DECISIONS PER CURIAM AND ORDERS FROM FEBRUARY 1, 1954, THROUGH JUNE 7, 1954.

FEBRUARY 1, 1954.

Decisions Per Curiam.

No. 468. JOST v. UNITED STATES. On petition for writ of certiorari to the District Court of Appeal of California. Fourth Appellate District. Per Curiam: The petition for writ of certiorari is granted. The judgment of the District Court of Appeal is reversed and the cause is remanded with instructions to proceed not inconsistent with the findings of fact and conclusions of law and recommendations of the Commissioner of Immigration and Naturalization, on confession of error by the Government. Dean Acheson, W. Graham Claytor, Jr., Charles A. Horsky, A. L. Wirin and Fred Okrand for petitioner. Acting Solicitor General Stern, Assistant Attorney General Olney, Robert S. Erdahl and Beatrice Rosenberg filed a memorandum for the United States, confessing error. Reported below: 117 Cal. App. 2d 379, 256 P. 2d 71.

No. 505. Government and Civic Employees Organizing Committee, CIO, et al. v. Windsor et al. Appeal from the United States District Court for the Northern District of Alabama. Per Curiam: The motion to affirm is granted and the judgment is affirmed. Mr. Justice Black took no part in the consideration or decision of this case. Arthur J. Goldberg and Thomas E. Harris for appellants. Si Garrett, Attorney General of Alabama, M. Roland Nachman, Jr., Assistant Attorney General, and Jesse M. Williams for appellees. Reported below: 116 F. Supp. 354.

Miscellaneous Orders.

No. 225, Misc. Anselmi v. Attorney General of the United States et al. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Motion for leave to file petition for writ of habeas corpus also denied. Petitioner pro se. Acting Solicitor General Stern, Assistant Attorney General Olney, Beatrice Rosenberg and Felicia Dubrovsky for the United States et al., respondents. Reported below: 207 F. 2d 312.

No. 334, Misc. Holloway v. Ragen, Warden. Supreme Court of Illinois. Certiorari denied. Motion for leave to file petition for writ of habeas corpus also denied.

No. 289, Misc. Whelehon v. Eidson, Warden;

No. 315, Misc. Dohrman v. Steele;

No. 316, Misc. Burkholder v. United States;

No. 325, Misc. Green v. Missouri;

No. 327, Misc. Bayless v. Eidson, Warden; and

No. 337, Misc. Sholter v. Maroney, Warden. Motions for leave to file petitions for writs of habeas corpus denied.

No. 295, Misc. Collins v. Webb, Warden. Motion for leave to file petition for writ of certiorari denied.

No. 322, Misc. Exparte Lincoln Electric Co. Motion for leave to file petition for writ of mandamus denied. Casper W. Ooms, Edward A. Haight, Dugald S. McDougall, John F. Oberlin, Thomas V. Koykka and James R. Stewart for petitioner. John T. Cahill, James A. Fowler, Jr., Richard R. Wolfe and Loftus E. Becker for the Union Carbide & Carbon Corporation.

Probable Jurisdiction Noted.

No. 480. Secretary of Agriculture v. United States et al.; and

No. 481. Florida Citrus Commission et al. v. United States et al. Appeals from the United States

February 1, 1954.

District Court for the Southern District of Florida. Probable jurisdiction noted. Karl D. Loos and Neil Brooks for the Secretary of Agriculture. M. W. Wells for the Florida Citrus Commission et al., John F. Donelan for the California Citrus League et al., Sidney Goldstein, Francis A. Mulhern, Wilbur LaRoe, Jr., Arthur L. Winn, Jr. and Samuel H. Moerman for the Port of New York Authority, Denis M. Hurley, James J. Thornton and G. Gary Sousa for the City of New York, Earl Jay Gratz for the Philadelphia Terminals Marketing Association et al., and Wilmer A. Hill for the United Fresh Fruit & Vegetable Association et al., appellants in No. 481. Edward M. Reidy and Leo H. Pou for the Interstate Commerce Commission; and Francis L. Brown, A. P. Donadio and J. F. Eshelman for the Baltimore & Ohio Railroad Co. et al., appellees. Reported below: 114 F. Supp. 420.

