

**JUSTICES**  
OF THE  
**SUPREME COURT**  
DURING THE TIME OF THESE REPORTS.

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EARL WARREN, CHIEF JUSTICE.  
HUGO L. BLACK, ASSOCIATE JUSTICE.  
FELIX FRANKFURTER, ASSOCIATE JUSTICE.\*  
WILLIAM O. DOUGLAS, ASSOCIATE JUSTICE.  
TOM C. CLARK, ASSOCIATE JUSTICE.  
JOHN M. HARLAN, ASSOCIATE JUSTICE.  
WILLIAM J. BRENNAN, JR., ASSOCIATE JUSTICE.  
POTTER STEWART, ASSOCIATE JUSTICE.  
BYRON R. WHITE, ASSOCIATE JUSTICE.

RETIRED

STANLEY REED, ASSOCIATE JUSTICE.  
HAROLD H. BURTON, ASSOCIATE JUSTICE.  
SHERMAN MINTON, ASSOCIATE JUSTICE.  
CHARLES E. WHITTAKER, ASSOCIATE JUSTICE.

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ROBERT F. KENNEDY, ATTORNEY GENERAL.  
ARCHIBALD COX, SOLICITOR GENERAL.  
JOHN F. DAVIS, CLERK.  
WALTER WYATT, REPORTER OF DECISIONS.  
T. PERRY LIPPITT, MARSHAL.  
HELEN NEWMAN, LIBRARIAN.

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\*MR. JUSTICE FRANKFURTER was absent from the bench because of illness, and he took no part in the decision of any case reported in this volume.