

I N D E X

ADMINISTRATIVE PROCEDURE. See **Aliens**; **Constitutional Law**, IV, 2; **Criminal Law**, 2; **Jurisdiction**, I, 3; **Labor**, 1-2.

ADMIRALTY.

1. *Jones Act—Right of action—Member of crew.*—Sufficiency of evidence to support jury finding that worker on dredge was "member of a crew" entitled to maintain action. *Senko v. La Crosse Dredging Corp.*, p. 370.

2. *Jones Act—Jury questions—Evidence.*—Sufficiency of evidence to take to the jury the question whether the employer was negligent in failing to furnish the employee an adequate tool for performance of task. *Ferguson v. Moore-McCormack Lines*, p. 521.

ADVISORY COMMITTEE. See **Supreme Court**, 3.

AFFIDAVITS. See **Labor**, 1.

AIR FORCE. See **Constitutional Law**, II.

ALABAMA. See **Constitutional Law**, IV, 6.

ALCOHOL. See **Constitutional Law**, IV, 2.

ALIENS. See also **Judgments**; **Procedure**, 5.

1. *Exclusion orders—Judicial review—Procedure.*—Alien may obtain review of exclusion order by declaratory judgment action under Administrative Procedure Act or by habeas corpus; scope of review. *Brownell v. Tom We Shung*, p. 180.

2. *Deportation—Suspension—Ineligibility.*—Alien who made and filed application for immunity from military service was debarred from citizenship and ineligible for suspension of deportation by Attorney General. *Ceballos v. Shaughnessy*, p. 599.

ALL WRITS ACT. See **Jurisdiction**, III.

AMORTIZATION. See **Taxation**, 2.

ANTITRUST ACTS. See also **Jurisdiction**, III.

1. *Sherman and Clayton Acts—Coverage—Professional football.*—Antitrust Acts applicable to organized professional football; sufficiency of complaint. *Radovich v. National Football League*, p. 445.

ANTITRUST ACTS—Continued.

2. *Sherman Act—Gypsum industry—Patent misuse—Royalties—Decree.*—Jurisdiction of District Court to modify former decree; propriety of enjoining suits by violator of antitrust laws to recover royalties or other compensation for use of patents; issue as to misuse of patents. *United States Gypsum Co. v. National Gypsum Co.*, p. 457.

3. *Procedure—Summary judgment.*—Motion for summary judgment in antitrust case should have been denied; case remanded to District Court for trial. *Lawlor v. National Screen Service*, p. 992.

APPEAL. See **Aliens**, 1; **Bail**; **Jurisdiction**; **Procedure**.

ARKANSAS. See **Constitutional Law**, II.

ARMED FORCES. See also **Aliens**, 2; **Constitutional Law**, II; **Government Employees**; **Jurisdiction**, 1, 3; **Limitations**, 1; **Transportation**, 1-2.

Soldiers' & Sailors' Civil Relief Act—Insurance—Premiums.—Former servicemen not obligated by 1940 *Soldiers' & Sailors' Civil Relief Act* to reimburse Government for premiums paid on lapsed life insurance policies. *United States v. Plesha*, p. 202.

ARMED SERVICES PROCUREMENT ACT. See **Constitutional Law**, II.

ARMY. See **Aliens**, 2; **Armed Forces**; **Transportation**, 2.

ASSIGNMENT OF JUDGES. See **Contempt**.

ASSISTANCE OF COUNSEL. See **Constitutional Law**, IV, 3, 6.

ATHLETICS. See **Antitrust Acts**, 1.

ATTORNEY GENERAL. See **Aliens**, 2; **Judgments**; **Procedure**, 5.

ATTORNEYS. See **Contempt**.

AUTOMOBILES. See **Constitutional Law**, IV, 2; **Criminal Law**, 4.

BAD DEBTS. See **Taxation**, 1.

BAIL.

Right to bail pending appeal.—Petitioners convicted of income tax evasion admitted to bail pending determination by this Court of case presenting same question as that which petitioners raise. *Binion v. United States*, p. 1028; *Costello v. United States*, p. 1028.

BANK ROBBERY ACT. See **Criminal Law**, 3.

BANKS. See **Criminal Law**, 3; **Procedure**, 3.

BLACK BASS ACT. See **Criminal Law**, 2.

BLOOD TEST. See **Constitutional Law**, IV, 2.