Certiorari Granted. (See No. 468, supra.)

Certiorari Denied. (See also Misc. Nos. 225, 295 and 334, supra.)

No. 484. CITY NATIONAL BANK OF FAIRMONT v. FIDELITY MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE Co. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. John D. Amos and William P. Lehman for petitioner. Russell L. Furbee and C. H. Hardesty, Jr. for respondent. Reported below: 206 F. 2d 531.

No. 492. Sullivan v. New Jersey. Supreme Court of New Jersey. Certiorari denied. Harry A. Walsh for petitioner. Mario H. Volpe and Frank H. Lawton for respondent. Reported below: 13 N. J. 289, 99 A. 2d 450.

No. 493. Codray v. Brownell, Attorney General and Successor to the Alien Property Custodian. United States Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia Circuit. Certiorari denied. David Cobb for petitioner. Acting Solicitor General Stern, Assistant

Attorney General Townsend, James D. Hill and George B. Searls for respondent. Reported below: — U. S. App. D. C. —, 207 F. 2d 610.

No. 494. WILLIAMS v. LINDSEY, ADMINISTRATOR. Supreme Court of Missouri. Certiorari denied. Donald N. Clausen, Herbert W. Hirsh, Norman A. Miller and Frank C. Mann for petitioner. Jean Paul Bradshaw and Flavius B. Freeman for respondent. Reported below: 260 S. W. 2d 472.

No. 516. Chemical Bank & Trust Co. v. Prudence-Bonds Corporation (New Corporation) et al. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. John Lord O'Brian, Philip A. Carroll and John A. Wilson for petitioner. Charles M. McCarty for Prudence-Bonds Corporation; Geo. C. Wildermuth for Castellano; Samuel Silbiger for Eddy; and Aaron Schwartz for Samson et al., respondents. Reported below: 207 F. 2d 67.

No. 497. Sobell v. United States. C. A. 2d Cir. Motion for leave to file brief of Dr. Harold C. Urey et al., as amici curiae, denied. Certiorari denied. Howard N. Meyer for petitioner. Acting Solicitor General Stern, Assistant Attorney General Olney, Beatrice Rosenberg and John R. Wilkins for the United States.

No. 498. Welch v. Texas. Court of Criminal Appeals of Texas. Certiorari denied. James H. Martin for petitioner. John Ben Shepperd, Attorney General of Texas, and Sam C. Ratliff and Rudy G. Rice, Assistant Attorneys General, for respondent. Reported below:
— Tex. Cr. R. —, 264 S. W. 2d 100.

No. 508. Dougall v. Spokane, Portland & Seattle Railway Co. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Mr. Justice Black and Mr. Justice Douglas are of the

February 1, 1954.

opinion certiorari should be granted. Elton Watkins for petitioner. Charles A. Hart, Hugh L. Biggs and Cleveland C. Cory for respondent. Reported below: 207 F. 2d 843.

No. 179, Misc. Shaw v. United States. United States Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia Circuit. Certiorari denied. De Long Harris, B. Dabney Fox and William Beasley Harris for petitioner. Acting Solicitor General Stern, Assistant Attorney General Olney, Beatrice Rosenberg and Felicia Dubrovsky for the United States. Reported below: — U. S. App. D. C. —, 209 F. 2d 298.

No. 243, Misc. Brown v. Jensen. Supreme Court of California. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 41 Cal. 2d 193, 259 P. 2d 425.

No. 255, Misc. SMALL v. HANN. Supreme Court of Nebraska. Certiorari denied. Petitioner pro se. Clarence S. Beck, Attorney General of Nebraska, and Dean G. Kratz, Assistant Attorney General, for respondent.

No. 266, Misc. Weldon v. United States. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 207 F. 2d 263.

No. 273, Misc. Stafford v. Superior Court of the State of California, in and for the County of Los Angeles. Petition for writ of certiorari to the Superior Court of California, in and for the County of Los Angeles, denied.

