.* ZICKEFOOSE, WARDEN. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 427 Fed. Appx. 89.

No. 11–7145. O’NEIL *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 436 Fed. Appx. 960.

No. 11–7146. MCDOWELL *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 432 Fed. Appx. 263.

No. 11–7147. MITCHELL *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 441 Fed. Appx. 975.

No. 11–7149. BOBMANUEL *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

December 5, 2011

565 U. S.

No. 11–7152. *ROBERTSON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–7153. *STARKS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 409 Fed. Appx. 264.

No. 11–7154. *QUACO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 443 Fed. Appx. 821.

No. 11–7157. *HOWLIET v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–7163. *HARRIS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–7168. *VELEZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 427 Fed. Appx. 121.

No. 11–7169. *WALLACE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 417 Fed. Appx. 600.

No. 11–7170. *TIRADO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–7178. *CAMPANA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 429 Fed. Appx. 586.

No. 11–7180. *LAMBERTI v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 434 Fed. Appx. 733.

No. 11–7193. *DAVIS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 436 Fed. Appx. 956.

No. 11–7195. *MCDANIEL v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 440 Fed. Appx. 218.

No. 11–7198. *SCOTT v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 436 Fed. Appx. 280.

No. 11–7201. *JACKSON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–7218. *GARDNER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 444 Fed. Appx. 361.

No. 11–7219. *GREER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 640 F. 3d 1011.

565 U. S.

December 5, 2011

No. 11–7220. *HOYT v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 441 Fed. Appx. 111.

No. 11–7221. *GARCIA-AGUILERA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 441 Fed. Appx. 161.

No. 11–7223. *HARPER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 421 Fed. Appx. 108.

No. 11–7226. *FLORES-SANTOS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 425 Fed. Appx. 746.

No. 11–7236. *MORENO-GONZALEZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–7238. *SANCHEZ-VALENZUELA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 446 Fed. Appx. 841.

No. 11–386. *BRONX HOUSEHOLD OF FAITH ET AL. v. NEW YORK CITY BOARD OF EDUCATION ET AL.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE SOTOMAYOR took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 650 F. 3d 30.

No. 11–407. *INTERNATIONAL BROTHERHOOD OF TEAMSTERS, FREIGHT, CONSTRUCTION, GENERAL DRIVERS, WAREHOUSEMEN & HELPERS, LOCAL 287 (AFL–CIO) v. GRANITE ROCK CO.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 649 F. 3d 1067.

No. 11–5342. *ROBINSON v. UNITED STATES*;

No. 11–5975. *JONES v. UNITED STATES*; and

No. 11–6514. *THOMAS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE SOTOMAYOR took no part in the consideration or decision of these petitions. Reported below: 637 F. 3d 59.

No. 11–7150. *IGLESIAS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition.

No. 11–7162. *FORD v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition.

December 5, 8, 2011

565 U. S.

No. 11–7184. *SABIR v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE SOTOMAYOR took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 634 F. 3d 127.

No. 11–7186. *HICKS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 421 Fed. Appx. 276.

Rehearing Denied

No. 11–153. *KELES v. TRUSTEES OF COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY IN THE CITY OF NEW YORK ET AL.*, *ante*, p. 884;

No. 11–5014. *IN RE PAPA ET UX.*, *ante*, p. 813;

No. 11–5035. *POOLE v. UNITED STATES*, *ante*, p. 886;

No. 11–5062. *BORTZ v. CAMERON*, SUPERINTENDENT, STATE CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION AT CRESSON, ET AL., *ante*, p. 888;

No. 11–5195. *VOLZ v. ROZUM*, SUPERINTENDENT, STATE CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION AT SOMERSET, ET AL., *ante*, p. 894;

No. 11–5387. *LARSON v. ALASKA*, *ante*, p. 904;

No. 11–5533. *MILLEN v. TENNESSEE*, *ante*, p. 913;

No. 11–5775. *THOMPSON v. WETZEL*, SECRETARY, PENNSYLVANIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL., *ante*, p. 951;

No. 11–5783. *CALDWELL v. IDAHO ET AL.*, *ante*, p. 951; and

No. 11–5947. *FIGURA TORREFRANCA v. SUTER*, CLERK, SUPREME COURT OF THE UNITED STATES, ET AL., *ante*, p. 953. Petitions for rehearing denied.

No. 11–5790. *LAFFRENIERE v. REGENTS OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA*, *ante*, p. 960. Petition for rehearing denied. JUSTICE BREYER took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition.

DECEMBER 8, 2011

Miscellaneous Order

No. 11–393. *NATIONAL FEDERATION OF INDEPENDENT BUSINESS ET AL. v. SEBELIUS*, SECRETARY OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, ET AL.;

No. 11–398. *DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES ET AL. v. FLORIDA ET AL.*; and

No. 11–400. *FLORIDA ET AL. v. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. [Certiorari granted,

565 U. S.

December 8, 2011

ante, pp. 1033 and 1034.] Upon consideration of the letter of December 5, 2011, from the Solicitor General on behalf of the parties and the *amici curiae* invited to brief and argue these cases, the following briefing schedule is adopted.

On the minimum coverage provision issue (No. 11–398), brief of the Solicitor General, not to exceed 16,500 words, is to be filed on or before Friday, January 6, 2012. Briefs of respondents, not to exceed 16,500 words, are to be filed on or before Monday, February 6, 2012. Reply brief, not to exceed 6,600 words, is to be filed on or before Wednesday, March 7, 2012.

On the Anti-Injunction Act issue (No. 11–398), brief of the Court-appointed *amicus curiae* is to be filed on or before Friday, January 6, 2012. Briefs of the Solicitor General and respondents are to be filed on or before Monday, February 6, 2012. Reply briefs of the Solicitor General and respondents are to be filed on or before Monday, February 27, 2012. Reply brief of the Court-appointed *amicus curiae* is to be filed on or before Monday, March 12, 2012.

On the severability issue (Nos. 11–393 and 11–400), briefs of petitioners are to be filed on or before Friday, January 6, 2012. Brief of the Solicitor General is to be filed Friday, January 27, 2012. Brief of the Court-appointed *amicus curiae* is to be filed on or before Friday, February 17, 2012. Reply briefs of the Solicitor General and petitioners are to be filed on or before Tuesday, March 13, 2012.

On the Medicaid issue (No. 11–400), brief of petitioners is to be filed on or before Tuesday, January 10, 2012. Brief of the Solicitor General is to be filed on or before Friday, February 10, 2012. Reply brief is to be filed on or before Monday, March 12, 2012.

Other *amici curiae* shall file separate briefs on each issue they intend to address. Briefs shall be filed within the time allowed under this Court’s Rule 37.3(a), except that *amici curiae* briefs addressing the severability issue shall be filed on or before the due date for the brief of the party or Court-appointed *amicus curiae* whose position the brief is supporting. Parties and *amici curiae* shall identify on the cover of each brief the issue that is addressed in the brief. *Amici curiae* shall also identify on the cover of the brief the party or parties supported or whether the brief suggests affirmance or reversal, as required by this Court’s Rule 37.3(a).

December 9, 12, 2011

565 U. S.

DECEMBER 9, 2011

Probable Jurisdiction Noted

No. 11–713 (11A520). PERRY, GOVERNOR OF TEXAS, ET AL. *v.* PEREZ ET AL.;

No. 11–714 (11A521). PERRY, GOVERNOR OF TEXAS, ET AL. *v.* DAVIS ET AL.; and

No. 11–715 (11A536). PERRY, GOVERNOR OF TEXAS, ET AL. *v.* PEREZ ET AL. Appeals from D. C. W. D. Tex. Applications for stay, presented to JUSTICE SCALIA, and by him referred to the Court, granted, and it is ordered that the orders issued by the United States District Court for the Western District of Texas on November 23, 2011, in case No. SA–11–CV–360; November 25, 2011, in case No. SA–11–CV–788; and November 26, 2011, in case No. SA–11–CV–360, are hereby stayed pending further order of the Court. In addition, the applications for stay are treated as jurisdictional statements, and in each case probable jurisdiction is noted. The cases are consolidated, and a total of one hour is allotted for oral argument. Briefs for appellants and appellees, not to exceed 15,000 words, are to be filed simultaneously with the Clerk and served upon opposing counsel on or before 2 p.m., Wednesday, December 21, 2011. Reply briefs, not to exceed 15,000 words, are to be filed simultaneously with the Clerk and served upon opposing counsel on or before 2 p.m., Tuesday, January 3, 2012. Cases are set for oral argument on Monday, January 9, 2012, at 1 p.m. Reported below: No. 11–713, 835 F. Supp. 2d 209.

DECEMBER 12, 2011

Certiorari Granted—Reversed. (See No. 11–74, *ante*, p. 65.)

Certiorari Dismissed

No. 11–6783. ASSA’AD-FALTAS *v.* GIESE ET AL. Sup. Ct. S. C. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court’s Rule 39.8.

No. 11–6814. ABULKHAIR *v.* BANKS. Super. Ct. N. J., App. Div. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court’s Rule 39.8.

565 U.S.

December 12, 2011

*Miscellaneous Orders*No. 11M47. KAETZ *v.* MARK;No. 11M48. LEWIS *v.* COUNTRYWIDE HOME LOANS, INC., FKA COUNTRYWIDE FUNDING CORP.;No. 11M49. LEYJA *v.* PARKER, WARDEN; andNo. 11M51. SAN CARLOS APACHE TRIBE *v.* UNITED STATES. Motions to direct the Clerk to file petitions for writs of certiorari out of time denied.No. 11M50. C. D. *v.* UNITED STATES. Motion for leave to file petition for writ of certiorari under seal with redacted copies for the public record denied.No. 10–1016. COLEMAN *v.* COURT OF APPEALS OF MARYLAND ET AL. C. A. 4th Cir. [Certiorari granted, 564 U.S. 1035.] Motion of Senator Tom Harkin et al. for leave to participate in oral argument as *amici curiae* and for divided argument denied.No. 10–10591. CANNON *v.* CALIFORNIA. Sup. Ct. Cal. Motion of petitioner for reconsideration of order denying leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* [*ante*, p. 803] denied.No. 11–336. CORBOY ET AL. *v.* LOUIE, ATTORNEY GENERAL OF HAWAII, ET AL. Sup. Ct. Haw. The Solicitor General is invited to file a brief in this case expressing the views of the United States.No. 11–338. DECKER, OREGON STATE FORESTER, ET AL. *v.* NORTHWEST ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE CENTER; andNo. 11–347. GEORGIA PACIFIC WEST, INC., ET AL. *v.* NORTHWEST ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE CENTER. C. A. 9th Cir. The Solicitor General is invited to file a brief in these cases expressing the views of the United States. JUSTICE BREYER took no part in the consideration or decision of these petitions.No. 11–393. NATIONAL FEDERATION OF INDEPENDENT BUSINESS ET AL. *v.* SEBELIUS, SECRETARY OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, ET AL.; andNo. 11–400. FLORIDA ET AL. *v.* DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES ET AL. C. A. 11th Cir. [Certiorari granted, *ante*, p. 1033.] Motion of Freedom Watch for leave to intervene denied.

December 12, 2011

565 U. S.

No. 11–7515. *IN RE BLUNT*. Petition for writ of habeas corpus denied.

No. 11–6788. *IN RE DECKER-WEGENER*. Petition for writ of mandamus and/or prohibition denied.

Certiorari Granted

No. 11–166. *RADLAX GATEWAY HOTEL, LLC, ET AL. v. AMALGAMATED BANK*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari granted. Reported below: 651 F. 3d 642.

No. 11–182. *ARIZONA ET AL. v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari granted. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 641 F. 3d 339.

No. 11–246. *MATCH-E-BE-NASH-SHE-WISH BAND OF POTTAWATOMI INDIANS v. PATCHAK ET AL.*; and

No. 11–247. *SALAZAR, SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR, ET AL. v. PATCHAK ET AL.* C. A. D. C. Cir. Certiorari granted, cases consolidated, and a total of one hour is allotted for oral argument. Reported below: 632 F. 3d 702.

Certiorari Denied

No. 10–1267. *McFADDEN v. ALABAMA*. Ct. Crim. App. Ala. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 67 So. 3d 169.

No. 10–10525. *CASTILLO-PERALES v. HOLDER, ATTORNEY GENERAL, ET AL.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 411 Fed. Appx. 695.

No. 10–10813. *HOTALING v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 634 F. 3d 725.

No. 10–11172. *BUTLER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 637 F. 3d 519.

No. 11–164. *HARLEY v. DONAHOE, POSTMASTER GENERAL*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 416 Fed. Appx. 748.

No. 11–339. *SEIDL, INDIVIDUALLY, DERIVATIVELY, AND ON BEHALF OF ALL OTHERS SIMILARLY SITUATED v. AMERICAN CEN-*

565 U. S.

December 12, 2011

TURY COS., INC., ET AL. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 427 Fed. Appx. 35.

No. 11-423. MIDDLEBROOKS *v.* GODWIN CORP. ET AL. C. A. D. C. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 424 Fed. Appx. 10.

No. 11-426. PIETRANGELO *v.* SANDUSKY LIBRARY ET AL. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-428. CAMPBELL *v.* KOCHER. Sup. Ct. Va. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 282 Va. 113, 712 S. E. 2d 477.

No. 11-429. CROMWELL *v.* UNITED STEELWORKERS OF AMERICA ET AL. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 423 Fed. Appx. 213.

No. 11-440. SCHUPAK GROUP, INC. *v.* TRAVELERS CASUALTY & SURETY COMPANY OF AMERICA. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 425 Fed. Appx. 23.

No. 11-444. BLANKENSHIP *v.* METROPOLITAN LIFE INSURANCE CO. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 644 F. 3d 1350.

No. 11-448. FAYER, AKA MCLYNN *v.* VAUGHN ET AL. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 649 F. 3d 1061.

No. 11-455. VANDEVERE ET AL. *v.* LLOYD, COMMISSIONER, ALASKA DEPARTMENT OF FISH AND GAME. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 644 F. 3d 957.

No. 11-463. ANDERSON ET AL. *v.* NATIONAL HERITAGE FOUNDATION, INC. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 439 Fed. Appx. 238.

No. 11-464. STOCK *v.* MONTANA. Sup. Ct. Mont. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2011 MT 131, 361 Mont. 1, 256 P. 3d 899.

No. 11-471. GOLDEN GATE PHARMACY SERVICES, INC., ET AL. *v.* PFIZER, INC., ET AL. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 433 Fed. Appx. 598.

No. 11-472. LIN *v.* ROHM & HAAS CO. Super. Ct. Pa. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 992 A. 2d 132.

December 12, 2011

565 U. S.

No. 11–477. *ZELLS v. SEBELIUS, SECRETARY OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 414 Fed. Appx. 917.

No. 11–479. *SHAGHIL v. HOLDER, ATTORNEY GENERAL*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 638 F. 3d 828.

No. 11–489. *ZE FEI FANG v. HOLDER, ATTORNEY GENERAL*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–490. *DIXON v. HENNEPIN COUNTY HUMAN SERVICES DEPARTMENT ET AL.* Ct. App. Minn. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–494. *KINSEL v. CAIN, WARDEN*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 647 F. 3d 265.

No. 11–504. *JOSEPH v. CUNEO LAW GROUP, P. C., ET AL.* C. A. D. C. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 428 Fed. Appx. 6.

No. 11–520. *KOELLER ET AL. v. KANSAS CITY SOUTHERN RAILWAY CO. ET AL.* C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 653 F. 3d 496.

No. 11–521. *MALANEY ET AL. v. UAL CORP. ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 434 Fed. Appx. 620.

No. 11–524. *WACHTEL v. SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION ET AL.* C. A. D. C. Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–528. *DEI v. TUMARA FOOD MART, INC.* App. Ct. Ill., 1st Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 406 Ill. App. 3d 856, 941 N. E. 2d 920.

No. 11–537. *VIEWCREST INVESTMENTS, LLC, ET AL. v. OREGON*. Ct. App. Ore. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 239 Ore. App. 362, 246 P. 3d 520.

No. 11–545. *THOMAS v. ISTAR FINANCIAL, INC., ET AL.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 652 F. 3d 141.

No. 11–574. *SCZYGELSKI v. UNITED STATES CUSTOMS AND BORDER PROTECTION AGENCY*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 419 Fed. Appx. 680.

No. 11–583. *OLVERA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 437 Fed. Appx. 305.

565 U. S.

December 12, 2011

No. 11–5144. *ROBERTSON v. TEXAS*. Ct. Crim. App. Tex. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5175. *GILLETT v. MISSISSIPPI*. Sup. Ct. Miss. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 56 So. 3d 469.

No. 11–5566. *HAYES v. NEW YORK*. Ct. App. N. Y. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 17 N. Y. 3d 46, 950 N. E. 2d 118.

No. 11–5735. *RAMIREZ-ARREOLA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 427 Fed. Appx. 602.

No. 11–5863. *WEST v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 646 F. 3d 745.

No. 11–6178. *SALTOU v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 427 Fed. Appx. 351.

No. 11–6229. *VARELA-CIAS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 425 Fed. Appx. 756.

No. 11–6470. *TIERNEY v. ESPINADA, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6732. *ALAM v. HSBC BANK USA, N. A.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6733. *ALSTON v. ALLEN, WARDEN*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6754. *HAYGOOD v. PAULDING COUNTY, GEORGIA, ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6762. *BURNS v. MONTANA*. Sup. Ct. Mont. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2011 MT 167, 361 Mont. 191, 256 P. 3d 944.

No. 11–6763. *ANDIKA v. THALER, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6768. *MITCHELL, AKA HAYES v. CALIFORNIA*. Sup. Ct. Cal. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6773. *COLEMAN v. CURTIN, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 425 Fed. Appx. 483.

No. 11–6775. *DYDZAK v. UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS FOR THE NINTH CIRCUIT*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

December 12, 2011

565 U. S.

No. 11–6781. *ANDERSON v. LUND*, SUPERINTENDENT, CLARINDA CORRECTIONAL FACILITY. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6785. *WATSON v. TEXAS*. Ct. App. Tex., 12th Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6786. *MIN WU v. YUNLING HU*. Ct. App. Cal., 2d App. Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6800. *DRIVER v. LANDERS ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 444 Fed. Appx. 934.

No. 11–6812. *RIVAS v. THALER*, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 432 Fed. Appx. 395.

No. 11–6823. *ARCEO ET AL. v. CALIFORNIA*. Ct. App. Cal., 2d App. Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 195 Cal. App. 4th 556, 125 Cal. Rptr. 3d 436.

No. 11–6835. *CUNNINGHAM v. OREGON*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6848. *BRADDOCK v. RAPELJE*, WARDEN. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6849. *AVILEZ v. FLORIDA*. Dist. Ct. App. Fla., 4th Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 50 So. 3d 1189.

No. 11–6850. *BUTLER v. FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6852. *BASSETT v. TUCKER*, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6908. *WILLIAMS v. MARTEL*, WARDEN, ET AL. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6922. *BROWN v. NARVAIZ*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6925. *PHILLIPS v. ASTRUE*, COMMISSIONER OF SOCIAL SECURITY. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 422 Fed. Appx. 528.

565 U. S.

December 12, 2011

No. 11–6933. *PLUMMER v. MCDANIEL, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 444 Fed. Appx. 177.

No. 11–6941. *SHUE v. SISTO, WARDEN.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 444 Fed. Appx. 172.

No. 11–6943. *ROBIDOUX v. MURPHY, ACTING SUPERINTENDENT, OLD COLONY CORRECTIONAL CENTER.* C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 643 F. 3d 334.

No. 11–6945. *MILLER v. PERRY, WARDEN.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6946. *BROWN v. FEDERAL BUREAU OF PRISONS ET AL.* C. A. D. C. Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6949. *BUCHANAN v. NOOTH, SUPERINTENDENT, SNAKE RIVER CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6950. *BERRY v. RIVARD, WARDEN.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6975. *WESTBROOK v. MISSISSIPPI.* Sup. Ct. Miss. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6995. *JOHN-CHARLES v. CALIFORNIA.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 646 F. 3d 1243.

No. 11–7006. *ALVINO CANO v. CASKEY ET AL.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 425 Fed. Appx. 381.

No. 11–7019. *RYBURN v. RAMOS, WARDEN.* C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–7058. *ROGERS v. KELLER, SECRETARY, NORTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTION.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 439 Fed. Appx. 237.

No. 11–7073. *THOMAS v. LUDWICK, WARDEN.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–7122. *WAYMER v. BODISON, WARDEN.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 445 Fed. Appx. 703.

No. 11–7126. *TRAVIS v. CLARKE, DIRECTOR, VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS.* Sup. Ct. Va. Certiorari denied.

December 12, 2011

565 U. S.

No. 11–7156. *GARZA v. HUDSON ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 436 Fed. Appx. 924.

No. 11–7167. *WANKE v. ILLINOIS.* App. Ct. Ill., 2d Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 404 Ill. App. 3d 1178, 996 N. E. 2d 776.

No. 11–7181. *SIMMONS v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 649 F. 3d 301.

No. 11–7202. *PAULSON v. NEW JERSEY.* Super. Ct. N. J., App. Div. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–7215. *CLEVELAND v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 413 Fed. Appx. 445.

No. 11–7224. *GROSS v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 432 Fed. Appx. 490.

No. 11–7228. *GONZALEZ v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 433 Fed. Appx. 24.

No. 11–7239. *CANDRICK, AKA LOFTON v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 435 Fed. Appx. 404.

No. 11–7240. *CAVAZOS-REYES v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 435 Fed. Appx. 402.

No. 11–7253. *LEYVA-OROZCO v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 437 Fed. Appx. 327.

No. 11–7254. *JOHNSON v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 434 Fed. Appx. 159.

No. 11–7256. *WATERS v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 648 F. 3d 1114.

No. 11–7258. *BARRETT v. PENNSYLVANIA.* Super. Ct. Pa. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 15 A. 3d 520.

No. 11–7259. *BOLEN v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–7260. *BRANON v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

565 U.S.

December 12, 2011

No. 11-7261. ADAMS, AKA CLARK *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 446 Fed. Appx. 579.

No. 11-7266. PARKS *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 442 Fed. Appx. 23.

No. 11-7267. DENHAM *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 437 Fed. Appx. 772.

No. 11-7268. CUATANTE-CUATANTE *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7269. COBOS-CHACHAS *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 445 Fed. Appx. 53.

No. 11-7272. DIAZ, AKA MARTINE *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 444 Fed. Appx. 551.

No. 11-7278. LUNA *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 649 F. 3d 91.

No. 11-7279. TOLER *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 444 Fed. Appx. 561.

No. 11-7281. ROMINES, AKA ROMINEZ *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7283. SCROGGINS *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 648 F. 3d 873.

No. 11-7288. D'AGOSTINO *v.* COMMUNICATIONS-ELECTRONICS COMMAND, RESEARCH, DEVELOPMENT, AND ENGINEERING CENTER, DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY, FORT MONMOUTH. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 436 Fed. Appx. 70.

No. 11-7289. EZE *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7290. EASON *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 446 Fed. Appx. 948.

No. 11-7291. CEGLEDI *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 441 Fed. Appx. 870.

No. 11-7292. BAPTISTE *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 436 Fed. Appx. 964.

December 12, 2011

565 U. S.

No. 11–7296. *STURDIVANT v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 420 Fed. Appx. 651.

No. 11–7300. *KELLUM v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 448 Fed. Appx. 452.

No. 11–7302. *JACKSON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 427 Fed. Appx. 524.

No. 11–7304. *REID v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 448 Fed. Appx. 413.

No. 11–7308. *TURNER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 651 F. 3d 743.

No. 11–7315. *DANDOR v. WARREN, ADMINISTRATOR, NEW JERSEY STATE PRISON, ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–7318. *LECCO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 438 Fed. Appx. 187.

No. 11–7321. *EATON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 422 Fed. Appx. 553.

No. 11–7322. *DRAUGHN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–7323. *MORGAN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 437 Fed. Appx. 354.

No. 11–7329. *DAVIS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–277. *OHIO v. D. B.* Sup. Ct. Ohio. Motion of respondent for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* granted. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 129 Ohio St. 3d 104, 2011-Ohio-2671, 950 N. E. 2d 528.

No. 11–434. *MORTENSEN v. BROWN ET AL.* Sup. Ct. Cal. Motion of ACA International for leave to file a brief as *amicus curiae* granted. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 51 Cal. 4th 1052, 253 P. 3d 522.

No. 11–436. *KENNIASTY v. BIONETICS CORP.* Sup. Ct. Fla. Motion of respondent for attorney's fees pursuant to this Court's Rule 42.2 denied. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 69 So. 3d 943.

565 U. S.

December 12, 2011

No. 11–575. *CARSON v. UNITED STATES OFFICE OF SPECIAL COUNSEL*. C. A. 6th Cir. Motion of Lori A. Saxon et al. for leave to file a brief as *amici curiae* granted. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 633 F. 3d 487.

No. 11–7249. *JACKSON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE SOTOMAYOR took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 658 F. 3d 145.

No. 11–7265. *PRINCE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 647 F. 3d 1257.

Rehearing Denied

No. 10–1495. *SAMMARCO v. LUDEMAN ET AL.*, *ante*, p. 824;
No. 10–10236. *MCDERMOTT v. MACFADYEN ET AL.*, *ante*, p. 831;

No. 10–10309. *MCCREARY v. MALONE ET AL.*, *ante*, p. 833;
No. 10–10406. *POWELL v. CATE, SECRETARY, CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS AND REHABILITATION*, *ante*, p. 836;

No. 10–10648. *SALERNO v. MICHIGAN*, *ante*, p. 842;
No. 10–10662. *PLATTS v. UNITED STATES*, *ante*, p. 843;
No. 10–10696. *SPAN v. BARDERS ET AL.*, *ante*, p. 844;
No. 10–10740. *PETERKA v. TUCKER, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS*, *ante*, p. 847;

No. 10–10817. *MAHONEY v. HAMMOND ET AL.*, *ante*, p. 851;
No. 10–10876. *THOMPSON v. DITTMAN, WARDEN*, *ante*, p. 854;
No. 10–10889. *KIM v. DONAHOE, POSTMASTER GENERAL, ET AL.*, *ante*, p. 855;

No. 10–10957. *SHERROD v. UNITED STATES*, *ante*, p. 859;
No. 10–11080. *GARAY v. DEPARTMENT OF MANAGEMENT SERVICES, DIVISION OF RETIREMENT*, *ante*, p. 866;

No. 10–11098. *MCCREARY v. SKOLNIK ET AL.*, *ante*, p. 867;
No. 10–11188. *MOSLEY v. ILLINOIS*, *ante*, p. 872;

No. 11–28. *MALCOLM v. HONEOYE FALLS LIMA CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT*, *ante*, p. 879;

No. 11–203. *POLES v. SIKOWITZ*, *ante*, p. 964;
No. 11–5017. *LOSEE v. GARDEN ET AL.*, *ante*, p. 885;
No. 11–5029. *BUFFINGTON v. THALER, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION*, *ante*, p. 886;

No. 11–5063. *BENOIT v. WASHINGTON*, *ante*, p. 888;

December 12, 16, 2011

565 U. S.

- No. 11–5300. *DOBRIC v. BARON*, *ante*, p. 900;
- No. 11–5331. *BROWN v. CLEVELAND MUNICIPAL SCHOOL DISTRICT, AKA CLEVELAND METROPOLITAN SCHOOL DISTRICT, ET AL.*, *ante*, p. 902;
- No. 11–5397. *HARRIS v. UPTON, WARDEN*, *ante*, p. 905;
- No. 11–5398. *IN RE LOGGINS*, *ante*, p. 813;
- No. 11–5528. *DARVIE v. COUNTRYMAN ET AL.*, *ante*, p. 912;
- No. 11–5575. *VALENCIA v. CATE, SECRETARY, CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS AND REHABILITATION*, *ante*, p. 946;
- No. 11–5645. *STURDZA v. UNITED ARAB EMIRATES ET AL.*, *ante*, p. 948;
- No. 11–5659. *RIETHMILLER v. FABISIAK ET AL.*, *ante*, p. 948;
- No. 11–5708. *MESSINA v. MARSHALL ET AL.*, *ante*, p. 949;
- No. 11–5771. *MCCOY v. THOMAS, INTERIM COMMISSIONER, ALABAMA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL.*, *ante*, p. 951;
- No. 11–5818. *PRESSLEY v. CAROMONT HEALTH INC. ET AL.*, *ante*, p. 952;
- No. 11–5852. *HAMILTON v. UNITED STATES*, *ante*, p. 923;
- No. 11–6038. *CARTER v. CAMPBELL*, *ante*, p. 982;
- No. 11–6048. *SMITH v. UNITED STATES*, *ante*, p. 927;
- No. 11–6116. *SINGLETON v. TEN UNIDENTIFIED UNITED STATES MARSHALS*, *ante*, p. 985; and
- No. 11–6121. *ASH v. NISH ET AL.*, *ante*, p. 968. Petitions for rehearing denied.
- No. 11–5101. *KEISLING v. RENN ET AL.*, *ante*, p. 934. Petition for rehearing denied. THE CHIEF JUSTICE took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition.
- No. 11–5663. *SAMUEL v. BLOOMBERG, MAYOR, CITY OF NEW YORK, NEW YORK, ET AL.*, *ante*, p. 960. Petition for rehearing denied. JUSTICE SOTOMAYOR took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition.

DECEMBER 16, 2011

Dismissal Under Rule 46

No. 10–1333. *SANDY CREEK ENERGY ASSOCIATES, L. P. v. SIERRA CLUB, INC., ET AL.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari dismissed under this Court’s Rule 46.1. Reported below: 627 F. 3d 134.

565 U. S. December 27, 30, 2011, January 6, 2012

DECEMBER 27, 2011

Dismissal Under Rule 46

No. 11–363. AMGEN INC. *v.* NEW YORK ET AL. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari dismissed under this Court’s Rule 46. Reported below: 652 F. 3d 103.

DECEMBER 30, 2011

Miscellaneous Orders

No. 10–1399. ROBERTS *v.* SEA-LAND SERVICES, INC., ET AL. C. A. 9th Cir. [Certiorari granted, 564 U. S. 1066.] Motion of the Solicitor General for divided argument granted.

No. 11–713. PERRY, GOVERNOR OF TEXAS, ET AL. *v.* PEREZ ET AL.;

No. 11–714. PERRY, GOVERNOR OF TEXAS, ET AL. *v.* DAVIS ET AL.; and

No. 11–715. PERRY, GOVERNOR OF TEXAS, ET AL. *v.* PEREZ ET AL. D. C. W. D. Tex. [Probable jurisdiction noted, *ante*, p. 1090.] Motion of the Solicitor General for enlargement of time for oral argument, for leave to participate in oral argument as *amicus curiae*, and for divided argument granted. Time is to be divided as follows: 30 minutes for the appellants, 30 minutes for the appellees, and 10 minutes for the Solicitor General as *amicus curiae*. Motion of appellees Wendy Davis et al. for divided argument denied.

JANUARY 6, 2012

Miscellaneous Orders

No. 10–1018. FILARSKY *v.* DELIA. C. A. 9th Cir. [Certiorari granted, 564 U. S. 1066.] Motion of the Solicitor General for leave to participate in oral argument as *amicus curiae* and for divided argument granted.

No. 10–1032. MAGNER ET AL. *v.* GALLAGHER ET AL. C. A. 8th Cir. [Certiorari granted, *ante*, p. 1013.] Motion of petitioners to dispense with printing the joint appendix granted.

No. 10–1062. SACKETT ET VIR *v.* ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY ET AL. C. A. 9th Cir. [Certiorari granted, 564

January 6, 9, 2012

565 U. S.

U. S. 1052.] Motion of Natural Resources Defense Council et al. for leave to file a brief as *amici curiae* granted.

No. 10–1542. HOLDER, ATTORNEY GENERAL *v.* MARTINEZ GUTIERREZ; and

No. 10–1543. HOLDER, ATTORNEY GENERAL *v.* SAWYERS. C. A. 9th Cir. [Certiorari granted, 564 U. S. 1066.] Motion of respondents for divided argument granted.

No. 11–88. MOHAMAD, INDIVIDUALLY AND FOR THE ESTATE OF RAHIM, DECEASED, ET AL. *v.* PALESTINIAN AUTHORITY ET AL. C. A. D. C. Cir. [Certiorari granted, *ante*, p. 962.] Motion of petitioners to dispense with printing the joint appendix granted.

No. 11–159. ASTRUE, COMMISSIONER OF SOCIAL SECURITY *v.* CAPATO, ON BEHALF OF B. N. C., ET AL. C. A. 3d Cir. [Certiorari granted, *ante*, p. 1033.] Motion of the Solicitor General to dispense with printing the joint appendix granted.

Certiorari Granted

No. 11–551. SALAZAR, SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR, ET AL. *v.* RAMAH NAVAJO CHAPTER ET AL. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari granted. Reported below: 644 F. 3d 1054.

No. 11–564. FLORIDA *v.* JARDINES. Sup. Ct. Fla. Motion of respondent for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* granted. Certiorari granted limited to Question 1 presented by the petition. Reported below: 73 So. 3d 34.

JANUARY 9, 2012

Affirmed on Appeal

No. 11–275. BLUMAN ET AL. *v.* FEDERAL ELECTION COMMISSION. Affirmed on appeal from D. C. D. C. Reported below: 800 F. Supp. 2d 281.

Certiorari Granted—Vacated and Remanded

No. 10–11217. IKHARO *v.* HOLDER, ATTORNEY GENERAL. C. A. 6th Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* granted. Certiorari granted, judgment vacated, and case remanded for further consideration in light of *Judulang v. Holder*, *ante*, p. 42. Reported below: 614 F. 3d 622.

565 U.S.

January 9, 2012

No. 11–135. FREDERICK *v.* HOLDER, ATTORNEY GENERAL. C. A. 7th Cir. Reported below: 644 F. 3d 357; and

No. 11–144. UMER *v.* HOLDER, ATTORNEY GENERAL. C. A. 5th Cir. Reported below: 417 Fed. Appx. 403. Certiorari granted, judgments vacated, and cases remanded for further consideration in light of *Judulang v. Holder*, *ante*, p. 42.

No. 11–5411. BOHANNAN *v.* THALER, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION. C. A. 5th Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* granted. Certiorari granted, judgment vacated, and case remanded for further consideration in light of *Wall v. Kholi*, 562 U.S. 545 (2011).

Certiorari Dismissed

No. 11–6927. PERRY *v.* JORDAN ET AL. C. A. 11th Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court's Rule 39.8. Reported below: 435 Fed. Appx. 831.

No. 11–7005. COOK *v.* GALAZA, WARDEN. C. A. 9th Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court's Rule 39.8.

No. 11–7009. JARVIS *v.* FEDEX OFFICE & PRINT SERVICES, INC. C. A. 4th Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court's Rule 39.8. Reported below: 442 Fed. Appx. 71.

No. 11–7035. AYSISAYH *v.* FLORIDA. Dist. Ct. App. Fla., 5th Dist. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court's Rule 39.8. As petitioner has repeatedly abused this Court's process, the Clerk is directed not to accept any further petitions in non-criminal matters from petitioner unless the docketing fee required by Rule 38(a) is paid and the petition is submitted in compliance with Rule 33.1. See *Martin v. District of Columbia Court of Appeals*, 506 U.S. 1 (1992) (*per curiam*).

No. 11–7127. MAISANO *v.* CANTEEN CORRECTIONAL FOOD SERVICES, INC., ET AL. C. A. 9th Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court's Rule 39.8. As petitioner has repeat-

January 9, 2012

565 U. S.

edly abused this Court's process, the Clerk is directed not to accept any further petitions in noncriminal matters from petitioner unless the docketing fee required by Rule 38(a) is paid and the petition is submitted in compliance with Rule 33.1. See *Martin v. District of Columbia Court of Appeals*, 506 U. S. 1 (1992) (*per curiam*).

No. 11-7141. *POWELL v. KELLER ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court's Rule 39.8. As petitioner has repeatedly abused this Court's process, the Clerk is directed not to accept any further petitions in noncriminal matters from petitioner unless the docketing fee required by Rule 38(a) is paid and the petition is submitted in compliance with Rule 33.1. See *Martin v. District of Columbia Court of Appeals*, 506 U. S. 1 (1992) (*per curiam*). JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this motion and this petition.

No. 11-7192. *COX v. DAVIS, WARDEN.* C. A. 7th Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court's Rule 39.8.

No. 11-7346. *HAIRSTON v. SCISM, WARDEN* (two judgments). C. A. 3d Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court's Rule 39.8.

No. 11-7374. *STRONG v. SUTER, CLERK, SUPREME COURT OF THE UNITED STATES.* C. A. 7th Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court's Rule 39.8. As petitioner has repeatedly abused this Court's process, the Clerk is directed not to accept any further petitions in noncriminal matters from petitioner unless the docketing fee required by Rule 38(a) is paid and the petition is submitted in compliance with Rule 33.1. See *Martin v. District of Columbia Court of Appeals*, 506 U. S. 1 (1992) (*per curiam*). Reported below: 412 Fed. Appx. 905.

No. 11-7405. *HENDRICKS v. GALLOWAY ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court's Rule 39.8. Reported below: 431 Fed. Appx. 219.

565 U. S.

January 9, 2012

Miscellaneous Orders

No. D-2617. IN RE DISCIPLINE OF HANNA. Joseph John Hanna, Jr., of Portland, Ore., is suspended from the practice of law in this Court, and a rule will issue, returnable within 40 days, requiring him to show cause why he should not be disbarred from the practice of law in this Court.

No. D-2618. IN RE DISCIPLINE OF ZODROW. John Joseph Zodrow of Denver, Colo., is suspended from the practice of law in this Court, and a rule will issue, returnable within 40 days, requiring him to show cause why he should not be disbarred from the practice of law in this Court.

No. D-2619. IN RE DISCIPLINE OF FOX. David E. Fox of Washington, D. C., is suspended from the practice of law in this Court, and a rule will issue, returnable within 40 days, requiring him to show cause why he should not be disbarred from the practice of law in this Court.

No. D-2620. IN RE DISCIPLINE OF ELLIOTT. Walter C. Elliott, Jr., of Owings Mills, Md., is suspended from the practice of law in this Court, and a rule will issue, returnable within 40 days, requiring him to show cause why he should not be disbarred from the practice of law in this Court.

No. D-2621. IN RE DISCIPLINE OF CULPEPPER. Glenn E. Culpepper of Silver Spring, Md., is suspended from the practice of law in this Court, and a rule will issue, returnable within 40 days, requiring him to show cause why he should not be disbarred from the practice of law in this Court.

No. D-2622. IN RE DISCIPLINE OF MOYNIHAN. David S. Moynihan of San Diego, Cal., is suspended from the practice of law in this Court, and a rule will issue, returnable within 40 days, requiring him to show cause why he should not be disbarred from the practice of law in this Court.

No. D-2623. IN RE DISCIPLINE OF MELTON. Michael Joseph Melton of Rolling Hills, Cal., is suspended from the practice of law in this Court, and a rule will issue, returnable within 40 days, requiring him to show cause why he should not be disbarred from the practice of law in this Court.