- BOMBS.** See **Limitations, 2; Transportation, 1.**
- BONDS.** See **Procedure, 3.**
- BOOKS.** See **Constitutional Law, IV, 1.**
- BREACH OF CONTRACT.** See **Labor, 3.**
- BURDEN OF PROOF.** See **Procedure, 3.**
- CENSORSHIP.** See **Constitutional Law, IV, 1.**
- CERTIFICATION.** See **Procedure, 2.**
- CERTIORARI.** See **Jurisdiction, II, 3; Procedure, 8.**
- CITIZENSHIP.** See **Aliens.**
- CLAYTON ACT.** See **Antitrust Acts, 1.**
- COERCION.** See **Constitutional Law, IV, 2, 6.**
- COLLECTIVE BARGAINING.** See **Labor.**
- COMMERCE.** See **Antitrust Acts; Federal Trade Commission; Jurisdiction, I, 3; Limitations, 2; Transportation.**
- COMMISSIONER OF IMMIGRATION.** See **Procedure, 5.**
- COMMUNISM.** See **Jury; Labor, 1; Procedure, 6, 9.**
- COMPENSATION.** See **Antitrust Acts, 2; Constitutional Law, IV, 4-5; Government Employees; Limitations, 1.**
- COMPENSATORY DAMAGES.** See **Tort Claims Act, 2.**
- COMPETITION.** See **Antitrust Acts; Federal Trade Commission.**
- COMPLAINT.** See **Antitrust Acts, 1.**
- CONDEMNATION.** See **Constitutional Law, IV, 4.**
- CONFESSIONS.** See **Constitutional Law, IV, 6; Criminal Law, 5.**
- CONGRESSIONAL ELECTIONS.** See **Criminal Law, 1.**
- CONSERVATION.** See **Criminal Law, 2.**
- CONSPIRACY.** See **Antitrust Acts, 1; Contempt; Criminal Law, 5; Federal Trade Commission.**
- CONSTITUTIONAL LAW.** See also **Jurisdiction, I, 1.**
- I. In General, p. 1035.
 - II. Federal-State Relations, p. 1036.
 - III. Double Jeopardy, p. 1036.
 - IV. Due Process of Law, p. 1036.

I. In General.

Right to speedy trial.—Sentence in circumstances here held not violative of right to speedy trial. *Pollard v. United States*, p. 354.

CONSTITUTIONAL LAW—Continued.**II. Federal-State Relations.**

Government contracts—State license laws.—Arkansas statute requiring license from state board not constitutionally applicable to contractor awarded Government contract pursuant to Armed Services Procurement Act. *Leslie Miller, Inc., v. Arkansas*, p. 187.

III. Double Jeopardy.

Federal courts—Sentence—Validity.—Sentence of imprisonment in circumstances here not double jeopardy. *Pollard v. United States*, p. 354.

IV. Due Process of Law.

1. *State laws—Censorship.*—Michigan law forbidding sale, though to adult, of book "tending to the corruption of the morals of youth," invalid. *Butler v. Michigan*, p. 380.

2. *Compulsory testimony—Blood test.*—State court conviction based on blood test made while drunken-driving suspect was unconscious, sustained. *Breithaupt v. Abram*, p. 432.

3. *Right to counsel—Investigation of fires.*—Witness at Ohio Fire Marshal's investigation of cause of fire was without right to assistance of counsel while testifying. *In re Groban*, p. 330.

4. *Eminent domain—Condemnation—Notice.*—Notice by publication held insufficient where resident landowner could have been notified by mail of proceeding to fix compensation. *Walker v. City of Hutchinson*, p. 112.

5. *State taxation—Collection of taxes—Procedure.*—Provisions of New York City Administrative Code whereby City acquired title to land because of unpaid water charges did not deny landowner due process nor take property without just compensation; equal protection of laws; hardship incidental to statute was question for legislature. *Nelson v. City of New York*, p. 103.

6. *Criminal cases—Confessions.*—Circumstances of confessions of Negro, weak of will or mind, voided conviction in Alabama court. *Fikes v. Alabama*, p. 191.

7. *Criminal cases—Sentence—Validity.*—Sentence of imprisonment by federal court in circumstances here did not deny due process. *Pollard v. United States*, p. 354.

CONTEMPT. See also **Constitutional Law**, IV, 3; **Criminal Law**, 6.

Criminal contempt—Obstructing justice—Corporation records.—Conviction of contempt for failure to comply with subpoena *duces tecum* of corporate records, sustained; failure to assign another judge not improper. *Nilva v. United States*, 385.