No. 278, Misc. Medlin et al. v. United States. United States Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia Circuit. Certiorari denied. James J. Laughlin for petitioners. Acting Solicitor General Stern, Assistant

Attorney General Olney and Beatrice Rosenberg for the United States. Reported below: — U. S. App. D. C. —, 207 F. 2d 33.

No. 285, Misc. Giarratano v. Illinois. Supreme Court of Illinois. Certiorari denied.

No. 292, Misc. Shawver v. Skeen, Warden. Supreme Court of Appeals of West Virginia. Certiorari denied.

No. 293, Misc. Peters v. New York. Supreme Court of New York, Appellate Division, Third Judicial Department. Certiorari denied.

No. 300, Misc. Williams v. Michigan. Supreme Court of Michigan. Certiorari denied.

No. 301, Misc. IVERS v. New York. County Court of Otsego County, New York. Certiorari denied.

No. 302, Misc. Norris v. Smyth, Superintendent of Virginia State Penitentiary. Supreme Court of Appeals of Virginia. Certiorari denied.

No. 304, Misc. Allen v. Smyth, Superintendent of Virginia State Penitentiary. Supreme Court of Appeals of Virginia. Certiorari denied.

No. 305, Misc. Gantt et al. v. South Carolina. Supreme Court of South Carolina. Certiorari denied. J. Ralph Gasque for petitioners. Reported below: 223 S. C. 431, 76 S. E. 2d 674.

No. 306, Misc. Meyers v. Illinois. Supreme Court of Illinois. Certiorari denied.

February 1, 1954.

No. 308, Misc. Weakly v. Baxter et al. Supreme Court of Illinois. Certiorari denied.

No. 310, Misc. Longley v. Teets, Warden. Supreme Court of California. Certiorari denied.

No. 311, Misc. Woodson v. Iowa. Supreme Court of Iowa. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 244 Iowa 1262, 59 N. W. 2d 556.

No. 313, Misc. Mahler v. Bannan, Warden. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 318, Misc. VRANIAK v. ILLINOIS. Supreme Court of Illinois. Certiorari denied.

No. 319, Misc. Jablonski v. Illinois. Supreme Court of Illinois. Certiorari denied.

No. 323, Misc. Day v. Ragen, Warden. Circuit Court of Peoria County, Illinois. Certiorari denied.

No. 324, Misc. Lewis v. Smyth, Superintendent OF VIRGINIA STATE PENITENTIARY. Supreme Court of Appeals of Virginia. Certiorari denied.

No. 326. Misc. Lindsey v. California. Supreme Court of California. Certiorari denied.

No. 328, Misc. Richardson v. Illinois. Supreme Court of Illinois. Certiorari denied.

No. 331, Misc. Britton v. Ragen, Warden. Circuit Court of Shelby County, Illinois. Certiorari denied.

No. 332, Misc. Negron et al. v. New York. Supreme Court of New York, Appellate Division, First Judicial Department. Certiorari denied.

No. 333, Misc. Frazier v. Indiana et al. Circuit Court of Allen County, Indiana. Certiorari denied.

No. 335, Misc. Bradley v. New Jersey. Supreme Court of New Jersey. Certiorari denied.

No. 339, Misc. Cunningham v. McNeill, Superintendent of Matteawan State Hospital. Court of Appeals of New York. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 306 N. Y. 645, 116 N. E. 2d 246.

No. 340, Misc. Lovedahl v. North Carolina. Supreme Court of North Carolina. Certiorari denied.

Rehearing Denied.

No. 344. Arbulich v. Arbulich, 346 U.S. 897. Motion for leave to file petition for rehearing denied.

No. 409. Baltimore Transfer Co. et al. v. Interstate Commerce Commission et al., 346 U. S. 890;

Nos. 433 and 434. Rines, Administrator, v. Justices of the Superior Court, 346 U. S. 919;

No. 465. VILES v. Scofield et al., 346 U. S. 925; and No. 467. Weiss v. United States, 346 U. S. 924. Petitions for rehearing denied.

No. 239, Misc. Chessman v. California et al., 346 U. S. 916. Rehearing denied. The Chief Justice took no part in the consideration or decision of this application.