January 9, 2012

565 U. S.

No. 11M52. TAYLOR *v.* AYERS, WARDEN;

No. 11M54. WILSON *v.* FLORIDA; and

No. 11M57. ARAGON-HERNANDEZ *v.* UNITED STATES. Motions to direct the Clerk to file petitions for writs of certiorari out of time denied.

No. 11M53. ROBINSON *v.* UNITED STATES; and

No. 11M56. SEALED PETITIONER *v.* SEALED RESPONDENT ET AL. Motions for leave to file petitions for writs of certiorari under seal with redacted copies for the public record granted.

No. 11M55. JARRETT *v.* UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA ET AL. Motion to direct the Clerk to file petition for writ of certiorari out of time under this Court's Rule 14.5 denied.

No. 11M58. GOLDBLATT *v.* UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE WESTERN DISTRICT OF MISSOURI. Motion for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* with declaration of indigency under seal denied.

No. 108, Orig. NEBRASKA *v.* WYOMING ET AL. Joint motion to amend modified decree granted. [For earlier order herein, see, *e. g.*, 535 U. S. 984.]

No. 11–398. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES ET AL. *v.* FLORIDA ET AL. C. A. 11th Cir. [Certiorari granted, *ante*, p. 1034.] Motion of Association of American Physicians & Surgeons, Inc., et al. for leave to intervene denied.

No. 11–5942. MUHAMMAD *v.* SAPP ET AL. C. A. 11th Cir. Motion of petitioner for reconsideration of order denying leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* [*ante*, p. 973] denied.

No. 11–5972. THOMAS *v.* TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE BOARD ET AL. Ct. App. Tex., 11th Dist. Motion of petitioner for reconsideration of order denying leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* [*ante*, p. 973] denied.

No. 11–6227. HAMPTON *v.* J. W. SQUIRE Co., INC. C. A. 4th Cir. Motion of petitioner for reconsideration of order denying leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* [*ante*, p. 1012] denied.

No. 11–6863. REID *v.* WYATT ET AL. Sup. Ct. Va.;

No. 11–6897. ZORTMAN *v.* PENNSYLVANIA. Sup. Ct. Pa.;

565 U. S.

January 9, 2012

No. 11–7081. *COOK v. HUBIN ET AL.* Ct. App. D. C.;

No. 11–7148. *OTTO ET UX. v. HILLSBOROUGH COUNTY, FLORIDA.* Dist. Ct. App. Fla., 2d Dist.;

No. 11–7159. *GRAVES v. INDUSTRIAL POWER GENERATING CORP., DBA INGENCO.* C. A. 4th Cir.; and

No. 11–7305. *RICHARDSON v. GRAY ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Motions of petitioners for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied. Petitioners are allowed until January 30, 2012, within which to pay the docketing fees required by Rule 38(a) and to submit petitions in compliance with Rule 33.1 of the Rules of this Court.

No. 11–7171. *HEWLETT v. ELDER.* C. A. 9th Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied. Petitioner is allowed until January 30, 2012, within which to pay the docketing fee required by Rule 38(a) and to submit a petition in compliance with Rule 33.1 of the Rules of this Court. JUSTICE BREYER took no part in the consideration or decision of this motion.

No. 11–7590. *IN RE TOTARO.* Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and petition for writ of habeas corpus dismissed. See this Court’s Rule 39.8.

No. 11–446. *IN RE GERSTNER ET AL.*;

No. 11–578. *IN RE KELLY*;

No. 11–7022. *IN RE EASTLAND*;

No. 11–7229. *IN RE BAKHOUCHE, AKA ALI*; and

No. 11–7483. *IN RE SQUARE.* Petitions for writs of mandamus denied.

No. 11–7091. *IN RE MIERZWA.* Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and petition for writ of mandamus dismissed. See this Court’s Rule 39.8.

No. 11–6882. *IN RE BROWN*;

No. 11–6994. *IN RE BARAJAS*; and

No. 11–7076. *IN RE VANCE.* Petitions for writs of mandamus and/or prohibition denied.

Certiorari Denied

No. 10–730. *JOHNSON v. HOLDER, ATTORNEY GENERAL.* C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 385 Fed. Appx. 597.

January 9, 2012

565 U. S.

No. 10–886. *COMPTON UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT v. ADDISON ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 598 F. 3d 1181.

No. 10–8356. *CARO v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 597 F. 3d 608.

No. 10–10629. *VAUGHAN v. ASTRUE, COMMISSIONER OF SOCIAL SECURITY.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 412 Fed. Appx. 559.

No. 10–10839. *MCDUGALD v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 420 Fed. Appx. 238.

No. 10–11078. *REYES v. RYAN, DIRECTOR, ARIZONA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 424 Fed. Appx. 659.

No. 10–11094. *KENNEDY v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 638 F. 3d 159.

No. 10–11287. *STANFORD v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 418 Fed. Appx. 276.

No. 11–27. *BAUD ET UX. v. CARROLL.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 634 F. 3d 327.

No. 11–35. *U. S. VISION, INC., ET AL. v. JOHNSON.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 415 Fed. Appx. 841.

No. 11–67. *INZUNZA v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 638 F. 3d 1006.

No. 11–120. *WINTERS, SHERIFF, JACKSON COUNTY, OREGON v. WILLIS; and*

No. 11–234. *GORDON, SHERIFF, WASHINGTON COUNTY, OREGON v. SANSONE ET AL.* Sup. Ct. Ore. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 350 Ore. 299, 253 P. 3d 1058.

No. 11–157. *BEASON ET AL. v. BENTLEY, GOVERNOR OF ALABAMA, ET AL.* Sup. Ct. Ala. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 106 So. 3d 926.

No. 11–206. *SALEM v. HOLDER, ATTORNEY GENERAL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 647 F. 3d 111.

565 U. S.

January 9, 2012

No. 11-249. *PROST v. ANDERSON, WARDEN* (Reported below: 636 F. 3d 578); *BRACE v. UNITED STATES ET AL.* (634 F. 3d 1167); and *MATHISON v. WILEY, WARDEN* (318 Fed. Appx. 650). C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-265. *HART v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 635 F. 3d 850.

No. 11-316. *UNITED STATES STEEL CORP. ET AL. v. MILWARD ET UX*. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 639 F. 3d 11.

No. 11-329. *DEAN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. Fed. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 416 Fed. Appx. 908.

No. 11-348. *LOCKE ET AL. v. SHORE ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 634 F. 3d 1185.

No. 11-357. *EQUITY IN ATHLETICS, INC. v. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 639 F. 3d 91.

No. 11-378. *JOHNSON v. WHITEHEAD, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 647 F. 3d 120.

No. 11-414. *BROWN v. ALABAMA*. Sup. Ct. Ala. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 74 So. 3d 1039.

No. 11-418. *KHABURZANIA v. NEW YORK*. Crim. Ct., City of N. Y., Queens County, N. Y. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-442. *KHAZAELI v. CITY OF CONCORD, CALIFORNIA, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-449. *KHAZAELI v. JOHNSON ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-452. *NEWMAN ET UX. v. GUARDIANSHIP OF KATZ*. Sup. Ct. Fla. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 64 So. 3d 1261.

No. 11-454. *POLSKY, RECEIVER FOR COMMUNICATIONS PRODUCTS CORP. v. VIRNICH ET AL.* Sup. Ct. Wis. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2011 WI 13, 332 Wis. 2d 1, 800 N. W. 2d 742.

No. 11-456. *VILLAFANA v. SMITH*. Ct. App. Cal., 2d App. Dist. Certiorari denied.

January 9, 2012

565 U. S.

No. 11–466. *GARMON ET AL. v. REYNOLDS*. Ct. App. Ind. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 924 N. E. 2d 682.

No. 11–470. *HARDEN v. WICOMICO COUNTY, MARYLAND, ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 436 Fed. Appx. 143.

No. 11–473. *DUPREE v. GENERAL MILLS OPERATIONS, INC., ET AL.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–474. *FADELEY v. CITIBANK OF SOUTH DAKOTA, NA*. Sup. Ct. Ore. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–476. *WILLIAMS v. DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA COURT OF APPEALS*. Ct. App. D. C. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 3 A. 3d 1179.

No. 11–480. *DRONEY v. FITCH ET AL.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 423 Fed. Appx. 669.

No. 11–498. *MURPHY v. SANDERS, JUDGE, HUMPHREYS COUNTY JUVENILE COURT, TENNESSEE, ET AL.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–501. *FARMERS INSURANCE EXCHANGE v. AGUILAR ET AL.* Ct. App. Cal., 2d App. Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–505. *HAMED v. WAYNE COUNTY, MICHIGAN, ET AL.* Sup. Ct. Mich. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 490 Mich. 1, 803 N. W. 2d 237.

No. 11–506. *DOCK, INDIVIDUALLY AND AS EXECUTOR OF THE ESTATE OF DOCK, DECEASED, ET AL. v. RUSH ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 432 Fed. Appx. 130.

No. 11–507. *HASSAN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 441 Fed. Appx. 10.

No. 11–508. *OMAHA TRIBE OF NEBRASKA, AKA OMAHA NATION v. STOREVISIONS, INC.* Sup. Ct. Neb. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 281 Neb. 238, 795 N. W. 2d 271.

No. 11–509. *BUSHNELL v. BEDFORD COUNTY, TENNESSEE*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 432 Fed. Appx. 472.

565 U. S.

January 9, 2012

No. 11–510. *DELOITTE & TOUCHE LLP ET AL. v. RGH LIQUIDATING TRUST ET AL.* Ct. App. N. Y. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 17 N. Y. 3d 397, 955 N. E. 2d 329.

No. 11–512. *TEAVER v. SEATRAX OF LOUISIANA, INC., ET AL.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 434 Fed. Appx. 307.

No. 11–513. *TSUJI v. ISHIMOTO.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–515. *AL-JURF v. SCOTT-CONNER ET AL.* Ct. App. Iowa. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 801 N. W. 2d 33.

No. 11–516. *MTAKPUO v. HOLDER, ATTORNEY GENERAL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 439 Fed. Appx. 235.

No. 11–518. *WORRELL v. HOUSTON CAN! ACADEMY.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 424 Fed. Appx. 330.

No. 11–522. *GOUDA ET VIR v. HSBC BANK USA, NA.* Super. Ct. N. J., App. Div. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–523. *KORNFELD v. FLOOD ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 427 Fed. Appx. 778.

No. 11–530. *HATCHIGIAN v. CITIZENS PUBLIC ADJUSTERS, INC., ET AL.* Super. Ct. Pa. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 23 A. 2d 562.

No. 11–533. *CARRICK v. SANTA CRUZ COUNTY, CALIFORNIA.* Ct. App. Cal., 6th App. Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–534. *BURKE v. METROPOLITAN TRANSPORTATION AUTHORITY ET AL.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–542. *PARKER v. MOTORS LIQUIDATION CO., FKA GENERAL MOTORS CO., ET AL.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–544. *MCKINLEY v. BOARD OF GOVERNORS OF THE FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM.* C. A. D. C. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 647 F. 3d 331.

No. 11–550. *GILLEY v. MONSANTO Co., INC., ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 428 Fed. Appx. 883.

January 9, 2012

565 U. S.

No. 11-552. *KANSAS CITY PREMIER APARTMENTS, INC. v. MISSOURI REAL ESTATE COMMISSION*. Sup. Ct. Mo. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 344 S. W. 3d 160.

No. 11-553. *YSLETA DEL SUR PUEBLO v. TEXAS*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 431 Fed. Appx. 326.

No. 11-554. *STEWART v. OREGON*. Ct. App. Ore. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 237 Ore. App. 86, 239 P. 3d 263.

No. 11-559. *KAUFFMAN v. UPMC PRESBYTERIAN SHADYSIDE HOSPITAL ET AL.* Super. Ct. Pa. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 15 A. 3d 529.

No. 11-565. *HOLLOWAY v. RED LION BOROUGH*. Commw. Ct. Pa. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 11 A. 3d 62.

No. 11-567. *NORIEGA v. TORRES ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 648 F. 3d 1119.

No. 11-571. *SOLIS v. HOLDER, ATTORNEY GENERAL*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 647 F. 3d 831.

No. 11-580. *SPELLISSY v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 438 Fed. Appx. 780.

No. 11-586. *ANDERSON v. VANGUARD CAR RENTAL USA INC.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 427 Fed. Appx. 861.

No. 11-589. *FISHER ET AL. v. UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF TEXAS*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 640 F. 3d 645.

No. 11-594. *ROOTERS v. STATE FARM LLOYDS*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 428 Fed. Appx. 441.

No. 11-601. *WOODS ET AL. v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 413 Fed. Appx. 664.

No. 11-602. *SANCHEZ OSORIO v. DOW CHEMICAL CO. ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 635 F. 3d 1277.

No. 11-612. *JACKSON v. UNITED PARCEL SERVICE, INC.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 643 F. 3d 1081.

565 U. S.

January 9, 2012

No. 11–623. *FISHMAN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 645 F. 3d 1175.

No. 11–629. *RANSOM v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 642 F. 3d 1285.

No. 11–632. *DICKOW, EXECUTOR OF THE ESTATE OF DICKOW v. UNITED STATES ET AL.* C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 654 F. 3d 144.

No. 11–641. *ROSALES v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 647 F. 3d 634.

No. 11–644. *LITMAN ET AL. v. CELLCO PARTNERSHIP, DBA VERIZON WIRELESS*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 655 F. 3d 225.

No. 11–645. *KASHAMU v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 656 F. 3d 679.

No. 11–660. *UTTERBACK ET AL. v. GEITHNER, SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY, ET AL.* C. A. D. C. Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–673. *ABBE ET AL. v. CITY OF SAN DIEGO, CALIFORNIA*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 444 Fed. Appx. 189.

No. 11–686. *DELGADO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 653 F. 3d 729.

No. 11–5006. *MANNING v. ILLINOIS*. Sup. Ct. Ill. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 241 Ill. 2d 319, 948 N. E. 2d 542.

No. 11–5038. *TURNER v. EPPS, COMMISSIONER, MISSISSIPPI DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 412 Fed. Appx. 696.

No. 11–5128. *WORMINGTON v. THALER, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5305. *THOMAS v. UNITED STATES* (Reported below: 422 Fed. Appx. 361); and *HAY v. UNITED STATES* (422 Fed. Appx. 362). C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5406. *KAY v. THALER, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

January 9, 2012

565 U. S.

No. 11–5472. *ALMOND v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 413 Fed. Appx. 670.

No. 11–5767. *WOODARD v. THALER, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 414 Fed. Appx. 675.

No. 11–5792. *MORGAN v. SHINSEKI, SECRETARY OF VETERANS AFFAIRS*. C. A. Fed. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 428 Fed. Appx. 974.

No. 11–5819. *TAYLOR v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 432 Fed. Appx. 705.

No. 11–5847. *FLORER v. CONGREGATION PIDYON SHEVUYIM ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 639 F. 3d 916.

No. 11–5939. *RHINE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 637 F. 3d 525.

No. 11–6039. *CARVAHLO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6053. *GILBERT v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 640 F. 3d 1293.

No. 11–6153. *SWICKOW v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 636 F. 3d 1315.

No. 11–6257. *DOUGLAS v. JACQUEZ, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 626 F. 3d 501.

No. 11–6291. *BOYCE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 633 F. 3d 708.

No. 11–6335. *DANIEL B. v. SUNAPEE SCHOOL DISTRICT*. Sup. Ct. N. H. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 162 N. H. 38, 27 A. 3d 689.

No. 11–6365. *GREENE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 431 Fed. Appx. 191.

No. 11–6378. *VERA-GONZALEZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 429 Fed. Appx. 435.

565 U. S.

January 9, 2012

No. 11–6380. *VAN PELT v. ALABAMA*. Ct. Crim. App. Ala. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 74 So. 3d 32.

No. 11–6420. *TORRES-TORRES v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 429 Fed. Appx. 411.

No. 11–6428. *ST. MARTIN v. WISCONSIN*. Sup. Ct. Wis. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2011 WI 44, 334 Wis. 2d 290, 800 N. W. 2d 858.

No. 11–6455. *MCCLARIN v. GEORGIA*. Sup. Ct. Ga. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 289 Ga. 180, 710 S. E. 2d 120.

No. 11–6456. *NASLUND v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6467. *GUY v. NEVADA*. Sup. Ct. Nev. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 127 Nev. 1138, 373 P. 3d 919.

No. 11–6795. *RAMOS v. TEXAS*. Ct. App. Tex., 14th Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6798. *SCHLEE v. WILLIAMS, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6799. *COWIE v. CALIFORNIA*. Ct. App. Cal., 2d App. Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6805. *SUAREZ v. CALIFORNIA*. Ct. App. Cal., 1st App. Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6808. *GRIFFIN v. THALER, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6825. *NORWOOD v. LITTLE ROCK POLICE DEPARTMENT*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6828. *SCOTT v. CALIFORNIA*. Ct. App. Cal., 6th App. Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6829. *ALLEN v. BIGELOW, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 466 Fed. Appx. 692.

No. 11–6830. *BURE v. BONDI, ATTORNEY GENERAL OF FLORIDA, ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

January 9, 2012

565 U. S.

No. 11–6832. *STEVENS v. NEVADA*. Sup. Ct. Nev. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 127 Nev. 1178, 373 P. 3d 964.

No. 11–6833. *DIAZ-BEY v. HILL ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 435 Fed. Appx. 228.

No. 11–6839. *PETERSON v. MCKENNA, ATTORNEY GENERAL OF WASHINGTON*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6840. *NGUYEN v. FELKER, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6841. *MCGREW v. VANNOY ET AL.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6845. *PARKER v. PERRY, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6851. *ANDERSON v. THALER, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6854. *VANN v. WIENEKE ET AL.* C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 433 Fed. Appx. 679.

No. 11–6858. *THORNE-EL v. NORTH CAROLINA*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 446 Fed. Appx. 578.

No. 11–6862. *SELDEN v. FLORIDA ET AL.* Dist. Ct. App. Fla., 1st Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 77 So. 3d 1261.

No. 11–6867. *CRAWFORD v. DAVIS ET AL.* Ct. App. Tex., 7th Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6884. *DAVIS v. GRAY ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 412 Fed. Appx. 626.

No. 11–6885. *ELLIS v. PARKER, WARDEN*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 426 Fed. Appx. 683.

No. 11–6886. *DESHAY v. CALIFORNIA*. Ct. App. Cal., 3d App. Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6887. *CHARLEY v. ORANGEBURG COUNTY SHERIFF'S DEPARTMENT ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 445 Fed. Appx. 631.

565 U. S.

January 9, 2012

No. 11–6895. VALENZUELA *v.* MARICOPA COUNTY SHERIFF’S DEPARTMENT ET AL. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6896. WILSON *v.* EPPS, COMMISSIONER, MISSISSIPPI DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6899. ESMAEL *v.* UNITED KINGDOM SECRET INTELLIGENCE SERVICE ET AL. Ct. App. Cal., 2d App. Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6901. HUBBARD *v.* RIVARD, WARDEN. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6903. DOHNAL *v.* TEXAS. Ct. App. Tex., 11th Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6904. CABRERA *v.* MCCALL, WARDEN. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 437 Fed. Appx. 234.

No. 11–6905. EVANS *v.* KIRKPATRICK, SUPERINTENDENT, WENDE CORRECTIONAL FACILITY. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6918. VALDEZ *v.* MILYARD, WARDEN, ET AL. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 434 Fed. Appx. 744.

No. 11–6919. WALKER *v.* CLARK, WARDEN. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6923. BARTEE *v.* TUCKER, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6934. PHILLIPS *v.* DORMIRE, SUPERINTENDENT, JEFFERSON CITY CORRECTIONAL CENTER. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6935. MATTHEWS *v.* THALER, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6937. MARTINEZ *v.* DECESARO ET AL. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 427 Fed. Appx. 660.

No. 11–6944. MORRIS *v.* MISSISSIPPI. Sup. Ct. Miss. Certiorari denied.

January 9, 2012

565 U. S.

No. 11–6948. *ALLEN v. ZAVARAS ET AL.* C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 430 Fed. Appx. 709.

No. 11–6954. *THOMPSON v. ALABAMA.* Sup. Ct. Ala. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6955. *YAN JU WANG v. APPELLATE DIVISION, SUPERIOR COURT OF CALIFORNIA, COUNTY OF LOS ANGELES, ET AL.* Ct. App. Cal., 2d App. Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6960. *SALAHUDDIN v. THALER, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6964. *SCHUMANN v. PATRICK, WARDEN.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6967. *ABSTON v. EICHENBERGER, WARDEN.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6973. *CONNER v. GRAHAM, SUPERINTENDENT, AUBURN CORRECTIONAL FACILITY.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 440 Fed. Appx. 29.

No. 11–6976. *BARBOUR v. BROCK & SCOTT, PLLC, ET AL.* Sup. Ct. N. C. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 365 N. C. 332, 717 S. E. 2d 386.

No. 11–6977. *BARBOUR v. WELLS FARGO BANK, N. A., ET AL.* Ct. App. N. C. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6982. *GOTTSCHALK v. STATE BAR OF CALIFORNIA.* Sup. Ct. Cal. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6986. *HENDRICKS v. VIRGINIA.* Sup. Ct. Va. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6999. *PICKARD v. GEORGIA.* Ct. App. Ga. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–7004. *DELGADO v. MCEWEN, WARDEN.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–7007. *CHAVEZ v. TUCKER, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 647 F. 3d 1057.

565 U. S.

January 9, 2012

No. 11-7008. *MAGEE v. CALIFORNIA*. Ct. App. Cal., 1st App. Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 194 Cal. App. 4th 178, 123 Cal. Rptr. 3d 689.

No. 11-7010. *UNDERWOOD v. OKLAHOMA*. Ct. Crim. App. Okla. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 252 P. 3d 221.

No. 11-7011. *RODRIGUEZ v. SCRIBNER, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7016. *THORNTON v. CALIFORNIA*. Ct. App. Cal., 4th App. Dist., Div. 1. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7018. *SMITH v. NEVEN, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7021. *CROMER v. BODISON, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 418 Fed. Appx. 172.

No. 11-7023. *CANTY v. ESGROW ET AL.* App. Div., Sup. Ct. N. Y., 3d Jud. Dept. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 83 App. Div. 3d 1322, 921 N. Y. S. 2d 410.

No. 11-7024. *MARTINEZ v. HEDGPETH, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7027. *MARTINEZ v. UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE DISTRICT OF NEW MEXICO* (two judgments). C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7033. *MUNTASER v. BRADSHAW, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 429 Fed. Appx. 515.

No. 11-7037. *MARSHALL v. MORTON ET AL.* C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 421 Fed. Appx. 832.

No. 11-7041. *KELLEY v. RITTER ET AL.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7042. *KERCHEE v. JONES, DIRECTOR, OKLAHOMA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 428 Fed. Appx. 851.

No. 11-7046. *CAVANESE v. HEIMGARTNER, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 447 Fed. Appx. 6.

January 9, 2012

565 U. S.

No. 11-7047. *LEE v. TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF FAMILY AND PROTECTIVE SERVICES*. Ct. App. Tex., 11th Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7048. *KEITH v. THALER, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7050. *AVERY v. FLORIDA*. Dist. Ct. App. Fla., 1st Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 67 So. 3d 202.

No. 11-7051. *PATEL v. MARTUSCELLO, SUPERINTENDENT, COXSACKIE CORRECTIONAL FACILITY*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7055. *FLORES v. EL PASO POLICE DEPARTMENT ET AL.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7059. *STEVENSON v. CALIFORNIA*. Ct. App. Cal., 2d App. Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7061. *SMITH v. RICCI, ADMINISTRATOR, NEW JERSEY STATE PRISON, ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7063. *RUTH v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 413 Fed. Appx. 439.

No. 11-7064. *DARBY v. GEIGER ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 441 Fed. Appx. 840.

No. 11-7066. *CUNNINGHAM v. TUCKER, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7067. *REAVES v. EXECUTIVE NEW YORK STATE OFFICE OF FAMILY AND CHILDREN SERVICES ET AL.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7070. *WILLIAMS v. PADULA, WARDEN*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 439 Fed. Appx. 269.

No. 11-7071. *VAUGHN v. JAMES ET AL.* C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7072. *PUGH v. TEXAS*. Ct. App. Tex., 14th Dist. Certiorari denied.

565 U.S.

January 9, 2012

No. 11-7074. *TRAVALINE v. SUPREME COURT OF THE UNITED STATES ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 424 Fed. Appx. 78.

No. 11-7075. *WILLIAMS v. MULLEN ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 434 Fed. Appx. 172.

No. 11-7077. *WILLIAMS v. HARLOW ET AL.* Commw. Ct. Pa. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 985 A. 2d 309.

No. 11-7079. *WINTERS v. HUBBARD ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 430 Fed. Appx. 626.

No. 11-7080. *WASHINGTON v. LOCKETT, SUPERINTENDENT, STATE CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION AT PITTSBURGH, ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7083. *O'CONNOR v. GRACE ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7085. *BUSH v. DIVISION OF HUMAN RIGHTS ET AL.* Ct. App. N. Y. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 17 N. Y. 3d 786, 952 N. E. 2d 1080.

No. 11-7087. *CASTANEDA v. CALIFORNIA.* Sup. Ct. Cal. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 51 Cal. 4th 1292, 254 P. 3d 249.

No. 11-7088. *RHODES v. MEDINA, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 437 Fed. Appx. 727.

No. 11-7092. *O'GEARY v. FAYRAM, WARDEN.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7095. *ROBERTS v. SOBINA, SUPERINTENDENT, STATE CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION AT ALBION, ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7097. *ST. CYR v. HOLDER, ATTORNEY GENERAL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 428 Fed. Appx. 905.

No. 11-7106. *CURTIS-JOSEPH v. RICHARDSON ET AL.* C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 417 Fed. Appx. 570.

No. 11-7107. *CONNOLLY v. ILLINOIS PRISONER REVIEW BOARD ET AL.* App. Ct. Ill., 4th Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 404 Ill. App. 3d 1185, 996 N. E. 2d 779.

January 9, 2012

565 U. S.

No. 11–7109. *JONES v. MARYLAND DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC SAFETY AND CORRECTIONAL SERVICES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 441 Fed. Appx. 149.

No. 11–7110. *JIMENEZ v. TUCKER, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–7111. *CARTER v. COOPER*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 427 Fed. Appx. 256.

No. 11–7114. *VAN BRUMWELL v. OREGON*. Sup. Ct. Ore. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 350 Ore. 93, 249 P. 3d 965.

No. 11–7116. *BROOME v. HUNTER ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 409 Fed. Appx. 666.

No. 11–7119. *EDWARDS v. YU*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–7121. *DUKES v. BERGHUIS, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–7123. *VARNUM v. LEWIS, ACTING WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 430 Fed. Appx. 589.

No. 11–7128. *JONES v. STEWARD, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–7143. *STEMPLE v. WORKMAN, WARDEN*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 418 Fed. Appx. 732.

No. 11–7144. *LESLIE v. UNITED STATES ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 438 Fed. Appx. 103.

No. 11–7151. *BEALE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–7155. *POMPOSELLO v. TUCKER, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–7158. *GRAY v. VALDEZ, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–7160. *GUTIERREZ v. KING, ATTORNEY GENERAL OF NEW MEXICO*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 426 Fed. Appx. 671.

565 U.S.

January 9, 2012

No. 11–7161. *FRAME v. MENALLEN TOWNSHIP, PENNSYLVANIA*. Sup. Ct. Pa. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 610 Pa. 602, 20 A. 3d 490.

No. 11–7164. *HEFFERNAN v. ARKANSAS*. Sup. Ct. Ark. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2011 Ark. 326.

No. 11–7165. *WOODS v. MARSHALL, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–7166. *WARREN v. MILYARD, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 427 Fed. Appx. 670.

No. 11–7172. *GOMEZ v. CALIFORNIA*. Ct. App. Cal., 2d App. Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–7173. *HOFMAN v. THALER, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–7174. *IVERSON v. VENUWORKS/COMPASS FACILITIES MANAGEMENT, INC.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–7176. *GATHER v. OKLAHOMA ARMY NATIONAL GUARD ET AL.* C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–7177. *NASH v. NEW YORK*. Ct. App. N. Y. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 17 N. Y. 3d 860, 956 N. E. 2d 807.

No. 11–7179. *MANCUSO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 428 Fed. Appx. 73.

No. 11–7182. *POPP v. THALER, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–7183. *FLORES v. PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–7187. *GRAHAM v. AMERICAN GOLF CORP. ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 418 Fed. Appx. 634.

No. 11–7188. *GUMBS v. GOVERNMENT OF THE VIRGIN ISLANDS*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 426 Fed. Appx. 90.

January 9, 2012

565 U. S.

No. 11–7189. *WALKER v. WALSH*, SUPERINTENDENT, STATE CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION AT DALLAS, ET AL. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–7190. *ONTIVEROS-PEREZ v. COLORADO*. Ct. App. Colo. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–7191. *MCNEIL v. HOME BUDGET LOANS ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–7194. *CONTANT v. HOLDER*, ATTORNEY GENERAL. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 441 Fed. Appx. 105.

No. 11–7196. *SEAWRIGHT v. MCCALL*, WARDEN. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 441 Fed. Appx. 970.

No. 11–7197. *SULLIVAN v. STOVALL*, WARDEN. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–7199. *OWEN v. WEBER*, WARDEN. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 646 F. 3d 1105.

No. 11–7203. *WALKER v. TUCKER*, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–7204. *WITHERSPOON v. DELAWARE COUNTY COURT OF COMMON PLEAS*. Sup. Ct. Pa. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–7207. *ESCOBEDO v. SMALL*, WARDEN. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–7208. *NOBLE v. ADAMS ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 646 F. 3d 1138.

No. 11–7209. *NELSON v. WILLIAMS ET AL.* C. A. D. C. Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–7210. *CROOK v. CATE*, SECRETARY, CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS AND REHABILITATION. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–7211. *STEVENS v. MEDINA*, WARDEN, ET AL. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 438 Fed. Appx. 700.

565 U. S.

January 9, 2012

No. 11–7216. *DICKSON v. KERESTES*, SUPERINTENDENT, STATE CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION AT MAHANOEY, ET AL. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–7225. *GARDNER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 429 Fed. Appx. 188.

No. 11–7231. *GOODELL v. WILLIAMS*, WARDEN. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 643 F. 3d 490.

No. 11–7232. *BELL v. SMALL*, WARDEN. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 444 Fed. Appx. 129.

No. 11–7233. *HAGLER v. BUDSBERG ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 431 Fed. Appx. 541.

No. 11–7237. *STANLEY v. FLORIDA*. Dist. Ct. App. Fla., 4th Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 57 So. 3d 944.

No. 11–7243. *MURPHY v. SHERRY*, WARDEN. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–7245. *WILLIAMS v. BAENEN*, WARDEN. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–7271. *CRUMBLIN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 441 Fed. Appx. 180.

No. 11–7275. *PURPURA ET AL. v. SEBELIUS*, SECRETARY OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, ET AL. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 446 Fed. Appx. 496.

No. 11–7280. *TODD v. HILL*, ACTING WARDEN. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–7286. *MYERS v. KNOWLIN*, WARDEN. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 442 Fed. Appx. 836.

No. 11–7299. *RAMSEY v. BERGHUIS*, WARDEN. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–7312. *DURDLEY v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 436 Fed. Appx. 966.

No. 11–7313. *PARKER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 446 Fed. Appx. 898.

January 9, 2012

565 U. S.

No. 11–7314. *PEARSON v. LAFLER, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–7320. *JENKINS v. SCUTT, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–7327. *DALLY v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–7330. *WASHINGTON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 653 F. 3d 1251.

No. 11–7331. *SILVER v. MARYLAND*. Ct. App. Md. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 420 Md. 415, 23 A. 3d 867.

No. 11–7332. *PENA v. MARTEL, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 450 Fed. Appx. 670.

No. 11–7334. *MORRISON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 442 Fed. Appx. 873.

No. 11–7335. *STEPHENS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 437 Fed. Appx. 308.

No. 11–7336. *SIMMONS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–7339. *PAGE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 657 F. 3d 126.

No. 11–7340. *PAPENFUS v. NOOTH, SUPERINTENDENT, SNAKE RIVER CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–7341. *MCREYNOLDS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 442 Fed. Appx. 772.

No. 11–7349. *HARRIS v. ILLINOIS*. App. Ct. Ill., 1st Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 402 Ill. App. 3d 1186, 1 N. E. 3d 119.

No. 11–7352. *GOMEZ-ORTIZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 640 F. 3d 412.

No. 11–7354. *MARRERO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 651 F. 3d 453.

565 U. S.

January 9, 2012

No. 11–7355. *KITCHEN v. FELKER, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 442 Fed. Appx. 318.

No. 11–7356. *KIZZEE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 438 Fed. Appx. 355.

No. 11–7359. *GHENT v. FLORIDA*. Dist. Ct. App. Fla., 4th Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 27 So. 3d 121.

No. 11–7360. *HOLLY v. GOTCHER, DBA GOTCHER LAW FIRM, ET AL.* C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 427 Fed. Appx. 634.

No. 11–7361. *GARDNER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. Fed. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 439 Fed. Appx. 879.

No. 11–7362. *FULLMAN v. DONAHOE, POSTMASTER GENERAL, ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 418 Fed. Appx. 75.

No. 11–7364. *MORTON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 443 Fed. Appx. 775.

No. 11–7367. *SLAUGHTER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–7368. *ROWE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 437 Fed. Appx. 800.

No. 11–7369. *SANCHEZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–7371. *MATNEY v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 424 Fed. Appx. 596.

No. 11–7372. *LUA-GUIZAR v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 656 F. 3d 563.

No. 11–7375. *PINDER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 437 Fed. Appx. 816.

No. 11–7380. *X. D. v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 442 Fed. Appx. 832.

No. 11–7381. *COLEMAN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 655 F. 3d 480.

January 9, 2012

565 U. S.

No. 11-7382. *DE JESUS-VIERA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 655 F. 3d 52.

No. 11-7383. *DOYLE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 438 Fed. Appx. 288.

No. 11-7385. *WALKER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 443 Fed. Appx. 823.

No. 11-7386. *GARCIA-TOBIAS, AKA GARCIA-TORRES v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 438 Fed. Appx. 278.

No. 11-7387. *OSWALDO SARABIA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 446 Fed. Appx. 48.

No. 11-7389. *FIGUEROA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7396. *GREEN v. FISCHER, COMMISSIONER, NEW YORK DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONAL SERVICES*. App. Div., Sup. Ct. N. Y., 3d Jud. Dept. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 77 App. Div. 3d 1011, 908 N. Y. S. 2d 757.

No. 11-7399. *ALONSO-PRIETO, AKA POWELL, AKA MURPHY-PETERSON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 446 Fed. Appx. 937.

No. 11-7401. *ANDERSON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 422 Fed. Appx. 259.

No. 11-7411. *SPERLING v. EBBERT, WARDEN*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 438 Fed. Appx. 68.

No. 11-7412. *STATES v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 652 F. 3d 734.

No. 11-7413. *MITCHELL v. UNIVERSITY MEDICAL CENTER, INC.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7414. *FRANCIS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7415. *GISI v. FLORIDA*. Dist. Ct. App. Fla., 2d Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 64 So. 3d 682.

565 U.S.

January 9, 2012

No. 11-7418. *TAYLOR v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 644 F. 3d 573.

No. 11-7420. *TCHIBASSA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. D. C. Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7422. *MCCRAY v. REDNOUR, WARDEN*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 441 Fed. Appx. 376.

No. 11-7423. *MORADEL-RUIZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 438 Fed. Appx. 256.

No. 11-7425. *OWENS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 436 Fed. Appx. 745.

No. 11-7426. *PETTY v. PENNSYLVANIA BOARD OF PROBATION AND PAROLE ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7427. *MOORE v. FLORIDA*. Sup. Ct. Fla. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 70 So. 3d 587.

No. 11-7428. *NGUYEN v. FOLINO, SUPERINTENDENT, STATE CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION AT GREENE, ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7430. *JIMENEZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 436 Fed. Appx. 378.

No. 11-7432. *JONES v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 438 Fed. Appx. 263.

No. 11-7433. *MATHIS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7437. *CRUZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 657 F. 3d 811.

No. 11-7441. *JOHNSON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 648 F. 3d 940.

No. 11-7443. *PALMER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7454. *CALAIS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 428 Fed. Appx. 661.

January 9, 2012

565 U. S.

No. 11-7458. *SALAZAR v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 654 F. 3d 753 and 436 Fed. Appx. 639.

No. 11-7461. *BROWN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7462. *CARRERO-HERNANDEZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 643 F. 3d 344.

No. 11-7465. *MILLER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 437 Fed. Appx. 353.

No. 11-7471. *KNIGHT v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 443 Fed. Appx. 537.

No. 11-7472. *EDWARDS v. TUCKER, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7473. *EASON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 643 F. 3d 622.

No. 11-7474. *MUENTES v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7476. *LAUREYS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. D. C. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 653 F. 3d 27.

No. 11-7477. *BAPTIST v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 646 F. 3d 1225.

No. 11-7478. *SHUB v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7479. *REAVES v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 440 Fed. Appx. 140.

No. 11-7482. *SCHIPKE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 446 Fed. Appx. 51.

No. 11-7485. *CABACCANG v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7487. *MIMMS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 440 Fed. Appx. 192.

No. 11-7491. *KHARABADZE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 655 F. 3d 114.

565 U. S.

January 9, 2012

No. 11-7492. *KOKOSKI v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 435 Fed. Appx. 472.

No. 11-7493. *JUAREZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 654 F. 3d 753 and 436 Fed. Appx. 639.

No. 11-7494. *FINK v. PHELPS, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 448 Fed. Appx. 258.

No. 11-7496. *DICKEY v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 449 Fed. Appx. 290.

No. 11-7498. *POTTS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7502. *BLINKINSOP v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 606 F. 3d 1110.

No. 11-7507. *GRAVES v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7511. *GREEN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 654 F. 3d 637.

No. 11-7516. *ALLEN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 644 F. 3d 748.

No. 11-7518. *GONZALEZ-GARCIA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 410 Fed. Appx. 827.

No. 11-7519. *GARCIA, AKA GARCIA-TOSCANO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 436 Fed. Appx. 357.

No. 11-7520. *GRAY v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 648 F. 3d 562.

No. 11-7522. *TOUSSAINT v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 430 Fed. Appx. 819.

No. 11-7524. *LOPEZ-MARTINEZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 438 Fed. Appx. 309.

No. 11-7526. *SAVAGE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

January 9, 2012

565 U. S.

No. 11-7527. *OLMOS-OLVERA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 396 Fed. Appx. 163.

No. 11-7528. *ALCANTARA-RAMIREZ, AKA CONFESOR ALCANTARA, AKA RAMIREZ-ALACANTARA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7533. *MURRAY v. FLORIDA*. Dist. Ct. App. Fla., 2d Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7537. *PEREZ-MONTERO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 437 Fed. Appx. 549.