- CONTRACTS.** See **Constitutional Law**, II; **Labor**, 3.
- CONTRIBUTIONS.** See **Criminal Law**, 1.
- CONVERSION.** See **Procedure**, 3.
- CORPORATIONS.** See **Contempt**; **Federal Trade Commission**.
- COUNSEL.** See **Constitutional Law**, IV, 3, 6; **Contempt**.
- COURT OF CLAIMS.** See **Jurisdiction**, I, 2; **Limitations**, 1.
- COURTS.** See **Aliens**, 1; **Antitrust Acts**, 2-3; **Bail**; **Contempt**; **Criminal Law**, 5-6; **Employers' Liability Act**; **Jurisdiction**; **Limitations**; **Procedure**; **Supreme Court**.
- COURTS OF APPEALS.** See **Jurisdiction**, III.
- CREDITORS.** See **Taxation**, 1.
- CREW.** See **Admiralty**.
- CRIMINAL LAW.** See also **Constitutional Law**, I; III; IV, 1-2, 6-7; **Contempt**; **Jurisdiction**, I, 4; **Jury**; **Labor**, 1; **Procedure**, 2, 6-7.
1. *Federal elections—Labor organizations—"Expenditures."*—Sufficiency of indictment under 18 U. S. C. § 601 charging labor organization with using union dues to sponsor telecasts designed to influence congressional election. *United States v. Automobile Workers Union*, p. 567.
 2. *Federal Black Bass Act—State laws—Administrative regulations.*—Florida Game & Fresh Water Fish Commission regulation forbidding transportation of certain fish out of State was "law of the State" within meaning of Federal Black Bass Act. *United States v. Howard*, p. 212.
 3. *Bank Robbery Act—Conviction—Sentence.*—Upon conviction of robbery and of entering with felonious intent, sentence must be for robbery only. *Prince v. United States*, p. 322.
 4. *Motor Vehicle Theft Act—Construction—"Stolen."*—Meaning of "stolen"; not limited to common-law larceny. *United States v. Turley*, p. 407.
 5. *Conspiracy—Evidence—Admissibility.*—Admissibility of confession of co-defendant in conspiracy prosecution; adequacy of instructions to jury. *Delli Paoli v. United States*, p. 232.
 6. *Criminal contempt—Sentence—Reconsideration.*—Case remanded for trial court's reconsideration of general sentence where conviction is sustained on but one of three counts. *Nilva v. United States*, p. 385.

- CROSS-APPEAL.** See Procedure, 1.
- DAMAGES.** See Tort Claims Act, 2.
- DEATH.** See Tort Claims Act, 2.
- DEBTORS.** See Taxation, 1.
- DECLARATORY JUDGMENTS.** See Aliens.
- DECREE.** See Antitrust Acts, 2; Federal Trade Commission; Waters.
- DEFENSE.** See Taxation, 2.
- DEPORTATION.** See Aliens, 2.
- DEPUTY CLERKS.** See Supreme Court, 2.
- DISCRIMINATION.** See Transportation, 2.
- DIVERSITY JURISDICTION.** See Jurisdiction, II, 5; Procedure, 3.
- DOUBLE JEOPARDY.** See Constitutional Law, III.
- DREDGE.** See Admiralty.
- DRUNKEN DRIVING.** See Constitutional Law, IV, 2.
- DUE PROCESS.** See Constitutional Law, IV.
- DUES.** See Criminal Law, 1.
- DYER ACT.** See Criminal Law, 4.
- ELECTIONS.** See Criminal Law, 1.
- EMBEZZLEMENT.** See Criminal Law, 4.
- EMINENT DOMAIN.** See Constitutional Law, IV, 4.
- EMPLOYER AND EMPLOYEE.** See Admiralty; Employers' Liability Act; Government Employees; Jurisdiction, II, 3; Labor.
- EMPLOYERS' LIABILITY ACT.** See also Jurisdiction, II, 3.
Liability of employer—Questions for jury—Sufficiency of evidence.—Sufficiency of evidence to require jury determination of liability; slightest evidence that employer's negligence played part in causing employee's injury requires jury determination. *Rogers v. Missouri Pacific R. Co.*, p. 500; *Webb v. Illinois Central R. Co.*, p. 512; *Herdman v. Pennsylvania R. Co.*, p. 518; *Ferguson v. Moore-McCormack Lines*, p. 521.
- EQUAL PROTECTION OF LAWS.** See Constitutional Law, IV, 5.
- ESTOPPEL.** See Jurisdiction, I, 3.

EVIDENCE. See Admiralty; Constitutional Law, IV, 2, 6; Criminal Law, 5; Employers' Liability Act; Procedure, 1, 6.

EXCLUSION. See Aliens, 1.

EXEMPTION. See Aliens, 2; Labor, 4.

EXPENDITURES. See Criminal Law, 1.

FAIR LABOR STANDARDS ACT. See Labor, 4.

FALSITY. See Labor, 1.

FEDERAL BANK ROBBERY ACT. See Criminal Law, 3.

FEDERAL BLACK BASS ACT. See Criminal Law, 2.

FEDERAL EMPLOYERS' LIABILITY ACT. See Employers' Liability Act.

FEDERAL HOUSING ADMINISTRATION. See Jurisdiction, I, 1.

FEDERAL RULES OF CIVIL PROCEDURE. See Jurisdiction, III.

FEDERAL RULES OF CRIMINAL PROCEDURE. See Procedure, 7; Trial.