No. 334, Misc., October Term, 1952. Maughs v. Royster, Superintendent of State Prison Farm, 345 U. S. 912. Second petition for rehearing denied. The Chief Justice took no part in the consideration or decision of this application.

February 8, 1954.

FEBRUARY 8, 1954.

Decisions Per Curiam.

No. 335. General Electric Co. et al. v. Washington. Appeal from the Supreme Court of Washington. Argued February 2, 1954. Decided February 8, 1954. Per Curiam: The judgment is reversed. Carson v. Roane-Anderson Co., 342 U. S. 232. Max Isenbergh argued the cause for appellants. With him on the brief were Acting Solicitor General Stern, Assistant Attorney General Holland and F. Gerald Toye. Jennings P. Felix, Assistant Attorney General of Washington, argued the cause for appellee. With him on the brief were Don Eastvold, Attorney General, and E. P. Donnelly. Reported below: 42 Wash. 2d 411, 256 P. 2d 265.

No. 404. Jacobson, Administratrix, v. New York, New Haven & Hartford Railroad Co. Certiorari, 346 U. S. 895, to the United States Court of Appeals for the First Circuit. Argued February 3, 1954. Decided February 8, 1954. Per Curiam: The judgment is affirmed. Patch v. Wabash R. Co., 207 U. S. 277; Memphis & Charleston R. Co. v. Alabama, 107 U. S. 581; Seavey v. Boston & Maine R. Co., 197 F. 2d 485. George P. Lordan argued the cause for petitioner. With him on the brief was Herbert E. Tucker, Jr. Edward R. Brumley argued the cause for respondent. With him on the brief were R. M. Peet and N. W. Deering. Reported below: 206 F. 2d 153.

No. 318. Gordon et al. v. United States. Certiorari, 346 U. S. 871, to the United States Court of Appeals for the Tenth Circuit. Argued January 11, 1954. Decided February 8, 1954. Per Curiam: Petitioners are business partners in the sale of appliances. They were convicted under § 603 of the Defense Production Act of 1950, 64 Stat. 814, which provides that "Any person who

willfully violates" regulations promulgated under the Act shall be guilty of crime. The jury was instructed that the knowledge of petitioners' employees was chargeable to petitioners in determining petitioners' wilfulness. Because of the instruction, the Government has confessed error. We agree, and accordingly reverse the judgment and remand the case to the District Court for retrial. John S. Boyden argued the cause for petitioners. With him on the brief was Allen H. Tibbals. John R. Benney argued the cause for the United States. With him on the brief were Acting Solicitor General Stern, Assistant Attorney General Olney and Beatrice Rosenberg. Reported below: See 203 F. 2d 248.

No. 501. White et al. v. Howard et al. Appeal from the United States District Court for the Southern District of Mississippi. Per Curiam: The judgment is vacated and the cause is remanded to the District Court with instructions to dismiss the complaint. Mr. Justice Black, Mr. Justice Reed, and Mr. Justice Douglas dissent. They would postpone the question of jurisdiction to the merits. The Chief Justice took no part in the consideration or disposition of this case. Lester E. Wills for appellants. Perry W. Howard, Sr. for appellees. Reported below: 116 F. Supp. 783.

No. 539. Lattavo Brothers, Inc. v. Hudock. Appeal from the United States District Court for the Western District of Pennsylvania. Per Curiam: The motion to affirm is granted and the judgment is affirmed. Ernie Adamson for appellant. Frank F. Truscott, Attorney General of Pennsylvania, and Harry F. Stambaugh for appellee. Reported below: 119 F. Supp. 587.

No. 540. Amere Gas Utilities Co. v. Public Service Commission of West Virginia. Appeal from the Supreme Court of Appeals of West Virginia. *Per Curiam*:

February 8, 1954.

The motion to dismiss is granted and the appeal is dismissed for the want of a substantial federal question. Charles C. Wise, Jr. and Edward S. Pinney for appellant. John G. Fox, Attorney General of West Virginia, for appellee. Reported below: 138 W. Va. —.

Miscellaneous Orders.