No. 11-7538. *MILLS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 435 Fed. Appx. 489.

No. 11-7539. *ROBINS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7544. *PEREZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 442 Fed. Appx. 952.

No. 11-7545. *BURROWS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 438 Fed. Appx. 180.

No. 11-7546. *WILLIAMS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 438 Fed. Appx. 812.

No. 11-7548. *HUNG NAM TRAN v. WISCONSIN*. Ct. App. Wis. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2011 WI App 58, 332 Wis. 2d 803, 798 N. W. 2d 319.

No. 11-7550. *CABACCANG v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7551. *D'ANDREA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 440 Fed. Appx. 273.

No. 11-7552. *EARLY v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 433 Fed. Appx. 695.

No. 11-7554. *CHAVEZ-PULIDO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7557. *WILLIS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 437 Fed. Appx. 269.

565 U.S.

January 9, 2012

No. 11-7559. *MORROW v. DONAHOE*, POSTMASTER GENERAL. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7561. *MARTINEZ-VASQUEZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 438 Fed. Appx. 795.

No. 11-7563. *PIERRE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 435 Fed. Appx. 905.

No. 11-7569. *KNOPE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 655 F. 3d 647.

No. 11-7570. *JOHNSON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7571. *McKINNEY v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 427 Fed. Appx. 517.

No. 11-7572. *RODRIGUEZ-CASTRO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 641 F. 3d 1189.

No. 11-7573. *CRAWFORD v. UNITED STATES ET AL.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 432 Fed. Appx. 433.

No. 11-7575. *TIBBS v. ADAMS, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 441 Fed. Appx. 443.

No. 11-7576. *CARR v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7577. *WILSON v. ROY, WARDEN*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 643 F. 3d 433.

No. 11-7582. *SANTIAGO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 643 F. 3d 1007.

No. 11-7592. *AMBO, AKA AMBOS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 430 Fed. Appx. 272.

No. 11-7593. *MORALES v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 397 Fed. Appx. 883.

No. 11-7594. *PRICE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7595. *HENRY v. NEW JERSEY*. Super. Ct. N. J., App. Div. Certiorari denied.

January 9, 2012

565 U. S.

No. 11–7598. *VAZQUEZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 449 Fed. Appx. 96.

No. 11–7600. *WILLIAMS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–7601. *SANCHEZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 438 Fed. Appx. 830.

No. 11–7604. *MCCLELLAN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 436 Fed. Appx. 479.

No. 11–7606. *JENKINS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–7611. *BURKE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–7613. *ARMSTRONG v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 436 Fed. Appx. 501.

No. 11–7615. *ROBINSON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 437 Fed. Appx. 733.

No. 11–7617. *RIESELNMAN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 646 F. 3d 1072.

No. 11–7623. *MURRAY v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 648 F. 3d 251.

No. 11–7624. *ORTIZ-MIRANDA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–7631. *SODERMAN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 429 Fed. Appx. 663.

No. 11–7634. *PRANDY-BINETT v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. D. C. Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–7635. *BARRINGTON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 648 F. 3d 1178.

No. 11–7639. *AUTREY v. UNITED STATES*. Ct. App. D. C. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–7640. *BARRIOS, AKA RINCON-HERNANDEZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 441 Fed. Appx. 874.

565 U.S.

January 9, 2012

No. 11-7642. *SHEPPARD v. RIVERA, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 441 Fed. Appx. 980.

No. 11-7644. *RUSSELL v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 432 Fed. Appx. 276.

No. 11-7649. *CASTRO-CABRERA v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 452 Fed. Appx. 789.

No. 11-7652. *REESE v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 442 Fed. Appx. 8.

No. 11-7653. *SUSCHANKE v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 641 F. 3d 968.

No. 11-7655. *DIAZ-MALDONADO v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 439 Fed. Appx. 854.

No. 11-7656. *COLLADO v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 439 Fed. Appx. 845.

No. 11-7663. *BLOOD v. BLEDSOE, WARDEN.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 648 F. 3d 203.

No. 11-7670. *VAUGHN v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 431 Fed. Appx. 507.

No. 11-7671. *VALDEZ v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7673. *THOMAS v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7676. *JEFFERSON v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 652 F. 3d 927.

No. 11-7680. *MASON v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 440 Fed. Appx. 370.

No. 11-7681. *COOPER, AKA JONES v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 445 Fed. Appx. 710.

No. 11-7684. *PARISI v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 658 F. 3d 1.

No. 11-7686. *TORRES v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 433 Fed. Appx. 292.

January 9, 2012

565 U. S.

No. 11–7693. *SMITH v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 648 F. 3d 654.

No. 11–7697. *DANIELS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 653 F. 3d 399.

No. 11–7699. *AL JABER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 436 Fed. Appx. 9.

No. 11–7705. *WATSON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 450 Fed. Appx. 571.

No. 11–7707. *ROGERS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 445 Fed. Appx. 644.

No. 11–7708. *CEJA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–7709. *DAVIS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 443 Fed. Appx. 9.

No. 11–7712. *ARSEO-FRANCO, AKA CORRALES v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 439 Fed. Appx. 333.

No. 11–7716. *DEAS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 452 Fed. Appx. 12.

No. 11–7720. *SOWDEN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–7727. *MUJICA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 442 Fed. Appx. 856.

No. 10–1548. *CASH, ACTING WARDEN v. MAXWELL*. C. A. 9th Cir. Motion of respondent for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* granted. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 628 F. 3d 486.

Statement of JUSTICE SOTOMAYOR respecting the denial of certiorari.

The Antiterrorism and Effective Death Penalty Act of 1996 requires that federal habeas courts extend deference to the factual findings of state courts. But “deference does not imply abandonment or abdication of judicial review.” *Miller-El v. Cockrell*, 537 U. S. 322, 340 (2003). Congress stated in no uncertain terms that federal habeas relief remains available when a state court’s

holding is “based on an unreasonable determination of the facts.” 28 U.S.C. § 2254(d)(2). In this case, the state court’s denial of relief to respondent Bobby Joe Maxwell was premised on its factual finding that there was “no credible or persuasive evidence Sidney Storch lied at [Maxwell’s] trial in 1984.” App. to Pet. for Cert. 137. Because the Ninth Circuit meticulously set forth an avalanche of evidence demonstrating that the state court’s factual finding was unreasonable, see *Maxwell v. Roe*, 628 F.3d 486, 498–506 (2010), I agree with the Court’s decision to deny certiorari.

Sidney Storch was one of the most notorious jailhouse informants in the history of Los Angeles County. During a 4-year period in the mid-1980’s, he testified in at least a half-dozen trials, each time claiming that the defendant had confessed to him in prison. See Rohrlich & Stewart, *Jailhouse Snitches: Trading Lies for Freedom*, L.A. Times, Apr. 16, 1989, p. 30 (“Said inmate Daniel Roach: ‘It seems that half the world just confesses to Sidney Storch’”).

Throughout this period, however, evidence mounted that Storch repeatedly was fabricating inmates’ confessions for personal gain. As even the State acknowledges, Storch’s signature method was to fashion inmates’ supposed confessions from publicly available information in newspaper articles. 2 Record 262. At Maxwell’s postconviction hearing, one former county prosecutor explained that he declined to use Storch in a high-profile 1986 murder case after determining “Storch was not telling the truth about [the defendant’s] alleged statements,” and had lied about having heard a confession at a time when he was not in the defendant’s cell. 9 *id.*, at 1824. Another prosecutor later refused to use Storch in a different case after discovering that his “testimony was similar to the newspaper accounts of the case.” *Id.*, at 1825. In 1987, sheriff’s deputies even confiscated a *manual* written by Storch instructing other jailhouse snitches how to fabricate confessions. None of this was out of character for Storch, who was discharged from the Army in 1964 because he was a “‘habitual liar,’” and was arrested repeatedly for crimes of dishonesty, including forgery, fraud, and false impersonation—including falsely impersonating a Central Intelligence Agency officer. 628 F.3d, at 498.

As the Ninth Circuit explained at length, both before and after Maxwell’s trial, various police officers and prosecutors believed Storch to be unreliable, dishonest, and willing to set up defendants for his own ends. At Maxwell’s postconviction hearing, one

police officer described how Storch sought to “set . . . up” someone during a forgery investigation, 6 Record 1118; another detective testified that he would have put Storch on a Los Angeles Police Department list of unreliable informants prior to Maxwell’s trial. Not long after Maxwell’s trial, prosecutors refused to put Storch on the stand, believing him to have fabricated defendants’ confessions. And even the State conceded that Storch lied about a variety of material facts at Maxwell’s own trial, including his own criminal record and his motivation for testifying. This powerful evidence supported Maxwell’s claim that Storch falsely testified about Maxwell’s supposed confession—using precisely the same *modus operandi* that Storch used time and again to falsely implicate other defendants. See 628 F. 3d, at 504–505.

The dissent labels all of this evidence “circumstantial.” *Post*, at 1143 (opinion of SCALIA, J.). It insists that it is possible that Storch repeatedly falsely implicated other defendants, and fabricated other material facts at Maxwell’s trial, but uncharacteristically told the truth about Maxwell’s supposed confession. Of course, that is possible. But it is not reasonable, given the voluminous evidence that Storch was a habitual liar who even the State concedes told other material lies at Maxwell’s trial.¹

Here, the Ninth Circuit recognized that 28 U. S. C. § 2254(d)(2) imposes a “daunting standard—one that will be satisfied in relatively few cases.” 628 F. 3d, at 500 (internal quotation marks omitted). The court below found that standard met only after describing, in scrupulous detail, the overwhelming evidence supporting the conclusion that Storch falsely testified at Maxwell’s trial²—attempting to manipulate the integrity of the judicial sys-

¹The dissent suggests two police officers testified that Storch provided them “accurate and reliable information” when working with Storch several years before Maxwell’s trial. See *post*, at 1143. In fact, when asked if Storch provided “accurate information,” one officer stated: “As far as I know, yes. I don’t remember any of this being either good or bad” 6 Record 1091. The second officer, when asked if Storch was a “reliable individual,” responded that “it would depend on what time,” *id.*, at 1117–1118, and noted that he had ceased all contact with Storch well before Maxwell’s trial, after Storch’s attempt to “set . . . up” a prospective defendant, *id.*, at 1118.

²The dissent implies that there was strong evidence suggesting that Storch was truthful. But the testimony by two other jailhouse informants who contended that Maxwell confessed to them, see *post*, at 1144, was properly deemed “ludicrous” by the state appellate court. App. to Pet. for Cert. 174. One informant was committed to a mental hospital, and informed the district attor-

1138

SCALIA, J., dissenting

tem as he did in numerous other cases. I agree with the Ninth Circuit's determination. But even to the extent that the dissent sees error in that determination, the Ninth Circuit conducted precisely the inquiry required by § 2254(d)(2) and our precedents. "The principal purpose of this Court's exercise of its certiorari jurisdiction is to clarify the law." *Caperton v. A. T. Massey Coal Co.*, 556 U.S. 868, 902 (2009) (SCALIA, J., dissenting). Mere disagreement with the Ninth Circuit's highly factbound conclusion is, in my opinion, an insufficient basis for granting certiorari. See this Court's Rule 10.

JUSTICE SCALIA, with whom JUSTICE ALITO joins, dissenting.

The Antiterrorism and Effective Death Penalty Act of 1996 put an end to federal-district-court readjudication of issues already decided, with full due process of law, in state criminal cases. It provides that a writ of habeas corpus challenging a state criminal conviction shall not be granted with respect to any claim "adjudicated on the merits in State court proceedings," unless that state adjudication

"(1) resulted in a decision that was contrary to, or involved an unreasonable application of, clearly established Federal law, as determined by the Supreme Court of the United States; or

"(2) resulted in a decision that was based on an unreasonable determination of the facts in light of the evidence presented in the State court proceeding." 28 U.S.C. § 2254(d).

ney before trial that his story implicating Maxwell had been "nothing more than a story of untruths founded by an 'imaginary delusion.'" Tr. 6532. The other informant claimed that Maxwell confessed to 10 murders while raping him during the middle of the day in his cell. That story was refuted by another inmate, and when the informant attempted to obtain bail on the basis of his testimony regarding Maxwell, another court denied relief. See, *e.g., id.*, at 6744–6754.

The dissent also ignores that the physical evidence against Maxwell was largely circumstantial, and that the State's prosecutor acknowledged that he had regarded the case against Maxwell as "weak from an evidential standpoint." 9 Record 1844. Three men who briefly saw the killer provided a description of a man taller and heavier than Maxwell. And when Maxwell was placed in a lineup, and made to say a remark all three men had heard the killer say, none of the three identified Maxwell. One of the eyewitnesses even stated "you got everybody up there that doesn't look anything like him." Tr. 8641A.

We have called this a “difficult to meet . . . and highly deferential standard” which “demands that state-court decisions be given the benefit of the doubt,” *Cullen v. Pinholster*, 563 U.S. 170, 181 (2011) (internal quotation marks omitted). It forbids federal courts “to second-guess the reasonable decisions of state courts,” *Renico v. Lett*, 559 U.S. 766, 773 (2010).

I believe that in this case the United States Court of Appeals for the Ninth Circuit unquestionably ignored these commands—thereby invalidating two 26-year-old murder convictions which the intervening loss of witnesses and evidence will likely make it impossible to retry. I dissent from the Court’s decision not to grant certiorari and summarily reverse the Ninth Circuit’s judgment.

I

In the late 1970’s, 10 homeless men were murdered in downtown Los Angeles—a series of murders that came to be known as the “Skid Row Stabber” killings. Respondent Bobby Joe Maxwell was charged with all 10 murders, and in 1984 a California jury convicted him of two counts of first-degree murder and one related count of robbery. Maxwell was sentenced to life imprisonment without the possibility of parole, and his convictions were affirmed on direct appeal.

In 1995, Maxwell filed a habeas corpus petition in the California Supreme Court, alleging that a prosecution witness, Sidney Storch, had given false testimony at trial. Storch, a former cellmate of Maxwell’s, had testified that, after reading the newspaper account of a palm print’s being found at the scene of one of the murders, Maxwell stated he was not prone to that type of mistake because he “wore gloves with the fingers cut off so as to keep his hands warm and leave his fingers free.” 3 Record 537. The California Supreme Court issued an order to show cause whether Maxwell was entitled to relief based on his allegation of false testimony, returnable to the Superior Court. After conducting an evidentiary hearing that extended over the course of two years and included the testimony of more than 30 witnesses and the introduction of over 50 exhibits, the Superior Court issued a 34-page opinion concluding that Storch had not lied and denying the habeas petition. App. to Pet. for Cert. 137. In 2001, Maxwell again filed a habeas petition in the California Supreme Court, alleging, *inter alia*, that the State had violated his right to due process by failing to disclose certain evidence relating to Storch. See *Brady v.*

Maryland, 373 U.S. 83, 87 (1963). The court summarily denied the petition. App. to Pet. for Cert. 105.

Maxwell then filed a petition for writ of habeas corpus under § 2254 in the United States District Court for the Central District of California, renewing his claims that his conviction violated his right to due process because (1) it was based on the false testimony of Storch; and (2) the State failed to disclose favorable and material evidence regarding Storch. The District Court dismissed the petition, *id.*, at 47, but the Ninth Circuit reversed. *Maxwell v. Roe*, 628 F. 3d 486 (2010).

II

A

First, the Ninth Circuit set aside the state habeas court's determination that Storch had not fabricated his testimony. It based that action on nothing more than circumstantial evidence indicating that Storch was generally an untruthful person. For example, the court pointed to various mistruths Storch purportedly told at trial (regarding, for example, his criminal history and his motivation for coming forward). But as the Ninth Circuit itself recognized, those lies "d[o] not alone establish that Storch lied about the confession." *Id.*, at 501. The Ninth Circuit also concluded that Storch "misrepresented his sophistication and experience as a jailhouse informant." *Ibid.* This finds no support in the record. App. to Pet. for Cert. 119–120. Storch's only testimony as to his informant history was that he had never before testified for the district attorney, 3 Record 551; no evidence in the habeas record contradicts that. The Ninth Circuit went on to conclude that Storch had a history of falsely implicating individuals. But any evidence of this, as the state court noted, was highly speculative, see, *e. g.*, App. to Pet. for Cert. 136—and two officers testified at the state evidentiary hearing that in various cases Storch had provided them with accurate and reliable information. *Id.*, at 125–126. Finally, the Ninth Circuit accorded significance to trials subsequent to Maxwell's in which Storch allegedly testified falsely. The state court had concluded that these post-trial events did not establish the falsity of Storch's testimony, *id.*, at 136–137, and the Ninth Circuit apparently agreed, see 628 F. 3d, at 503 ("The evidence of Storch's later

lies under oath does not establish the nature of his testimony at Maxwell's trial").*

In sum, the evidence relied on by the Ninth Circuit might permit, but by no means compels, the conclusion that Storch fabricated Maxwell's admission. And that leaves out of account (just as the Ninth Circuit inexplicably did) the other evidence suggesting that Storch was not lying—including testimony that Maxwell confessed the crime, indeed confessed the crime much more explicitly, to two cellmates other than Storch. The statement of JUSTICE SOTOMAYOR makes its task far too easy by setting out to show the unreasonableness of the California court's statement that there was "no credible or persuasive evidence Sidney Storch lied," *ante*, at 1139 (internal quotation marks omitted). It is not the court's statements that are at issue here. To establish even a wild exaggeration is not to establish what § 2254(d)(2) requires: that the state court's "*decision . . . was based on an unreasonable determination of the facts.*" (Emphasis added.) The only factual determination necessary to support the California court's decision was that Maxwell *had not established* that Storch lied. And it is of course *that* point to which the California court directed its attention. ("[Certain evidence] does little to establish whether [Storch] lied about [Maxwell's] admissions in 1984." App. to Pet. for Cert. 136.) What JUSTICE SOTOMAYOR calls "the overwhelming evidence supporting the conclusion that Storch falsely testified at Maxwell's trial," *ante*, at 1140, consists of nothing more than evidence which establishes, at most, that Storch was a habitual liar. That may well provide reason to suspect that Storch testified falsely at Maxwell's trial; or even to think it likely that Storch testified falsely; but it does not remotely support the conclusion that it was *unreasonable* to determine that Maxwell *had not established* that Storch testified

*The evidence identified by JUSTICE SOTOMAYOR is similarly inconclusive, and the state habeas court reasonably discounted it. For instance, the so-called "manual," *ante*, at 1139 (emphasis deleted), is all but illegible, 2 Record 461; as the state court recognized, the portions that can be read do not reveal whether Storch was instructing another inmate to "provid[e] substance or style." App. to Pet. for Cert. 133. And the opinion of the prosecutor who declined to use Storch in a trial that postdated Maxwell's by nearly three years, *ante*, at 1139, was deemed "[u]nconvincing" by the state court, since it was based on jail records of questionable accuracy, App. to Pet. for Cert. 134.

falsely. In finding the state court's determination not merely wrong but unreasonable, the Ninth Circuit plainly did what we have said § 2254(d) forbids: It "use[d] a set of debatable inferences to set aside the conclusion reached by the state court." *Rice v. Collins*, 546 U.S. 333, 342 (2006).

To make matters worse, having stretched the facts, the Ninth Circuit also stretched the Constitution, holding that the use of Storch's false testimony violated the Fourteenth Amendment's Due Process Clause, whether or not the prosecution knew of its falsity. See 628 F.3d, at 506–507. We have never held that, and are unlikely ever to do so. All we have held is that "a conviction obtained through use of false evidence, *known to be such by representatives of the State*, must fall under the Fourteenth Amendment." *Napue v. Illinois*, 360 U.S. 264, 269 (1959) (emphasis added). This extension of due process by the Ninth Circuit should not be left standing.

B

The Ninth Circuit also concluded that the California Supreme Court unreasonably applied *Brady*. In its view, the prosecution committed a *Brady* violation by failing to disclose two pieces of impeachment evidence: (1) the difference between Storch's original plea deal and the plea deal Storch negotiated independently from his public defender after he offered to testify; and (2) Storch's cooperation with law enforcement officials in the years preceding Maxwell's trial. The Ninth Circuit said that this evidence was material to Maxwell's guilt (which is what a violation of *Brady* requires, see *Strickler v. Greene*, 527 U.S. 263, 280 (1999)), because "Storch's testimony was crucial to the prosecution's case" and the evidence "could have been used to undermine" Storch's credibility. 628 F.3d, at 512.

Neither of these contentions is remotely true. As for the "crucial" nature of Storch's testimony: Storch was just one of four cellmates who recounted Maxwell's incriminating statements, and there was ample other evidence of Maxwell's guilt, including an eyewitness identification and evidence of Maxwell's palm print near one of the murder scenes. And as for the potential utility of the undisclosed evidence in *refuting* Storch's less-than-crucial testimony: According to the Ninth Circuit, evidence that Storch originally had a plea deal of 36 months, which improved to 16 months after he offered to testify, would have "provided Maxwell with impeaching evidence relevant to Storch's motivation for testi-

fyng.” *Id.*, at 510. But the jury already *knew* that Storch would not have testified without a deal. Storch said on the stand that he faced the possibility of six years’ imprisonment on pending charges and received a 16-month deal in exchange for his testimony; and responded in the negative when asked whether he “would be willing to bring forth this story and tell the D. A. to forget the kindness that he is showing towards” him. 3 Record 562–563. The additional knowledge that he secured a deal that improved his sentence from 36 months to 16 months (rather than from 6 years to 16 months) would have done nothing to reduce the jurors’ belief in his testimony.

The Ninth Circuit also erred in concluding that evidence of Storch’s prior activity *as a police informant* would have helped to contradict his testimony that he had never before *testified for the district attorney*. See 628 F. 3d, at 511. The recitation of this non sequitur is its own refutation.

Finally, the Ninth Circuit’s conclusion that both pieces of evidence could have been used to establish Storch’s sophistication as an informant does not hold water. To begin with, the court erred in its belief that Storch “independently negotiated” the new deal, *id.*, at 498. While it was true enough that Storch “worked a deal . . . without his public defender,” *id.*, at 510, that does not establish that he negotiated a deal *on his own*. As Maxwell acknowledges, Storch “obtained a private lawyer to work out” the deal. Brief in Opposition 14. Moreover, the jury was aware of this fact because Storch himself testified to it. 3 Record 596. And it is incomprehensible how the substitution of a 16-month-instead-of-36-month deal for a previous 16-month-instead-of-6-year deal demonstrates Storch’s sophistication. Of similarly questionable value is evidence of Storch’s prior activity as a police informant. Contrary to the Ninth Circuit’s intimations, this would not have portrayed Storch as a wheeler-dealer who trumped up stories to receive decreased sentences. Indeed, there was no evidence that Storch received anything in exchange from the police, App. to Pet. for Cert. 125–126, and as I have described, *supra*, at 1143, two officers testified at the evidentiary hearing that information he provided them was reliable.

In view of the evidence, it is not possible to say that the California Supreme Court’s denial of the claim “was so lacking in justification that there was an error well understood and comprehended in existing law beyond any possibility for fairminded disagree-

565 U. S.

January 9, 2012

ment.” *Harrington v. Richter*, 562 U. S. 86, 101 (2011). In fact, it seems clear that Maxwell was not entitled to relief.

* * *

It is a regrettable reality that some federal judges *like* to second-guess state courts. The only way this Court can ensure observance of Congress’s abridgment of their habeas power is to perform the unaccustomed task of reviewing utterly fact-bound decisions that present no disputed issues of law. We have often not shrunk from that task, which we have found particularly needful with regard to decisions of the Ninth Circuit. See, *e. g.*, *Cavazos v. Smith*, *ante*, p. 1 (*per curiam*) (reinstating California conviction for assault on a child resulting in death); *Felkner v. Jackson*, 562 U. S. 594 (2011) (*per curiam*) (reinstating California conviction for sexual attack on a 72-year-old woman); *Premo v. Moore*, 562 U. S. 115 (2011) (reinstating Oregon conviction for murder of a kidnaped victim); *Knowles v. Mirzayance*, 556 U. S. 111 (2009) (reinstating California first-degree murder conviction); *Rice v. Collins*, 546 U. S. 333 (2006) (reinstating California conviction for cocaine possession); *Kane v. Garcia Espitia*, 546 U. S. 9 (2005) (*per curiam*) (reinstating California conviction for carjacking and other offenses); *Yarborough v. Gentry*, 540 U. S. 1 (2003) (*per curiam*) (reinstating California conviction for assault with a deadly weapon); *Woodford v. Visciotti*, 537 U. S. 19 (2002) (*per curiam*) (reinstating capital sentence for California prisoner convicted of first-degree murder, attempted murder, and armed robbery). Today we have shrunk, letting stand a judgment that once again deprives California courts of that control over the State’s administration of criminal justice which federal law assures. We should grant the petition for certiorari and summarily reverse the Ninth Circuit’s latest unsupportable §2254 judgment.

No. 11–122. *INNOVAIR AVIATION LTD. v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. Fed. Cir. Certiorari denied. THE CHIEF JUSTICE and JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 632 F. 3d 1336.

No. 11–350. *NATSO, INC., ET AL. v. 3 GIRLS ENTERPRISES, INC., ET AL.* C. A. 10th Cir. Motion of The Rutherford Institute for leave to file a brief as *amicus curiae* granted. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 641 F. 3d 470.

January 9, 2012

565 U. S.

No. 11–408. *TULLIS ET AL. v. UMB BANK, N. A., ET AL.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 423 Fed. Appx. 567.

No. 11–526. *DRAKE v. LABORATORY CORPORATION OF AMERICA HOLDINGS ET AL.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE SOTOMAYOR took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 417 Fed. Appx. 84.

No. 11–568. *PIERCE v. WOLDENBERG.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari before judgment denied.

No. 11–6385. *BROWN v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 653 F. 3d 337.

No. 11–7270. *CASTEL v. HOLDER, ATTORNEY GENERAL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 427 Fed. Appx. 103.

No. 11–7294. *DIAZ ARTEAGA v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 436 Fed. Appx. 343.

No. 11–7337. *SACCO v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE SOTOMAYOR took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 650 F. 3d 839.

No. 11–7338. *DALLUM v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition.

No. 11–7345. *HAIRSTON v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 421 Fed. Appx. 310.

No. 11–7457. *SMITH v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition.

No. 11–7459. *SANTOS v. SHARTLE, WARDEN.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition.

565 U.S.

January 9, 2012

No. 11–7508. *HERNANDEZ-HERNANDEZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 437 Fed. Appx. 320.

No. 11–7530. *MEZA v. ZICKEFOOSE, WARDEN*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 443 Fed. Appx. 687.

No. 11–7534. *NOLAN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE BREYER took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 443 Fed. Appx. 259.

No. 11–7535. *PENNANT v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition.

No. 11–7581. *ROBINSON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition.

No. 11–7588. *VAZQUEZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 430 Fed. Appx. 741.

No. 11–7596. *MCCREARY v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE SOTOMAYOR took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 425 Fed. Appx. 77.

No. 11–7614. *FLORES v. HOLDER, ATTORNEY GENERAL*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari before judgment denied.

No. 11–7721. *REED v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition.

Rehearing Denied

- No. 10–1115. *CAVAZOS, ACTING WARDEN v. SMITH*, *ante*, p. 1;
No. 10–1441. *FANOR v. ALVARADO ET AL.*, *ante*, p. 821;
No. 10–10267. *JONES v. CANIZARO ET AL.*, *ante*, p. 832;
No. 10–10494. *JONES v. TRAVELERS ET AL.*, *ante*, p. 838;

January 9, 2012

565 U. S.

- No. 10–10704. DAVIS *v.* STEELE, WARDEN, *ante*, p. 845;
No. 10–10709. WASHINGTON *v.* CAIN, WARDEN, *ante*, p. 845;
No. 10–10713. SANCHEZ *v.* ALDRICH ET AL., *ante*, p. 845;
No. 10–10949. C. F. *v.* SUPERIOR COURT OF CALIFORNIA, RIVERSIDE COUNTY, ET AL., *ante*, p. 858;
No. 10–11019. JONES *v.* TUCKER, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, *ante*, p. 862;
No. 10–11189. MOSS *v.* UNITED STATES, *ante*, p. 872;
No. 10–11191. HAMILTON *v.* TUCKER, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL., *ante*, p. 872;
No. 10–11214. GRIFFIN *v.* PENNSYLVANIA, *ante*, p. 873;
No. 10–11265. FOURSTAR *v.* MURLAK ET AL., *ante*, p. 876;
No. 11–62. CAZARES ET AL. *v.* COSBY, *ante*, p. 881;
No. 11–125. HOLMES *v.* EAST COOPER COMMUNITY HOSPITAL, INC., ET AL., *ante*, p. 943;
No. 11–150. MOORE *v.* USC UNIVERSITY HOSPITAL, INC., ET AL., *ante*, p. 884;
No. 11–165. RIFFIN *v.* MARYLAND DEPARTMENT OF THE ENVIRONMENT, *ante*, p. 944;
No. 11–171. OSMOLSKI ET AL. *v.* NEW JERSEY, *ante*, p. 944;
No. 11–255. TINSLEY *v.* BARKSDALE, *ante*, p. 977;
No. 11–298. CLAMPITT *v.* GEURIN ET UX., *ante*, p. 1035;
No. 11–304. CRAWFORD *v.* WOLVERINE, PROCTOR & SCHWARTZ, INC., ET AL., *ante*, p. 1035;
No. 11–308. THOMAS ET AL. *v.* ALCOSER ET AL., *ante*, p. 978;
No. 11–331. MARCELLO *v.* INTERNAL REVENUE SERVICE, *ante*, p. 979;
No. 11–359. MIRACLE STAR WOMEN’S RECOVERING COMMUNITY, INC. *v.* JETT ET AL., *ante*, p. 1046;
No. 11–5020. CRUZ MARTINEZ *v.* SCRIBNER, WARDEN, *ante*, p. 885;
No. 11–5032. POPE *v.* BERNARD ET AL., *ante*, p. 886;
No. 11–5079. MCGREW *v.* GILCREASE ET AL., *ante*, p. 888;
No. 11–5098. TAYLOR, ON BEHALF OF GORDON *v.* LIVINGSTON, EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, ET AL., *ante*, p. 889;
No. 11–5118. OLIVIER *v.* COUNTY OF LOS ANGELES, CALIFORNIA, *ante*, p. 890;
No. 11–5135. SLATER *v.* UNITED STATES, *ante*, p. 891;
No. 11–5139. NELSON *v.* UNITED STATES, *ante*, p. 891;
No. 11–5143. WRAY *v.* REYNOLDS, WARDEN, *ante*, p. 892;

565 U. S.

January 9, 2012

- No. 11-5258. GEE *v.* KERESTES, SUPERINTENDENT, STATE CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION AT MAHANOEY, ET AL., *ante*, p. 897;
No. 11-5417. BAFFORD *v.* MIDFIRST BANK ET AL., *ante*, p. 1037;
No. 11-5427. JEANETTA *v.* UNITED STATES, *ante*, p. 906;
No. 11-5438. FINCHER *v.* UNITED STATES, *ante*, p. 907;
No. 11-5478. LEULUAIALII *v.* SINCLAIR, SUPERINTENDENT, WASHINGTON STATE PENITENTIARY, *ante*, p. 909;
No. 11-5493. MCCLUER *v.* TEXAS, *ante*, p. 910;
No. 11-5515. PALMER *v.* BUGÉ ET AL., *ante*, p. 912;
No. 11-5616. WILLIAMS *v.* THOMPSON, WARDEN, ET AL., *ante*, p. 947;
No. 11-5620. TAYLOR *v.* VISINSKY ET AL., *ante*, p. 947;
No. 11-5642. SHOVE ET AL. *v.* UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT JUDGES ET AL., *ante*, p. 917;
No. 11-5664. OCHOA *v.* RUBIN, *ante*, p. 1037;
No. 11-5699. JOHNSON *v.* UNITED STATES, *ante*, p. 919;
No. 11-5814. PURCHASE *v.* FLORIDA, *ante*, p. 952;
No. 11-5877. HAWK *v.* ASTRUE, COMMISSIONER OF SOCIAL SECURITY, *ante*, p. 924;
No. 11-5927. BADEN *v.* CITY OF WHEATON, ILLINOIS, ET AL., *ante*, p. 980;
No. 11-5928. BAKER *v.* GERDENICH REALTY CO., *ante*, p. 952;
No. 11-5936. DERRINGER *v.* ARIZONA ET AL., *ante*, p. 980;
No. 11-5962. JELANI *v.* PROVINCE, WARDEN, *ante*, p. 981;
No. 11-5963. JONES *v.* FLORIDA, *ante*, p. 981;
No. 11-6011. CLANTON *v.* SCHLEGEL SYSTEMS, INC., ET AL., *ante*, p. 982;
No. 11-6027. MANZELLA *v.* DORMIRE, SUPERINTENDENT, JEFFERSON CITY CORRECTIONAL CENTER, *ante*, p. 982;
No. 11-6054. SPRINGS *v.* NEW YORK CITY BOARD OF EDUCATION ET AL., *ante*, p. 983;
No. 11-6063. DAVIS *v.* THALER, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION, *ante*, p. 983;
No. 11-6107. TOMPSON *v.* MASSACHUSETTS DEPARTMENT OF MENTAL HEALTH, *ante*, p. 984;
No. 11-6119. WASHINGTON *v.* SCHOOL BOARD OF HILLSBOROUGH COUNTY, *ante*, p. 967;
No. 11-6200. F. J. *v.* FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CHILDREN AND FAMILIES, *ante*, p. 1016;
No. 11-6238. BARKER *v.* UNITED STATES, *ante*, p. 987;

January 9, 11, 12, 13, 2012

565 U. S.

No. 11–6262. NASH *v.* PTASHNINK ET AL., *ante*, p. 1038;
No. 11–6279. RANDOLPH *v.* BODISON, WARDEN, *ante*, p. 987;
No. 11–6313. IN RE SHOVE ET AL., *ante*, p. 940;
No. 11–6373. HUDSON *v.* LAFLER, WARDEN, *ante*, p. 988;
No. 11–6391. BUCK *v.* THALER, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION, *ante*, p. 1022;
No. 11–6415. PETROS *v.* BOOS ET AL., *ante*, p. 1041;
No. 11–6838. PINDER *v.* HOBBS, DIRECTOR, ARKANSAS DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTION, *ante*, p. 1069; and
No. 11–6926. McDONALD *v.* UNITED STATES, *ante*, p. 1045.
Petitions for rehearing denied.

No. 11–6338. PERTIL *v.* UNITED STATES, *ante*, p. 960. Petition for rehearing denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition.

No. 11–5891. MILLER *v.* IN RE APPLICATION OF COUNTY TREASURER FOR JUDGMENT AND ORDER OF SALE AGAINST LANDS AND LOTS RETURNED DELINQUENT FOR NON-PAYMENT OF GENERAL TAXES AND/OR SPECIAL ASSESSMENT, *ante*, p. 966. Motion for leave to file petition for rehearing denied.

JANUARY 11, 2012

Dismissal Under Rule 46

No. 11–678. CENTRAL STATES, SOUTHEAST AND SOUTHWEST AREAS HEALTH AND WELFARE FUND *v.* BIO-MEDICAL APPLICATIONS OF TENNESSEE, INC. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari dismissed under this Court’s Rule 46.1. Reported below: 656 F. 3d 277.

JANUARY 12, 2012

Dismissal Under Rule 46

No. 11–341. QWEST SERVICES CORP. ET AL. *v.* BLOOD ET AL. Sup. Ct. Colo. Certiorari dismissed under this Court’s Rule 46.1. Reported below: 252 P. 3d 1071.

JANUARY 13, 2012

Certiorari Granted

No. 11–184. KLOECKNER *v.* SOLIS, SECRETARY OF LABOR. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari granted. Reported below: 639 F. 3d 834.

565 U.S.

January 13, 17, 2012

No. 11–192. UNITED STATES *v.* BORMES. C. A. Fed. Cir. Certiorari granted. Reported below: 626 F. 3d 574.

No. 11–465. CAVAZOS, ACTING WARDEN *v.* WILLIAMS. C. A. 9th Cir. Motion of respondent for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* granted. Certiorari granted limited to Question 1 presented by the petition. Reported below: 646 F. 3d 626.

JANUARY 17, 2012

Appointment Order

It is ordered that Linda S. Maslow be appointed Librarian of the Court to succeed Judith Ann Gaskell, effective at the commencement of business January 17, 2012, and that she take the oath of office as required by statute.

Certiorari Granted—Vacated and Remanded

No. 10–9236. JOHNSON *v.* BODISON, WARDEN. C. A. 4th Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* granted. Certiorari granted, judgment vacated, and case remanded for further consideration in light of *Gonzalez v. Thaler*, ante, p. 134. Reported below: 398 Fed. Appx. 927.

No. 11–6912. BRELAND *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 5th Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* granted. Certiorari granted, judgment vacated, and case remanded for further consideration in light of the position asserted by the Solicitor General in his brief for the United States filed on December 19, 2011. Reported below: 647 F. 3d 284.

Certiorari Dismissed

No. 11–7234. FOSTER *v.* KEMP, WARDEN. Sup. Ct. Ga. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court's Rule 39.8.

No. 11–7343. HAMPEL *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. Fed. Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court's Rule 39.8. Reported below: 429 Fed. Appx. 995.

No. 11–7344. FAISON *v.* WEAVER ET AL. C. A. 11th Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court's Rule 39.8.

January 17, 2012

565 U. S.

Miscellaneous Orders

No. D-2720. *IN RE DISBARMENT OF REGAN*. Disbarment entered. [For earlier order herein, see *ante*, p. 1054.]

No. 11M59. *EL FALESTENY v. OBAMA, PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES, ET AL.* Motion for leave to file a petition for writ of certiorari under seal denied without prejudice to filing a renewed motion together with either a redacted petition or an explanation as to why the petition may not be redacted within 30 days. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this motion.

No. 11-393. *NATIONAL FEDERATION OF INDEPENDENT BUSINESS ET AL. v. SEBELIUS, SECRETARY OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, ET AL.*;

No. 11-398. *DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES ET AL. v. FLORIDA ET AL.*; and

No. 11-400. *FLORIDA ET AL. v. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. [Certiorari granted, *ante*, pp. 1033 and 1034.] Motion of the National Federation of Independent Business et al. to add Dana Grimes and David Klemencic as additional petitioners in No. 11-393 and additional respondents in Nos. 11-398 and 11-400 granted.

No. 11-460. *LOS ANGELES COUNTY FLOOD CONTROL DISTRICT v. NATURAL RESOURCES DEFENSE COUNCIL, INC., ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. The Solicitor General is invited to file a brief in this case expressing the views of the United States.

No. 11-604. *EM LTD. ET AL. v. REPUBLIC OF ARGENTINA ET AL.* C. A. 2d Cir. The Solicitor General is invited to file a brief in this case expressing the views of the United States. JUSTICE SOTOMAYOR took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition.