FEDERAL-STATE RELATIONS. See Constitutional Law, II; IV; Jurisdiction, I, 2.

FEDERAL TRADE COMMISSION.

Authority of Commission—Unfair methods of competition—Pricing systems—Decree.—Scope of decree restraining zone delivered pricing system in sale of lead pigments; restraint of individual corporations which had unlawfully conspired. Federal Trade Commission v. National Lead Co., p. 419.

FELONY. See Criminal Law, 3.

FILIPINOS. See Limitations, 1.

FIRE. See Constitutional Law, IV, 3; Tort Claims Act, 1.

FIRE MARSHALS. See Constitutional Law, IV, 3.

FISH. See Criminal Law, 2.

FLORIDA. See Criminal Law, 2.

FOOTBALL. See Antitrust Acts, 1.

FORECLOSURE. See Constitutional Law, IV, 5.

FOREST SERVICE. See Tort Claims Act, 1.

FORMA PAUPERIS. See Procedure, 2.

FOURTEENTH AMENDMENT. See Constitutional Law, IV.

FRAUD. See Labor, 1.

FREEDOM OF PRESS. See Constitutional Law, IV, 1.

GAMES. See Antitrust Acts, 1.

GOOD FAITH. See Procedure, 2-3.

GOVERNMENT CONTRACTS. See Constitutional Law, II.

GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES.

Compensation—Holidays—Per diem employees.—Per diem employees of Navy not entitled to double pay for holidays worked in 1945; Resolution of 1885 repealed by Resolution of 1938. United States v. Bergh, p. 40.

GOVERNMENT SECURITIES. See Procedure, 3.

GUARANTORS. See Taxation, 1.

GUERRILLAS. See Limitations, 1.

GYPSUM INDUSTRY. See Antitrust Acts, 2.

HABEAS CORPUS. See Aliens, 1; Constitutional Law, IV, 3.

HARDSHIP. See Constitutional Law, IV, 5.

HEARING. See Constitutional Law, IV, 3-5.

HIGHWAYS. See Constitutional Law, IV, 2.

HOLIDAYS. See Government Employees.

IMMIGRATION AND NATIONALITY ACT. See Aliens.

IMMUNITY. See Aliens, 2.

INCENDIARY BOMBS. See Limitations, 2; Transportation, 1.

INCOME TAX. See Bail; Taxation.

INCOMPETENTS. See Constitutional Law, IV, 6.

INDICTMENT. See Criminal Law, 1.

IN FORMA PAUPERIS. See Procedure, 2.

INJUNCTION. See Antitrust Acts, 2; Federal Trade Commission; Jurisdiction, I, 1-2.

INSOLVENCY. See Taxation, 1.

INSTRUCTIONS TO JURY. See Criminal Law, 5.

INSURANCE. See Armed Forces.

INTENT. See Criminal Law, 3.

INTERNAL REVENUE. See **Taxation.**

INTERSTATE COMMERCE. See **Antitrust Acts; Federal Trade Commission; Jurisdiction, I, 3; Limitations, 2; Transportation.**

INTERSTATE COMMERCE COMMISSION. See **Jurisdiction, I, 3; Limitations, 2; Transportation.**

INTOXICATING LIQUORS. See **Constitutional Law, IV, 2.**

JAPAN. See **Limitations, 1.**

JONES ACT. See **Admiralty.**

JUDGES. See **Contempt; Jurisdiction.**

JUDGMENTS. See also **Antitrust Acts, 2-3; Jurisdiction.**

Effect—Subsequent litigation.—Suit by Attorney General to recover principal of trust, by virtue of vesting order issued under Trading with the Enemy Act, barred by *res judicata*. *Brownell v. Chase National Bank*, p. 36.

JURISDICTION. See also **Aliens; Antitrust Acts; Procedure.**

I. In General, p. 1041.

II. Supreme Court, p. 1042.

III. Courts of Appeals, p. 1042.

I. In General.

1. *Federal courts—Injunction—Act of Congress.*—Grounds for injunction; injunction restraining enforcement of Act of Congress as unconstitutional requires 3-judge District Court. *Federal Housing Administration v. Darlington, Inc.*, p. 977.

2. *Federal courts—Injunction—State court proceedings.*—28 U. S. C. § 2283, restricting federal court stays of state-court proceedings, inapplicable to stay sought by United States; propriety of stay; interpretation of state law. *Leiter Minerals, Inc., v. United States*, p. 220.

3. *Tucker Act—Railroad tariffs.*—Questions of construction and reasonableness of tariff were within exclusive primary jurisdiction of Interstate Commerce Commission; referral of questions to I. C. C. not barred by 2-year limitation of Interstate Commerce Act; defense of estoppel. *United States v. Western Pacific R. Co.*, p. 59; *United States v. Chesapeake & O. R. Co.*, p. 77.