No. 184. General Protective Committee for the Holders of Option Warrants of the United Corporation v. Securities and Exchange Commission et al., 346 U. S. 521; and

No. 154. Downing et al. v. Securities and Exchange Commission et al., 346 U. S. 930. The applications to stay the mandate in No. 184 and for leave to file petitions for rehearing out of time in Nos. 154 and 184 are denied. Mr. Justice Douglas took no part in the consideration or decision of these applications.

No. 427. Franklin National Bank of Franklin Square v. New York. Appeal from the Court of Appeals of New York. The application of the Solicitor General on behalf of the Government for leave to appear and present oral argument, as amicus curiae, is granted.

No. 346, Misc. Ex parte Lustig. Motion for leave to file petition for writ of habeas corpus denied.

Certiorari Granted.

No. 531. Alton v. Alton. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari granted. Abe Fortas and Milton V. Freeman for petitioner. Hyman Smollar for respondent. Reported below: 207 F. 2d 667.

Certiorari Denied.

No. 182. Metallic Building Co. v. National Labor Relations Board. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Fritz L. Lyne for petitioner. Acting Solicitor General Stern, George J. Bott, David P. Findling, Dominick L. Manoli and Frederick U. Reel for respondent. Reported below: 204 F. 2d 826.

No. 210. Epstein et al., doing business as Top Mode Manufacturing Co., v. National Labor Relations Board. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Samuel A. Schreckengaust, Jr. for petitioners. Acting Solicitor General Stern, George J. Bott, David P. Findling, Dominick L. Manoli and Harvey B. Diamond for respondent. Reported below: 203 F. 2d 482.

No. 483. United States Gypsum Co. v. National Labor Relations Board. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Charles M. Price for petitioner. Acting Solicitor General Stern, George J. Bott, David P. Findling and Dominick L. Manoli for respondent. Reported below: 206 F. 2d 410.

No. 490. P. Dougherty Co. v. United States. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Christopher E. Heckman for petitioner. Acting Solicitor General Stern, Assistant Attorney General Burger, Leavenworth Colby and Hubert H. Margolies for the United States. Reported below: 207 F. 2d 626.

No. 502. American Fire & Casualty Co. v. Finn. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Austin Y. Bryan, Jr. and David Bland for petitioner. Reported below: 207 F. 2d 113.

No. 504. SWITZER BROTHERS, INC. ET AL. v. LOCKLIN ET AL., DOING BUSINESS AS RADIANT COLOR Co. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Albert L. Ely, Jr. for petitioners. Stephen S. Townsend and Carl Hoppe for respondents. Reported below: 207 F. 2d 483.

February 8, 1954.

No. 507. CINCINNATI BUTCHERS' SUPPLY Co. ET AL. v. Pfeifer et al. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Sol Goodman for petitioners. James L. Magrish for respondents.

No. 509. PARMELEE TRANSPORTATION Co. v. GRIVAS. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. William C. Wines for petitioner. Bernard W. Mages and Jack L. Sachs for respondent. Reported below: 207 F. 2d 334.

No. 512. MILWAUKEE ELECTRIC TOOL CORP. v. JOHANN. Supreme Court of Wisconsin. Certiorari denied. Suel O. Arnold for petitioner. Carl Flom for respondent. Reported below: 264 Wis. 447, 59 N. W. 2d 637.

No. 515. PICHITINO v. MICHIGAN. Supreme Court of Michigan. Certiorari denied. Alfonso A. Magnotta and Roger H. Nielsen for petitioner. Frank G. Millard, Attorney General of Michigan, Edmund E. Shepherd, Solicitor General, and Daniel J. O'Hara, Assistant Attorney General, for respondent. Reported below: 337 Mich. 90, 59 N. W. 2d 100.

No. 518. Panebianco v. United States. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Henry G. Singer for petitioner. Acting Solicitor General Stern, Assistant Attorney General Olney, Beatrice Rosenberg and Edward Szukelewicz for the United States. Reported below: 208 F. 2d 238.