No. 11-5721. *HILL v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 7th Cir. [Certiorari granted, *ante*, p. 1057.] Motion of petitioner for appointment of counsel granted. Stephen E. Eberhardt, Esq., of Tinley Park, Ill., is appointed to serve as counsel for petitioner in this case.

No. 11-5731. *ABULKHAIR v. BOEHM ET AL.* Sup. Ct. N. J. Motion of petitioner for reconsideration of order denying leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* [*ante*, p. 1011] denied.

565 U.S.

January 17, 2012

No. 11-6616. *BLACKMER v. SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION*. C. A. 1st Cir. Motion of petitioner for reconsideration of order denying leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* [*ante*, p. 1051] denied.

No. 11-7241. *OCHOA CANALES v. THALER, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION*. C. A. 5th Cir.;

No. 11-7255. *IN RE COLEMAN*;

No. 11-7445. *SCHMIDT ET UX. v. NEW CENTURY MORTGAGE CORP. ET AL.* C. A. 6th Cir.;

No. 11-7688. *BEY v. NORTH CAROLINA ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir.;

No. 11-7787. *VEVEA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir.; and

No. 11-7999. *IN RE DRIVER*. Motions of petitioners for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied. Petitioners are allowed until February 7, 2012, within which to pay the docketing fees required by Rule 38(a) and to submit petitions in compliance with Rule 33.1 of the Rules of this Court.

No. 11-7890. *IN RE HELTON*; and

No. 11-8003. *IN RE AYALA*. Petitions for writs of habeas corpus denied.

No. 11-608. *IN RE RIVERA*;

No. 11-7400. *IN RE BUSH*; and

No. 11-7419. *IN RE BUTLER*. Petitions for writs of mandamus denied.

Certiorari Denied

No. 10-760. *WEISHUHN v. CATHOLIC DIOCESE OF LANSING ET AL.* Ct. App. Mich. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 287 Mich. App. 211, 787 N. W. 2d 513.

No. 10-769. *SKRZYPCZAK v. ROMAN CATHOLIC DIOCESE OF TULSA ET AL.* C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 611 F. 3d 1238.

No. 10-1488. *DERRY v. FLORIDA*. Dist. Ct. App. Fla., 2d Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 56 So. 3d 774.

No. 10-8952. *INNIS v. TUCKER, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

January 17, 2012

565 U. S.

No. 10–11180. *NEAL v. FORD MOTOR CO.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–11209. *MORA-TARULA v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 415 Fed. Appx. 813.

No. 11–84. *ALVIS ET AL. v. ESPINOSA, INDIVIDUALLY AND AS PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE OF THE ESTATE OF DECEDENT SULLIVAN, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 598 F. 3d 528.

No. 11–257. *PANTLE v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 637 F. 3d 1172.

No. 11–290. *DELCY v. CALIFORNIA.* Ct. App. Cal., 1st App. Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 192 Cal. App. 4th 1481, 122 Cal. Rptr. 3d 216.

No. 11–296. *GUSTIN v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 642 F. 3d 573.

No. 11–397. *YORK v. TEXAS.* Ct. Crim. App. Tex. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 342 S. W. 3d 528.

No. 11–425. *APPLEBEE'S INTERNATIONAL, INC. v. FAST ET AL.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 638 F. 3d 872.

No. 11–427. *DOWNEY v. KNOPICK.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 639 F. 3d 600.

No. 11–437. *BITZER v. SHINSEKI, SECRETARY OF VETERANS AFFAIRS.* C. A. Fed. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 429 Fed. Appx. 984.

No. 11–441. *MALATERRE ET AL. v. AMERIND RISK MANAGEMENT CORP.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 633 F. 3d 680.

No. 11–451. *CONNECTICUT v. LENARZ.* Sup. Ct. Conn. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 301 Conn. 417, 22 A. 3d 536.

No. 11–459. *PRIME HEALTHCARE SERVICES LOS ANGELES, LLC v. BROTMAN MEDICAL CENTER, INC.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 442 Fed. Appx. 317.

No. 11–502. *BLUE MOUNTAIN SCHOOL DISTRICT ET AL. v. J. S., A MINOR, BY AND THROUGH HER PARENTS, SNYDER ET VIR,*

565 U.S.

January 17, 2012

ET AL. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 650 F. 3d 915.

No. 11-546. FORSYTH COUNTY, NORTH CAROLINA *v.* JOYNER ET AL. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 653 F. 3d 341.

No. 11-557. RENZI *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 651 F. 3d 1012.

No. 11-558. LEE ET AL. *v.* METROPOLITAN GOVERNMENT OF NASHVILLE AND DAVIDSON COUNTY, TENNESSEE, ET AL. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 432 Fed. Appx. 435.

No. 11-569. INDIAN RIVER SCHOOL DISTRICT ET AL. *v.* DOE ET AL., INDIVIDUALLY AND AS PARENTS AND NEXT FRIENDS OF DOE ET AL. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 653 F. 3d 256.

No. 11-573. K2 AMERICA CORP. *v.* ROLAND OIL & GAS, LLC. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 653 F. 3d 1024.

No. 11-576. TARTAK DEL PALACIO *v.* MICHAEL ET AL. Sup. Ct. P. R. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-579. RIGAUD *v.* BROWARD GENERAL MEDICAL CENTER ET AL. Sup. Ct. Fla. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 65 So. 3d 516.

No. 11-585. BRAND TECHNOLOGIES, INC., ET AL. *v.* MAVRIX PHOTO, INC. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 647 F. 3d 1218.

No. 11-587. GLENN *v.* VALERO ENERGY CORP. ET AL. Sup. Ct. Tex. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-588. GLOBAL SANTA FE DRILLING CO. ET AL. *v.* APACHE CORP. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 435 Fed. Appx. 322.

No. 11-590. ENGERS ET AL. *v.* AT&T, INC., ET AL. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 466 Fed. Appx. 75.

No. 11-592. PETERSEN LAW FIRM ET AL. *v.* CITY OF LOS ANGELES, CALIFORNIA. Ct. App. Cal., 2d App. Dist. Certiorari denied.

January 17, 2012

565 U. S.

No. 11-593. *TI PNEUMOTIVE, INC., AKA THOMAS INDUSTRIES v. YASUNAGA CORP.* Ct. App. La., 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-595. *LIFE PARTNERS, INC., ET AL. v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 650 F. 3d 1026.

No. 11-618. *CITY OF NEWKIRK, OKLAHOMA, ET AL. v. KAY ELECTRIC COOPERATIVE ET AL.* C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 647 F. 3d 1039.

No. 11-620. *FORSYTH MEMORIAL HOSPITAL, INC., ET AL. v. SEBELIUS, SECRETARY OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES.* C. A. D. C. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 639 F. 3d 534.

No. 11-624. *HEGYI v. WASHINGTON STATE DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION.* Sup. Ct. Wash. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-631. *WESSMAN ET AL. v. CITY OF MANKATO, MINNESOTA.* Ct. App. Minn. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-633. *ANDERSON v. JPMORGAN CHASE & CO. ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 418 Fed. Appx. 881.

No. 11-635. *UJKA ET AL. v. HOLDER, ATTORNEY GENERAL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 423 Fed. Appx. 960.

No. 11-665. *HIRSCHFIELD v. CALIFORNIA ET AL.* Ct. App. Cal., 3d App. Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-669. *BREEDEN v. NOVARTIS PHARMACEUTICALS CORP.* C. A. D. C. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 646 F. 3d 43.

No. 11-707. *RUHAAK v. COMMISSIONER OF INTERNAL REVENUE.* C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 422 Fed. Appx. 530.

No. 11-710. *BARCZYK v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 434 Fed. Appx. 488.

No. 11-712. *ECHOStar SATELLITE L. L. C., NKA DISH NETWORK, L. L. C., ET AL. v. NDS GROUP PLS, NKA NDS GROUP*

565 U. S.

January 17, 2012

LTD., ET AL. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 390 Fed. Appx. 764.

No. 11-727. DIETZ *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. Armed Forces. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 70 M. J. 347.

No. 11-764. KING *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 364 Fed. Appx. 568.

No. 11-5024. ALCORN *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 420 Fed. Appx. 393.

No. 11-5192. PENDLETON *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 636 F. 3d 78.

No. 11-5241. LOWERY *v.* UNITED STATES. Ct. App. D. C. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 3 A. 3d 1169.

No. 11-5357. BOWENS *v.* ILLINOIS. App. Ct. Ill., 4th Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 407 Ill. App. 3d 1094, 943 N. E. 2d 1249.

No. 11-5382. TURNER *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 427 Fed. Appx. 604.

No. 11-5525. TASKEY *v.* MASSACHUSETTS. App. Ct. Mass. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 78 Mass. App. 787, 941 N. E. 2d 713.

No. 11-5738. MCCLAIN *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 429 Fed. Appx. 538.

No. 11-5858. BRUNS *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. D. C. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 641 F. 3d 555.

No. 11-5980. STARBALA ET UX. *v.* HOMECOMINGS FINANCIAL NETWORK, INC. App. Ct. Conn. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 125 Conn. App. 901, 10 A. 3d 1109.

No. 11-6018. BOEHM ET UX. *v.* EVANS, CHAIRPERSON, NEW YORK STATE DIVISION OF PAROLE. App. Div., Sup. Ct. N. Y., 3d Jud. Dept. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 79 App. Div. 3d 1445, 914 N. Y. S. 2d 318.

No. 11-6095. GONZALES *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 642 F. 3d 504.

January 17, 2012

565 U. S.

No. 11–6314. *LEWIS v. WILSON ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 423 Fed. Appx. 153.

No. 11–6351. *KANE v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 434 Fed. Appx. 175.

No. 11–6463. *MANN v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 435 Fed. Appx. 254.

No. 11–6626. *GARCIA v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 432 Fed. Appx. 248.

No. 11–6647. *PARKS v. UNITED STATES*; and
No. 11–7068. *BLACKWELL v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 436 Fed. Appx. 192.

No. 11–6711. *PAPADIMITRIOU v. PAPADIMITRIOU.* Ct. Sp. App. Md. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 194 Md. App. 733.

No. 11–6779. *BERNARDEZ v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 439 Fed. Appx. 209.

No. 11–6809. *JUSTUS v. SOUTH CAROLINA.* Sup. Ct. S. C. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 392 S. C. 416, 709 S. E. 2d 668.

No. 11–6820. *THREADGILL v. THALER, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 425 Fed. Appx. 298.

No. 11–6898. *LEVENTHAL v. SCHAFFER ET AL.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 418 Fed. Appx. 588.

No. 11–6914. *BROWN v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 438 Fed. Appx. 75.

No. 11–6936. *NUNLEY v. MISSOURI.* Sup. Ct. Mo. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 341 S. W. 3d 611.

No. 11–6942. *SANCHEZ-BRENEZ v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 434 Fed. Appx. 388.

No. 11–7129. *JONES v. KANSAS.* Sup. Ct. Kan. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 292 Kan. 910, 257 P. 3d 268.

565 U.S.

January 17, 2012

No. 11-7139. *TAYLOR v. STEELE*, WARDEN. Sup. Ct. Mo. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 341 S. W. 3d 634.

No. 11-7212. *EMERSON v. THALER*, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7213. *COTTO v. KELLY*, ATTORNEY GENERAL OF PENNSYLVANIA, ET AL. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7222. *HAYES v. THALER*, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7227. *HENSE v. MARTIN ET AL.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 417 Fed. Appx. 83.

No. 11-7230. *FREEMAN v. TEXAS*. Ct. Crim. App. Tex. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 340 S. W. 3d 717.

No. 11-7235. *NOLEN v. PENNSYLVANIA*. Super. Ct. Pa. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 24 A. 3d 464.

No. 11-7242. *MOTON v. OHIO*. Ct. App. Ohio, Summit County. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2011-Ohio-58.

No. 11-7244. *VERDUN v. CAIN*, WARDEN. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7246. *GUZMAN v. MCQUIGGIN*, WARDEN. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7247. *GRIFFIN v. KIRKPATRICK*, SUPERINTENDENT, WENDE CORRECTIONAL FACILITY. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7248. *GIBBONS v. WOLFENBARGER*, WARDEN. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7251. *KELLEY v. BRUZZESE ET AL.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7252. *KUNITZ v. CLARK*, WARDEN. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7263. *WOOD v. MAIN*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

January 17, 2012

565 U. S.

No. 11–7264. *PAPE v. THALER, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 645 F. 3d 281.

No. 11–7273. *MORRIS v. NEW MEXICO*. Ct. App. N. M. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–7276. *PERKINS v. QUINN ET AL.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–7277. *PERKINS v. ROCK, SUPERINTENDENT, UPSTATE CORRECTIONAL FACILITY, ET AL.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–7282. *PARKER v. TIM LALLY CHEVROLET*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–7287. *SHABAZZ v. TUCKER, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–7293. *SHACKLEFORD v. HAVNER*; and

No. 11–7317. *DIAZ-BEY v. HAVNER*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 435 Fed. Appx. 229.

No. 11–7295. *BONHAM v. UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE DISTRICT OF ARIZONA*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–7297. *STRICKLAND v. GANSHEIMER, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–7298. *REED v. REDNOUR, WARDEN*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–7301. *LACY v. NOOTH, SUPERINTENDENT, SNAKE RIVER CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 441 Fed. Appx. 472.

No. 11–7303. *SCOTT v. CALIFORNIA*. Sup. Ct. Cal. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 52 Cal. 4th 452, 257 P. 3d 703.

No. 11–7309. *ZOELICK v. ZOELICK*. Sup. Ct. Ga. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–7310. *TETERS v. FLORES*. Ct. App. Ariz. Certiorari denied.

565 U. S.

January 17, 2012

No. 11–7311. *CHAN v. TRIMBLE, ACTING WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 449 Fed. Appx. 614.

No. 11–7316. *CASEY v. FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–7319. *MADAYAG v. EVANS, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 442 Fed. Appx. 354.

No. 11–7326. *GOLDWATER v. ARIZONA*. Ct. App. Ariz. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–7333. *NAILS v. ULTIMATE BUSINESS SOLUTIONS*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–7347. *HALL v. CLARKE, DIRECTOR, VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 429 Fed. Appx. 354.

No. 11–7348. *HANNON v. BEARD*. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 645 F. 3d 45.

No. 11–7350. *GEORGE v. ALMAGER, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 432 Fed. Appx. 683.

No. 11–7351. *HILLMAN v. KNAB, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–7353. *KARAFILI v. TILTON, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 449 Fed. Appx. 633.

No. 11–7357. *KURTZEMANN v. THALER, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–7358. *GREENE v. CLARKE, DIRECTOR, VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 435 Fed. Appx. 289.

No. 11–7363. *HUDSON v. MICHIGAN DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS ET AL.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–7370. *CHOWDHURY v. CITY OF MISSOULA, MONTANA*. Sup. Ct. Mont. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2011 MT 140N, 361 Mont. 537, 264 P. 3d 518.

January 17, 2012

565 U. S.

No. 11-7373. *REASON v. COURSEY*, SUPERINTENDENT, EASTERN OREGON CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7378. *CANTRELL v. MCEWEN*, ACTING WARDEN, ET AL. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 449 Fed. Appx. 698.

No. 11-7384. *ZAVALA v. HOLDER*, ATTORNEY GENERAL, ET AL. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 436 Fed. Appx. 276.

No. 11-7388. *FLORES v. CALIFORNIA*. Sup. Ct. Cal. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7390. *GONZALEZ v. GROUNDS*, WARDEN. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7391. *HARVEY v. CHRISTIE*, GOVERNOR OF NEW JERSEY, ET AL. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 433 Fed. Appx. 73.

No. 11-7392. *HAYNES v. TEXAS*. Ct. App. Tex., 1st Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7393. *GREER v. NELSON*, WARDEN. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7394. *HOYER v. HORNE*, ATTORNEY GENERAL OF ARIZONA, ET AL. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7395. *HOLLINGSHEAD v. KANSAS*. Ct. App. Kan. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 45 Kan. App. 2d xxxvii, 243 P. 3d 1113.

No. 11-7397. *GRAHAM v. PADULA*, WARDEN. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 415 Fed. Appx. 477.

No. 11-7398. *BITON v. UNITED AIRLINES ET AL.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7402. *HUSSEIN v. RYAN*, DIRECTOR, ARIZONA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7403. *HANEY v. YAGGY*, JUDGE, SUPERIOR COURT OF CALIFORNIA, SAN FRANCISCO COUNTY, ET AL. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

565 U.S.

January 17, 2012

No. 11-7404. HUDSON *v.* DEPARTMENT OF THE TREASURY FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT SERVICE. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7406. HENDRICKS *v.* SOUTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF PROBATION, PAROLE AND PARDON SERVICES. Sup. Ct. S. C. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7407. HARRIS *v.* SMALL, WARDEN. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7408. GRANDE *v.* KELLY, ATTORNEY GENERAL OF PENNSYLVANIA, ET AL. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7409. FOX *v.* INSERRA, SUPERINTENDENT, MID-ORANGE CORRECTIONAL FACILITY. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7410. SMITH *v.* TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION, ET AL. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 442 Fed. Appx. 966.

No. 11-7417. WEAVER *v.* TUCKER, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7421. BREWSTER *v.* THALER, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7429. LINDNER *v.* ARIZONA. Ct. App. Ariz. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 227 Ariz. 69, 252 P. 3d 1033.

No. 11-7431. JAMES *v.* TOWNSLEY. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7434. KILLIAN *v.* CALIFORNIA. Ct. App. Cal., 6th App. Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7435. TATUM *v.* MCQUIGGIN, WARDEN. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7436. THORNTON *v.* PRICE, WARDEN, ET AL. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7438. MITCHELL *v.* REES, WARDEN. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 651 F. 3d 593.

January 17, 2012

565 U. S.

No. 11-7439. *PADIEU v. TEXAS*. Ct. App. Tex., 5th Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7440. *KATAI v. NEW JERSEY*. Super. Ct. N. J., App. Div. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7442. *ERVIN v. ALABAMA*. Ct. Crim. App. Ala. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 84 So. 3d 1016.

No. 11-7444. *PAGE v. RADER, WARDEN*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7446. *MORLEY v. FLORIDA ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7447. *MARSHALL v. TRAMMELL, WARDEN*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7448. *CORNELIUS v. SHEA*. App. Ct. Mass. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 79 Mass. App. 1113, 945 N. E. 2d 437.

No. 11-7449. *MEGRAVE v. CALIFORNIA*. Ct. App. Cal., 4th App. Dist., Div. 1. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7450. *CLARKE v. LEWIS ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7451. *BALL v. CITY OF PEORIA, ARIZONA, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 426 Fed. Appx. 481.

No. 11-7452. *BEAR v. FAYRAM, WARDEN*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 650 F. 3d 1120.

No. 11-7453. *EVANS v. BAKER, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 442 Fed. Appx. 108.

No. 11-7455. *JONES v. TENNIS, SUPERINTENDENT, STATE CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION AT ROCKVIEW, ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7456. *SHATTUCK v. EVANS, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7460. *RENFRO v. KNIPP, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7464. *POTTER v. SMITH, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

565 U. S.

January 17, 2012

No. 11–7467. *CLARKE v. EVANS ET AL.* Super. Ct. Fulton County, Ga. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–7468. *DAVIS v. CAIN, WARDEN.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–7470. *ELCOCK v. WHITECOTTON ET AL.* C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 434 Fed. Appx. 541.

No. 11–7475. *MURILLO v. PENALOZA.* Sup. Ct. Cal. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–7484. *JONES-EL v. DORMIRE, SUPERINTENDENT, JEFFERSON CITY CORRECTIONAL CENTER, ET AL.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–7521. *TYLER v. ARELLANO, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 427 Fed. Appx. 681.

No. 11–7541. *MEDICINE BLANKET v. BRILL, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 425 Fed. Appx. 751.

No. 11–7549. *VALOT v. LATTIMORE, WARDEN.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–7564. *OLIVER v. HARDY, WARDEN.* C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–7566. *SKY v. MARSHALL, SUPERINTENDENT, HILAND MOUNTAIN CORRECTIONAL CENTER.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–7584. *BATTLE v. PORT ALLIANCE FEDERAL CREDIT UNION.* Sup. Ct. Va. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–7591. *KNIGHT v. JOHNSON.* C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–7599. *TREVINO v. GUTIERREZ, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 426 Fed. Appx. 327.

No. 11–7629. *SINGLETON v. EAGLETON, WARDEN.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 425 Fed. Appx. 228.

January 17, 2012

565 U. S.

No. 11-7630. *SENTY-HAUGEN v. JESSON*, COMMISSIONER, MINNESOTA DEPARTMENT OF HUMAN SERVICES. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7641. *RIVERS v. BICKELL*, SUPERINTENDENT, STATE CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION AT HUNTINGDON, ET AL. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7648. *STEVENSON v. NEW YORK DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONAL SERVICES*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7660. *MCGLOHON v. CAMPBELL UNIVERSITY, INC.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7672. *WILKERSON v. FLORIDA*. Dist. Ct. App. Fla., 5th Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 65 So. 3d 585.

No. 11-7683. *POSTELL v. BODISON*, WARDEN. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 442 Fed. Appx. 833.

No. 11-7703. *ASKIN v. WEST VIRGINIA*. Sup. Ct. App. W. Va. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7729. *JIMENEZ-TORRES v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7732. *RICHARDSON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 442 Fed. Appx. 37.

No. 11-7736. *THOMAS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7739. *ROYAL v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 442 Fed. Appx. 794.

No. 11-7740. *ASSI v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 428 Fed. Appx. 570.

No. 11-7742. *ARNAUT v. MASSACHUSETTS*. App. Ct. Mass. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 78 Mass. App. 906, 940 N. E. 2d 1232.

No. 11-7746. *GLORIA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 440 Fed. Appx. 362.

No. 11-7747. *HALL v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 449 Fed. Appx. 617.

565 U.S.

January 17, 2012

No. 11-7748. *HICKS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 448 Fed. Appx. 334.

No. 11-7749. *HOUFF v. COURSEY, SUPERINTENDENT, EASTERN OREGON CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 433 Fed. Appx. 590.

No. 11-7751. *FLORES v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7752. *HOCKER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 435 Fed. Appx. 398.

No. 11-7753. *GASAWAY v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 437 Fed. Appx. 428.

No. 11-7757. *CAPSHAW v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 440 Fed. Appx. 738.

No. 11-7759. *WASHINGTON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 449 Fed. Appx. 624.

No. 11-7761. *JENNINGS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 434 Fed. Appx. 670.

No. 11-7762. *LANGFORD v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 647 F. 3d 1309.

No. 11-7764. *HERNANDEZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 655 F. 3d 608.

No. 11-7769. *KING v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 442 Fed. Appx. 115.

No. 11-7772. *SERRANO DOMENECH v. UNITED STATES*; and
No. 11-7773. *SERRANO DOMENECH v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 430 Fed. Appx. 392.

No. 11-7779. *SCOTT v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 440 Fed. Appx. 772.

No. 11-7780. *STEWART v. UNITED STATES*. Ct. App. D. C. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 16 A. 3d 974.

No. 11-7785. *CRUZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 440 Fed. Appx. 591.

January 17, 2012

565 U. S.

No. 11–7786. *WALKER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 657 F. 3d 160.

No. 11–7788. *VALENZUELA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 657 F. 3d 811.

No. 11–7791. *LANDA-ORDAZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 440 Fed. Appx. 430.

No. 11–7793. *VAN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 427 Fed. Appx. 423.

No. 11–7796. *BUIE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 441 Fed. Appx. 173.

No. 11–7798. *REYES v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–7802. *SALAZAR v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 440 Fed. Appx. 400.

No. 11–7803. *SIMMONS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 445 Fed. Appx. 653.

No. 11–7808. *HAMPTON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 444 Fed. Appx. 583.

No. 11–7809. *GARCIA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 655 F. 3d 426.

No. 11–7810. *GRIFFIN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 652 F. 3d 793.

No. 11–7813. *HEDRICH v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–7814. *GALVAN-MAGANA, AKA SANDOVAL v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 444 Fed. Appx. 689.

No. 11–7818. *GIBBS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 656 F. 3d 180.

No. 11–7819. *GARCIA-FIERRO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 438 Fed. Appx. 305.

No. 11–7820. *GUERRA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 448 Fed. Appx. 888.

565 U.S.

January 17, 2012

No. 11–7823. *FORD v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 445 Fed. Appx. 652.

No. 11–7825. *MACK v. UNITED STATES*. Ct. App. D. C. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 24 A. 3d 664.

No. 11–7828. *FRAZIER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 429 Fed. Appx. 730.

No. 11–7835. *PIZZOLATO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 655 F. 3d 403.

No. 11–7836. *NEGRETE-ENRIQUEZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–7837. *NUNNERY v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 441 Fed. Appx. 240.

No. 11–7839. *GARCIA-ORTIZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 657 F. 3d 25.

No. 11–7840. *HINDS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 435 Fed. Appx. 832.

No. 11–7842. *CHI CUONG HOANG v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 451 Fed. Appx. 220.

No. 11–7843. *GREEN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 446 Fed. Appx. 199.

No. 11–7844. *DOMINGUEZ GUTIERREZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 446 Fed. Appx. 151.

No. 11–7846. *SABATER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 441 Fed. Appx. 68.

No. 11–7850. *MORAN-MARTINEZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–7856. *BRADSHAW v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 445 Fed. Appx. 176.

No. 11–7860. *HERSOM v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 657 F. 3d 77.

January 17, 2012

565 U. S.

No. 11–7861. *CAVAZOS CARREON, AKA CARREON CAVAZOS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 441 Fed. Appx. 269.

No. 11–7862. *SHEVGERT v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 373 Fed. Appx. 915.

No. 11–7864. *ROULHAC v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 452 Fed. Appx. 325.

No. 11–7866. *TAYLOR v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 444 Fed. Appx. 613.

No. 11–7871. *GOODYKE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 639 F. 3d 869.

No. 11–7873. *GIRARD v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 440 Fed. Appx. 894.

No. 11–7894. *GAYTAN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 649 F. 3d 573.

No. 11–7896. *LEONARDO-DOROTEO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 441 Fed. Appx. 237.

No. 11–7897. *MUNIR v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 451 Fed. Appx. 672.

No. 11–7898. *PEREZ-RODRIGUEZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–7899. *VARGAS-MENDOZA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 450 Fed. Appx. 588.

No. 11–7905. *GUZMAN PINALES v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 441 Fed. Appx. 243.

No. 11–7906. *MARTINEZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 453 Fed. Appx. 342.

No. 11–7907. *MAKWANA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 445 Fed. Appx. 671.

No. 11–7909. *ABARCA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 657 F. 3d 811.

No. 11–7912. *MOSS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 445 Fed. Appx. 632.

565 U. S.

January 17, 2012

No. 11–7913. *WADE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–7915. *TROUGHT v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 379 Fed. Appx. 838.

No. 11–7919. *WEBB v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 655 F. 3d 1238.

No. 11–7924. *JORDAN v. UNITED STATES*. Ct. App. D. C. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 18 A. 3d 703.

No. 11–7934. *MCCALL v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 433 Fed. Appx. 432.

No. 11–7935. *MUSSO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 643 F. 3d 566.

No. 11–7937. *JACKSON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 440 Fed. Appx. 857.

No. 11–7941. *JAMES v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 434 Fed. Appx. 863.

No. 11–7954. *THOMAS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 370 Fed. Appx. 8.

No. 11–48. *WETZEL, SECRETARY, PENNSYLVANIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL. v. KINDLER*. C. A. 3d Cir. Motion of respondent for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* granted. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this motion and this petition. Reported below: 642 F. 3d 398.

No. 11–381. *STANDARD INVESTMENT CHARTERED, INC., ON BEHALF OF ITSELF AND ALL OTHERS SIMILARLY SITUATED v. NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF SECURITIES DEALERS, INC., ET AL.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE SOTOMAYOR took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 637 F. 3d 112.

No. 11–461. *KOWALSKI v. BERKELEY COUNTY SCHOOLS ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Motions of Marion B. Bechner First Amendment Project, the Alliance Defense Fund et al., and The Rutherford Institute for leave to file briefs as *amici curiae* granted. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 652 F. 3d 565.

January 17, 2012

565 U. S.

No. 11–484. *MARTIN v. HOWARD UNIVERSITY ET AL.* C. A. D. C. Cir. Motion of the National Organization for Women Foundation for leave to file a brief as *amicus curiae* granted. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–560. *LEGER, WARDEN, LOUISIANA CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTE FOR WOMEN v. LACAZE.* C. A. 5th Cir. Motion of respondent for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* granted. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 645 F. 3d 728.

No. 11–6240. *MCNEALY v. MIDDLEBROOKS, WARDEN.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition.

No. 11–6479. *NICHOLS v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 429 Fed. Appx. 355.

No. 11–7715. *BULLARD v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 440 Fed. Appx. 81.

No. 11–7737. *PARK v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 649 F. 3d 1175.

No. 11–7845. *HILL v. CROSS, WARDEN.* C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition.

Rehearing Denied

- No. 10–8527. *ADDISON v. NEW HAMPSHIRE*, 563 U. S. 991;
No. 10–11262. *FOWLER v. GEITHNER, SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY*, *ante*, p. 1058;
No. 11–315. *YOONESSI v. RATAJCZAK ET AL.*, *ante*, p. 1035;
No. 11–362. *LEWICKI ET AL. v. WASHINGTON COUNTY, PENNSYLVANIA, ET AL.*, *ante*, p. 1060;
No. 11–5025. *ARNOLD v. MALLON ET AL.*, *ante*, p. 886;
No. 11–5915. *RABB v. GEORGIA PACIFIC, LLC, ET AL.*, *ante*, p. 966;
No. 11–5943. *NORINGTON v. BUTTS, SUPERINTENDENT, PENDLETON CORRECTIONAL FACILITY*, *ante*, p. 981;

565 U. S.

January 17, 20, 2012

No. 11–5979. *SANCHEZ v. SUFFOLK COUNTY PROBATION DEPARTMENT*, *ante*, p. 967;

No. 11–6104. *KALFOUNTZOS v. CITY OF SACRAMENTO, CALIFORNIA, ET AL.*, *ante*, p. 984;

No. 11–6185. *MANIGAULTE v. C. W. POST OF LONG ISLAND UNIVERSITY*, *ante*, p. 986;

No. 11–6218. *LAWSON v. SWORD ET AL.*, *ante*, p. 1016;

No. 11–6231. *WILLIAMS v. CITY OF NATCHITOCHES, LOUISIANA, ET AL.*, *ante*, p. 1037;

No. 11–6259. *CHRISTMAS v. ILLINOIS*, *ante*, p. 987;

No. 11–6289. *MUGAN v. UNITED STATES*, *ante*, p. 958;

No. 11–6441. *CLEMONS v. MONROE, ASSISTANT WARDEN, ET AL.*, *ante*, p. 1064;

No. 11–6465. *AMR v. MOORE ET AL.*, *ante*, p. 989;

No. 11–6489. *GORE v. FLORIDA*, *ante*, p. 1065;

No. 11–6554. *DERRINGER v. BAXTER ET AL.*, *ante*, p. 1041;

No. 11–6613. *RIVERA v. UNITED STATES*, *ante*, p. 1018; and

No. 11–6714. *ESCARENO v. EVANS, WARDEN*, *ante*, p. 1068. Petitions for rehearing denied.

No. 10–10875. *WILLIAMS v. ASTRUE, COMMISSIONER OF SOCIAL SECURITY*, *ante*, p. 932. Motion for leave to file petition for rehearing denied. JUSTICE SOTOMAYOR took no part in the consideration or decision of this motion.

No. 11–6532. *IN RE RUIZ RIVERA*, *ante*, p. 1033; and

No. 11–6692. *BEVERLY v. UNITED STATES*, *ante*, p. 1030. Petitions for rehearing denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of these petitions.

No. 11–6576. *LIGONS v. KING, WARDEN*, *ante*, p. 992. Motion for leave to file petition for rehearing denied.

JANUARY 20, 2012

Miscellaneous Order

No. 11A674. *TENNANT, SECRETARY OF STATE OF WEST VIRGINIA, ET AL. v. JEFFERSON COUNTY COMMISSION ET AL.* Application for stay, presented to THE CHIEF JUSTICE, and by him referred to the Court, granted, and it is ordered that the judgment of the United States District Court for the Southern District of West Virginia, case No. 2:11-cv-0989, entered January 3, 2012, and amended January 4, 2012, is stayed pending the timely filing and disposition of an appeal to this Court.

JANUARY 23, 2012

Certiorari Granted—Reversed and Remanded. (See No. 11–208, *ante*, p. 469.)

Miscellaneous Orders

No. 11M60. *TESSERA, INC. v. ITC ET AL.*; and

No. 11M61. *SMITH ET VIR v. ABN AMRO MORTGAGE GROUP, INC., ET AL.* Motions for leave to file petitions for writs of certiorari under seal with redacted copies for the public record granted.

No. 11M62. *DAY v. UNITED STATES.* Motion to direct the Clerk to file petition for writ of certiorari out of time denied.

No. 10–1042. *FREEMAN ET AL. v. QUICKEN LOANS, INC.* C. A. 5th Cir. [Certiorari granted, *ante*, p. 941.] Motion of the Solicitor General for leave to participate in oral argument as *amicus curiae* and for divided argument granted.

No. 11–199. *VASQUEZ v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 7th Cir. [Certiorari granted, *ante*, p. 1057.] Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed further herein *in forma pauperis* granted.

No. 11–393. *NATIONAL FEDERATION OF INDEPENDENT BUSINESS ET AL. v. SEBELIUS, SECRETARY OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, ET AL.*; and

No. 11–400. *FLORIDA ET AL. v. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. [Certiorari granted, *ante*, pp. 1033 and 1034.] Motion of Freedom Watch for leave to participate in oral argument as *amicus curiae* and for divided argument denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this motion.

No. 11–6521. *ABULKHAIR v. TOSKOS ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Motion of petitioner for reconsideration of order denying leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* [*ante*, p. 1051] denied.

No. 11–6645. *JOELSON v. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Motion of petitioner for reconsideration of order denying leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* [*ante*, p. 1052] denied.

No. 11–7750. *GENA v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 4th Cir.; and

No. 11–7910. *BERRETTINI v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 3d Cir. Motions of petitioners for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied. Petitioners are allowed until February 13, 2012, within

565 U. S.

January 23, 2012

which to pay the docketing fees required by Rule 38(a) and to submit petitions in compliance with Rule 33.1 of the Rules of this Court.

No. 11–8047. IN RE ROYSTER; and

No. 11–8103. IN RE BALZAROTTI. Petitions for writs of habeas corpus denied.

No. 11–7532. IN RE BOURN. Petition for writ of mandamus denied.

Certiorari Denied

No. 10–1144. REPUBLICA BOLIVARIANA DE VENEZUELA ET AL. *v.* DRFP L. L. C., DBA SKYE VENTURES. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 622 F. 3d 513.

No. 10–1417. FEIN, SUCH, KAHN & SHEPARD, P. C. *v.* ALLEN. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 629 F. 3d 364.

No. 10–9599. CHAVEZ-JIMENEZ *v.* PREMO, SUPERINTENDENT, OREGON STATE PENITENTIARY. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 10–9792. RAMADAN *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 390 Fed. Appx. 261.

No. 10–11038. BURNS *v.* COMMISSIONER OF REVENUE OF MINNESOTA. Sup. Ct. Minn. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 787 N. W. 2d 164.

No. 11–179. O’ROURKE, INDIVIDUALLY AND ON BEHALF OF ALL OTHERS SIMILARLY SITUATED *v.* PALISADES ACQUISITION, XVI, LLC, ET AL. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 635 F. 3d 938.

No. 11–342. KARANTSALIS *v.* DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE ET AL. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 635 F. 3d 497.

No. 11–360. CHRISTO *v.* UNITED STATES; and

No. 11–6506. CHRISTO *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 413 Fed. Appx. 375.

No. 11–445. FARMERS INSURANCE COMPANY OF OREGON ET AL. *v.* STRAWN. Sup. Ct. Ore. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 350 Ore. 336, 258 P. 3d 1199.

January 23, 2012

565 U. S.

No. 11–481. *DISH NETWORK CORP. ET AL. v. FEDERAL COMMUNICATIONS COMMISSION ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 653 F. 3d 771.

No. 11–482. *VALDEZ-BERNAL v. HOLDER, ATTORNEY GENERAL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 432 Fed. Appx. 704.

No. 11–483. *PULLOS v. ALLIANCE LAUNDRY SYSTEMS, LLC.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 424 Fed. Appx. 663.

No. 11–511. *CATHOLIC ANSWERS, INC., ET AL. v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 438 Fed. Appx. 640.

No. 11–532. *GENERAL MOTORS CORP. v. MICHIGAN DEPARTMENT OF TREASURY.* Ct. App. Mich. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 290 Mich. App. 355, 803 N. W. 2d 698.

No. 11–605. *KIMBERLY-CLARK WORLDWIDE, INC., ET AL. v. FIRST QUALITY BABY PRODUCTS, LLC, ET AL.* C. A. Fed. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 431 Fed. Appx. 884.

No. 11–607. *CHADDA ET AL. v. MULLINS.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 430 Fed. Appx. 192.

No. 11–609. *AMINI v. CITY OF MINNEAPOLIS, MINNESOTA.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 643 F. 3d 1068.

No. 11–615. *CALIFORNIA GROCERS ASSN. v. CITY OF LOS ANGELES, CALIFORNIA, ET AL.* Sup. Ct. Cal. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 52 Cal. 4th 177, 254 P. 3d 1019.

No. 11–619. *FLINT v. NEW YORK STOCK EXCHANGE ET AL.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–621. *HOWARD ET AL. v. CRIMINAL INFORMATION SERVICES, INC., ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 654 F. 3d 887.

No. 11–625. *HOGENSON R&R INVESTORS v. A. F. T. E. R., INC., ET AL.* C. A. Fed. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 434 Fed. Appx. 907.

565 U. S.

January 23, 2012

No. 11–628. *SUSKO, DBA ROSEMONT MANOR v. CITY OF WEIR-TON, WEST VIRGINIA, ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 443 Fed. Appx. 805.

No. 11–636. *WILTZ ET AL. v. BAYER CROPSCIENCE, LP, ET AL.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 645 F. 3d 690.

No. 11–637. *SCHELLENBERG ET AL. v. TOWNSHIP OF BINGHAM, MICHIGAN, ET AL.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 436 Fed. Appx. 587.

No. 11–638. *RUES v. DENNEY, WARDEN.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 643 F. 3d 618.

No. 11–639. *SMITH v. T. D. AMERITRADE, INC., ET AL.* Ct. App. N. C. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 212 N. C. App. 235, 713 S. E. 2d 250.

No. 11–650. *BAGLEY v. BAGLEY, NKA BAGLEY-BARNETT.* Ct. App. Ohio, Greene County. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2011-Ohio-1272.

No. 11–655. *TEXAS ENTERTAINMENT ASSN. ET AL. v. COMBS, COMPTROLLER OF PUBLIC ACCOUNTS, ET AL.* Sup. Ct. Tex. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 347 S. W. 3d 277.