4. *Question of mootness—Sentence in criminal case—Federal courts.*—Possible consequences of sentence made case justiciable, though petitioner was released from prison after this Court's grant of certiorari. *Pollard v. United States*, p. 354.

JURISDICTION—Continued.**II. Supreme Court.**

1. *Supervision over federal courts.*—Supreme Court has supervisory jurisdiction over proceedings in federal courts. *Mesarosh v. United States*, p. 1.

2. *Review of federal courts.*—Questions as properly preserved below and properly raised here. *Pollard v. United States*, p. 354.

3. *Certiorari—Federal Employers' Liability Act cases.*—Review of Employers' Liability Act cases; effectuating right to jury determination; grounds for granting certiorari; litigants entitled to review on merits after grant of certiorari. *Rogers v. Missouri Pacific R. Co.*, p. 500.

4. *Review of state courts—Appeal.*—Court held to have jurisdiction of this appeal under 28 U. S. C. § 1257 (2). *In re Groban*, p. 330.

5. *Review of federal courts—Diversity jurisdiction—State-created rights.*—Review by this Court of case arising under diversity jurisdiction but turning on question of sufficiency of evidence to go to jury under state law. *Gibson v. Phillips Petroleum Co.*, p. 874 (dissenting opinion of FRANKFURTER, J.).

III. Courts of Appeals.

All Writs Act—Mandamus.—Power of Court of Appeals to mandamus federal district judge to vacate reference of antitrust case to master; justification for reference of case to master; congestion of calendar; time required for trial; propriety of Court of Appeals' issuance of writ of mandamus. *La Buy v. Howes Leather Co.*, p. 249.

JURY. See also **Admiralty**; **Criminal Law**, 5; **Employers' Liability Act**.

Criminal cases—Intrusion—New trial.—New trial granted because of official intrusion into privacy of jury, though intrusion was unintentional. *Gold v. United States*, p. 985.

JUST COMPENSATION. See **Antitrust Acts**, 2; **Constitutional Law**, IV, 4-5; **Limitations**, 1.

KANSAS. See **Constitutional Law**, IV, 4.

LABOR. See also **Admiralty**; **Criminal Law**, 1; **Employers' Liability Act**.

1. *National Labor Relations Act—Non-Communist affidavits—Remedy for falsity.*—Exclusive remedy for filing of false non-Communist affidavit under § 9 (h) was criminal penalty; administrative proceeding by Board unauthorized. *Leedom v. Mine Workers*, p. 145; *Meat Cutters v. Labor Board*, p. 153.

LABOR—Continued.

2. *National Labor Relations Act—Unfair labor practice—Wage information.*—Board acted within discretion in finding that failure of employer to furnish wage information constituted unfair labor practice. *Labor Board v. F. W. Woolworth Co.*, p. 938.

3. *National Labor Relations Act—Collective-bargaining contract—Strike.*—Strike not violative of notice and waiting requirements of § 8 (d) of Act, nor breach of contract. *Labor Board v. Lion Oil Co.*, p. 282.

4. *Fair Labor Standards Act—Exemptions—Retail establishments.*—Five physically separate warehouses did not constitute single exempt "retail establishment" within meaning of § 13 (a) (2) of Fair Labor Standards Act. *Mitchell v. Bekins Van & Storage Co.*, p. 1027.

5. *Railway Labor Act—Union-shop contract—Rights of employees.*—Section 2, Eleventh (c) permits employee alternative membership only in unions qualified as electors under § 3. *Pennsylvania R. Co. v. Rychlik*, p. 480.

LABOR BOARD. See **Labor**, 1-2.

LARCENY. See **Criminal Law**, 4.

LEAD PIGMENTS. See **Federal Trade Commission**.

LICENSE. See **Constitutional Law**, II.

LIMITATIONS.

1. *Suits in Court of Claims—Six-year limitation—Applicability.*—Suit to recover just compensation for supplies requisitioned by Philippine guerrillas during Japanese occupation, barred by 6-year limitation. *Soriano v. United States*, p. 270.

2. *Application of statute.*—In Tucker Act suit, referral to Interstate Commerce Commission of issues of construction and reasonableness of tariffs was not barred by 2-year limitation of Interstate Commerce Act. *United States v. Western Pacific R. Co.*, p. 59; *United States v. Chesapeake & O. R. Co.*, p. 77.

LONGSHOREMEN'S & HARBOR WORKERS' COMPENSATION ACT. See **Admiralty**.

LOSSES. See **Taxation**, 1.

MAIL. See **Constitutional Law**, IV, 4.

MANDAMUS. See **Jurisdiction**, III.

MASSACHUSETTS. See **Tort Claims Act**, 2.

MASTER. See **Jurisdiction**, III.