No. 506. REMINGTON v. UNITED STATES. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Mr. Justice Clark took no part in the consideration or decision of this application. Joseph L. Rauh, Jr. for petitioner. Acting Solicitor General Stern, Assistant Attorney General Olney and Beatrice Rosenberg for the United States. Reported below: 208 F. 2d 567.

No. 268, Misc. Dukes v. Hanna, Warden. Supreme Court of New Jersey. Certiorari denied. Jack Greenberg, Thurgood Marshall and Mendon P. Morrill for petitioner. Theodore D. Parsons, Attorney General of New Jersey, for respondent. Reported below: 13 N. J. 293, 99 A. 2d 452.

No. 287, Misc. Lowry v. Pennsylvania. Supreme Court of Pennsylvania, Eastern District. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 374 Pa. 594, 98 A. 2d 733.

No. 291, Misc. Pollack v. Aspbury et al. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Petitioner pro se. Acting Solicitor General Stern, Assistant Attorney General Burger and Samuel D. Slade for Harper, respondent.

No. 312, Misc. Adams v. Smyth, Superintendent of Virginia State Penitentiary. Supreme Court of Appeals of Virginia. Certiorari denied.

No. 341, Misc. Lomax v. Illinois. Circuit Court of Will County, Illinois. Certiorari denied.

No. 344, Misc. Henderson v. California. Supreme Court of California. Certiorari denied.

Rehearing Denied. (See also Nos. 154 and 184, supra.)

No. 475. L. Ronney & Sons Furniture Manufacturing Co. v. National Labor Relations Board, 346 U. S. 937;

No. 65, Misc. Holland v. Safeway Stores, Inc., 346 U. S. 868; and

No. 238, Misc. IRVIN v. FLORIDA, 346 U. S. 927. Petitions for rehearing denied.

March 8, 1954.

March 8, 1954.

Miscellaneous Orders.

No. 438. Forest Lawn Memorial-Park Association, Inc. v. National Labor Relations Board; and

No. 479. Pierce Brothers v. National Labor Relations Board. C. A. 9th Cir. Motion to defer consideration denied. Certiorari denied. Dana Latham, Paul R. Watkins and Richard W. Lund for petitioners. Ugene U. Blalock also for petitioner in No. 438. Acting Solicitor General Stern, George J. Bott, David P. Findling and Dominick L. Manoli for respondent. Briefs of amici curiae supporting petitioners were filed by James R. Clark and Burton E. Robinson for the National Funeral Directors Association of the United States, Inc.; and by John C. Slade for the National Selected Morticians, Inc. in No. 479. Reported below: 206 F. 2d 569.

No. 351, Misc. Cross v. Supreme Court of California; and

No. 392, Misc. Hendrickson v. Pennsylvania. Motions for leave to file petitions for writs of mandamus denied.

No. 354, Misc. Dodd v. Steele, Warden;

No. 364, Misc. Schell v. Eidson, Warden;

No. 366, Misc. Frazier v. United States;

No. 371, Misc. Ex parte Hinkle; and

No. 374, Misc. Woods v. Looney, Warden. Motions for leave to file petitions for writs of habeas corpus denied.

Probable Jurisdiction Noted.

No. 550. Morris v. Parker et al. Appeal from the United States District Court for the District of Columbia. Probable jurisdiction noted. James C. Toomey, Joseph H. Schneider and Albert Ginsberg for appellant. Acting

Solicitor General Stern filed a memorandum for the District of Columbia Redevelopment Land Agency and the National Capital Planning Commission, appellees, stating that probable jurisdiction should be noted and this case heard upon the merits. Reported below: 117 F. Supp. 705.

Certiorari Granted.

No. 529. National Union of Marine Cooks and Stewards v. Arnold et al. Supreme Court of Washington. Certiorari granted. Norman Leonard for petitioner. Samuel B. Bassett for respondents.

No. 536. Brooks v. National Labor Relations Board. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari granted. Frederick A. Potruch and Erwin Letten for petitioner. Acting Solicitor General Stern and George J. Bott filed a memorandum for respondent urging that the writ be granted. Reported below: 204 F. 2d 899.

Certiorari Denied. (See also Nos. 438 and 479, supra.)