No. 11–656. *BARBER ET AL. v. PAYCHEX, INC., ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 439 Fed. Appx. 841.

No. 11–658. *HCR MANORCARE, INC., ET AL. v. ZOUHARY, JUDGE, UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF OHIO.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–668. *WYTHE II CORP. v. STONE, DBA STONE & STONE.* Ct. App. Tex., 9th Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 342 S. W. 3d 96.

No. 11–676. *SITANGGANG v. COUNTRYWIDE HOME LOANS, INC., ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 419 Fed. Appx. 756.

No. 11–726. *SUTHERLAND ET UX. v. MASSA ET AL.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 420 Fed. Appx. 653.

No. 11–787. *HICKS ET AL. v. DAIRYLAND INSURANCE CO. ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 441 Fed. Appx. 463.

January 23, 2012

565 U. S.

No. 11-6477. *COLLINS v. LEDEZMA*, WARDEN. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 400 Fed. Appx. 375.

No. 11-6533. *SCHLEIGER v. OHIO*. Ct. App. Ohio, Preble County. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7480. *DEBLOIS v. HERSHBERGER*, WARDEN, ET AL. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 434 Fed. Appx. 186.

No. 11-7481. *KEMPF v. HANSEN*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 433 Fed. Appx. 660.

No. 11-7486. *DAVIS v. GEORGIA*. C. A. D. C. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 427 Fed. Appx. 14.

No. 11-7488. *MIMMS v. FOUR UNKNOWN OFFICERS ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7489. *PALMER v. JEFFREYS*, WARDEN. Ct. App. Ohio, Ross County. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7490. *MCDONALD v. JAVOIS*, CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER, MISSOURI DEPARTMENT OF MENTAL HEALTH, ET AL. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7497. *WARREN v. VIRGINIA*. Sup. Ct. Va. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7499. *PALMER v. TUCKER*, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7503. *BEAUCHAMP v. TEXAS*. Ct. Crim. App. Tex. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7504. *DURBIN v. PROVINCE*, WARDEN. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 448 Fed. Appx. 785.

No. 11-7506. *FAMALARO v. CALIFORNIA*. Sup. Ct. Cal. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 52 Cal. 4th 1, 253 P. 3d 1185.

No. 11-7509. *FRANKLIN v. KNOWLES*, WARDEN, ET AL. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 428 Fed. Appx. 777.

No. 11-7513. *STANLEY v. MASON ET AL.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

565 U.S.

January 23, 2012

No. 11-7514. *SANDERS v. MIDLAND FUNDING LLC*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 443 Fed. Appx. 865.

No. 11-7525. *LEWIS v. THALER, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7529. *MEEKS v. ARTUS, SUPERINTENDENT, CLINTON CORRECTIONAL FACILITY*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7531. *BROWN v. CIVIGENICS ET AL.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 439 Fed. Appx. 370.

No. 11-7540. *BARKER v. PENNSYLVANIA*. Super. Ct. Pa. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 998 A. 2d 1028.

No. 11-7542. *KNIGHT v. MITCHEM, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7543. *POLK v. SUPERIOR COURT OF CALIFORNIA, COUNTY OF CONTRA COSTA, ET AL.* Ct. App. Cal., 1st App. Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7555. *WILSON v. OLLISON, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7565. *ROBERSON v. OHIO*. Ct. App. Ohio, Lorain County. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2011-Ohio-988.

No. 11-7597. *MCKINNON v. LAVALLEY, SUPERINTENDENT, GREAT MEADOW CORRECTIONAL FACILITY*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 422 Fed. Appx. 69.

No. 11-7602. *SMITH v. METRISH, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 436 Fed. Appx. 554.

No. 11-7607. *ANDERSON v. PRELESNIK, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7616. *ROQUE v. RYAN, DIRECTOR, ARIZONA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7620. *THORNTON v. CALIFORNIA*. Sup. Ct. Cal. Certiorari denied.

January 23, 2012

565 U. S.

No. 11-7622. *MELKONIAN v. ASTRUE*, COMMISSIONER OF SOCIAL SECURITY, ET AL. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 418 Fed. Appx. 610.

No. 11-7638. *ANDERSON v. TROMBLEY*, WARDEN. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 451 Fed. Appx. 469.

No. 11-7679. *LAWSON v. MCKEE*, WARDEN. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7685. *WILLIS v. HARDY*, WARDEN. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7694. *CASBAR v. BIRKETT*, WARDEN. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7704. *WATERS v. JACKSON ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 415 Fed. Appx. 509.

No. 11-7710. *KERSHAW v. EVANS*, WARDEN. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 411 Fed. Appx. 996.

No. 11-7734. *TRIMBLE v. CALIFORNIA*. Ct. App. Cal., 5th App. Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7745. *GATES v. MCDANIEL*, WARDEN, ET AL. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7755. *COLLINS v. MCDANIEL*, WARDEN, ET AL. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7760. *PARRA v. MCDANIEL*, WARDEN. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7778. *ROYAL v. DURISON*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7790. *SALVA MERCADO v. COX*, DIRECTOR, NEVADA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7859. *MANN v. STANSBERRY*, WARDEN. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 441 Fed. Appx. 1000.

No. 11-7870. *HEAD v. UNITED STATES*. Ct. App. D. C. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 22 A. 3d 823.

565 U.S.

January 23, 2012

No. 11-7872. *GRIFFIN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7874. *HATCHER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7877. *GHERMAN v. RYAN, DIRECTOR, ARIZONA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7918. *MONROE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 445 Fed. Appx. 644.

No. 11-7929. *ALWALI v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 434 Fed. Appx. 886.

No. 11-7930. *TUAN BUI v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7940. *JONES v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7943. *LINDSEY v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7945. *CHAPEL v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 446 Fed. Appx. 555.

No. 11-7951. *QUINTANILLA-GONZALEZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 450 Fed. Appx. 612.

No. 11-7953. *TUCKER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 434 Fed. Appx. 355.

No. 11-7956. *WEBB v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 447 Fed. Appx. 506.

No. 11-7963. *TORRES v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7967. *LOWE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 447 Fed. Appx. 504.

No. 11-7968. *JORDAN v. UNITED STATES*. Ct. App. D. C. Certiorari denied.

January 23, 2012

565 U. S.

No. 11-7969. *CHAVEZ-BETANCOURT v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 447 Fed. Appx. 553.

No. 11-7971. *MCGINLEY v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 450 Fed. Appx. 642.

No. 11-7973. *SARR v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 441 Fed. Appx. 178.

No. 11-7974. *STEPHEN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 440 Fed. Appx. 824.

No. 11-7977. *RODEBAUGH v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7983. *OXENHAM v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7987. *HALL v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7989. *HERNANDEZ-ORTIZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 433 Fed. Appx. 592.

No. 11-7990. *GUZMAN-NAJERA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 440 Fed. Appx. 391.

No. 11-7991. *GRIGG v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 434 Fed. Appx. 530.

No. 11-7992. *GAYTAN-ESTRADA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 441 Fed. Appx. 241.

No. 11-7993. *GONZALEZ-GALLEGOS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 657 F. 3d 811.

No. 11-7998. *WILLIAMS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-8000. *KENDRICK v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 647 F. 3d 732.

No. 11-8013. *CLARK v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 657 F. 3d 578.

No. 11-8018. *JOOS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 638 F. 3d 581.

565 U.S.

January 23, 2012

No. 11–8024. VALDEZ-ACOSTA, AKA MANCILLA, AKA LIRA *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 442 Fed. Appx. 155.

No. 11–8025. BROOKS *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–492. LAW OFFICES OF MITCHELL N. KAY, PC *v.* LESHER. C. A. 3d Cir. Motions of Commercial Law League of America, ACA International, and National Association of Retail Collection Attorneys for leave to file briefs as *amici curiae* granted. Motion of respondent for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* granted. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 650 F. 3d 993.

No. 11–627. ALABAMA *v.* LANE. Sup. Ct. Ala. Motion of respondent for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* granted. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 80 So. 3d 303.

No. 11–630. T. A. *v.* FOREST GROVE SCHOOL DISTRICT. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 638 F. 3d 1234.

No. 11–640. ALFORD *v.* CONSOLIDATED GOVERNMENT OF COLUMBUS, GEORGIA, ET AL. C. A. 11th Cir. Motion of respondents for sanctions denied. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 438 Fed. Appx. 837.

No. 11–672. BOBBY, WARDEN *v.* D'AMBROSIO. C. A. 6th Cir. Motion of respondent for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* granted. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 656 F. 3d 379.

No. 11–7574. DUFOUR *v.* FLORIDA. Sup. Ct. Fla. Motion of American Association on Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities for leave to file a brief as *amicus curiae* granted. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 69 So. 3d 235.

No. 11–7949. BROWN *v.* FISHER, WARDEN. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition.

Rehearing Denied

No. 10–10536. WALKER *v.* HONYAUMA, *ante*, p. 1057;

No. 10–10755. FORNEY *v.* FLORIDA, *ante*, p. 848;

January 23, 26, February 8, 2012

565 U. S.

- No. 10–11292. *PARRISH v. NEVADA*, *ante*, p. 877;
- No. 11–373. *SMITH ET UX. v. REGIONS BANK ET AL.*, *ante*, p. 1060;
- No. 11–374. *SMITH ET UX. v. ATLANTIC SOUTHERN BANK ET AL.* (three judgments), *ante*, p. 1060;
- No. 11–519. *CONWILL v. MISSISSIPPI*, *ante*, p. 1080;
- No. 11–5058. *MITCHELL v. DALLAS HOUSING AUTHORITY*, *ante*, p. 1062;
- No. 11–6062. *CAREY v. ROY, COMMISSIONER, MINNESOTA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL.*, *ante*, p. 983;
- No. 11–6170. *HALLFORD v. MENDEZ ET AL.*, *ante*, p. 986;
- No. 11–6478. *CEDRINS v. EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE OF THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF ILLINOIS*, *ante*, p. 1041;
- No. 11–6531. *CEDRINS v. UNITED STATES CITIZENSHIP AND IMMIGRATION SERVICES*, *ante*, p. 1041;
- No. 11–6678. *CONCEPCION v. FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION ET AL.*, *ante*, p. 1067;
- No. 11–6788. *IN RE DECKER-WEGENER*, *ante*, p. 1092; and
- No. 11–6813. *ABULKHAIR v. NEW CENTURY FINANCIAL SERVICES, INC.*, *ante*, p. 1068. Petitions for rehearing denied.
- No. 11–5474. *MAGASSOUBA v. UNITED STATES*, *ante*, p. 935. Motion for leave to file petition for rehearing denied. JUSTICE SOTOMAYOR took no part in the consideration or decision of this motion.
- No. 11–5587. *DREWRY v. MAINE*, *ante*, p. 915; and
- No. 11–5824. *POWELL v. UNITED STATES*, *ante*, p. 922. Motions for leave to file petitions for rehearing denied.

JANUARY 26, 2012

Certiorari Denied

No. 11–8471 (11A698). *HERNANDEZ v. TEXAS*. Ct. Crim. App. Tex. Application for stay of execution of sentence of death, presented to JUSTICE SCALIA, and by him referred to the Court, denied. Certiorari denied.

FEBRUARY 8, 2012

Miscellaneous Order

No. 11A691. *KASICH, GOVERNOR OF OHIO, ET AL. v. LORRAINE*. Application to vacate the stay of execution of sentence of death

565 U.S.

February 8, 14, 15, 17, 2012

entered by the United States District Court for the Southern District of Ohio on January 11, 2012, presented to JUSTICE KAGAN, and by her referred to the Court, denied.

Certiorari Denied

No. 11–8610 (11A734). *TURNER v. MISSISSIPPI*. Sup. Ct. Miss. Application for stay of execution of sentence of death, presented to JUSTICE SCALIA, and by him referred to the Court, denied. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8705 (11A758). *TURNER v. EPPS, COMMISSIONER, MISSISSIPPI DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL.* C. A. 5th Cir. Application for stay of execution of sentence of death, presented to JUSTICE SCALIA, and by him referred to the Court, denied. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 460 Fed. Appx. 322.

FEBRUARY 14, 2012

Dismissal Under Rule 46

No. 10–1032. *MAGNER ET AL. v. GALLAGHER ET AL.* C. A. 8th Cir. [Certiorari granted, *ante*, p. 1013.] Writ of certiorari dismissed under this Court's Rule 46.1

FEBRUARY 15, 2012

Certiorari Denied

No. 11–8714 (11A761). *WATERHOUSE v. FLORIDA*. Sup. Ct. Fla. Application for stay of execution of sentence of death, presented to JUSTICE THOMAS, and by him referred to the Court, denied. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 82 So. 3d 84.

No. 11–8860 (11A785). *WATERHOUSE v. TUCKER, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Application for stay of execution of sentence of death, presented to JUSTICE THOMAS, and by him referred to the Court, denied. Certiorari denied.

FEBRUARY 17, 2012

Miscellaneous Orders

No. 11A762. *AMERICAN TRADITION PARTNERSHIP, INC., FKA WESTERN TRADITION PARTNERSHIP, INC., ET AL. v. BULLOCK,*

February 17, 2012

565 U. S.

ATTORNEY GENERAL OF MONTANA, ET AL. Application for stay, presented to JUSTICE KENNEDY, and by him referred to the Court, granted, and the Montana Supreme Court's December 30, 2011, decision in case No. DA 11-0081 is stayed pending the timely filing and disposition of a petition for writ of certiorari. Should the petition for writ of certiorari be denied, this stay shall terminate automatically. In the event the petition for writ of certiorari is granted, the stay shall terminate upon the issuance of the mandate of this Court.

Statement of JUSTICE GINSBURG, with whom JUSTICE BREYER joins, respecting the grant of the application for stay.

Montana's experience, and experience elsewhere since this Court's decision in *Citizens United v. Federal Election Comm'n*, 558 U. S. 310 (2010), make it exceedingly difficult to maintain that independent expenditures by corporations "do not give rise to corruption or the appearance of corruption." *Id.*, at 357. A petition for certiorari will give the Court an opportunity to consider whether, in light of the huge sums currently deployed to buy candidates' allegiance, *Citizens United* should continue to hold sway. Because lower courts are bound to follow this Court's decisions until they are withdrawn or modified, however, *Rodriguez de Quijas v. Shearson/American Express, Inc.*, 490 U. S. 477, 484 (1989), I vote to grant the stay.

No. 10-1320. BLUEFORD *v.* ARKANSAS. Sup. Ct. Ark. [Certiorari granted, *ante*, p. 941.] Motion of Michigan et al. for leave to participate in oral argument as *amici curiae* and for divided argument denied.

No. 10-1491. KIOBEL, INDIVIDUALLY AND ON BEHALF OF HER LATE HUSBAND KIOBEL, ET AL. *v.* ROYAL DUTCH PETROLEUM CO. ET AL. C. A. 2d Cir. [Certiorari granted, *ante*, p. 962.] Motion of the Solicitor General for leave to participate in oral argument as *amicus curiae* and for divided argument granted.

No. 10-9995. WOOD *v.* MILYARD, WARDEN, ET AL. C. A. 10th Cir. [Certiorari granted, 564 U. S. 1066.] Motion of the Solicitor General for leave to participate in oral argument as *amicus curiae* and for divided argument granted.

No. 11-88. MOHAMAD, INDIVIDUALLY AND FOR THE ESTATE OF RAHIM, DECEASED, ET AL. *v.* PALESTINIAN AUTHORITY ET AL.

565 U.S.

February 17, 21, 2012

C. A. D. C. Cir. [Certiorari granted, *ante*, p. 962.] Motion of the Solicitor General for leave to participate in oral argument as *amicus curiae* and for divided argument granted.

FEBRUARY 21, 2012

Certiorari Granted—Vacated and Remanded. (See also No. 11–38, *ante*, p. 520; and Nos. 11–391 and 11–394, *ante*, p. 530.)

No. 10–7515. PINEDA-MORENO *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 9th Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* granted. Certiorari granted, judgment vacated, and case remanded for further consideration in light of *United States v. Jones*, *ante*, p. 400. Reported below: 591 F. 3d 1212.

No. 10–8097. GAGNON *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 1st Cir. Reported below: 621 F. 3d 30;

No. 10–8532. DiTOMASSO *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 1st Cir. Reported below: 621 F. 3d 17;

No. 10–9385. CURRY *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 8th Cir. Reported below: 627 F. 3d 312;

No. 10–10721. FULLER *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 2d Cir. Reported below: 627 F. 3d 499;

No. 11–6241. MEFFORD *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 8th Cir. Reported below: 417 Fed. Appx. 586; and

No. 11–6500. LUCAS *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 8th Cir. Reported below: 419 Fed. Appx. 690. Motions of petitioners for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* granted. Certiorari granted, judgments vacated, and cases remanded for further consideration in light of *Reynolds v. United States*, *ante*, p. 432.

No. 11–93. CUEVAS-PEREZ *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari granted, judgment vacated, and case remanded for further consideration in light of *United States v. Jones*, *ante*, p. 400. Reported below: 640 F. 3d 272.

Certiorari Dismissed

No. 11–7605. OPARAJI *v.* NE AUTO-MARINE TERMINAL ET AL. C. A. 3d Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court's Rule 39.8. Reported below: 437 Fed. Appx. 190.

No. 11–7632. TATE *v.* TUCKER, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL.; and TATE *v.* DAVIS ET AL. C. A.

February 21, 2012

565 U. S.

11th Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court's Rule 39.8.

No. 11-7633. PERRY *v.* UNIVERSITY OF ALABAMA AT BIRMINGHAM. C. A. 11th Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court's Rule 39.8. Reported below: 442 Fed. Appx. 488.

No. 11-7665. FLORES *v.* HOLDER, ATTORNEY GENERAL. C. A. D. C. Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari before judgment dismissed. See this Court's Rule 39.8.

No. 11-7690. BLACKWELL *v.* UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA. C. A. 9th Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court's Rule 39.8.

No. 11-7702. ABULKHAIR *v.* PRUDENTIAL ET AL. Super. Ct. N. J., App. Div. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court's Rule 39.8. As petitioner has repeatedly abused this Court's process, the Clerk is directed not to accept any further petitions in noncriminal matters from petitioner unless the docketing fee required by Rule 38(a) is paid and the petition is submitted in compliance with Rule 33.1. See *Martin v. District of Columbia Court of Appeals*, 506 U. S. 1 (1992) (*per curiam*).

No. 11-7770. ROBERTSON *v.* CAIN, WARDEN. C. A. 5th Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court's Rule 39.8.

No. 11-7801. MAXWELL *v.* TALLEY ET AL. C. A. 8th Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court's Rule 39.8. Reported below: 419 Fed. Appx. 697.

No. 11-7883. JARVIS *v.* CHASANOW, CHIEF JUDGE, UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE DISTRICT OF MARYLAND, ET AL. C. A. 4th Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court's Rule 39.8. Reported below: 448 Fed. Appx. 406.

No. 11-7887. HUNG HA *v.* NEW YORK CITY HOUSING AUTHORITY ET AL. C. A. 9th Cir.; and

565 U. S.

February 21, 2012

No. 11–7888. HUNG HA *v.* TSENG ET AL. C. A. 9th Cir. Motions of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court’s Rule 39.8. As petitioner has repeatedly abused this Court’s process, the Clerk is directed not to accept any further petitions in noncriminal matters from petitioner unless the docketing fee required by Rule 38(a) is paid and the petition is submitted in compliance with Rule 33.1. See *Martin v. District of Columbia Court of Appeals*, 506 U. S. 1 (1992) (*per curiam*).

No. 11–7957. RICHARDSON *v.* LOUISIANA. Sup. Ct. La. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court’s Rule 39.8. As petitioner has repeatedly abused this Court’s process, the Clerk is directed not to accept any further petitions in noncriminal matters from petitioner unless the docketing fee required by Rule 38(a) is paid and the petition is submitted in compliance with Rule 33.1. See *Martin v. District of Columbia Court of Appeals*, 506 U. S. 1 (1992) (*per curiam*). Reported below: 2010–2805 (La. 9/23/11), 70 So. 3d 805.

No. 11–8014. CAMPBELL *v.* GERSTEN, JUDGE, DISTRICT COURT OF APPEAL OF FLORIDA, THIRD DISTRICT, ET AL. C. A. 11th Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court’s Rule 39.8. Reported below: 394 Fed. Appx. 654.

No. 11–8237. BLACKMER *v.* DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE. C. A. 1st Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court’s Rule 39.8.

No. 11–8294. ELLIOTT *v.* APKER, WARDEN. C. A. 9th Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court’s Rule 39.8. As petitioner has repeatedly abused this Court’s process, the Clerk is directed not to accept any further petitions in noncriminal matters from petitioner unless the docketing fee required by Rule 38(a) is paid and the petition is submitted in compliance with Rule 33.1. See *Martin v. District of Columbia Court of Appeals*, 506 U. S. 1 (1992) (*per curiam*). JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this motion and this petition.

February 21, 2012

565 U. S.

No. 11–8426. DENNIS *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 11th Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court’s Rule 39.8.

Miscellaneous Orders

No. 11M63. PLITT *v.* YATES, WARDEN;

No. 11M64. WILLIAMS *v.* DELIA;

No. 11M69. LEVY *v.* COHEN, CHAIRMAN, BOARD OF REGENTS OF STATE OF NEW YORK, ET AL.;

No. 11M73. COUNCIL ET UX. *v.* NEW YORK CITY SOCIAL SERVICE ET AL.;

No. 11M74. HAZIZ *v.* HOLDER, ATTORNEY GENERAL; and

No. 11M75. TRACY *v.* FRESHWATER ET AL. Motions to direct the Clerk to file petitions for writs of certiorari out of time denied.

No. 11M65. LAHRICHI *v.* LUMERA CORP. ET AL. Motion for leave to file petition for writ of certiorari with the supplemental appendix under seal denied without prejudice to filing a renewed motion together with either a redacted supplemental appendix or an explanation as to why the supplemental appendix may not be redacted within 30 days.

No. 11M66. M. H. *v.* UNITED STATES. Motion for leave to file petition for writ of certiorari with the supplemental appendix under seal granted.

No. 11M67. LATIF *v.* OBAMA, PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES, ET AL. Motion for leave to file petition for writ of certiorari under seal granted.

No. 11M68. NORWOOD *v.* SHINSEKI, SECRETARY OF VETERANS AFFAIRS. Motion for leave to proceed as a veteran denied.

No. 11M70. WORTH *v.* MALANCA. Motion for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* with declaration of indigency under seal denied.

No. 11M71. WAGGONER *v.* KLINE ET AL.; and

No. 11M72. WAGGONER *v.* GOWDY ET AL. Motions to direct the Clerk to file petitions for writs of certiorari out of time under this Court’s Rule 14.5 denied.

No. 126, Orig. KANSAS *v.* NEBRASKA ET AL. Motion of the Special Master for allowance of fees and disbursements granted,

565 U. S.

February 21, 2012

and the Special Master is awarded a total of \$70,884.97 for the period April 4 through December 31, 2011, to be allocated among the States as follows: Kansas \$28,353.99; Nebraska \$28,353.99; and Colorado \$14,176.99. [For earlier order herein, see, *e. g.*, 563 U. S. 915.]

No. 11–393. NATIONAL FEDERATION OF INDEPENDENT BUSINESS ET AL. *v.* SEBELIUS, SECRETARY OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, ET AL.;

No. 11–398. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES ET AL. *v.* FLORIDA ET AL.; and

No. 11–400. FLORIDA ET AL. *v.* DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES ET AL. C. A. 11th Cir. [Certiorari granted, *ante*, pp. 1033 and 1034.] Upon consideration of motions pertaining to allocation of oral argument time, the following allocation of oral argument time is adopted. On the Anti-Injunction Act issue (No. 11–398), the Court-appointed *amicus curiae* is allotted 40 minutes, the Solicitor General is allotted 30 minutes, and respondents are allotted 20 minutes. On the minimum coverage provision issue (No. 11–398), the Solicitor General is allotted 60 minutes, respondents Florida et al. are allotted 30 minutes, and respondents National Federation of Independent Business et al. are allotted 30 minutes. On the severability issue (Nos. 11–393 and 11–400), petitioners are allotted 30 minutes, the Solicitor General is allotted 30 minutes, and the Court-appointed *amicus curiae* is allotted 30 minutes. On the Medicaid issue (No. 11–400), petitioners are allotted 30 minutes, and the Solicitor General is allotted 30 minutes.

No. 11–394. CLARKSBURG NURSING HOME & REHABILITATION CENTER, LLC, DBA CLARKSBURG CONTINUOUS CARE CENTER, ET AL. *v.* MARCHIO, EXECUTRIX OF THE ESTATE OF WILLETT, *ante*, p. 530. Motions of American Health Care Association, Beverly Enterprises-West Virginia, Inc., et al., and Seventeenth Street Associates LLC for leave to file briefs as *amici curiae* granted.

No. 11–431. RUBIN *v.* ISLAMIC REPUBLIC OF IRAN ET AL. C. A. 7th Cir. The Solicitor General is invited to file a brief in this case expressing the views of the United States. JUSTICE SCALIA and JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition.

February 21, 2012

565 U. S.

No. 11–556. VANCE *v.* BALL STATE UNIVERSITY ET AL. C. A. 7th Cir. The Solicitor General is invited to file a brief in this case expressing the views of the United States.

No. 11–6460. WASHINGTON ET VIR *v.* LOUISIANA ET AL. C. A. 5th Cir. Motion of petitioners for reconsideration of order denying leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* granted, and the order entered November 28, 2011, [*ante*, p. 1056] is vacated.

No. 11–6617. BUTLER *v.* THALER, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION. C. A. 5th Cir. Motion of petitioner for reconsideration of order denying leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* [*ante*, p. 1051] denied.

No. 11–6648. ZABRISKIE *v.* 7–11, INC., ET AL. C. A. 11th Cir. Motion of petitioner for reconsideration of order denying leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* [*ante*, p. 1077] denied.

No. 11–6706. DOWNS *v.* URIBE, WARDEN. C. A. 6th Cir. Motion of petitioner for reconsideration of order denying leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* [*ante*, p. 1077] denied.

No. 11–6814. ABULKHAIR *v.* BANKS. Super. Ct. N. J., App. Div. Motion of petitioner for reconsideration of order denying leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* [*ante*, p. 1090] denied.

No. 11–7091. IN RE MIERZWA. Motion of petitioner for reconsideration of order denying leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* [*ante*, p. 1109] denied.

No. 11–7185. FAIREY *v.* TUCKER, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL. C. A. 4th Cir.;

No. 11–7878. THOMAS *v.* TEXAS. Ct. App. Tex., 14th Dist.;

No. 11–7921. PAUL *v.* SOUTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION ET AL.; and PAUL *v.* BUCKLES ET AL. Ct. App. S. C.;

No. 11–7975. SAVARIRAYAN *v.* WHITE COUNTY COMMUNITY HOSPITAL ET AL. C. A. 6th Cir.;

No. 11–8161. RAY *v.* NASH ET AL. C. A. 5th Cir.;

No. 11–8242. ROBINSON *v.* DONAHOE, POSTMASTER GENERAL. C. A. 4th Cir.; and

No. 11–8430. WRIGHT *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 7th Cir. Motions of petitioners for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied.

565 U. S.

February 21, 2012

Petitioners are allowed until March 13, 2012, within which to pay the docketing fees required by Rule 38(a) and to submit petitions in compliance with Rule 33.1 of the Rules of this Court.

No. 11-7857. *JOHNSON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Motion of petitioner to expedite consideration of petition for writ of certiorari denied.

No. 11-8160. *IN RE BROWN*;
No. 11-8187. *IN RE ATHERTON*;
No. 11-8225. *IN RE TABATABAEE*;
No. 11-8230. *IN RE SINGLETON*;
No. 11-8517. *IN RE OSTRANDER*; and
No. 11-8553. *IN RE BOURGEOIS*. Petitions for writs of habeas corpus denied.

No. 11-695. *IN RE PEARL*;
No. 11-896. *IN RE MARCUM LLP*;
No. 11-7994. *IN RE SHRADER*; and
No. 11-8071. *IN RE BAUGUS*. Petitions for writs of mandamus denied.

No. 11-781. *IN RE GOVER*. Petition for writ of mandamus denied. THE CHIEF JUSTICE took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition.

No. 11-7713. *IN RE BROWN*. Petition for writ of mandamus and/or prohibition denied.

No. 11-733. *IN RE HAAGENSEN*. Petition for writ of prohibition denied.

Certiorari Granted

No. 11-345. *FISHER v. UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS AT AUSTIN ET AL.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari granted. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 631 F. 3d 213.

No. 11-626. *LOZMAN v. CITY OF RIVIERA BEACH, FLORIDA*. C. A. 11th Cir. Motion of Maritime Law Association of the United States for leave to file a brief as *amicus curiae* granted. Certiorari granted. Reported below: 649 F. 3d 1259.

Certiorari Denied

No. 11-278. *CANNELLA v. FLORIDA*. Dist. Ct. App. Fla., 1st Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 61 So. 3d 1115.

February 21, 2012

565 U. S.

No. 11–297. *BAUMANN v. FINISH LINE, INC.* C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 421 Fed. Appx. 632.

No. 11–311. *E. R. G. ET AL. v. E. H. G. ET AL.* Sup. Ct. Ala. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 73 So. 3d 634.

No. 11–430. *BOGAN v. CITY OF CHICAGO, ILLINOIS, ET AL.* C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 644 F. 3d 563.

No. 11–491. *FLORIDA v. ISAAC.* Dist. Ct. App. Fla., 1st Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 911 So. 2d 813.

No. 11–529. *DONAHEE v. MICHIGAN.* Ct. App. Mich. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–539. *PENINSULA SCHOOL DISTRICT ET AL. v. PAYNE, INDIVIDUALLY AND AS GUARDIAN ON BEHALF OF D. P., A MINOR CHILD.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 653 F. 3d 863.

No. 11–543. *PHILLIS v. HARRISBURG SCHOOL DISTRICT ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 430 Fed. Appx. 118.

No. 11–548. *SUN TOURS, INC., DBA HOBBIT TRAVEL, ET AL. v. ITALIA FOODS, INC.* Sup. Ct. Ill. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2011 IL 110350, 986 N. E. 2d 55.

No. 11–549. *HYNIX SEMICONDUCTOR INC. ET AL. v. RAMBUS INC.* C. A. Fed. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 645 F. 3d 1336.

No. 11–562. *STERN v. STERN.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 639 F. 3d 449.

No. 11–566. *MARTINEZ v. CALDWELL, ATTORNEY GENERAL OF LOUISIANA, ET AL.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 644 F. 3d 238.

No. 11–570. *BLUE GORDON, C. V. v. QUICKSILVER JET SALES, INC.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 444 Fed. Appx. 1.

No. 11–577. *COVELL ET UX., PLENARY GUARDIANS OF COVELL v. BELL SPORTS, INC., ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 651 F. 3d 357.

565 U. S.

February 21, 2012

No. 11–584. *EASTMAN CHEMICAL CO. v. WELLMAN, INC.* C. A. Fed. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 642 F. 3d 1355.

No. 11–596. *JANSSEN BIOTECH, INC., FKA CENTOCOR ORTHO BIOTECH, INC., ET AL. v. ABBOTT LABORATORIES ET AL.* C. A. Fed. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 636 F. 3d 1341.

No. 11–598. *DELLINGER v. SCIENCE APPLICATIONS INTERNATIONAL CORP.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 649 F. 3d 226.

No. 11–600. *MONCIER v. BOARD OF PROFESSIONAL RESPONSIBILITY OF THE SUPREME COURT OF TENNESSEE* (three judgments). Sup. Ct. Tenn. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–610. *WILLIAMS v. SANDEL ET AL.*; and

No. 11–736. *SANDEL ET AL. v. WILLIAMS.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 433 Fed. Appx. 353.

No. 11–616. *CITY OF ST. LOUIS, MISSOURI, ET AL. v. NEIGHBORHOOD ENTERPRISES, INC., ET AL.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 644 F. 3d 728.

No. 11–642. *NELSON v. VILLAGE OF LISLE, ILLINOIS, ET AL.* C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 437 Fed. Appx. 490.

No. 11–643. *DOE v. MEGLESS ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 654 F. 3d 404.

No. 11–646. *LEEPER v. COOPER.* Ct. App. Cal., 2d App. Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–647. *WELLS FARGO BANK, MINNESOTA, N. A., ET AL. v. KENTUCKY DEPARTMENT OF REVENUE, FINANCE AND ADMINISTRATION CABINET, FKA REVENUE CABINET.* Sup. Ct. Ky. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 345 S. W. 3d 800.

No. 11–651. *RENIFF, SHERIFF, BUTTE COUNTY, CALIFORNIA v. HRDLICKA ET AL.*; and

No. 11–653. *MCGINNESS, SHERIFF, SACRAMENTO COUNTY, CALIFORNIA v. CRIME, JUSTICE & AMERICA, INC., ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 631 F. 3d 1044.

February 21, 2012

565 U. S.

No. 11-654. *NANTES ET AL. v. NEW LONDON COUNTY MUTUAL INSURANCE CO. ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 441 Fed. Appx. 517.

No. 11-661. *MAI-TRANG THI NGUYEN v. WORKERS' COMPENSATION APPEALS BOARD ET AL.* Ct. App. Cal., 1st App. Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-664. *FULTON v. TUCKER, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-666. *POLICASTRO v. TENAFLY BOARD OF EDUCATION ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 438 Fed. Appx. 153.

No. 11-671. *SHIMSHI v. SELPH.* Ct. App. Ga. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-675. *J. C. v. A. C. ET AL.* Super. Ct. Pa. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-682. *GOECKS v. PEDLEY.* C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 437 Fed. Appx. 505.

No. 11-687. *CALLAHAN v. 515 DC, LLC, ET AL.* Ct. App. D. C. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 24 A. 3d 665.

No. 11-688. *CROWLEY v. UNITED STATES ET AL.* C. A. Fed. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 647 F. 3d 1370.

No. 11-689. *LOUISIANA DEPARTMENT OF WILDLIFE AND FISHERIES ET AL. v. FULMER.* Sup. Ct. La. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2010-2779 (La. 7/1/11), 68 So. 3d 499.

No. 11-699. *LOWRY ET AL. v. NORTH CAROLINA.* Ct. App. N. C. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 211 N. C. App. 198, 711 S. E. 2d 876.

No. 11-701. *GUSTAFSON v. ESTATE OF POITRA ET AL.* Sup. Ct. N. D. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2011 ND 150, 800 N. W. 2d 842.

No. 11-703. *CROWLEY v. PINEBROOK, INC.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 439 Fed. Appx. 232.

565 U. S.

February 21, 2012

No. 11-706. *CURRY, DBA INTERSTATE NEWS & TOBACCO v. CITY OF RICHMOND, KENTUCKY*. Ct. App. Ky. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-709. *KLINE v. KLINE*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 449 Fed. Appx. 676.

No. 11-720. *DIANA v. OLIPHANT ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 441 Fed. Appx. 76.

No. 11-722. *BRITTON, ADMINISTRATOR OF THE ESTATE OF BRENNAN v. CHURCH OF SCIENTOLOGY FLAG SERVICE ORGANIZATION, INC.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 645 F. 3d 1267.

No. 11-723. *ARNOLD v. CITY OF COLUMBUS, GEORGIA, ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 438 Fed. Appx. 892.

No. 11-724. *BATES v. WARREN, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-728. *AEROLEASE OF AMERICA, INC. v. VREELAND, ADMINISTRATOR AD LITEM FOR THE ESTATE OF MARTINEZ ET AL.* Sup. Ct. Fla. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 71 So. 3d 70.

No. 11-729. *UTE MOUNTAIN UTE TRIBE v. PADILLA, SECRETARY, NEW MEXICO TAXATION AND REVENUE DEPARTMENT*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 660 F. 3d 1177.

No. 11-731. *COSCIA, ADMINISTRATRIX OF THE ESTATE OF COSCIA v. TOWN OF PEMBROKE, MASSACHUSETTS, ET AL.* C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 659 F. 3d 37.

No. 11-732. *N & D INVESTMENT CORP. ET AL. v. GALDAMES ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 432 Fed. Appx. 801.

No. 11-735. *THOMPSON v. GEORGIA*. Ct. App. Ga. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 310 Ga. App. XXIII.

No. 11-737. *RIVERSIDE COUNTY, CALIFORNIA v. CALIFORNIA PUBLIC EMPLOYMENT RELATIONS BOARD ET AL.* Ct. App. Cal., 4th App. Dist., Div. 2. Certiorari denied.

February 21, 2012

565 U. S.

No. 11-739. *DAMANEH v. TEXAS*. Ct. Crim. App. Tex. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-742. *TROYANOS, PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE OF THE ESTATE OF TROYANOS v. COATS, SHERIFF, PINELLAS COUNTY, FLORIDA, ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 372 Fed. Appx. 932.

No. 11-743. *FISCHER v. GLOBAL CONNECTOR RESEARCH, INC.* Ct. App. Cal., 4th App. Dist., Div. 3. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-745. *IGARASHI v. SKULL AND BONES ET AL.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 438 Fed. Appx. 58.

No. 11-746. *CITY OF ARLINGTON, TEXAS v. FRAME ET AL.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 657 F. 3d 215.

No. 11-751. *BIN-JIANG TAO v. CITIBANK, N. A., ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 445 Fed. Appx. 951.

No. 11-759. *C. F. v. CORBETT ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 654 F. 3d 975.

No. 11-760. *CITY OF REDONDO BEACH, CALIFORNIA v. COMITE DE JORNALEROS DE REDONDO BEACH ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 657 F. 3d 936.

No. 11-761. *SPECTOR v. CALIFORNIA*. Ct. App. Cal., 2d App. Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 194 Cal. App. 4th 1335, 128 Cal. Rptr. 3d 31.

No. 11-765. *JOVANOVIC v. NORTHROP GRUMMAN CORP.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 437 Fed. Appx. 151.

No. 11-766. *KOSTRZEWSKI v. TOLEDO CLINIC ET AL.* Ct. App. Ohio, Lucas County. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-767. *MORGAN v. WEBSTER UNIVERSITY, INC., DBA WEBSTER UNIVERSITY*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 436 Fed. Appx. 365.

No. 11-768. *MEHDI v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 426 Fed. Appx. 35.

No. 11-769. *BATES v. METRISH, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

565 U.S.

February 21, 2012

No. 11-771. *DORSEY v. GOVERNMENT OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA ET AL.* C. A. D. C. Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-772. *GREENBERG TRAUIG, L. L. P., ET AL. v. CONWILL.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 448 Fed. Appx. 434.

No. 11-774. *GYAMFI v. WELLS FARGO-WACHOVIA BANK ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 444 Fed. Appx. 658.

No. 11-776. *KASTNER v. CHET'S SHOES, INC.* C. A. Fed. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 449 Fed. Appx. 37.

No. 11-778. *GILLIS v. CALIFORNIA.* Ct. App. Cal., 2d App. Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-779. *FIRISHCHAK v. HOLDER, ATTORNEY GENERAL.* C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 636 F. 3d 305.

