

JUSTICES  
OF THE  
SUPREME COURT

DURING THE TIME OF THESE REPORTS\*

---

WILLIAM H. REHNQUIST, CHIEF JUSTICE.  
BYRON R. WHITE, ASSOCIATE JUSTICE.  
THURGOOD MARSHALL, ASSOCIATE JUSTICE.  
HARRY A. BLACKMUN, ASSOCIATE JUSTICE.  
JOHN PAUL STEVENS, ASSOCIATE JUSTICE.  
SANDRA DAY O'CONNOR, ASSOCIATE JUSTICE.  
ANTONIN SCALIA, ASSOCIATE JUSTICE.  
ANTHONY M. KENNEDY, ASSOCIATE JUSTICE.  
DAVID H. SOUTER, ASSOCIATE JUSTICE.<sup>1</sup>

RETIRED

WARREN E. BURGER, CHIEF JUSTICE.  
LEWIS F. POWELL, JR., ASSOCIATE JUSTICE.  
WILLIAM J. BRENNAN, JR., ASSOCIATE JUSTICE.<sup>2</sup>

---

OFFICERS OF THE COURT

RICHARD L. THORNBURGH, ATTORNEY GENERAL.  
KENNETH W. STARR, SOLICITOR GENERAL.  
JOSEPH F. SPANIOL, JR., CLERK.<sup>3</sup>  
WILLIAM K. SUTER, CLERK.<sup>4</sup>  
FRANK D. WAGNER, REPORTER OF DECISIONS.  
ALFRED WONG, MARSHAL.  
SHELLEY L. DOWLING, LIBRARIAN.

---

\*For notes, see p. iv.

## NOTES

<sup>1</sup>The Honorable David H. Souter, of New Hampshire, formerly a Judge of the United States Court of Appeals for the First Circuit, was nominated by President Bush on July 23, 1990, to be an Associate Justice of this Court; the nomination was confirmed by the Senate on October 2, 1990; he was commissioned on October 3, 1990, and he took the oaths and his seat on October 9, 1990. See also *post*, p. XI.

<sup>2</sup>Justice Brennan retired on July 20, 1990. See *post*, p. VII.

<sup>3</sup>Mr. Spaniol retired as Clerk effective February 1, 1991. See *post*, p. XLI.

<sup>4</sup>Mr. Suter was appointed Clerk on February 19, 1991, effective February 1, 1991. See *post*, pp. XLI, 1117.