- MICHIGAN.** See **Constitutional Law**, IV, 1.
- MILITARY SERVICE.** See **Aliens**, 2.
- MINORS.** See **Constitutional Law**, IV, 1.
- MONOPOLY.** See **Antitrust Acts**.
- MOOT CASE.** See **Jurisdiction**, I, 4.
- MORALS.** See **Constitutional Law**, IV, 1.
- MOTOR VEHICLE THEFT ACT.** See **Criminal Law**, 4.
- MUNICIPALITIES.** See **Constitutional Law**, IV, 5.
- NATIONAL DEFENSE.** See **Aliens**; **Armed Forces**; **Constitutional Law**, II; **Government Employees**; **Jurisdiction**, I, 3; **Limitations**; **Taxation**, 2; **Transportation**, 1.
- NATIONAL FOOTBALL LEAGUE.** See **Antitrust Acts**, 1.
- NATIONALITY ACT.** See **Aliens**.
- NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS ACT.** See **Labor**, 1-3.
- NATIONAL MOTOR VEHICLE THEFT ACT.** See **Criminal Law**, 4.
- NAVIGABLE WATERS.** See **Waters**.
- NAVY.** See **Government Employees**.
- NEGLIGENCE.** See **Employers' Liability Act**; **Tort Claims Act**.
- NEGROES.** See **Constitutional Law**, IV, 6.
- NEW TRIAL.** See **Jury**; **Procedure**, 6.
- NEW YORK CITY.** See **Constitutional Law**, IV, 5.
- NON-COMMUNIST AFFIDAVIT.** See **Labor**, 1.
- NOTICE.** See **Constitutional Law**, IV, 4-5; **Labor**, 3.
- OBSCENITY.** See **Constitutional Law**, IV, 1.
- OHIO.** See **Constitutional Law**, IV, 3.
- ORGANIZED FOOTBALL.** See **Antitrust Acts**, 1.
- PATENTS.** See **Antitrust Acts**, 2.
- PAUPERS.** See **Procedure**, 2.
- PAY.** See **Government Employees**.
- PENALTY.** See **Constitutional Law**, III; IV, 7; **Criminal Law**, 3, 6; **Labor**, 1.
- PER DIEM EMPLOYEES.** See **Government Employees**.
- PHILIPPINE ISLANDS.** See **Limitations**, 1.

PIERS. See **Transportation**, 2.

PIGMENTS. See **Federal Trade Commission**.

PREMIUMS. See **Armed Forces**.

PRESS. See **Constitutional Law**, IV, 1.

PRICING SYSTEM. See **Federal Trade Commission**.

PROCEDURE. See also **Admiralty**; **Aliens**; **Antitrust Acts**; **Bail**; **Constitutional Law**, I; III; IV; **Contempt**; **Jurisdiction**; **Jury**; **Supreme Court**, 3.

1. *Appeal—Scope of review.*—Court of Appeals could consider in support of District Court judgment evidence that that court had erroneously excluded, though there was no cross-appeal. *Jaffke v. Dunham*, p. 280.

2. *Appeal—In forma pauperis—Certification.*—Certification by District Court under 28 U. S. C. § 1915 that appeal is not taken in good faith, reviewable; rights of defendant on challenge of trial court's certification. *Johnson v. United States*, p. 565.

3. *Diversity jurisdiction—Burden of proof.*—In diversity suit between private parties to recover for conversion of Government securities, issues of burden of proof and good faith governed by state law. *Bank of America v. Parnell*, p. 29.

4. *Tucker Act.*—Record insufficient for this Court to determine whether Court of Appeals should have referred issue of tariff construction to Interstate Commerce Commission. *United States v. Chesapeake & O. R. Co.*, p. 77.

5. *Parties—Defendants.*—Attorney General and Commissioner of Immigration not necessary parties in suit to restrain District Director of Immigration from taking alien into custody for deportation. *Ceballos v. Shaughnessy*, p. 599.

6. *Criminal cases—Discredited witness—New trial.*—Conviction upon testimony of discredited witness set aside and case remanded to District Court for new trial. *Mesarosh v. United States*, pp. 1, 862.

7. *Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure—Imposition of sentence—Delay.*—Rule requiring imposition of sentence "without unreasonable delay" not violated. *Pollard v. United States*, p. 354.

8. *Certiorari.*—Meaning of denial of certiorari. *Sheppard v. Ohio*, p. 910 (memorandum of FRANKFURTER, J.).

9. *Supreme Court—Motion to remand—Disposition.*—Further consideration of Government's motion to remand case to District Court for a hearing on the credibility of a government witness postponed to the hearing on the merits. *Mesarosh v. United States*, p. 808.