No. 11-785. *ALLEN v. WARREN, ADMINISTRATOR, NEW JERSEY STATE PRISON, ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-790. *KIRBY v. KING, ATTORNEY GENERAL OF NEW MEXICO, ET AL.* C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-792. *LOTHIAN CASSIDY, L. L. C., ET AL. v. LOTHIAN OIL INC. ET AL.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 650 F. 3d 539.

No. 11-794. *HAWTHORNE-BURDINE v. PENNSYLVANIA.* Super. Ct. Pa. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 24 A. 3d 464.

No. 11-795. *TOMLINSON, INDIVIDUALLY AND ON BEHALF OF ALL OTHERS SIMILARLY SITUATED, ET AL. v. EL PASO CORP. ET AL.* C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 653 F. 3d 1281.

No. 11-802. *SIZEMORE v. OHIO VETERINARY MEDICAL LICENSING BOARD ET AL.* Ct. App. Ohio, Franklin County. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2011-Ohio-2273.

No. 11-803. *VANCOOK v. SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 653 F. 3d 130.

February 21, 2012

565 U. S.

No. 11–808. *SHINER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 636 F. 3d 1315.

No. 11–809. *AHAMED v. HOLDER, ATTORNEY GENERAL*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 431 Fed. Appx. 873.

No. 11–816. *GETZ ET AL. v. BOEING CO. ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 654 F. 3d 852.

No. 11–818. *HO v. MOTOROLA, INC.* App. Ct. Ill., 1st Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 406 Ill. App. 3d 1204, 998 N. E. 2d 713.

No. 11–819. *CICHON v. ILLINOIS*. App. Ct. Ill., 3d Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 408 Ill. App. 3d 1020, 945 N. E. 2d 140.

No. 11–822. *CLARK v. IOWA STATE UNIVERSITY ET AL.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 643 F. 3d 643.

No. 11–826. *HUGGANS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 650 F. 3d 1210.

No. 11–827. *EDWARDS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 430 Fed. Appx. 625.

No. 11–828. *CENTER FOR BIO-ETHICAL REFORM, INC., ET AL. v. NAPOLITANO, SECRETARY OF HOMELAND SECURITY, ET AL.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 648 F. 3d 365.

No. 11–830. *ARNOLD v. ARKANSAS*. Sup. Ct. Ark. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2011 Ark. 395, 384 S. W. 3d 488.

No. 11–835. *DEVONIAN PROGRAM ET AL. v. COMMISSIONER OF INTERNAL REVENUE*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 453 Fed. Appx. 183.

No. 11–849. *FLENORY v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–850. *FALLICA ET AL. v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 413 Fed. Appx. 402.

No. 11–859. *EPPE v. FEDEX SERVICES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 438 Fed. Appx. 455.

565 U.S.

February 21, 2012

No. 11–866. *DOUTRE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–873. *STUCKY v. HAWAII DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–874. *SPENCER AD HOC EQUITY COMMITTEE v. IDEARC, INC., ET AL.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 662 F. 3d 315.

No. 11–878. *JACKSON v. HOBBS, DIRECTOR, ARKANSAS DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTION*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 651 F. 3d 923.

No. 11–899. *CRAWFORD v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–902. *CLIFFORD v. VILSACK, SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE, ET AL.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–907. *PORCHAY v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 651 F. 3d 930.

No. 11–911. *HULS v. LLABONA ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 437 Fed. Appx. 830.

No. 11–5395. *NICKERSON v. MOONEYHAM ET AL.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–5987. *FLOYD v. CAIN, WARDEN*. Crim. Dist. Ct. La., Orleans Parish. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6306. *BRANT-EPIGMELIO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 429 Fed. Appx. 860.

No. 11–6422. *TAM FUK YUK ET AL. v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 430 Fed. Appx. 794.

No. 11–6501. *MITCHELL v. EPPS, COMMISSIONER, MISSISSIPPI DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 641 F. 3d 134.

No. 11–6550. *PUCKETT v. EPPS, COMMISSIONER, MISSISSIPPI DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 641 F. 3d 657.

February 21, 2012

565 U. S.

No. 11–6566. *BERNADEU v. TUCKER, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 432 Fed. Appx. 823.

No. 11–6587. *DAY v. MINNESOTA ET AL.* Ct. App. Minn. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6639. *DURHAM v. UNITED STATES*; and

No. 11–6641. *COLLINS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 645 F. 3d 883.

No. 11–6696. *IN RE GRAND JURY PROCEEDINGS*. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 640 F. 3d 385.

No. 11–6765. *BOOKER ET AL. v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 644 F. 3d 12.

No. 11–6811. *SATCHELL v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6863. *REID v. WYATT ET AL.* Sup. Ct. Va. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6932. *CRABBE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 424 Fed. Appx. 782.

No. 11–6958. *MOORE v. OHIO*. Ct. App. Ohio, Cuyahoga County. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2010-Ohio-1569.

No. 11–6979. *HAXHIA v. NEW YORK*. App. Div., Sup. Ct. N. Y., 1st Jud. Dept. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 81 App. Div. 3d 414, 915 N. Y. S. 2d 557.

No. 11–7013. *VINES v. CALIFORNIA*. Sup. Ct. Cal. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 51 Cal. 4th 830, 251 P. 3d 943.

No. 11–7081. *COOK v. HUBIN ET AL.* Ct. App. D. C. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 16 A. 3d 973.

No. 11–7214. *ENRIQUEZ v. LIVINGSTON, EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, ET AL.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 427 Fed. Appx. 305.

No. 11–7274. *PHILLIPS v. NORTH CAROLINA*. Sup. Ct. N. C. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 365 N. C. 103, 711 S. E. 2d 122.

565 U.S.

February 21, 2012

No. 11-7305. *RICHARDSON v. GRAY ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 433 Fed. Appx. 176.

No. 11-7512. *RIPKOWSKI v. THALER, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 438 Fed. Appx. 296.

No. 11-7517. *BYRD v. ALABAMA.* Ct. Crim. App. Ala. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 78 So. 3d 445.

No. 11-7536. *NEWTON v. ALABAMA.* Ct. Crim. App. Ala. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 78 So. 3d 458.

No. 11-7547. *WORTHINGTON v. WASHINGTON STATE ATTORNEY GENERAL'S OFFICE ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7556. *YBARRA v. CLARK, WARDEN.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7560. *SAUNDERS-EL v. VIRGINIA.* Sup. Ct. Va. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7562. *SMITH v. BYARS, DIRECTOR, SOUTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 396 Fed. Appx. 944.

No. 11-7567. *SPEAKER v. CALIFORNIA.* Ct. App. Cal., 6th App. Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7568. *RIVERA v. TUCKER, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7578. *EDWARDS v. TEXAS.* Ct. App. Tex., 10th Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7579. *DEBOSE v. WILLIAMS ET AL.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 423 Fed. Appx. 472.

No. 11-7580. *CATCHINGS v. MISSISSIPPI.* Ct. App. Miss. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 39 So. 3d 943.

No. 11-7583. *BELL v. DAVIS, WARDEN.* C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied.

February 21, 2012

565 U. S.

No. 11-7585. *BURNETT v. JONES, DIRECTOR, OKLAHOMA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL.* C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 437 Fed. Appx. 736.

No. 11-7586. *COATES v. MARYLAND.* Ct. Sp. App. Md. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 198 Md. App. 742.

No. 11-7587. *KERSEY v. BECTON DICKENSON & CO. ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 433 Fed. Appx. 105.

No. 11-7609. *TRIMUAR v. TUCKER, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS.* Sup. Ct. Fla. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7610. *BROWN v. COLLINS ET AL.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7612. *BARKLEY v. VIRGINIA.* Sup. Ct. Va. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7618. *STREBE v. CLARKE, DIRECTOR, VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 435 Fed. Appx. 235.

No. 11-7619. *RUSSELL v. BYARS, DIRECTOR, SOUTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 438 Fed. Appx. 222.

No. 11-7621. *TOLDEN v. CATE, SECRETARY, CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS AND REHABILITATION.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 449 Fed. Appx. 579.

No. 11-7626. *PAULINO v. BURLINGTON COUNTY JAIL ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 438 Fed. Appx. 106.

No. 11-7627. *TERRY v. SOUTH CAROLINA.* Sup. Ct. S. C. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 394 S. C. 62, 714 S. E. 2d 326.

No. 11-7636. *BRANCH v. TEXAS.* Ct. App. Tex., 3d Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 335 S. W. 3d 893 and 361 S. W. 3d 699.

No. 11-7637. *BRYSON v. OCWEN FEDERAL BANK, FSB.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 413 Fed. Appx. 624.

565 U.S.

February 21, 2012

No. 11-7645. *SMITH v. UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE CENTRAL DISTRICT OF ILLINOIS*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7646. *MAYNOR v. TURNER, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7647. *LARIOS SANCHEZ v. HERNDON, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7651. *RENTERIA v. SUBIA, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 449 Fed. Appx. 615.

No. 11-7654. *QUARTERMAN v. CULLUM*. Ct. App. Ga. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7657. *DRUERY v. THALER, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 647 F. 3d 535.

No. 11-7659. *BANKS v. LOUISIANA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS ET AL.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7661. *BROTHERS v. TUCKER, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7662. *BURKLEY v. CALIFORNIA*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7664. *PIETRI v. TUCKER, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 641 F. 3d 1276.

No. 11-7666. *CARTER v. VIRGINIA*. Sup. Ct. Va. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7667. *K. K. v. OHIO*. Ct. App. Ohio, Fairfield County. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 192 Ohio. App. 3d 650, 2011-Ohio-192, 950 N. E. 2d 198.

No. 11-7674. *GOMES MENDES v. BRADY, SUPERINTENDENT, OLD COLONY CORRECTIONAL CENTER*. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 656 F. 3d 126.

No. 11-7675. *GOODWIN v. ROPER, SUPERINTENDENT, POTOSI CORRECTIONAL CENTER*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

February 21, 2012

565 U. S.

No. 11-7677. *MULLINGS v. LEE*, SUPERINTENDENT, GREEN HAVEN CORRECTIONAL FACILITY. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7678. *JOHNSON v. WOODS*, WARDEN. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7687. *WELLS v. JONES*, WARDEN. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 440 Fed. Appx. 193.

No. 11-7691. *AKUMA v. CEDAR HILL INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT ET AL.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 437 Fed. Appx. 336.

No. 11-7692. *AKINE v. FLORIDA*. Sup. Ct. Fla. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 71 So. 3d 116.

No. 11-7695. *THOMPSON v. LEMPKE*, SUPERINTENDENT, FIVE POINTS CORRECTIONAL FACILITY. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7696. *KILBURN v. SPENCER*, COMMISSIONER, MASSACHUSETTS DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTION, ET AL. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7698. *BAYLOR v. RENICO*, WARDEN. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7701. *MCCLUSKEY v. NEW YORK STATE UNIFIED COURT SYSTEM ET AL.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 442 Fed. Appx. 586.

No. 11-7706. *CARTER v. BANK OF AMERICA ET AL.* Ct. App. Cal., 3d App. Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7717. *JONES v. MAZDA NORTH AMERICAN OPERATIONS*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7718. *PLEASANT-BEY v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. Fed. Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7719. *PINKEY v. ZAVISLAN*, WARDEN. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 440 Fed. Appx. 610.

No. 11-7722. *RIVERS v. THALER*, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

565 U. S.

February 21, 2012

No. 11-7723. *JACKSON v. UNITED STATES*. Ct. App. D. C. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 12 A. 3d 1171.

No. 11-7724. *SKINNER v. OKLAHOMA ET AL.* Ct. Crim. App. Okla. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7725. *ROJAS v. CONNECTICUT*. App. Ct. Conn. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 126 Conn. App. 352, 15 A. 3d 632.

No. 11-7726. *WHITFIELD v. NEW YORK*. Sup. Ct. N. Y., Kings County. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7730. *MACHETTE v. PHELPS, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7733. *ROBERTS v. ILLINOIS*. App. Ct. Ill., 1st Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 407 Ill. App. 3d 1188, 998 N. E. 2d 983.

No. 11-7735. *WILBON v. LOUISIANA*. Ct. App. La., 4th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7741. *BLACKSHER v. CALIFORNIA*. Sup. Ct. Cal. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 52 Cal. 4th 769, 259 P. 3d 370.

No. 11-7743. *BYNOE v. PALMER, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7744. *SELSOR v. WORKMAN, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 644 F. 3d 984.

No. 11-7754. *SOUTHWARD v. WARREN, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7758. *CORONA v. ALMAGER, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 449 Fed. Appx. 672.

No. 11-7765. *McKINNEY v. LUDWICK, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 649 F. 3d 484.

No. 11-7766. *LANCASTER v. TEXAS*. Ct. Crim. App. Tex. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7767. *THOMAS ET AL. v. GEORGIA*. Ct. App. Ga. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 308 Ga. App. 309, 707 S. E. 2d 870.

February 21, 2012

565 U. S.

No. 11-7768. *MATTHEWS v. NEW JERSEY*. Super. Ct. N. J., App. Div. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7771. *RICHARDSON v. BARONE, SUPERINTENDENT, STATE CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION AT FOREST, ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7774. *CHACON v. MCDANIEL, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7775. *CAUSEY v. MCDANIEL, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7776. *CERVANTES v. MCEWAN, ACTING WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 446 Fed. Appx. 927.

No. 11-7777. *RIDDICK v. MILIOTIS ET AL.* C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7781. *BISHOP v. FRANKLIN, WARDEN*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 444 Fed. Appx. 234.

No. 11-7782. *BLAIR v. CRAWFORD*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7783. *ALLEN v. HOWES, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 438 Fed. Appx. 432.

No. 11-7789. *JAMES v. MASSACHUSETTS*. App. Ct. Mass. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 79 Mass. App. 1124, 948 N. E. 2d 917.

No. 11-7797. *DURR v. TUCKER, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 360 Fed. Appx. 37.

No. 11-7800. *MANIGALTE v. BOARD OF REGENTS OF NEW YORK ET AL.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7805. *MILLER v. NOOTH, SUPERINTENDENT, SNAKE RIVER CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7806. *ORRANTE v. HENRY, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

565 U. S.

February 21, 2012

No. 11-7807. *MARLIN v. ROBERTS, WARDEN*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7815. *HERNANDEZ v. TUCKER, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 408 Fed. Appx. 316.

No. 11-7816. *JONES v. DAVIS, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7817. *METTLE v. METTLE*. Ct. App. Wash. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7821. *GARNER v. MAYLE*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 449 Fed. Appx. 645.

No. 11-7822. *GRIM v. NEVADA ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7824. *METTLE v. METTLE*. Ct. App. Wash. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 160 Wash. App. 1041.

No. 11-7826. *GONZALES SAMAYOA v. AYERS, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 649 F. 3d 919.

No. 11-7829. *GUPTA v. HOLDER, ATTORNEY GENERAL*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 439 Fed. Appx. 858.

No. 11-7830. *FERRIS v. BAUMAN, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7831. *WRIGHT v. MARSHALL*. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 656 F. 3d 102.

No. 11-7832. *BOLMER v. DEKEYSER ET AL.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7833. *BUTCHER v. PENNSYLVANIA*. Super. Ct. Pa. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 26 A. 3d 1195.

No. 11-7847. *TORRES v. TUCKER, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7848. *TULLY v. CLARKE, DIRECTOR, VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 445 Fed. Appx. 713.

February 21, 2012

565 U. S.

No. 11-7851. *McKINLEY v. THALER*, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7852. *WATSON v. THALER*, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7853. *WATSON v. KELLEY FLEET SERVICES, LLC*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 430 Fed. Appx. 790.

No. 11-7855. *BLYTHE v. TEXAS*. Ct. Crim. App. Tex. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7858. *MARCELUS v. KILMER*, SUPERINTENDENT, OREGON STATE CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7863. *RODRIGUEZ v. CALIFORNIA*. Ct. App. Cal., 4th App. Dist., Div. 3. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7865. *DAWES-LLOYD v. PUBLISH AMERICA*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 441 Fed. Appx. 956.

No. 11-7867. *THOMAS v. CALIFORNIA*. Sup. Ct. Cal. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 52 Cal. 4th 336, 256 P. 3d 603.

No. 11-7868. *HILL v. HILL*. Ct. App. Ind. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 937 N. E. 2d 436.

No. 11-7869. *FOWLER v. ILLINOIS*. App. Ct. Ill., 1st Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 405 Ill. App. 3d 1197, 997 N. E. 2d 1008.

No. 11-7875. *FLORES v. TEXAS*. Ct. Crim. App. Tex. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7876. *GLASER v. COLORADO*. Ct. App. Colo. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 250 P. 3d 632.

No. 11-7880. *WHITE v. NEVADA*. Sup. Ct. Nev. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 127 Nev. 1185, 373 P. 3d 973.

No. 11-7881. *VIG v. SEELIGER*, JUDGE, SUPERIOR COURT OF GEORGIA, STONE MOUNTAIN JUDICIAL CIRCUIT. Sup. Ct. Ga. Certiorari denied.

565 U.S.

February 21, 2012

No. 11–7884. *ATKINS, ADMINISTRATOR OF THE ESTATE OF ATKINS, DECEASED v. CITY OF CHICAGO, ILLINOIS, ET AL.* C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 631 F. 3d 823.

No. 11–7885. *GREENMAN v. POLK ET AL.* C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–7886. *GREENE v. STANCIL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 431 Fed. Appx. 220.

No. 11–7889. *HELTON v. TUCKER, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–7891. *GIDDINGS v. BROWN, SUPERINTENDENT, WABASH VALLEY CORRECTIONAL FACILITY.* C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–7892. *GARBER v. SUPERIOR COURT OF CALIFORNIA, LOS ANGELES COUNTY, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–7893. *GARNER v. WARREN, WARDEN.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–7895. *JACKSON v. LOS ANGELES UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT ET AL.* Ct. App. Cal., 2d App. Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–7901. *GONZALEZ v. BERGHUIS, WARDEN.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–7902. *GZIKOWSKI v. DEXTER, WARDEN.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 439 Fed. Appx. 675.

No. 11–7903. *HAYNES v. SISTO, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–7904. *GUZMAN v. CALIFORNIA.* Ct. App. Cal., 5th App. Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–7908. *BROWN v. MORGAN, WARDEN.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–7911. *BURKE v. VERMONT.* Sup. Ct. Vt. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 190 Vt. 660, 37 A. 3d 131.

No. 11–7914. *TURNER v. NIXON ET AL.* Ct. App. Mo., Western Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 344 S. W. 3d 743.

February 21, 2012

565 U. S.

No. 11–7916. *TEAR v. THALER*, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 442 Fed. Appx. 111.

No. 11–7917. *BELTRAN v. ILLINOIS*. App. Ct. Ill., 2d Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 402 Ill. App. 3d 1200, 1 N. E. 3d 125.

No. 11–7920. *CARD v. TUCKER*, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–7922. *LACROIX v. UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF INDIANA*; and *LACROIX v. GREEN MOUNTAIN FINANCIAL FUND LLC*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–7923. *SHAVERS v. ILLINOIS*. App. Ct. Ill., 1st Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 409 Ill. App. 3d 1158, 2 N. E. 3d 665.

No. 11–7926. *BRUGGEMAN v. MOHR*, DIRECTOR, OHIO DEPARTMENT OF REHABILITATION AND CORRECTION, ET AL. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–7927. *BARR-CARR v. LASALLE TALMAN HOME MORTGAGE CORP. ET AL.* C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–7931. *BARKLEY v. ORTIZ ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–7933. *ORDWAY v. KENTUCKY*. Sup. Ct. Ky. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 352 S. W. 3d 584.

No. 11–7936. *MUNIZ v. MCKEE*, WARDEN. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 647 F. 3d 619.

No. 11–7938. *JOHNSON v. INDIANA*. Ct. App. Ind. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–7939. *CEJA v. MCEWEN*, ACTING WARDEN. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 438 Fed. Appx. 563.

No. 11–7942. *MAKBOUL v. KNOWLES*, WARDEN. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

565 U. S.

February 21, 2012

No. 11-7944. *CHAPMAN v. UNITED STATES POSTAL SERVICE ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 442 Fed. Appx. 480.

No. 11-7946. *BLACKMON v. FLORIDA.* Dist. Ct. App. Fla., 2d Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 67 So. 3d 207.

No. 11-7947. *BYNUM v. CITY OF CHARLOTTE SANITATION DEPARTMENT*; *BYNUM v. BARTON SECURITY*; *BYNUM v. MECKLENBURG COUNTY SCHOOL*; and *BYNUM v. CHARLOTTE HOUSING AUTHORITY.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7948. *BATISTE v. SMALL, WARDEN.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7950. *VELASCO HERNANDEZ v. PREMO, SUPERINTENDENT, OREGON STATE PENITENTIARY.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7952. *PRICE v. KANSAS.* Ct. App. Kan. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 45 Kan. App. 2d xxix, 252 P. 3d 647.

No. 11-7955. *WISHNEFSKY v. SALAMEH.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 445 Fed. Appx. 545.

No. 11-7958. *SEABROOKS v. BELL, WARDEN.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7959. *LOPEZ RAMIREZ v. FLORIDA.* Dist. Ct. App. Fla., 4th Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 77 So. 3d 192.

No. 11-7960. *SING v. NEBRASKA.* Sup. Ct. Neb. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 282 Neb. xxi.

No. 11-7961. *STUKES v. BICKELL, SUPERINTENDENT, STATE CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION AT HUNTINGDON, ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7962. *TOLENTINO v. ILLINOIS.* App. Ct. Ill., 1st Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 409 Ill. App. 3d 598, 949 N. E. 2d 1167.

No. 11-7964. *WIGGINS v. VIRGINIA.* Sup. Ct. Va. Certiorari denied.

February 21, 2012

565 U.S.

No. 11–7965. *WATSON v. MISSOURI*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–7966. *JOHNSON v. YKK AP AMERICA INC.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–7976. *MORCELI v. YATES, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–7980. *TOLIVER v. ILLINOIS*. App. Ct. Ill., 1st Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 407 Ill. App. 3d 1189, 998 N. E. 2d 983.

No. 11–7981. *HERRERA-AGUIRRE v. HOLDER, ATTORNEY GENERAL*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–7984. *PORTILLO v. COMMISSION ON PROFESSIONAL COMPETENCE ET AL.* Ct. App. Cal., 2d App. Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–7985. *WILES v. BYARS, DIRECTOR, SOUTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 443 Fed. Appx. 827.

No. 11–7986. *PRICE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. D. C. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 427 Fed. Appx. 16.

No. 11–7995. *MOORE v. THALER, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–7996. *MORRIS v. SHELDON, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–7997. *PLANES v. BERGHUIS, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8001. *WATKINS v. KENTUCKY*. Sup. Ct. Ky. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8002. *JACOBS v. PENNSYLVANIA*. Super. Ct. Pa. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 23 A. 3d 570.

No. 11–8004. *MERRITT v. TUCKER, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

565 U.S.

February 21, 2012

No. 11–8006. *MEANS v. TUCKER, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 433 Fed. Appx. 852.

No. 11–8007. *SHREVE v. FETTER ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 441 Fed. Appx. 150.

No. 11–8008. *SINGH v. CITY OF NEW YORK HOUSING PRESERVATION AND DEVELOPMENT DEPARTMENT.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8009. *THOMPSON v. STURGIS.* Ct. App. Tenn. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 415 S. W. 3d 843.

No. 11–8010. *STINE v. DAVIS, WARDEN.* C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 442 Fed. Appx. 405.

No. 11–8011. *SERRANO REYES v. SUBIA, WARDEN.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8012. *CRUZ v. HOLDER, ATTORNEY GENERAL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 452 Fed. Appx. 713.

No. 11–8015. *BROWN v. VIRGINIA.* Sup. Ct. Va. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8017. *KIM v. STAHRMAN ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 453 Fed. Appx. 757.

No. 11–8019. *MCGINNIS v. CALIFORNIA.* Ct. App. Cal., 4th App. Dist., Div. 3. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8020. *COLON v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 434 Fed. Appx. 88.

No. 11–8021. *DENNIS v. KENTUCKY.* Sup. Ct. Ky. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8022. *WALKER v. KANE, WARDEN.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8027. *SHAW v. KIRKLAND, WARDEN.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 460 Fed. Appx. 699.

No. 11–8029. *MORGAN v. ARKANSAS.* Sup. Ct. Ark. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2011 Ark. 377.

February 21, 2012

565 U. S.

No. 11–8032. *ANDERSON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8038. *DIAZ-DEVIA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 425 Fed. Appx. 764.

No. 11–8039. *CARTER v. GONZALEZ, ACTING WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8041. *SIEGLER v. OHIO STATE UNIVERSITY*. Ct. App. Ohio, Franklin County. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2011-Ohio-2485.

No. 11–8043. *RICHARDSON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 441 Fed. Appx. 31.

No. 11–8044. *SHIELDS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 649 F. 3d 78.

No. 11–8045. *SANTACRUZ-DE LA O, AKA OLAGUEZ, AKA SANTA CRUZ-DELAO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 440 Fed. Appx. 913.

No. 11–8046. *SMITH v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 656 F. 3d 821.

No. 11–8048. *ROBLES v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 434 Fed. Appx. 736.

No. 11–8050. *WARD v. MAINE*. Sup. Jud. Ct. Me. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8054. *BLYDEN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 431 Fed. Appx. 133.

No. 11–8056. *MYERS ET AL. v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 430 Fed. Appx. 812.

No. 11–8058. *BARRAZA-LOPEZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 659 F. 3d 1216 and 450 Fed. Appx. 676.

No. 11–8059. *BLANKS v. BOOKER, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8060. *BROWNING v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 448 Fed. Appx. 369.

565 U.S.

February 21, 2012

No. 11–8061. *ARMSTRONG v. SMALL, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8070. *HERNANDEZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 431 Fed. Appx. 870.

No. 11–8072. *BAILEY v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8073. *BLAIZE v. UNITED STATES*. Ct. App. D. C. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 21 A. 3d 78.

No. 11–8075. *LITTLE v. DONAHOE, POSTMASTER GENERAL*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 438 Fed. Appx. 250.

No. 11–8077. *ORTIZ LAZARO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 449 Fed. Appx. 319.

No. 11–8078. *OSORIO-REYES v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 450 Fed. Appx. 690.

No. 11–8079. *MOREJON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 437 Fed. Appx. 795.

No. 11–8082. *TAGGART v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8083. *KNAPPER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 445 Fed. Appx. 522.

No. 11–8087. *McKINNEY v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 445 Fed. Appx. 605.

No. 11–8088. *LABOY-VEGA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8092. *PUGH v. UNITED STATES*. Ct. App. D. C. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 17 A. 3d 1197.

No. 11–8098. *STEWART v. ILLINOIS*. App. Ct. Ill., 1st Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 406 Ill. App. 3d 1210, 998 N. E. 2d 716.

No. 11–8099. *SHAW v. WEBER, WARDEN*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

February 21, 2012

565 U. S.

No. 11–8104. *BARRAZA, AKA SAAVEDRA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 655 F. 3d 375.

No. 11–8107. *SHAYKIN v. MICHIGAN*. Ct. App. Mich. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8114. *TUCKER v. ILLINOIS*. App. Ct. Ill., 5th Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 408 Ill. App. 3d 1135, 1 N. E. 3d 669.

No. 11–8116. *ALSTON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 447 Fed. Appx. 498.

No. 11–8118. *BARRY v. STATE BAR OF CALIFORNIA*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8120. *LONEBEAR v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 451 Fed. Appx. 710.

No. 11–8124. *KERR v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 446 Fed. Appx. 558.

No. 11–8125. *RODRIGUEZ-RODRIGUEZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 663 F. 3d 53.

No. 11–8127. *MELCER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 448 Fed. Appx. 712.

No. 11–8130. *COLLAZO-CASTRO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 660 F. 3d 516.

No. 11–8132. *THOMPSON v. MILYARD, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 444 Fed. Appx. 249.

No. 11–8136. *ROSS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 434 Fed. Appx. 536.

No. 11–8140. *HUERTA-ORTEGA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 442 Fed. Appx. 953.

No. 11–8141. *MORRIS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8144. *LINNGREN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 652 F. 3d 868.

565 U.S.

February 21, 2012

No. 11–8147. *WARD v. KANSAS*. Sup. Ct. Kan. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 292 Kan. 541, 256 P. 3d 801.

No. 11–8155. *NASH v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 449 Fed. Appx. 282.

No. 11–8156. *GEER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 435 Fed. Appx. 838.

No. 11–8159. *BINGHAM v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 653 F. 3d 983.

No. 11–8166. *DELGADO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 421 Fed. Appx. 393.

No. 11–8167. *VELLEFF v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8169. *ROBINSON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. D. C. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 605 F. 3d 985.

No. 11–8171. *RAMIREZ-GUERRA, AKA GUERRA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 443 Fed. Appx. 893.

No. 11–8179. *PALMA v. HARRIS COUNTY APPRAISAL DISTRICT*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 448 Fed. Appx. 498.

No. 11–8181. *DEGRANGE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8182. *MENDEZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 452 Fed. Appx. 739.

No. 11–8185. *VALLEJO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 448 Fed. Appx. 481.

No. 11–8186. *ACEVEDO v. SHARTLE, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8188. *MURPHY v. KING, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 652 F. 3d 845.

No. 11–8189. *RED STAR v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 451 Fed. Appx. 708.

February 21, 2012

565 U. S.

No. 11–8190. *RODRIGUEZ-BARRERA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8193. *KLYNSMA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8198. *SMITH v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 437 Fed. Appx. 110.

No. 11–8199. *STALLWORTH v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 656 F. 3d 721.

No. 11–8202. *CHANLEY v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 445 Fed. Appx. 936.

No. 11–8208. *KASPROWICZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 447 Fed. Appx. 817.

No. 11–8210. *JAMES v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 444 Fed. Appx. 48.

No. 11–8211. *JEEP v. OBAMA, PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES, ET AL.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8212. *BAKER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 416 Fed. Appx. 299.

No. 11–8215. *BOWLING v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 442 Fed. Appx. 72.

No. 11–8217. *TAYLOR v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8218. *ORTIZ-ORTIZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 452 Fed. Appx. 732.

No. 11–8222. *JACKSON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 440 Fed. Appx. 434.

No. 11–8223. *THOMAS v. ILLINOIS*. App. Ct. Ill., 5th Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8224. *TUKES v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 442 Fed. Appx. 373.

No. 11–8233. *STOUT v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 439 Fed. Appx. 738.

565 U.S.

February 21, 2012

No. 11–8239. *BLACK v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 636 F. 3d 893.

No. 11–8240. *ARGUETA-LOPEZ, AKA ARGUETA-RODAS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 444 Fed. Appx. 773.

No. 11–8247. *SPENTZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 653 F. 3d 815.

No. 11–8248. *JORDAN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 420 Fed. Appx. 634.

No. 11–8249. *NELSON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 438 Fed. Appx. 786.

No. 11–8250. *ROBLES v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8259. *ZUCK v. SABATKA-RINE, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8262. *HARVEY v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 659 F. 3d 1272.

No. 11–8264. *GONZALEZ-BARRERAS, AKA GONZALEZ-GOMEZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 434 Fed. Appx. 766.

No. 11–8266. *HEATH v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 456 Fed. Appx. 102.

No. 11–8267. *HEVLE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 653 F. 3d 983.

No. 11–8270. *HAMPTON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8272. *FRY v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8276. *CAMPBELL v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 436 Fed. Appx. 518.

No. 11–8280. *BENNETT v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 439 Fed. Appx. 501.

February 21, 2012

565 U. S.

No. 11–8282. *MARTIN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 447 Fed. Appx. 546.

No. 11–8284. *LONG v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 411 Fed. Appx. 623.

No. 11–8286. *SOLIS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 445 Fed. Appx. 800.

No. 11–8289. *MILTON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 449 Fed. Appx. 243.

No. 11–8291. *MILTON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 445 Fed. Appx. 770.

No. 11–8298. *TUBBS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 446 Fed. Appx. 705.

No. 11–8299. *WHITFIELD v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 451 Fed. Appx. 415.

No. 11–8300. *YEARWOOD v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 471 Fed. Appx. 108.

No. 11–8301. *WILLIAMSON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8306. *MCNAIR v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 444 Fed. Appx. 769.

No. 11–8309. *WILLIS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8310. *ZIERKE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8312. *JONES v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8313. *PAIGE v. UNITED STATES*. Ct. App. D. C. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 25 A. 3d 74.

No. 11–8316. *ESPINOZA-BAZA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 647 F. 3d 1182.

No. 11–8317. *CLOSE v. THOMAS, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 643 F. 3d 970.

565 U. S.

February 21, 2012

No. 11–8320. *PEREZ-MENDEZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 465 Fed. Appx. 604.

No. 11–8322. *CASTILLO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 445 Fed. Appx. 784.

No. 11–8327. *EDWARDS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 447 Fed. Appx. 43.

No. 11–8330. *JASSO-ESTRADA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 453 Fed. Appx. 736.

No. 11–8332. *JONES v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 433 Fed. Appx. 825.

No. 11–8336. *MITCHELL v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8338. *ROBINSON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 443 Fed. Appx. 448.

No. 11–8339. *ST. MARKS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 460 Fed. Appx. 682.

No. 11–8344. *BRYANT v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 664 F. 3d 831.

No. 11–8345. *AGUILAR-MONTOYA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 455 Fed. Appx. 728.

No. 11–8346. *BEAR v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 454 Fed. Appx. 549.

No. 11–8354. *TREJO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 439 Fed. Appx. 326.

No. 11–8357. *URENA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 659 F. 3d 903.

No. 11–8358. *WASHINGTON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 653 F. 3d 1057.

No. 11–8364. *COLEY v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 447 Fed. Appx. 501.

No. 11–8368. *RAMIRO PENA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

February 21, 2012

565 U. S.

No. 11–8375. *LAMAR v. ARKANSAS*. Sup. Ct. Ark. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2011 Ark. 310.

No. 11–8385. *JIMINEZ-GARCIA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 445 Fed. Appx. 792.

No. 11–8386. *MINTER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 444 Fed. Appx. 821.

No. 11–8389. *MITCHELL v. LINDAMOOD, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8395. *TURNER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 436 Fed. Appx. 599.

No. 11–8400. *ZUNIGA-MENDOZA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 445 Fed. Appx. 786.

No. 11–8402. *DICKERSON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8403. *DE LA ROSA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8409. *CARDENAS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 445 Fed. Appx. 810.

No. 11–8412. *EARL v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8421. *DERUISE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8427. *NETO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 659 F. 3d 194.

No. 11–8431. *WOFFORD v. UNITED STATES*. Ct. App. D. C. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 30 A. 3d 810.

No. 11–8433. *TOVAR-RIVAS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 445 Fed. Appx. 788.

No. 11–8435. *CARDENAS BORBON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 454 Fed. Appx. 42.

No. 11–8437. *BENABE ET AL. v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 654 F. 3d 753 and 436 Fed. Appx. 639.

565 U. S.

February 21, 2012

No. 11–8440. *KUTZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 439 Fed. Appx. 751.

No. 11–8441. *LOWDERMILK v. UNITED STATES* (two judgments). C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 425 Fed. Appx. 500 (first judgment).

No. 11–8442. *MCQUEEN v. UNITED STATES*. Ct. App. D. C. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 22 A. 3d 823.

No. 11–8452. *BONESHIRT v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 662 F. 3d 509.

No. 11–8454. *TAFOYA-MONTELONGO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 659 F. 3d 738.

No. 11–8461. *OSAZUWA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 446 Fed. Appx. 919.

No. 11–8462. *MOORE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 644 F. 3d 553.

No. 11–8463. *MCGUIRE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 441 Fed. Appx. 586.

No. 11–8464. *PETERSON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 471 Fed. Appx. 566.

No. 11–8465. *JACOB v. CLARKE, DIRECTOR, VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 440 Fed. Appx. 215.

No. 11–8466. *RUIZ-APOLONIO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 657 F. 3d 907.

No. 11–8469. *MCINTYRE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 646 F. 3d 1107.

No. 11–8473. *BRISBANE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. D. C. Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8483. *TINDALL v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 449 Fed. Appx. 377.

No. 11–8490. *SALVA-MORALES v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 660 F. 3d 72.

February 21, 2012

565 U. S.

No. 11–8491. SNOW *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 663 F. 3d 1156.

No. 10–1544. UNITED STATES *v.* NAM VAN HOANG. C. A. 5th Cir. Motion of respondent for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* granted. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 636 F. 3d 677.

No. 11–40. UNITED STATES *v.* VALVERDE. C. A. 9th Cir. Motion of respondent for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* granted. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this motion and this petition. Reported below: 628 F. 3d 1159.

No. 11–190. PUERTO RICO BAR ASSN. *v.* COMMONWEALTH OF PUERTO RICO ET AL. Sup. Ct. P. R. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE SOTOMAYOR would grant the petition for writ of certiorari. Reported below: 181 D. P. R. 135.

No. 11–385. UNITED STATES *v.* VALDEZ. C. A. 9th Cir. Motion of respondent for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* granted. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 435 Fed. Appx. 640.

No. 11–611. UNITED STATES *v.* TRENT. C. A. 6th Cir. Motion of respondent for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* granted. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 654 F. 3d 574.

No. 11–684. ROBERT *v.* DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE ET AL. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE SOTOMAYOR took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 439 Fed. Appx. 32.

No. 11–685. HIGHWAY J CITIZENS GROUP, U. A. *v.* VILLAGE OF RICHFIELD, WISCONSIN. Ct. App. Wis. Motion of National Tax Limitation Committee et al. for leave to file a brief as *amici curiae* granted. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 201 WI App 44, 332 Wis. 2d 317, 797 N. W. 2d 935.

No. 11–705. STAR NORTHWEST, INC., DBA KENMORE LANES ET AL. *v.* CITY OF KENMORE, WASHINGTON, ET AL. Ct. App. Wash. Motion of Recreational Gaming Association of Washington for leave to file a brief as *amicus curiae* denied. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 160 Wash. App. 1045.

565 U. S.

February 21, 2012

No. 11-738. *EQUITABLE TRANSITIONS, INC. v. DELL, INC.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. THE CHIEF JUSTICE took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition.

No. 11-6205. *ORTIZ-ALVEAR v. WELLS, WARDEN.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 429 Fed. Appx. 955.

No. 11-7379. *CAVANAUGH v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 643 F. 3d 592.

No. 11-7416. *SORRELL v. BLEDSOE, WARDEN.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 437 Fed. Appx. 94.

No. 11-7925. *SOW v. HOLDER, ATTORNEY GENERAL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 438 Fed. Appx. 235.

No. 11-8005. *MUSZYNSKI v. GROUNDS, WARDEN.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE BREYER took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition.

No. 11-8052. *VILLAVICENCIO-BURRUEL v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 451 Fed. Appx. 685.

No. 11-8105. *KANE v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 639 F. 3d 1121.

No. 11-8109. *RIVERA v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE SOTOMAYOR took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition.

No. 11-8110. *SCOTT v. HORNBEAK, WARDEN.* C. A. 9th Cir. Motion of petitioner to defer consideration of petition for writ of certiorari denied. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 447 Fed. Appx. 784.