- PROFESSIONAL FOOTBALL.** See Antitrust Acts, 1.
- PUBLICATION.** See Constitutional Law, IV, 4.
- PUNITIVE DAMAGES.** See Tort Claims Act, 2.
- RADIO.** See Criminal Law, 1.
- RAILROADS.** See Federal Employers' Liability Act; Jurisdiction, I, 3; Labor, 5; Limitations, 2; Transportation.
- RAILWAY LABOR ACT.** See Labor, 5.
- RATES.** See Jurisdiction, I, 3; Limitations, 2; Transportation.
- REFERENCE.** See Jurisdiction, I, 3; III.
- REMAND.** See Procedure, 6, 9.
- REQUISITION.** See Limitations, 1.
- RESIDENTS.** See Constitutional Law, IV, 4.
- RES JUDICATA.** See Judgments.
- RETAIL ESTABLISHMENT.** See Labor, 4.
- RIGHT TO COUNSEL.** See Constitutional Law, IV, 3, 6.
- ROBBERY.** See Criminal Law, 3.
- ROYALTIES.** See Antitrust Acts, 2.
- RULES.** See Jurisdiction, III; Procedure, 7; Supreme Court, 3; Trial.
- SEARCH AND SEIZURE.** See Constitutional Law, IV, 2.
- SECURITIES.** See Procedure, 3.
- SELECTIVE TRAINING AND SERVICE ACT.** See Aliens, 2.
- SELF-INCRIMINATION.** See Constitutional Law, IV, 2-3.
- SENTENCE.** See Constitutional Law, I; III; IV, 7; Criminal Law, 3, 6; Jurisdiction, I, 4; Procedure, 7.
- SERVICEMEN.** See Armed Forces.
- SHERMAN ACT.** See Antitrust Acts.
- SHIPPERS.** See Transportation.
- SIXTH AMENDMENT.** See Constitutional Law, I.
- SOLDIERS' & SAILORS' CIVIL RELIEF ACT.** See Armed Forces.
- SPORTS.** See Antitrust Acts, 1.
- STAY.** See Jurisdiction, I, 2.
- STEALING.** See Criminal Law, 3-4.

STRIKES. See **Labor**, 3.

SUBPOENA DUCES TECUM. See **Contempt**.

SUMMARY JUDGMENT. See **Antitrust Acts**, 3.

SUPREMACY CLAUSE. See **Constitutional Law**, II.

SUPREME COURT. See also **Bail**; **Jurisdiction**, II; **Procedure**; **Waters**.

1. MR. JUSTICE BURTON temporarily assigned to Sixth Circuit as Circuit Justice, p. 1021.

2. Orders appointing Deputy Clerks, p. 990.

3. *Advisory Committee—Rules of Civil Procedure—Discharge.*—Advisory Committee on amendments to Rules of Civil Procedure for District Courts discharged; order making Committee a continuing body revoked. P. 803.

TARIFFS. See **Jurisdiction**, I, 3; **Transportation**.

TAXATION. See also **Bail**; **Constitutional Law**, IV, 5.

1. *Income tax—Losses—Guarantors.*—Guarantor's loss as non-business bad debt loss rather than nonbusiness loss in profit transaction; short-term capital loss treatment applicable. Putnam v. Commissioner, p. 82.

2. *Income tax—Amortization—Wartime plant expansion.*—Authority of War Production Board under § 124 (f) of 1939 I. R. C. to certify part of manufacturer's wartime expansion as "necessary in the interest of national defense." United States v. Allen-Bradley Co., p. 306; National Lead Co. v. Commissioner, p. 313.

TELEVISION. See **Criminal Law**, 1.

TESTIMONY. See **Constitutional Law**, IV, 2-3, 6; **Procedure**, 6.

THEFT. See **Criminal Law**, 3-4.

THREE-JUDGE COURT. See **Jurisdiction**, I, 1.

TITLE. See **Constitutional Law**, IV, 5.

TORT CLAIMS ACT.

1. *Liability—Forest Service—Fire fighting.*—United States liable for negligence of Forest Service employees in fighting fire, where under state law private person would be liable. Rayonier Inc. v. United States, p. 315.

2. *Wrongful death—Amount recoverable—Massachusetts.*—Amount recoverable from United States under Tort Claims Act not limited to maximum recoverable under punitive Massachusetts Death Act. Massachusetts Bonding Co. v. United States, p. 128.

TRADE UNIONS. See **Criminal Law**, 1; **Labor**.

TRADING WITH THE ENEMY ACT. See **Judgments**.

TRAINMEN. See **Labor**, 5.

TRANSPORTATION. See also **Criminal Law**, 2; **Jurisdiction**, I, 3; **Labor**, 5; **Limitations**, 2.

1. *Interstate Commerce Commission—Jurisdiction—Rates.*—Question of tariff construction, as well as of reasonableness of tariff as applied, was within exclusive primary jurisdiction of Commission; meaning of "incendiary bombs." *United States v. Western Pacific R. Co.*, p. 59.