February 21, 2012

565 U. S.

No. 11–8113. *GADSDEN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE SOTOMAYOR took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 439 Fed. Appx. 54.

No. 11–8154. *HOWELL v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE SOTOMAYOR took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 441 Fed. Appx. 783.

No. 11–8238. *BARNETT v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition.

No. 11–8283. *MADUKA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE SOTOMAYOR and JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition.

No. 11–8297. *McDANIELS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 437 Fed. Appx. 264.

No. 11–8365. *PLUGH v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE SOTOMAYOR and JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 648 F. 3d 118.

No. 11–8378. *ANYANWU v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE BREYER took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 449 Fed. Appx. 639.

No. 11–8428. *McKINNON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE SOTOMAYOR took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 443 Fed. Appx. 596.

Rehearing Denied

No. 10–1529. *KELLY v. WEST VIRGINIA BOARD OF LAW EXAMINERS ET AL.*, *ante*, p. 826;

No. 10–10833. *ESSETT v. UNITED STATES*, *ante*, p. 1058;

No. 11–74. *HARDY, WARDEN v. CROSS*, *ante*, p. 65;

No. 11–283. *FOX v. WARDY ET AL.*, *ante*, p. 945;

565 U. S.

February 21, 2012

- No. 11-358. SAWYER *v.* WORCESTER ET AL., *ante*, p. 1060;
No. 11-490. DIXON *v.* HENNEPIN COUNTY HUMAN SERVICES
DEPARTMENT ET AL., *ante*, p. 1094;
No. 11-575. CARSON *v.* UNITED STATES OFFICE OF SPECIAL
COUNSEL, *ante*, p. 1101;
No. 11-5315. HINES *v.* TENNESSEE, *ante*, p. 1080;
No. 11-5384. JACOBSON ET AL. *v.* SCHWARZENEGGER ET AL.,
ante, p. 1080;
No. 11-5606. KALFOUNTZOS *v.* UNITED STATES RAILROAD RE-
TIREMENT BOARD, *ante*, p. 980;
No. 11-5718. HIRSCH *v.* ENOCH PRATT FREE LIBRARY ET AL.,
ante, p. 1063;
No. 11-5937. SCHIED *v.* WARD ET AL., *ante*, p. 981;
No. 11-5945. IN RE SCHIED, *ante*, p. 975;
No. 11-6015. SCHIED *v.* SNYDER ET AL., *ante*, p. 982;
No. 11-6187. AGUIRREZ MATOS *v.* TUCKER, SECRETARY, FLOR-
IDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, *ante*, p. 1016;
No. 11-6336. BRADLEY *v.* CONNECTICUT, *ante*, p. 1039;
No. 11-6386. MCDOWELL *v.* MISSISSIPPI ET AL., *ante*, p. 1040;
No. 11-6395. HOLLINS *v.* FULTON COUNTY, GEORGIA, ET AL.,
ante, p. 1040;
No. 11-6402. FORNESS *v.* ASTRUE, COMMISSIONER OF SOCIAL
SECURITY, *ante*, p. 1017;
No. 11-6577. LANCASTER *v.* BIGELOW, WARDEN, ET AL., *ante*,
p. 1041;
No. 11-6591. ROLON *v.* BEACON COS. ET AL., *ante*, p. 1066;
No. 11-6592. KING *v.* TEXAS, *ante*, p. 1066;
No. 11-6620. DOSSETT *v.* THALER, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPART-
MENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVI-
SION, *ante*, p. 1067;
No. 11-6679. CASH *v.* LOUISIANA, *ante*, p. 1082;
No. 11-6681. CLARK *v.* UNITED STATES, *ante*, p. 994;
No. 11-6703. CASTON-GOODJOHN *v.* SHINSEKI, SECRETARY OF
VETERANS AFFAIRS, *ante*, p. 1042;
No. 11-6708. NAJAFIAN *v.* CAPITAL ONE N. A. ET AL., *ante*,
p. 1082;
No. 11-6724. ROSEN *v.* NORTH SHORE TOWERS APARTMENTS,
INC., *ante*, p. 1083;
No. 11-6771. MOYA-FELICIANO *v.* TUCKER, SECRETARY, FLOR-
IDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL., *ante*, p. 1068;

February 21, 27, 2012

565 U. S.

No. 11–6775. DYDZAK *v.* UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS FOR THE NINTH CIRCUIT, *ante*, p. 1095;

No. 11–6801. MASON *v.* GODINEZ, DIRECTOR, ILLINOIS DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL., *ante*, p. 1068;

No. 11–6848. BRADDOCK *v.* RAPELJE, WARDEN, *ante*, p. 1096;

No. 11–6869. CARLSON *v.* DOOLEY, WARDEN, *ante*, p. 1069;

No. 11–6889. IN RE SINGH, *ante*, p. 1013;

No. 11–6911. BUCK *v.* UNITED STATES, *ante*, p. 1044;

No. 11–6989. ISRAEL *v.* UNITED STATES, *ante*, p. 1070;

No. 11–7026. JOHNSON *v.* UNITED STATES, *ante*, p. 1071;

No. 11–7094. MARTIN *v.* WISCONSIN, *ante*, p. 1084;

No. 11–7163. HARRIS *v.* UNITED STATES, *ante*, p. 1086;

No. 11–7275. PURPURA ET AL. *v.* SEBELIUS, SECRETARY OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, ET AL., *ante*, p. 1127;

No. 11–7291. CEGLEDI *v.* UNITED STATES, *ante*, p. 1099; and

No. 11–7873. GIRARD *v.* UNITED STATES, *ante*, p. 1172. Petitions for rehearing denied.

No. 10–11243. CLARK *v.* RICHMOND DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SERVICES, *ante*, p. 874. Motion for leave to file petition for rehearing denied.

No. 11–6165. HANEY *v.* ADAMS, WARDEN, *ante*, p. 1022. Petition for rehearing denied. JUSTICE BREYER took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition.

No. 11–7034. NIBLOCK *v.* UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF VIRGINIA ET AL., *ante*, p. 1073; and

No. 11–7162. FORD *v.* UNITED STATES, *ante*, p. 1087. Petitions for rehearing denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of these petitions.

FEBRUARY 27, 2012

Certiorari Granted—Vacated and Remanded

No. 10–458. SHEETS, WARDEN *v.* SIMPSON. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari granted, judgment vacated, and case remanded for further consideration in light of *Howes v. Fields*, *ante*, p. 499. Reported below: 615 F. 3d 421.

Certiorari Dismissed

No. 11–8080. MCCARTNEY *v.* LEBLANC, SECRETARY, LOUISIANA DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC SAFETY AND CORRECTIONS, ET AL.

565 U. S.

February 27, 2012

Ct. App. La., 1st Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court's Rule 39.8. Reported below: 2009–2093 (La. App. 1 Cir. 5/7/10), 39 So. 3d 851.

No. 11–8086. *PITCHFORD v. MARSHALL ET AL.* C. A. 8th Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court's Rule 39.8. Reported below: 417 Fed. Appx. 581.

No. 11–8343. *ABULKHAIR v. PAGE-HAWKINS ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court's Rule 39.8. Reported below: 448 Fed. Appx. 291.

Miscellaneous Orders

No. 11M76. *OHIO v. FOUST.* Motion of Cuyahoga County prosecuting attorney for leave to intervene as a party on behalf of Ohio in order to file a petition for writ of certiorari denied.

No. 11M77. *BROWN v. CLEVELAND MUNICIPAL SCHOOL DISTRICT, AKA CLEVELAND METROPOLITAN SCHOOL DISTRICT, ET AL.;* and

No. 11M78. *SPRINGER v. UNITED STATES.* Motions to direct the Clerk to file petitions for writs of certiorari out of time denied.

No. 11–393. *NATIONAL FEDERATION OF INDEPENDENT BUSINESS ET AL. v. SEBELIUS, SECRETARY OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, ET AL.;* and

No. 11–400. *FLORIDA ET AL. v. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. [Certiorari granted, *ante*, pp. 1033 and 1034.] Motion of Freedom Watch for reconsideration of order denying leave to participate in oral argument as *amicus curiae* and for divided argument [*ante*, p. 1176] denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this motion.

No. 11–5683. *DORSEY v. UNITED STATES;* and

No. 11–5721. *HILL v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 7th Cir. [Certiorari granted, *ante*, p. 1057.] Motion of petitioners for divided argument denied. Motion of the Solicitor General for divided argument granted.

No. 11–7192. *COX v. DAVIS, WARDEN.* C. A. 7th Cir. Motion of petitioner for reconsideration of order denying leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* [*ante*, p. 1106] denied.

February 27, 2012

565 U. S.

No. 11–7405. *HENDRICKS v. GALLOWAY ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Motion of petitioner for reconsideration of order denying leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* [*ante*, p. 1106] denied.

No. 11–8288. *HAGANS v. GEORGIA.* Ct. App. Ga.; and

No. 11–8486. *ADLER v. COMMISSIONER OF INTERNAL REVENUE.* C. A. 3d Cir. Motions of petitioners for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied. Petitioners are allowed until March 19, 2012, within which to pay the docketing fees required by Rule 38(a) and to submit petitions in compliance with Rule 33.1 of the Rules of this Court.

No. 11–8659. *IN RE HESS.* Petition for writ of habeas corpus denied.

No. 11–8535. *IN RE DELESTON.* Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and petition for writ of mandamus dismissed. See this Court’s Rule 39.8.

Certiorari Denied

No. 10–999. *ALLEN v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 625 F. 3d 830.

No. 11–318. *CALDWELL v. KENTUCKY.* Ct. App. Ky. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–462. *BRONCO’S SALOON, INC., ET AL. v. APB ASSOCIATES, INC.;* and

No. 11–503. *T&R ENTERPRISES, INC. v. APB ASSOCIATES, INC.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 425 Fed. Appx. 499.

No. 11–469. *TAYLOR v. CALIFORNIA.* Ct. App. Cal., 5th App. Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–517. *BYRNE ET AL. v. JACKLER.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 658 F. 3d 225.

No. 11–525. *YOUNG ET AL. v. ORTIZ.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 431 Fed. Appx. 306.

No. 11–599. *NATIONAL ORGANIZATION FOR MARRIAGE v. MCKEE ET AL.* C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 649 F. 3d 34.

565 U.S.

February 27, 2012

No. 11-617. *PROBERT ET AL. v. FAMILY CENTERED SERVICES OF ALASKA, INC., ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 651 F. 3d 1007.

No. 11-634. *CELAJ v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 649 F. 3d 162.

No. 11-670. *BOWIE v. MADDOX, INDIVIDUALLY AND IN HIS OFFICIAL CAPACITY AS INSPECTOR GENERAL, ET AL.* C. A. D. C. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 642 F. 3d 1122.

No. 11-791. *KING v. CLAYTON COUNTY SCHOOL SYSTEM ETHICS COMMISSION ET AL.* Ct. App. Ga. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 306 Ga. App. XXV.

No. 11-797. *MOYER ET AL. v. TELEDYNE CONTINENTAL MOTORS, INC.* Sup. Ct. Pa. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 611 Pa. 480, 28 A. 3d 867.

No. 11-801. *SIZEMORE v. PLAIN DEALER ET AL.* Ct. App. Ohio, Cuyahoga County. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 194 Ohio App. 3d 30, 2011-Ohio-2935, 954 N. E. 2d 213.

No. 11-805. *TETON MILLWORK SALES v. SCHLOSSBERG.* C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-806. *84 VIDEO/NEWSSTAND, INC., ET AL. v. SARTINI, ASHTABULA COUNTY PROSECUTOR, ET AL.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 455 Fed. Appx. 541.

No. 11-810. *BURKE v. KLEVAN.* App. Ct. Conn. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 130 Conn. App. 376, 23 A. 3d 95.

No. 11-848. *DOE v. KEATHLEY.* Ct. App. Mo., Western Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 344 S. W. 3d 759.

No. 11-851. *GILBERT v. BOARD OF EQUALIZATION OF TULSA COUNTY, OKLAHOMA.* Ct. Civ. App. Okla. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-854. *GOREE v. LINCOLN PARISH DETENTION CENTER.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 437 Fed. Appx. 329.

No. 11-868. *GREENE ET AL. v. BARTLETT, DIRECTOR, NORTH CAROLINA BOARD OF ELECTIONS, ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 449 Fed. Appx. 312.

February 27, 2012

565 U. S.

No. 11–921. *SWANSON v. HORSESHOE HAMMOND, LLC, DBA HORSESHOE CASINO HAMMOND*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 445 Fed. Appx. 868.

No. 11–931. *ASHLEY v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 664 F. 3d 602.

No. 11–5141. *ROSA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 626 F. 3d 56.

No. 11–6460. *WASHINGTON ET VIR v. LOUISIANA ET AL.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 425 Fed. Appx. 330.

No. 11–6606. *GORE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 636 F. 3d 728.

No. 11–6769. *BAKER v. TUCKER, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 439 Fed. Appx. 786.

No. 11–6888. *COLE v. DORMIRE, SUPERINTENDENT, JEFFERSON CITY CORRECTIONAL CENTER, ET AL.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–6897. *ZORTMAN v. PENNSYLVANIA*. Sup. Ct. Pa. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 611 Pa. 22, 23 A. 3d 519.

No. 11–6971. *TRACEY v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–7052. *NAVEJAR v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 433 Fed. Appx. 319.

No. 11–7084. *VILLARREAL-PENA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 434 Fed. Appx. 362.

No. 11–7148. *OTTO ET UX. v. HILLSBOROUGH COUNTY, FLORIDA*. Dist. Ct. App. Fla., 2d Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 67 So. 3d 213.

No. 11–7510. *HANKERSON v. FLORIDA*. Sup. Ct. Fla. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 65 So. 3d 502.

No. 11–7589. *VIRGIL v. CALIFORNIA*. Sup. Ct. Cal. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 51 Cal. 4th 1210, 253 P. 3d 553.

565 U.S.

February 27, 2012

No. 11–8016. *NOROUZIAN v. UNIVERSITY OF KANSAS HOSPITAL AUTHORITY ET AL.* C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 438 Fed. Appx. 677.

No. 11–8028. *PRADO v. TEXAS.* Ct. Crim. App. Tex. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8030. *MCDONALD v. TUCKER, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8031. *WRIGHT v. TEXAS.* Ct. Crim. App. Tex. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8033. *SHEPPARD v. GARCIA, WARDEN.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8034. *SHANKLIN v. COLORADO.* Ct. App. Colo. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8035. *ROBINSON-REEDER v. AMERICAN COUNCIL ON EDUCATION.* C. A. D. C. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 417 Fed. Appx. 4.

No. 11–8036. *CHAMBERS v. WETZEL, SECRETARY, PENNSYLVANIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 442 Fed. Appx. 650.

No. 11–8037. *CARRILLO v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 660 F. 3d 914.

No. 11–8049. *ALLEN v. TENNESSEE.* Ct. Crim. App. Tenn. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8051. *VADEN v. ADAMS ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 450 Fed. Appx. 677.

No. 11–8053. *BAKER v. FLORIDA.* Sup. Ct. Fla. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 71 So. 3d 802.

No. 11–8057. *GONZALES v. CALIFORNIA.* Sup. Ct. Cal. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 51 Cal. 4th 894, 253 P. 3d 185.

No. 11–8062. *WOODS v. ILLINOIS.* App. Ct. Ill., 1st Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2011 IL App (1st) 091959, 952 N. E. 2d 105.

February 27, 2012

565 U. S.

No. 11–8069. *ROBERTS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 660 F. 3d 149.

No. 11–8076. *COHEN v. NEW JERSEY*. Super. Ct. N. J., App. Div. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8081. *WAGNER v. STOUFFER, COMMISSIONER, MARYLAND DIVISION OF CORRECTION, ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 445 Fed. Appx. 685.

No. 11–8084. *CONROY v. ILLINOIS*. App. Ct. Ill., 1st Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8090. *JACKSON v. FLORIDA*. Dist. Ct. App. Fla., 4th Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 67 So. 3d 219.

No. 11–8091. *MORRIS v. STEVENSON, WARDEN*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 450 Fed. Appx. 290.

No. 11–8100. *SUMLIN v. ILLINOIS*. App. Ct. Ill., 1st Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 407 Ill. App. 3d 1188, 998 N. E. 2d 983.

No. 11–8145. *MALONE v. KRAMER, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 453 Fed. Appx. 754.

No. 11–8168. *POWERS v. ILLINOIS*. App. Ct. Ill., 2d Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 408 Ill. App. 3d 1129, 1 N. E. 3d 666.

No. 11–8220. *MITCHELL v. MARTEL, ACTING WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 452 Fed. Appx. 737.

No. 11–8232. *WHITE v. SCHROEDER, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8234. *XULI ZHANG v. VIRGINIA*. Sup. Ct. Va. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8235. *WILLIAMS v. SIBBETT ET AL.* C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 442 Fed. Appx. 385.

No. 11–8236. *COMADURAN v. GONZALEZ, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 452 Fed. Appx. 728.

No. 11–8258. *WATTS v. FLORIDA*. Dist. Ct. App. Fla., 4th Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 68 So. 3d 249.

565 U.S.

February 27, 2012

No. 11–8265. *SWIFT v. ALLEN*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8269. *FLORES v. CALIFORNIA*. Ct. App. Cal., 2d App. Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8302. *ZACK v. NEW JERSEY*. Super. Ct. N. J., App. Div. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8319. *RITTER v. ARKANSAS*. Sup. Ct. Ark. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2011 Ark. 427, 385 S. W. 3d 740.

No. 11–8325. *DEANE v. MARSHALLS, INC., ET AL.* Sup. Ct. Va. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8333. *JOHNSON v. HORTON, WARDEN*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8366. *HUGHES v. PFISTER, WARDEN*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8398. *WILCHER v. DONAHOE, POSTMASTER GENERAL, ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 441 Fed. Appx. 879.

No. 11–8414. *QUEEN v. CALIFORNIA*. Ct. App. Cal., 4th App. Dist., Div. 1. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8488. *BROWN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 450 Fed. Appx. 297.

No. 11–8494. *GONZALEZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 452 Fed. Appx. 844.

No. 11–8503. *OGLESBEE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 444 Fed. Appx. 674.

No. 11–8508. *FERGUSON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 431 Fed. Appx. 223.

No. 11–8509. *FULTON v. CHESTER, WARDEN*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 436 Fed. Appx. 857.

No. 11–8510. *DOE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 661 F. 3d 550.

No. 11–8520. *ROBINSON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 450 Fed. Appx. 268.

February 27, 2012

565 U. S.

No. 11–8524. *SOSA MONTERO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 440 Fed. Appx. 833.

No. 11–8525. *ODMAN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 451 Fed. Appx. 277.

No. 11–8526. *PORRAS-BURCIAGA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 450 Fed. Appx. 339.

No. 11–8527. *LOVE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 449 Fed. Appx. 338.

No. 11–8528. *CABACCANG v. UNITED STATES* (two judgments). C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8529. *WHITEHEAD v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8530. *YOUNG v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 657 F. 3d 408.

No. 11–8531. *RUBLEE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 655 F. 3d 835.

No. 11–8534. *CASTRO-MORENO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 448 Fed. Appx. 470.

No. 11–8539. *BERNARD v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8541. *PICA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 445 Fed. Appx. 419.

No. 11–8545. *DODD v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 434 Fed. Appx. 805.

No. 11–8546. *CUTCLIFF v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 455 Fed. Appx. 787.

No. 11–8547. *RANGEL v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8548. *KASENGE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 660 F. 3d 537.

No. 11–8549. *JOHNSON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 432 Fed. Appx. 86.

565 U. S.

February 27, 2012

No. 11–8550. *DUNBAR v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 660 F. 3d 54.

No. 11–8552. *BROWN, AKA JOHNS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 653 F. 3d 656.

No. 11–8554. *AVILA-VILLEGAS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 456 Fed. Appx. 658.

No. 11–8560. *SIERRA-ARRAZOLA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 449 Fed. Appx. 403.

No. 11–8564. *BERK v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 652 F. 3d 132.

No. 11–8571. *OLD HORN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 456 Fed. Appx. 664.

No. 11–8573. *MOORE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 453 Fed. Appx. 401.

No. 11–8574. *GONZALEZ CRUZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 455 Fed. Appx. 753.

No. 11–8624. *HANSBROUGH v. WISCONSIN*. Ct. App. Wis. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2011 WI App 79, 334 Wis. 2d 237, 799 N. W. 2d 887.

No. 11–233. *SWEARINGEN v. THALER, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION*. C. A. 5th Cir. Motion of petitioner to defer consideration of petition for writ of certiorari denied. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 421 Fed. Appx. 413.

No. 11–497. *MOUNTAIRE FARMS, INC., ET AL. v. PEREZ ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 650 F. 3d 350.

No. 11–541. *MICHIGAN ET AL. v. UNITED STATES ARMY CORPS OF ENGINEERS ET AL.* C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 667 F. 3d 765.

No. 11–659. *ANZA ET AL. v. IDEAL STEEL SUPPLY CORP.* C. A. 2d Cir. Motion of Chamber of Commerce of the United

February 27, 2012

565 U. S.

States of America for leave to file a brief as *amicus curiae* granted. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 652 F. 3d 310.

No. 11–811. *PERSICO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE SOTOMAYOR took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 645 F. 3d 85.

No. 11–8480. *LIPSCOMB v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition.

No. 11–8558. *MENDEZ-SANCHEZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition.

Rehearing Denied

No. 11–357. *EQUITY IN ATHLETICS, INC. v. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION ET AL.*, *ante*, p. 1111;

No. 11–473. *DUPREE v. GENERAL MILLS OPERATIONS, INC., ET AL.*, *ante*, p. 1112;

No. 11–516. *MTAKPUO v. HOLDER, ATTORNEY GENERAL*, *ante*, p. 1113;

No. 11–6183. *IN RE RIVERA*, *ante*, p. 1013;

No. 11–6829. *ALLEN v. BIGELOW, WARDEN, ET AL.*, *ante*, p. 1117;

No. 11–6852. *BASSETT v. TUCKER, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL.*, *ante*, p. 1096;

No. 11–7042. *KERCHEE v. JONES, DIRECTOR, OKLAHOMA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS*, *ante*, p. 1121;

No. 11–7074. *TRAVALINE v. SUPREME COURT OF THE UNITED STATES ET AL.*, *ante*, p. 1123;

No. 11–7096. *SUTTON v. MERIT SYSTEMS PROTECTION BOARD*, *ante*, p. 1084;

No. 11–7182. *POPP v. THALER, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION*, *ante*, p. 1125;

No. 11–7250. *IN RE LEWIS*, *ante*, p. 1078;

No. 11–7263. *WOOD v. MAIN*, *ante*, p. 1161;

No. 11–7410. *SMITH v. TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION, ET AL.*, *ante*, p. 1165;

No. 11–7427. *MOORE v. FLORIDA*, *ante*, p. 1131; and

565 U. S.

February 27, 29, March 5, 2012

No. 11–7559. *MORROW v. DONAHOE*, POSTMASTER GENERAL, *ante*, p. 1135. Petitions for rehearing denied.

No. 11–7186. *HICKS v. UNITED STATES*, *ante*, p. 1088. Petition for rehearing denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition.

FEBRUARY 29, 2012

Certiorari Denied

No. 11–8979 (11A813). *MOORMANN v. ARIZONA*. Super. Ct. Ariz., County of Pinal. Application for stay of execution of sentence of death, presented to JUSTICE KENNEDY, and by him referred to the Court, denied. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8999 (11A819). *MOORMANN v. RYAN*, DIRECTOR, ARIZONA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS. C. A. 9th Cir. Application for stay of execution of sentence of death, presented to JUSTICE KENNEDY, and by him referred to the Court, denied. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 672 F. 3d 644.

No. 11–9009 (11A820). *MOORMANN ET AL. v. BREWER*, GOVERNOR OF ARIZONA, ET AL. C. A. 9th Cir. Application for stay of execution of sentence of death, presented to JUSTICE KENNEDY, and by him referred to the Court, denied. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 672 F. 3d 650.

MARCH 5, 2012

Certiorari Granted—Vacated and Remanded

No. 10–272. *JOHN CRANE INC. v. ATWELL*, EXECUTOR OF THE ESTATE OF ATWELL, DECEASED. Super. Ct. Pa. Reported below: 986 A. 2d 888; and

No. 10–520. *GRIFFIN WHEEL Co. v. HARRIS ET UX*. Super. Ct. Pa. Reported below: 996 A. 2d 562. Certiorari granted, judgments vacated, and cases remanded for further consideration in light of *Kurns v. Railroad Friction Products Corp.*, *ante*, p. 625.

Miscellaneous Orders

No. 11M79. *ALEXANDER v. FOEGEN ET AL.*;

No. 11M81. *MINTZ v. STATE FARM MUTUAL AUTOMOBILE INSURANCE CO. ET AL.*; and

March 5, 2012

565 U. S.

No. 11M82. TOMASELLI ET AL. *v.* KOPELMAN & PAIGE, P. C., ET AL. Motions to direct the Clerk to file petitions for writs of certiorari out of time denied.

No. 11M80. PIGNARD *v.* UNITED STATES. Motion to direct the Clerk to file petition for writ of certiorari out of time denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this motion.

No. 10–1491. KIOBEL, INDIVIDUALLY AND ON BEHALF OF HER LATE HUSBAND KIOBEL, ET AL. *v.* ROYAL DUTCH PETROLEUM CO. ET AL. C. A. 2d Cir. [Certiorari granted, *ante*, p. 961.] Case restored to the calendar for reargument. The parties are directed to file supplemental briefs addressing the following question: “Whether and under what circumstances the Alien Tort Statute, 28 U. S. C. § 1350, allows courts to recognize a cause of action for violations of the law of nations occurring within the territory of a sovereign other than the United States.” Supplemental brief for petitioners is due on or before Thursday, May 3, 2012. Supplemental brief for respondents is due on or before Monday, June 4, 2012. Reply brief is due on or before Friday, June 29, 2012. Time to file *amicus curiae* briefs is as provided for by this Court’s Rule 37.3(a). Word limits and cover colors for the briefs should correspond to the provisions of this Court’s Rule 33.1(g) pertaining to briefs on the merits rather than to the provision pertaining to supplemental briefs.

No. 10–9646. MILLER *v.* ALABAMA. Ct. Crim. App. Ala. [Certiorari granted, *ante*, p. 1013]; and

No. 10–9647. JACKSON *v.* HOBBS, DIRECTOR, ARKANSAS DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTION. Sup. Ct. Ark. [Certiorari granted, *ante*, p. 1013.] Motion of Michigan et al. for leave to participate in oral argument as *amici curiae* and for divided argument denied.

No. 10–10476. MUHAMMAD *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 6th Cir. Motion of petitioner for reconsideration of order denying leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* [*ante*, p. 803] denied.

No. 11–262. REICHLE ET AL. *v.* HOWARDS. C. A. 10th Cir. [Certiorari granted, *ante*, p. 1078.] Motion of the Solicitor General for leave to participate in oral argument as *amicus curiae* and for divided argument granted. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this motion.

565 U. S.

March 5, 2012

No. 11–6623. *IN RE COX*. Motion of petitioner for reconsideration of order denying leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* [*ante*, p. 975] denied.

No. 11–6927. *PERRY v. JORDAN ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Motion of petitioner for reconsideration of order denying leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* [*ante*, p. 1105] denied.

No. 11–7127. *MAISANO v. CANTEEN CORRECTIONAL FOOD SERVICES, INC., ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Motion of petitioner for reconsideration of order denying leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* [*ante*, p. 1105] denied.

No. 11–7374. *STRONG v. SUTER, CLERK, SUPREME COURT OF THE UNITED STATES.* C. A. 7th Cir. Motion of petitioner for reconsideration of order denying leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* [*ante*, p. 1106] denied.

No. 11–7999. *IN RE DRIVER*. Motion of petitioner for reconsideration of order denying leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* [*ante*, p. 1155] denied.

No. 11–8112. *BARANI v. HAVANA INC. ET AL.* Sup. Ct. Pa. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied. Petitioner is allowed until March 26, 2012, within which to pay the docketing fee required by Rule 38(a) and to submit a petition in compliance with Rule 33.1 of the Rules of this Court.

No. 11–8732. *IN RE CROMPTON*;

No. 11–8750. *IN RE CAIN*; and

No. 11–8839. *IN RE WALKER*. Petitions for writs of habeas corpus denied.

Certiorari Denied

No. 11–555. *CITY OF OAKLAND, CALIFORNIA v. DESERT OUTDOOR ADVERTISING, INC.* Sup. Ct. Nev. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 127 Nev. 533, 267 P. 3d 48.

No. 11–648. *THOMAS v. TENNESSEE.* Ct. Crim. App. Tenn. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–704. *PERFECT 10, INC. v. GOOGLE, INC.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 653 F. 3d 976.

March 5, 2012

565 U. S.

No. 11-748. *SIGNATURE PHARMACY, INC., ET AL. v. WRIGHT*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 438 Fed. Appx. 741.

No. 11-749. *MOORE v. CURLEY, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-815. *FEDORA INC. ET AL. v. THOMAS*. Ct. App. D. C. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 28 A. 3d 1138.

No. 11-829. *KING, CHAIR, KANSAS COMMISSION ON JUDICIAL QUALIFICATIONS, ET AL. v. KANSAS JUDICIAL WATCH ET AL.* C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 653 F. 3d 1230.

No. 11-841. *NIPMUC PROPERTIES, LLC, ET AL. v. CITY OF MERIDEN, CONNECTICUT, ET AL.* App. Ct. Conn. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 130 Conn. App. 806, 25 A. 3d 714.

No. 11-869. *PERENGUEZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 449 Fed. Appx. 781.

No. 11-908. *FELIX v. CITY AND COUNTY OF DENVER, COLORADO*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 450 Fed. Appx. 702.

No. 11-947. *SIMELS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 654 F. 3d 161.

No. 11-6223. *STURDIVANT v. KONE INC.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 422 Fed. Appx. 198.

No. 11-6701. *RENDELMAN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 641 F. 3d 36.

No. 11-7217. *FIORITO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 640 F. 3d 338.

No. 11-7241. *OCHOA CANALES v. THALER, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7628. *HIGGINS v. CAIN, WARDEN*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 434 Fed. Appx. 405.

No. 11-7658. *YOUNG v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 442 Fed. Appx. 755.

565 U. S.

March 5, 2012

No. 11-7738. *GUDINAS v. TUCKER, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 436 Fed. Appx. 895.

No. 11-7750. *GENA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 399 Fed. Appx. 798.

No. 11-7787. *VEVEA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 446 Fed. Appx. 63.

No. 11-7792. *HOUSER v. PENNSYLVANIA*. Sup. Ct. Pa. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 610 Pa. 264, 18 A. 3d 1128.

No. 11-7910. *BERRETTINI v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 431 Fed. Appx. 114.

No. 11-8074. *LIPSEY v. UNITED PARCEL SERVICE, INC., ET AL.* C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 418 Fed. Appx. 544.

No. 11-8089. *JOHNSON v. THALER, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-8093. *LILLARD v. TENNESSEE*. Ct. Crim. App. Tenn. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-8094. *KRANTZ v. HARTLEY, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-8095. *MACK v. MCDANIEL, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-8096. *STEWART v. WELTY ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 450 Fed. Appx. 684.

No. 11-8102. *CIMINO v. BRADT, SUPERINTENDENT, ATTICA CORRECTIONAL FACILITY*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-8106. *ROBINSON-REEDER v. AMERICAN COUNCIL ON EDUCATION ET AL.* Ct. App. D. C. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 17 A. 3d 1197.

No. 11-8108. *SHULER v. NEELY, SUPERINTENDENT, LANESBORO CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION, ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 445 Fed. Appx. 682.

March 5, 2012

565 U. S.

No. 11–8111. *MACKAY v. KEENAN MERCEDES BENZ ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 453 Fed. Appx. 155.

No. 11–8115. *MCNAUGHTON v. AUBURN CORRECTIONAL FACILITY.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8117. *BRANCH v. TUCKER, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 638 F. 3d 1353.

No. 11–8119. *STORK v. MCKINLEY ET AL.* C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 444 Fed. Appx. 920.

No. 11–8121. *JOHNSON v. NEW YORK.* App. Div., Sup. Ct. N. Y., 3d Jud. Dept. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8122. *KEELING v. STURM.* Sup. Ct. Pa. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8123. *JAMESON v. UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS FOR THE NINTH CIRCUIT.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8126. *HOLMES v. VAZQUEZ, WARDEN.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8128. *FLORES v. HOREL, WARDEN.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8129. *CASEY v. VIRGINIA.* Sup. Ct. Va. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8131. *JACKSON v. THALER, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8137. *DIXON v. MISSISSIPPI.* Sup. Ct. Miss. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8139. *GORDON v. FLORIDA ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8142. *PERKINS v. GEORGIA.* Sup. Ct. Ga. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8148. *THOMPSON v. COLORADO.* Ct. App. Colo. Certiorari denied.

565 U. S.

March 5, 2012

No. 11–8152. *GIBSON v. VIRGINIA*. Sup. Ct. Va. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8153. *WESTON v. ILLINOIS*. App. Ct. Ill., 1st Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 408 Ill. App. 3d 1126, 1 N. E. 3d 665.

No. 11–8157. *YOUNG v. TROMBLEY, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 435 Fed. Appx. 499.

No. 11–8158. *RANDOLPH v. CALIFORNIA ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 396 Fed. Appx. 432.

No. 11–8162. *RASCON v. TEXAS*. Ct. Crim. App. Tex. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8163. *REID v. NEW JERSEY*. Sup. Ct. N. J. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 208 N. J. 368, 29 A. 3d 740.

No. 11–8164. *COLE v. MONTES ET AL.* App. Ct. Ill., 5th Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 402 Ill. App. 3d 1210, 1 N. E. 3d 129.

No. 11–8165. *EARL v. ROY, COMMISSIONER, MINNESOTA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8175. *SALAAM, AKA BELL v. TAYLOR ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 448 Fed. Appx. 406.

No. 11–8229. *SMITH v. NEW YORK*. App. Div., Sup. Ct. N. Y., 1st Jud. Dept. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 85 App. Div. 3d 639, 926 N. Y. S. 2d 466.

No. 11–8231. *WITHERSPOON v. HOWES, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8241. *BROWN v. WARREN, ADMINISTRATOR, NEW JERSEY STATE PRISON, ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8243. *LYONS v. BRANDLY ET AL.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 430 Fed. Appx. 377.

No. 11–8252. *CHASE v. UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE DISTRICT OF MARYLAND*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 446 Fed. Appx. 584.

March 5, 2012

565 U. S.

No. 11–8326. *PURCELL v. UNION PACIFIC RAILROAD*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 420 Fed. Appx. 650.

No. 11–8328. *FARWELL v. ARIZONA*. Ct. App. Ariz. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8353. *WITASICK v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 443 Fed. Appx. 838.

No. 11–8373. *LYONS v. MICHIGAN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8382. *MCGHEE v. UNITED STATES ET AL.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8391. *STARKEY v. CAMERON, SUPERINTENDENT, STATE CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION AT CRESSON, ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8405. *BIRDETTE v. DAL GLOBAL SERVICES, LLC*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8408. *ARNETT v. FLORIDA*. Dist. Ct. App. Fla., 5th Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 75 So. 3d 747.

No. 11–8419. *CRAMER v. UTAH*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 431 Fed. Appx. 767.

No. 11–8420. *CLARK v. WARREN, ADMINISTRATOR, NEW JERSEY STATE PRISON, ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8422. *CARVER v. MISSOURI*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8444. *PABST v. MCKUNE, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 438 Fed. Appx. 674.

No. 11–8455. *SEKA v. MCDANIEL, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 449 Fed. Appx. 697.

No. 11–8479. *LAWLER v. HORNE, ATTORNEY GENERAL OF ARIZONA, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8559. *LINLEY v. ILLINOIS*. App. Ct. Ill., 3d Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8569. *JOHNSON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 444 Fed. Appx. 424.

565 U.S.

March 5, 2012

No. 11–8570. *PEREZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 435 Fed. Appx. 820.

No. 11–8578. *THOMPSON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8583. *BAEZA-ROSALES v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 456 Fed. Appx. 639.

No. 11–8590. *FIGUEROA RIVERA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 447 Fed. Appx. 593.

No. 11–8595. *MIRZA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 454 Fed. Appx. 249.

No. 11–8598. *JOHNSON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 445 Fed. Appx. 705.

No. 11–8600. *YOUNG v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. D. C. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 428 Fed. Appx. 9.

No. 11–8601. *WELDON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 448 Fed. Appx. 467.

No. 11–8604. *PUGH v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 426 Fed. Appx. 876.

No. 11–8608. *DIAZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8615. *BROWN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 436 Fed. Appx. 725.

No. 11–8616. *AKARD v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8617. *BERRY, AKA PUNCH v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. D. C. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 618 F. 3d 13.

No. 11–8620. *PRICE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 434 Fed. Appx. 550.

No. 11–8622. *TATE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8623. *ISAGUIRES-VARELA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 455 Fed. Appx. 784.

March 5, 2012

565 U. S.

No. 11–8625. *HAMILTON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 445 Fed. Appx. 841.

No. 11–8626. *HINTON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 451 Fed. Appx. 253.

No. 11–8627. *HOUSTON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 648 F. 3d 806.

No. 11–8628. *MARTINEZ-CALDERON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8637. *JONES v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 437 Fed. Appx. 639.

No. 11–8639. *BLOOMGARDEN v. FEDERAL BUREAU OF PRISONS ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 426 Fed. Appx. 487.

No. 11–8647. *SMITH v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 459 Fed. Appx. 99.

No. 11–8649. *GUEVARA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 448 Fed. Appx. 453.

No. 11–8651. *GARRIES v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 452 Fed. Appx. 304.

No. 11–8652. *HERNANDEZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 454 Fed. Appx. 571.

No. 11–8653. *GONZALEZ-VISOSO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 445 Fed. Appx. 246.

No. 11–8656. *GUYTON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 447 Fed. Appx. 136.

No. 11–8658. *HALL v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 446 Fed. Appx. 685.

No. 11–8660. *GILMORE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 438 Fed. Appx. 654.

No. 11–8665. *MEDFORD v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 661 F. 3d 746.

565 U.S.

March 5, 2012

No. 11–8670. DOBIE, AKA PARKER, AKA WALLER *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 452 Fed. Appx. 239.

No. 11–8671. TALBOTT *v.* FISHER, WARDEN. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 439 Fed. Appx. 564.

No. 11–8682. NWAEHIRI *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8684. MUNOZ-CAMARENA *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 458 Fed. Appx. 588.

No. 11–8685. SANCHEZ-MONTANO *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 459 Fed. Appx. 590.

No. 11–8688. TURNER *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 453 Fed. Appx. 404.

No. 11–8691. WHITING *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 452 Fed. Appx. 239.

No. 11–8692. RIOS BUENO *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 450 Fed. Appx. 391.

No. 11–8698. DEAN *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8700. LEWIS *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 447 Fed. Appx. 310.

No. 11–8701. LEE *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 465 Fed. Appx. 627.

No. 11–8702. KORT *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 440 Fed. Appx. 678.

No. 11–8706. VOGELSANG *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–527. MAIKHIO *v.* CALIFORNIA. Sup. Ct. Cal. Motion of National Rifle Association of America, Inc., et al. for leave to file a brief as *amici curiae* granted. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 51 Cal. 4th 1074, 253 P. 3d 247.

No. 11–8150. WHIGUM, AKA BECK, AKA DAVIS, AKA HAMILTON *v.* FLORIDA ET AL. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE

March 5, 2012

565 U. S.

KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition.

No. 11–8203. *DIABY v. HOLDER, ATTORNEY GENERAL*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 442 Fed. Appx. 26.

No. 11–8629. *VELASQUEZ-BOSQUE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 453 Fed. Appx. 687.

No. 11–8666. *SINCLAIR v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 442 Fed. Appx. 74.

No. 11–8690. *WRIGHT v. MITCHELL, WARDEN*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 454 Fed. Appx. 227.

Rehearing Denied

No. 11–559. *KAUFFMAN v. UPMC PRESBYTERIAN SHADYSIDE HOSPITAL ET AL.*, *ante*, p. 1114;

No. 11–586. *ANDERSON v. VANGUARD CAR RENTAL USA INC.*, *ante*, p. 1114;

No. 11–6711. *PAPADIMITRIOU v. PAPADIMITRIOU*, *ante*, p. 1160;

No. 11–6854. *VANN v. WIENEKE ET AL.*, *ante*, p. 1118;

No. 11–6882. *IN RE BROWN*, *ante*, p. 1109;

No. 11–6923. *BARTEE v. TUCKER, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS*, *ante*, p. 1119;

No. 11–6982. *GOTTSCHALK v. STATE BAR OF CALIFORNIA*, *ante*, p. 1120;

No. 11–7066. *CUNNINGHAM v. TUCKER, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL.*, *ante*, p. 1122;

No. 11–7085. *BUSH v. DIVISION OF HUMAN RIGHTS ET AL.*, *ante*, p. 1123;

No. 11–7151. *BEALE v. UNITED STATES*, *ante*, p. 1124;

No. 11–7212. *EMERSON v. THALER, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION*, *ante*, p. 1161;

565 U.S.

March 5, 7, 19, 2012

No. 11–7247. GRIFFIN *v.* KIRKPATRICK, SUPERINTENDENT, WENDE CORRECTIONAL FACILITY, *ante*, p. 1161;

No. 11–7413. MITCHELL *v.* UNIVERSITY MEDICAL CENTER, INC., *ante*, p. 1130;

No. 11–7414. FRANCIS *v.* UNITED STATES, *ante*, p. 1130; and

No. 11–7446. MORLEY *v.* FLORIDA ET AL., *ante*, p. 1166. Petitions for rehearing denied.

MARCH 7, 2012

Certiorari Denied

No. 11–9083 (11A839). THURMOND *v.* TEXAS. Ct. Crim. App. Tex. Application for stay of execution of sentence of death, presented to JUSTICE SCALIA, and by him referred to the Court, denied. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–9089 (11A840). TOWERY *v.* RYAN, DIRECTOR, ARIZONA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL. C. A. 9th Cir. Application for stay of execution of sentence of death, presented to JUSTICE KENNEDY, and by him referred to the Court, denied. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 673 F. 3d 933.

MARCH 19, 2012

Certiorari Granted—Vacated and Remanded

No. 11–5981. STEVENS *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 1st Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* granted. Certiorari granted, judgment vacated, and case remanded for further consideration in light of *Reynolds v. United States*, *ante*, p. 432. Reported below: 640 F. 3d 48.

Certiorari Dismissed

No. 11–8178. JARVIS *v.* ANALYTICAL LABORATORY SERVICES, INC. C. A. 4th Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court’s Rule 39.8. Reported below: 459 Fed. Appx. 292.

No. 11–8263. FRANKLIN *v.* LAUGHLIN ET AL. C. A. 5th Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court’s Rule 39.8. As petitioner has repeatedly abused this Court’s process, the Clerk is directed not to accept any further petitions in noncriminal mat-

March 19, 2012

565 U. S.

ters from petitioner unless the docketing fee required by Rule 38(a) is paid and the petition is submitted in compliance with Rule 33.1. See *Martin v. District of Columbia Court of Appeals*, 506 U. S. 1 (1992) (*per curiam*). Reported below: 442 Fed. Appx. 177.

No. 11–8290. *McCRIGHT v. McGRATH, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court's Rule 39.8. As petitioner has repeatedly abused this Court's process, the Clerk is directed not to accept any further petitions in noncriminal matters from petitioner unless the docketing fee required by Rule 38(a) is paid and the petition is submitted in compliance with Rule 33.1. See *Martin v. District of Columbia Court of Appeals*, 506 U. S. 1 (1992) (*per curiam*).

No. 11–8367. *FLORES v. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES ET AL.* C. A. D. C. Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari before judgment dismissed. See this Court's Rule 39.8.

No. 11–8482. *THORNTON v. CAVALIN ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Motion of petitioner for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied, and certiorari dismissed. See this Court's Rule 39.8.

Miscellaneous Orders

No. D–2604. *IN RE DISBARMENT OF CHARLES*. Disbarment entered. [For earlier order herein, see *ante*, p. 1052.]

No. D–2605. *IN RE DISBARMENT OF MABRY*. Disbarment entered. [For earlier order herein, see *ante*, p. 1052.]

No. D–2606. *IN RE DISBARMENT OF LUCAS*. Disbarment entered. [For earlier order herein, see *ante*, p. 1052.]

No. D–2607. *IN RE DISBARMENT OF THOMPSON*. Disbarment entered. [For earlier order herein, see *ante*, p. 1052.]

No. D–2608. *IN RE DISBARMENT OF MORGAN*. Disbarment entered. [For earlier order herein, see *ante*, p. 1053.]

No. D–2609. *IN RE DISBARMENT OF PEARSON*. Disbarment entered. [For earlier order herein, see *ante*, p. 1053.]

No. D–2610. *IN RE DISBARMENT OF WOOLVERTON*. Disbarment entered. [For earlier order herein, see *ante*, p. 1053.]

565 U.S.

March 19, 2012

No. D-2611. IN RE DISBARMENT OF SHEA. Disbarment entered. [For earlier order herein, see *ante*, p. 1053.]

No. D-2612. IN RE DISBARMENT OF ROSEN. Disbarment entered. [For earlier order herein, see *ante*, p. 1053.]

No. D-2613. IN RE DISBARMENT OF HARMAN. Disbarment entered. [For earlier order herein, see *ante*, p. 1053.]

No. D-2615. IN RE DISBARMENT OF COTTER. Disbarment entered. [For earlier order herein, see *ante*, p. 1054.]

No. D-2616. IN RE DISBARMENT OF BLAU. Disbarment entered. [For earlier order herein, see *ante*, p. 1054.]

No. D-2617. IN RE DISBARMENT OF HANNA. Disbarment entered. [For earlier order herein, see *ante*, p. 1107.]

No. D-2618. IN RE DISBARMENT OF ZODROW. Disbarment entered. [For earlier order herein, see *ante*, p. 1107.]

No. D-2619. IN RE DISBARMENT OF FOX. Disbarment entered. [For earlier order herein, see *ante*, p. 1107.]

No. D-2621. IN RE DISBARMENT OF CULPEPPER. Disbarment entered. [For earlier order herein, see *ante*, p. 1107.]

No. D-2622. IN RE DISBARMENT OF MOYNIHAN. Disbarment entered. [For earlier order herein, see *ante*, p. 1107.]

No. D-2623. IN RE DISBARMENT OF MELTON. Disbarment entered. [For earlier order herein, see *ante*, p. 1107.]

No. D-2624. IN RE DISCIPLINE OF SQUIRE. Percy Squire, of Columbus, Ohio, is suspended from the practice of law in this Court, and a rule will issue, returnable within 40 days, requiring him to show cause why he should not be disbarred from the practice of law in this Court.

No. D-2717. IN RE DISBARMENT OF ADORNO. Disbarment entered. [For earlier order herein, see *ante*, p. 1054.]

No. D-2718. IN RE DISBARMENT OF CRUSE. Disbarment entered. [For earlier order herein, see *ante*, p. 1054.]

No. D-2719. IN RE DISBARMENT OF BARTKO. Disbarment entered. [For earlier order herein, see *ante*, p. 1054.]

March 19, 2012

565 U. S.

No. D-2721. *IN RE DISBARMENT OF FORD*. Disbarment entered. [For earlier order herein, see *ante*, p. 1054.]

No. 11M59. *EL FALESTENY v. OBAMA, PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES, ET AL.* Motion for leave to file renewed motion under seal granted. Renewed motion for leave to file petition for writ of certiorari under seal granted. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of these motions.

No. 11M83. *CARR v. THALER, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION, ET AL.*;

No. 11M84. *MUHAMMAD v. BETHEL ET AL.*;

No. 11M85. *HYNOSKI v. HARMSTON ET AL.*; and

No. 11M86. *CASTLEBERRY v. TUCKER, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL.* Motions to direct the Clerk to file petitions for writs of certiorari out of time denied.

No. 140, Orig. *LOUISIANA ET AL. v. BRYSON, SECRETARY OF COMMERCE, ET AL.* Motion for leave to file bill of complaint denied.

No. 11-7344. *FAISON v. WEAVER ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Motion of petitioner for reconsideration of order denying leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* [*ante*, p. 1153] denied.

No. 11-8253. *FURDA v. MARYLAND.* Ct. App. Md.;

No. 11-8254. *GLASER v. ENZO BIOCHEM, INC., ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir.;

No. 11-8318. *CLEMENTE v. NEW YORK.* App. Div., Sup. Ct. N. Y., 2d Jud. Dept.;

No. 11-8347. *BAKARR v. HOLDER, ATTORNEY GENERAL.* C. A. 4th Cir.;

No. 11-8636. *LOYOLA v. DONAHOE, POSTMASTER GENERAL.* C. A. 9th Cir.; and

No. 11-8863. *GRAHAM v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 9th Cir. Motions of petitioners for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* denied. Petitioners are allowed until April 9, 2012, within which to pay the docketing fees required by Rule 38(a) and to submit petitions in compliance with Rule 33.1 of the Rules of this Court.

No. 11-8759. *IN RE JONES.* Petition for writ of mandamus denied.

565 U. S.

March 19, 2012

No. 11–8740. *IN RE CRAWFORD*. Petition for writ of mandamus denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition.

Certiorari Granted

No. 10–930. *RYAN, DIRECTOR, ARIZONA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS v. VALENCIA GONZALES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari granted. Reported below: 623 F. 3d 1242.

No. 11–218. *TIBBALS, WARDEN v. CARTER*. C. A. 6th Cir. Motion of respondent for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* granted. Certiorari granted. Reported below: 644 F. 3d 329.

Certiorari Denied

No. 11–415. *RAMIREZ-VILLALPANDO, AKA RAMIREZ v. HOLDER, ATTORNEY GENERAL*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 645 F. 3d 1035.

No. 11–540. *NORTH LAS VEGAS POLICE DEPARTMENT ET AL. v. CONATSER, INDIVIDUALLY AND AS SPECIAL ADMINISTRATOR OF THE ESTATE OF CONATSER, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 445 Fed. Appx. 932.

No. 11–603. *ROBERTS v. SHINSEKI, SECRETARY OF VETERANS AFFAIRS*. C. A. Fed. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 647 F. 3d 1334.

No. 11–606. *LEIFERMAN ENTERPRISES, LLC, DBA HARMON AUTOGLASS ET AL. v. NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS BOARD*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 649 F. 3d 873.

No. 11–613. *ERIE COUNTY, NEW YORK v. CASH*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 654 F. 3d 324.

No. 11–692. *RIVERA v. PNS STORES, INC.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 647 F. 3d 188.

No. 11–693. *STERLING JEWELERS INC. v. JOCK ET AL.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 646 F. 3d 113.

No. 11–700. *NORRIS ET AL. v. CALIFORNIA COASTAL COMMISSION ET AL.* Ct. App. Cal., 2d App. Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–716. *ZACHARY v. FINNAN*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 436 Fed. Appx. 682.

March 19, 2012

565 U. S.

No. 11-717. UTILITIES OPTIMIZATION GROUP, L. L. C. *v.* TIN, INC., DBA TEMPLE-INLAND. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 440 Fed. Appx. 249.

No. 11-744. ALPHA DELTA CHI-DELTA CHAPTER, SAN DIEGO STATE UNIVERSITY, ET AL. *v.* REED, CHANCELLOR, CALIFORNIA STATE UNIVERSITY, ET AL. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 648 F. 3d 790.

No. 11-758. J. M. W. *v.* T. I. Z. ET AL. Sup. Ct. Utah. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2011 UT 38, 266 P. 3d 702.

No. 11-839. ROJAS *v.* ROMAN CATHOLIC DIOCESE OF ROCHESTER ET AL. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 660 F. 3d 98.

No. 11-840. DOE *v.* ROMAN CATHOLIC ARCHDIOCESE OF ST. LOUIS ET AL. Ct. App. Mo., Eastern Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 347 S. W. 3d 588.

No. 11-846. CHINA MINMETALS CORP. ET AL. *v.* ANIMAL SCIENCE PRODUCTS, INC.; and

No. 11-847. SINOSTEEL CORP. ET AL. *v.* ANIMAL SCIENCE PRODUCTS, INC., ET AL. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 654 F. 3d 462.

No. 11-856. KIRKLAND ET UX. *v.* WAYNE COUNTY, MICHIGAN, ET AL. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-858. RABB *v.* CUYAHOGA METROPOLITAN HOUSING AUTHORITY. Ct. App. Ohio, Cuyahoga County. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2011-Ohio-2287.

No. 11-861. SUMMITWOOD DEVELOPMENT, LLC, ET AL. *v.* ROBERTS ET AL. App. Ct. Conn. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 130 Conn. App. 792, 25 A. 3d 721.

No. 11-863. SMITH *v.* FRIEDMAN ET AL. Ct. App. Md. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-865. EDDINGTON *v.* TEXAS ET AL. Sup. Ct. Tex. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-867. HOLKESVIG *v.* MOORE. Sup. Ct. N. D. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2011 ND 199, 806 N. W. 2d 438.

565 U.S.

March 19, 2012

No. 11-871. *AEROTEL, LTD. v. TELCO GROUP, INC., ET AL.* C. A. Fed. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 433 Fed. Appx. 903.

No. 11-872. *NEW YORK v. WINGATE.* Ct. App. N. Y. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 17 N. Y. 3d 469, 957 N. E. 2d 255.

No. 11-875. *RILEY v. AMERICA'S WHOLESALE LENDER ET AL.* Ct. App. Cal., 4th App. Dist., Div. 1. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-877. *WEITZ Co., LLC v. TREMCO INCORPORATED OF OHIO.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 443 Fed. Appx. 426.

No. 11-879. *APOTEX, INC., ET AL. v. UNIGENE LABORATORIES, INC., ET AL.* C. A. Fed. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 655 F. 3d 1352.

No. 11-888. *BRADLEY ET AL. v. SEBELIUS, SECRETARY OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 447 Fed. Appx. 38.

No. 11-897. *DURAN v. J. C. REFINISHING CONTRACTING CORP. ET AL.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 421 Fed. Appx. 20.

No. 11-901. *PIPEFITTERS LOCAL 636 INSURANCE FUND ET AL. v. BLUE CROSS BLUE SHIELD OF MICHIGAN.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 654 F. 3d 618.

No. 11-913. *INTERCITY AUTO SALES, INC. v. EVANS ET AL.* Ct. App. Ohio, Cuyahoga County. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2011-Ohio-1378.

No. 11-916. *MITCHELL ET AL. v. CONAGRA FOODS, INC.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 448 Fed. Appx. 911.

No. 11-919. *MADERO BLASQUEZ ET AL. v. SALAZAR, SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 646 F. 3d 1240.

No. 11-929. *PURCELL, INDIVIDUALLY AND AS PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE OF THE ESTATE OF PURCELL, DECEASED v. UNITED STATES.* C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 656 F. 3d 463.

March 19, 2012

565 U. S.

No. 11–937. *MCLAIN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 646 F. 3d 599.

No. 11–944. *GARCIA ADAMES v. TEXAS*. Ct. Crim. App. Tex. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 353 S. W. 3d 854.

No. 11–957. *PNH, INC., ET AL. v. ALFA LAVAL FLOW, INC.* Sup. Ct. Ohio. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 130 Ohio St. 3d 278, 2011-Ohio-4398, 958 N. E. 2d 120.

No. 11–966. *MORGAN v. HARDY, WARDEN*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 662 F. 3d 790.

No. 11–973. *MOORE v. STATE OF GEORGIA SEXUAL OFFENDER REGISTRATION REVIEW BOARD*. Ct. App. Ga. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–985. *PUTTICK v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 445 Fed. Appx. 833.

No. 11–991. *HILL v. LAWSON REALTY Co., DBA PORTSMOUTH ESTATES ASSOCIATES*. Sup. Ct. Va. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–1001. *STERLING CHEMICALS, INC., ET AL. v. EVANS ET AL.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 660 F. 3d 862.

No. 11–1005. *POULSEN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 655 F. 3d 492.

No. 11–1012. *ETHERLY v. GAETZ, WARDEN*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–1029. *YIELDING v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 657 F. 3d 688.

No. 11–6228. *THOMPSON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 431 Fed. Appx. 2.

No. 11–6580. *POWELL v. MASSACHUSETTS*. Sup. Jud. Ct. Mass. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 459 Mass. 572, 946 N. E. 2d 114.

No. 11–6893. *PACHECO v. CALIFORNIA*. Ct. App. Cal., 6th App. Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 194 Cal. App. 4th 343, 124 Cal. Rptr. 3d 308.

565 U. S.

March 19, 2012

No. 11-7103. CASTELLANOS-BARBA, AKA BARBA CASTELLANOS, AKA FRANCO, AKA CASTELLANOS, AKA OROZCO RAMIREZ *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 648 F. 3d 1130.

No. 11-7257. BARNETTE *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 644 F. 3d 192.

No. 11-7284. RIOS-CORTES *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 649 F. 3d 332.

No. 11-7365. MCCLAIN *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 442 Fed. Appx. 862.

No. 11-7377. MONTGOMERY *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 635 F. 3d 1074.

No. 11-7731. SHAVANAUX *v.* UNITED STATES. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 647 F. 3d 993.

No. 11-7763. APANOVITCH *v.* BOBBY, WARDEN. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 648 F. 3d 434.

No. 11-7795. SANTIAGO RENTERIA *v.* TEXAS. Ct. Crim. App. Tex. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-7932. MILES *v.* MARYLAND. Ct. App. Md. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 421 Md. 596, 28 A. 3d 667.

No. 11-7970. OTTE *v.* ROBINSON, WARDEN. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 654 F. 3d 594.

No. 11-7982. MCCRAY *v.* FLORIDA. Sup. Ct. Fla. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 71 So. 3d 848.

No. 11-8170. SINKFIELD *v.* MORGAN, WARDEN. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11-8172. SMITH *v.* LONESTAR CONSTRUCTION, INC., ET AL. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 452 Fed. Appx. 475.

No. 11-8173. RHOADES *v.* PENNSYLVANIA. Super. Ct. Pa. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 8 A. 3d 912.

No. 11-8174. SEALED PETITIONER *v.* SEALED RESPONDENT ET AL. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

March 19, 2012

565 U. S.

No. 11–8176. *DICKINSON v. HOBBS*, DIRECTOR, ARKANSAS DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTION. Sup. Ct. Ark. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2011 Ark. 413.

No. 11–8177. *DAVIS v. CALIFORNIA*. Sup. Ct. Cal. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8180. *SMITH v. ILLINOIS*. Sup. Ct. Ill. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 237 Ill. 2d 285, 930 N. E. 2d 974.

No. 11–8183. *OFOR v. U. S. BANK, N. A., ET AL.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 649 F. 3d 808.

No. 11–8191. *LOPEZ v. KERNAN*, WARDEN. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 444 Fed. Appx. 962.

No. 11–8192. *JOHNSON v. MINNESOTA*. Sup. Ct. Minn. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 801 N. W. 2d 173.

No. 11–8194. *KIRKLAND v. TUCKER*, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8195. *JOHNSON v. DOE ET AL.* C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8196. *RUTLEDGE v. LASSEN COUNTY, CALIFORNIA, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8197. *STARKS v. ILLINOIS*. App. Ct. Ill., 1st Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 409 Ill. App. 3d 1159, 2 N. E. 3d 666.

No. 11–8200. *SCOTT v. MARSHALL*, WARDEN. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8201. *MILLHOUSE v. NEW YORK DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONAL SERVICES ET AL.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 439 Fed. Appx. 41.

No. 11–8204. *CAMP v. CALIFORNIA*. Sup. Ct. Cal. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8205. *WILLIAMS v. GEORGIA ET AL.* Ct. App. Ga. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 308 Ga. App. XXI.

No. 11–8206. *UZAMERE v. CUOMO*, GOVERNOR OF NEW YORK, ET AL. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

565 U.S.

March 19, 2012

No. 11–8207. *WALTON v. ALSTON ET AL.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8213. *ASKINS v. HARTLEY, WARDEN.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 448 Fed. Appx. 768.

No. 11–8214. *BLANKENSHIP v. ALLEN, JUDGE, COUNTY COURT OF FLORIDA, ESCAMBIA COUNTY.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8216. *PULIDO v. CALIFORNIA.* Ct. App. Cal., 3d App. Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8219. *MERILIEN v. TUTIN.* Super. Ct. Fulton County, Ga. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8221. *PAYNE v. EPPS, COMMISSIONER, MISSISSIPPI DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8226. *DUTKEVITCH v. PA CYBER CHARTER SCHOOL ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 439 Fed. Appx. 177.

No. 11–8227. *DOWNING v. CLARKE, DIRECTOR, VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 449 Fed. Appx. 284.

No. 11–8228. *QUINTANILLA v. THALER, DIRECTOR, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 443 Fed. Appx. 919.

No. 11–8245. *MARSH v. BOOKER, WARDEN.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8246. *JOHNSON v. UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF VIRGINIA.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 448 Fed. Appx. 397.

No. 11–8251. *SCOTT v. BYARS, DIRECTOR, SOUTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL.* Sup. Ct. S. C. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8260. *WOODS v. FLORIDA.* Dist. Ct. App. Fla., 1st Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 77 So. 3d 1262.

March 19, 2012

565 U. S.

No. 11–8261. *ZANDERS v. FERKO ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 439 Fed. Appx. 158.

No. 11–8271. *FLORES v. CALIFORNIA.* Ct. App. Cal., 2d App. Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8273. *GREER v. OKLAHOMA.* Ct. Crim. App. Okla. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8274. *EL BEY, AKA SAVALL, AKA SAKIM v. DAVIS ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 450 Fed. Appx. 276.

No. 11–8275. *CUFFY v. FLORIDA.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8277. *BERNARD v. TEXAS.* Ct. App. Tex., 14th Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8281. *PHAM v. FLORIDA.* Sup. Ct. Fla. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 70 So. 3d 485.

No. 11–8285. *KENDRICK v. INDIANA.* Ct. App. Ind. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 947 N. E. 2d 509.

No. 11–8287. *SWISHER v. INDIANA.* Ct. App. Ind. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 951 N. E. 2d 8.

No. 11–8293. *ERNADEZ v. MERRILL LYNCH.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 447 Fed. Appx. 293.

No. 11–8295. *BLANCO v. McDONALD, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8296. *BAILEY v. TEXAS.* Ct. App. Tex., 3d Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8304. *ALSTON v. WINTHROP UNIVERSITY POLICE DEPARTMENT ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 431 Fed. Appx. 226.

No. 11–8305. *McKINNON v. CALIFORNIA.* Sup. Ct. Cal. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 52 Cal. 4th 610, 259 P. 3d 1186.

No. 11–8307. *OBI v. VIRGINIA.* Sup. Ct. Va. Certiorari denied.

565 U.S.

March 19, 2012

No. 11–8308. *FORD v. THOMAS, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8311. *MURPHY v. ILLINOIS.* App. Ct. Ill., 1st Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 408 Ill. App. 3d 1125, 1 N. E. 3d 664.

No. 11–8314. *MIDDLETON v. MOTLEY RICE LLC.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 445 Fed. Appx. 651.

No. 11–8315. *NIKOLOVA v. IVANOV.* Ct. App. Cal., 1st App. Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8321. *SCHUH v. POLLARD ET AL.* C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8323. *CONLEY v. KEYS ET AL.* C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8324. *DEMPSEY v. CAIN, WARDEN.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 451 Fed. Appx. 333.

No. 11–8329. *KAMANA’O v. FRANK ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 450 Fed. Appx. 631.

No. 11–8331. *JUAREZ v. CALIFORNIA.* Ct. App. Cal., 2d App. Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8337. *MCCARTHY v. POLLARD, WARDEN.* C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 656 F. 3d 478.

No. 11–8340. *MATTHEWS v. KUBINSKI ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8341. *JOHNSON v. CLARKE, DIRECTOR, VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 453 Fed. Appx. 387.

No. 11–8342. *JOHNSON v. UNITED STATES ET AL.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8348. *RINGGOLD-LOCKHART ET AL. v. SANKARY ET AL.* Ct. App. Cal., 2d App. Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8350. *CLARK v. CALIFORNIA.* Sup. Ct. Cal. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 52 Cal. 4th 856, 261 P. 3d 243.

March 19, 2012

565 U. S.

No. 11–8351. *CASTLEBERRY v. ACE AMERICAN INSURANCE/ESIS*. Ct. App. Tex., 6th Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8361. *SIMS v. UNITED STATES ET AL.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8370. *MORALES v. LEWIS, ACTING WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8381. *PINKARD v. JOHN DALY BOULEVARD ASSOCIATES*. Ct. App. Cal., 1st App. Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8392. *GUZMAN SALCEDO v. OLLISON, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8397. *WALLACE v. HILL, ACTING WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8404. *KOUROUMA v. HOLDER, ATTORNEY GENERAL*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 444 Fed. Appx. 638.

No. 11–8411. *CARTER v. FLORIDA*. Dist. Ct. App. Fla., 4th Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 70 So. 3d 598.

No. 11–8434. *MC GUIRE v. UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE MIDDLE DISTRICT OF FLORIDA*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8438. *SHORTT v. VIRGINIA*. Sup. Ct. Va. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8439. *BAYAS v. TEXAS*. Ct. App. Tex., 8th Dist. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8451. *BECKER v. CLERMONT COUNTY PROSECUTOR*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 450 Fed. Appx. 438.

No. 11–8456. *OKE v. OHIO*. Sup. Ct. Ohio. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 129 Ohio St. 3d 1447, 2011-Ohio-4217, 951 N. E. 2d 1044.

No. 11–8458. *LOTTER v. HOUSTON, WARDEN*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

565 U. S.

March 19, 2012

No. 11–8467. *STOREY v. VASBINDER, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 657 F. 3d 372.

No. 11–8485. *PANDEY v. RUSSELL ET AL.* C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 445 Fed. Appx. 56.

No. 11–8496. *FORD v. WASHINGTON*. Sup. Ct. Wash. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 171 Wash. 2d 185, 250 P. 3d 97.

No. 11–8499. *ISAAC v. HOLDER, ATTORNEY GENERAL, ET AL.* C. A. D. C. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 427 Fed. Appx. 7.

No. 11–8500. *GALLEGOS v. BRAVO, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 437 Fed. Appx. 624.

No. 11–8502. *HANES v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8506. *HATFIELD v. JEFFREYS, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8518. *REESE v. KELLY, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8532. *CARTER v. YATES, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8533. *CARON v. TUCKER, SECRETARY, FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS*. Sup. Ct. Fla. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 74 So. 3d 1082.

No. 11–8542. *PONTON v. VERICREST FINANCIAL, INC., ET AL.* C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 446 Fed. Appx. 427.

No. 11–8544. *VAVAL v. HOLDER, ATTORNEY GENERAL*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 426 Fed. Appx. 15.

No. 11–8566. *SEDILLO v. HATCH, WARDEN*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 445 Fed. Appx. 95.

No. 11–8576. *MOORE v. STEVENSON, WARDEN*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 454 Fed. Appx. 148.

No. 11–8577. *NNAJI v. UNITED STATES*; and

March 19, 2012

565 U. S.

No. 11–8764. *NNAJI v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 447 Fed. Appx. 558.

No. 11–8591. *MCPHERSON v. TEXAS*. Ct. Crim. App. Tex. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8593. *BUBRICK v. JOHNSON, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8594. *EVANS v. COLLINS, WARDEN*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8607. *EDWARDS v. HOBBS, DIRECTOR, ARKANSAS DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTION*. Sup. Ct. Ark. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2011 Ark. 336.

No. 11–8638. *SMITH v. MURPHY, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8640. *BISSETT v. BEAU RIVAGE RESORTS, INC.* C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 442 Fed. Appx. 148.

No. 11–8654. *HOXTER v. PENNSYLVANIA*. Super. Ct. Pa. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 23 A. 3d 586.

No. 11–8661. *BUCHANAN v. SOUTH CAROLINA*. Sup. Ct. S. C. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8676. *CARTER v. LAPPIN, DIRECTOR, FEDERAL BUREAU OF PRISONS, ET AL.* C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8680. *WATSON v. LEWIS ET AL.* C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8687. *TENINTY v. MCHUGH, SECRETARY OF THE ARMY*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 444 Fed. Appx. 92.

No. 11–8696. *TIERNEY v. ESPINADA, WARDEN, ET AL.* C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8704. *NORWOOD v. MCGOWAN*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8709. *LEWIS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 451 Fed. Appx. 643.

565 U.S.

March 19, 2012

No. 11–8711. *TORRES-ROSARIO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 658 F. 3d 110.

No. 11–8715. *CARR v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 452 Fed. Appx. 251.

No. 11–8717. *MYERS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8719. *HOWARD v. UNC HEALTHCARE SYSTEM ET AL.* C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 444 Fed. Appx. 666.

No. 11–8724. *CRUZ-ARELLANES v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 442 Fed. Appx. 408.

No. 11–8726. *INMAN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 452 Fed. Appx. 429.

No. 11–8727. *FORD v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8730. *KEARNS v. UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE WESTERN DISTRICT OF NORTH CAROLINA*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 443 Fed. Appx. 852.

No. 11–8734. *HUARD v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8738. *GREENE v. HUMPHREY, WARDEN*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 644 F. 3d 1145.

No. 11–8741. *MIRACLE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 461 Fed. Appx. 362.

No. 11–8742. *ORTIZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 445 Fed. Appx. 314.

No. 11–8743. *LEYVA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 442 Fed. Appx. 376.

No. 11–8746. *SANTILLAN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 458 Fed. Appx. 601.

No. 11–8747. *STINSON v. UNITED STATES*; and

March 19, 2012

565 U. S.

No. 11–8811. *GRIFFIN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 647 F. 3d 1196.

No. 11–8756. *POMALES v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8765. *AKANDE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 448 Fed. Appx. 112.

No. 11–8768. *WRIGHT v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 651 F. 3d 764.

No. 11–8770. *HENDERSON v. ILLINOIS*. App. Ct. Ill., 2d Dist. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 409 Ill. App. 3d 1169, 2 N. E. 3d 670.

No. 11–8771. *FREEMAN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 661 F. 3d 200.

No. 11–8777. *HARTZOG v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 444 Fed. Appx. 63.

No. 11–8779. *LAWRENCE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. D. C. Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 662 F. 3d 551.

No. 11–8782. *GARCIA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8786. *DORSEY v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 455 Fed. Appx. 680.

No. 11–8795. *MOSLEY v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 462 Fed. Appx. 619.

No. 11–8796. *PROPST v. OWENS, WARDEN*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 449 Fed. Appx. 274.

No. 11–8807. *SUFI v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 455 Fed. Appx. 672.

No. 11–8808. *MONTAGUE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 437 Fed. Appx. 833.

No. 11–8810. *HARDEMAN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 449 Fed. Appx. 408.

No. 11–8812. *MCCLAIN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

565 U.S.

March 19, 2012

No. 11–8814. *GEORGE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8816. *HAYES v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 443 Fed. Appx. 772.

No. 11–8822. *GUEVARA v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8833. *GILYARD v. CHANDLER, WARDEN*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8840. *THOMAS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8842. *LIGGINS v. UNITED STATES*. Ct. App. D. C. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 31 A. 3d 1233.

No. 11–8843. *MARTIN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8845. *MOYA-BRETON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 439 Fed. Appx. 711.

No. 11–8847. *AGUILAR-REYES v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 653 F. 3d 1053.

No. 11–8852. *YARBROUGH v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 452 Fed. Appx. 186.

No. 11–8855. *BARNER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8862. *SHERRILLS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 432 Fed. Appx. 476.

No. 11–8865. *DIAZ-RODRIGUEZ, AKA CUCO v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8870. *NEWSOME v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8880. *PEREZ-LOPEZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 452 Fed. Appx. 527.

No. 11–8881. *NEWSON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 450 Fed. Appx. 385.

March 19, 2012

565 U. S.

No. 11–8882. *MCNEIL v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8883. *BETTS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 458 Fed. Appx. 630.

No. 11–8887. *GLOSS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 661 F. 3d 317.

No. 11–8890. *LEON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 663 F. 3d 552.

No. 11–8893. *MIELL v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 661 F. 3d 995.

No. 11–8895. *ROGERS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 457 Fed. Appx. 268.

No. 11–8898. *VAUGHN v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 453 Fed. Appx. 424.

No. 11–8901. *VASQUEZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 654 F. 3d 880.

No. 11–8904. *CLARK v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 468 Fed. Appx. 102.

No. 11–8905. *DARBY v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 455 Fed. Appx. 329.

No. 11–8906. *JOHNSON v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8910. *DICKEY v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 437 Fed. Appx. 851.

No. 11–8911. *BROOKS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 448 Fed. Appx. 27.

No. 11–8913. *MORGANFIELD v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 450 Fed. Appx. 400.

No. 11–8917. *TAYLOR v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 11–8918. *CHVELIDZE v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 655 F. 3d 114.

565 U. S.

March 19, 2012

No. 11–8919. *CASTEEL v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 663 F. 3d 1013.

No. 11–8922. *CISNEROS-RESENDIZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 656 F. 3d 1015.

No. 11–8926. *WHEELER v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 443 Fed. Appx. 403.

No. 11–343. *SEGAL v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 644 F. 3d 364.

No. 11–842. *CITY OF NEW YORK, NEW YORK v. MULLINS ET AL.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE SOTOMAYOR took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 653 F. 3d 104.

No. 11–852. *CITY OF HUGO, OKLAHOMA, ET AL. v. BUCHANAN ET AL.* C. A. 10th Cir. Motion of Tarrant Regional Water District for leave to file a brief as *amicus curiae* granted. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 656 F. 3d 1251.

No. 11–857. *MASLOW ET AL. v. BOARD OF ELECTIONS IN THE CITY OF NEW YORK*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE SOTOMAYOR took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 658 F. 3d 291.

No. 11–974. *HOLIDAY INN FRANCHISING, INC., NKA HOLIDAY HOSPITALITY FRANCHISING, INC. v. HOTEL ASSOCIATES, INC.* Ct. App. Ark. Motion of International Franchise Association for leave to file a brief as *amicus curiae* granted. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2011 Ark. App. 147, 382 S. W. 3d 6.

No. 11–976. *MAKAS v. MIRAGLIA ET AL.* C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE SOTOMAYOR took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 435 Fed. Appx. 51.

No. 11–1003. *REYES v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE BREYER and JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 660 F. 3d 454.

No. 11–7603. *MITCHELL v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 652 F. 3d 387.

March 19, 2012

565 U. S.

No. 11–8349. *FAIRBANK v. AYERS, WARDEN*. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE BREYER took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 650 F. 3d 1243.

No. 11–8784. *HOLLIS v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 445 Fed. Appx. 888.

No. 11–8815. *GONZALEZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition.

No. 11–8818. *FORBES v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE SOTOMAYOR took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition.

No. 11–8828. *DANIEL v. HAYNES, WARDEN*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition.

No. 11–8830. *DIAZ-GUTIERREZ v. UNITED STATES*. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition. Reported below: 429 Fed. Appx. 352.

No. 11–8856. *BROWN v. UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF GEORGIA*. C. A. 11th Cir. Certiorari denied. JUSTICE KAGAN took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition.

Rehearing Denied

No. 10–9792. *RAMADAN v. UNITED STATES*, *ante*, p. 1177;

No. 10–11078. *REYES v. RYAN, DIRECTOR, ARIZONA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ET AL.*, *ante*, p. 1110;

No. 10–11180. *NEAL v. FORD MOTOR CO.*, *ante*, p. 1156;

No. 11–442. *KHAZAELI v. CITY OF CONCORD, CALIFORNIA, ET AL.*, *ante*, p. 1111;

No. 11–449. *KHAZAELI v. JOHNSON ET AL.*, *ante*, p. 1111;

No. 11–483. *PULLOS v. ALLIANCE LAUNDRY SYSTEMS, LLC*, *ante*, p. 1178;

No. 11–484. *MARTIN v. HOWARD UNIVERSITY ET AL.*, *ante*, p. 1174;

No. 11–6477. *COLLINS v. LEDEZMA, WARDEN*, *ante*, p. 1180;

No. 11–6862. *SELDEN v. FLORIDA ET AL.*, *ante*, p. 1118;

565 U. S.

March 19, 2012

No. 11–6887. CHARLEY *v.* ORANGEBURG COUNTY SHERIFF’S DEPARTMENT ET AL., *ante*, p. 1118;

No. 11–6986. HENDRICKS *v.* VIRGINIA, *ante*, p. 1120;

No. 11–7021. CROMER *v.* BODISON, WARDEN, ET AL., *ante*, p. 1121;

No. 11–7027. MARTINEZ *v.* UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE DISTRICT OF NEW MEXICO (two judgments), *ante*, p. 1121;

No. 11–7129. JONES *v.* KANSAS, *ante*, p. 1160;

No. 11–7139. TAYLOR *v.* STEELE, WARDEN, *ante*, p. 1161;

No. 11–7251. KELLEY *v.* BRUZZESE ET AL., *ante*, p. 1161;

No. 11–7282. PARKER *v.* TIM LALLY CHEVROLET, *ante*, p. 1162;

No. 11–7333. NAILS *v.* ULTIMATE BUSINESS SOLUTIONS, *ante*, p. 1163;

No. 11–7452. BEAR *v.* FAYRAM, WARDEN, *ante*, p. 1166;

No. 11–7484. JONES-EL *v.* DORMIRE, SUPERINTENDENT, JEFFERSON CITY CORRECTIONAL CENTER, ET AL., *ante*, p. 1167;

No. 11–7599. TREVINO *v.* GUTIERREZ, WARDEN, ET AL., *ante*, p. 1167; and

No. 11–7703. ASKIN *v.* WEST VIRGINIA, *ante*, p. 1168. Petitions for rehearing denied.