2. *Rates—Discrimination—Unreasonable practices.*—Railroads' refusal to make allowance to Army for wharfage and handling services, which Army provided for itself but which was available to commercial shippers without charge, not violative of Interstate Commerce Act. *United States v. Interstate Commerce Commission*, p. 158.

TRIAL. See also **Constitutional Law**, I; III; IV, 6-7; **Jurisdiction**, III; **Jury**.

Criminal contempt—Assignment of other judge—Propriety.—Trial before judge who initiated contempt proceeding held not improper on facts of this case; interpretation of Rule 42 (b) of Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure. *Nilva v. United States*, p. 385.

TRUSTS. See **Judgments**.

TUCKER ACT. See **Jurisdiction**, I, 3; **Limitations**, 2; **Procedure**, 4.

UNFAIR COMPETITION. See **Federal Trade Commission**.

UNFAIR LABOR PRACTICE. See **Labor**, 1-3.

UNIONS. See **Criminal Law**, 1; **Labor**.

UNION SHOP. See **Labor**, 5.

VESTING ORDER. See **Judgments**.

VETERANS' ADMINISTRATION. See **Armed Forces**.

WAGES. See **Labor**, 2.

WAREHOUSES. See **Labor**, 4.

WAR PRODUCTION BOARD. See **Taxation**, 2.

WATER CHARGES. See **Constitutional Law**, IV, 5.

WATERS.

Navigable waters—Diversion—Decree.—Prior decree temporarily modified to permit increase in diversion of water from Great Lakes to relieve navigation emergency in Mississippi River caused by low water. *Wisconsin v. Illinois*, pp. 945, 983.

WHARFAGE. See **Transportation**, 2.

WITNESSES. See **Constitutional Law**, IV, 3; **Procedure**, 6, 9.

WORDS.

1. "*Adequate excuse.*"—Rules of Criminal Procedure, 17 (g). *Nilva v. United States*, p. 385.

2. "*Compensatory damages.*"—Tort Claims Act. *Massachusetts Bonding Co. v. United States*, p. 128.

3. "*Conduct that shocks the conscience.*"—*Breithaupt v. Abram*, p. 432.

4. "*Contributions.*"—18 U. S. C. § 610. *United States v. Auto. Workers*, p. 567.

5. "*Expenditures.*"—18 U. S. C. § 610. *United States v. Auto. Workers*, p. 567.

6. "*Expiration date.*"—National Labor Relations Act. *Labor Board v. Lion Oil Co.*, p. 282.

7. "*Final*" decision.—Immigration and Nationality Act of 1952. *Brownell v. Tom We Shung*, p. 180.

8. "*Incendiary bomb.*"—*United States v. Western Pacific R. Co.*, p. 59.

9. *Labor organization "national in scope" and "organized in accordance with" Railway Labor Act.*—*Pennsylvania R. Co. v. Rychlik*, p. 480.

10. "*Law of the case.*"—*Lawlor v. National Screen Service Corp.*, p. 992.

11. "*Law of the State.*"—Federal Black Bass Act. *United States v. Howard*, p. 212.

12. *Loss "incurred in transaction for profit," though nonbusiness.*—Internal Revenue Code of 1939. *Putnam v. Commissioner*, p. 82.

13. "*Member of a crew.*"—Longshoremen's & Harbor Workers' Compensation Act. *Senko v. La Crosse Dredging Corp.*, p. 370.

14. "*Necessary in the interest of national defense.*"—Internal Revenue Code of 1939. *United States v. Allen-Bradley Co.*, p. 306; *National Lead Co. v. Commissioner*, p. 313.

WORDS—Continued.

15. "*Nonbusiness debt*."—Internal Revenue Code of 1939. Putnam v. Commissioner, p. 82.

16. "*Overdue*" federal bonds.—Bank of America v. Parnell, p. 29.

17. "*Responsible bidder*."—Armed Services Procurement Act. Leslie Miller, Inc., v. Arkansas, p. 187.

18. "*Retail establishment*."—Fair Labor Standards Act. Mitchell v. Bekins Van & Storage Co., p. 1027.

19. "*Sense of justice*."—Breithaupt v. Abram, p. 432.

20. "*Stolen*."—National Motor Vehicle Theft Act. United States v. Turley, p. 407.

21. "*Tending to the corruption of the morals of youth*."—Michigan Penal Code. Butler v. Michigan, p. 380.

22. "*Without unreasonable delay*."—Rule 32 (a), Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure. Pollard v. United States, p. 354.

WRONGFUL DEATH. See **Tort Claims Act**, 2.

YOUTH. See **Constitutional Law**, IV, 1.

ZONE DELIVERED PRICE SYSTEM. See **Federal Trade Commission**.



