No. 454. Lehman et al. v. Civil Aeronautics Board et al. United States Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia Circuit. Certiorari denied. Whitney North Seymour and George G. Gallantz for petitioners. Acting Solicitor General Stern, Assistant Attorney General Barnes, Daniel M. Friedman and Emory T. Nunneley, Jr. for the Civil Aeronautics Board, respondent. Reported below: — U. S. App. D. C. —, 209 F. 2d 289.

No. 499. Vaughan v. Warfield et al. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 207 F. 2d 350.

No. 510. Friedberg v. United States. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Robert N. Gorman and Stanley A. Silversteen for petitioner. Acting Solicitor General Stern,

March 8, 1954.

Assistant Attorney General Holland and Ellis N. Slack for the United States. Reported below: 207 F. 2d 777.

No. 511. Martin et al., doing business as Nemec Combustion Engineers, v. National Labor Relations Board. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. R. D. Sweeney and J. E. Simpson for petitioners. Acting Solicitor General Stern, George J. Bott, David P. Findling and Dominick L. Manoli for respondent. Reported below: 207 F. 2d 655.

No. 522. Lynch v. Hershey, Director of Selective Service. United States Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia Circuit. Certiorari denied. Carl L. Shipley for petitioner. Acting Solicitor General Stern, Assistant Attorney General Olney, Beatrice Rosenberg and Robert G. Maysack for respondent. Reported below: 93 U. S. App. D. C. —, 208 F. 2d 523.

No. 523. SWIDLER ET AL. v. KNOCKLONG CORP. ET AL. Appellate Division of the Supreme Court of New York, Second Judicial Department. Certiorari denied. Jacob Krisel and George Lessall for petitioners. Charles E. Lapp, Jr. for the Knocklong Corporation; Edward M. O. Pratt and E. Robert Pratt for the Gresa Realty Co., Inc.; and Paul J. Leach for Connolly, respondents. Reported below: 305 N. Y. 527, 306 N. Y. 600, 114 N. E. 2d 25, 115 N. E. 2d 828.

No. 524. CAROLINA SCENIC STAGES v. STEVENS, RECEIVER, ET AL. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Edgar A. Brown and Thomas A. Wofford for petitioner. Reported below: 208 F. 2d 332.

No. 525. Parnacher et al. v. Mount. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. James W. Bounds for petitioners. John Blaine Gilbreath for respondent. Reported below: 207 F. 2d 788.

No. 526. Washington National Insurance Co. v. Sturm, Administrator. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Lon Hocker for petitioner. Reported below: 208 F. 2d 97.

No. 528. Oxman v. Pennsylvania. Supreme Court of Pennsylvania, Eastern District. Certiorari denied. Petitioner pro se. Richardson Dilworth for respondent.

No. 530. COMMISSIONER OF INTERNAL REVENUE v. Chamberlin et al. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Acting Solicitor General Stern for petitioner. Randolph E. Paul and Louis Eisenstein for respondents. Reported below: 207 F. 2d 462.

No. 532. SMITH v. COMMISSIONER OF INTERNAL REVENUE. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Sol Goodman for petitioner. Acting Solicitor General Stern, Assistant Attorney General Holland, Ellis N. Slack and Melva M. Graney for respondent.

No. 535. ROCHELLE, TRUSTEE IN BANKRUPTCY, v. SHIDELER. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. *Irving L. Goldberg* for petitioner. *Michael E. Culligan, Jr.* and *Carl Sturzenacker* for respondent. Reported below: 207 F. 2d 95.

No. 538. Keller et al., trading as Howard Manufacturing Co., v. United States. United States Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia Circuit. Certiorari denied. Oscar H. Brinkman and Charles E. Swanson for petitioners. Acting Solicitor General Stern, Assistant Attorney General Burger, Melvin Richter and Benjamin Forman for the United States. Reported below: — U. S. App. D. C. —, 207 F. 2d 610.

March 8, 1954.

No. 541. STOLLER, DOING BUSINESS AS RICHLAND LAUNDRY & DRY CLEANERS, v. NATIONAL LABOR RELA-TIONS BOARD: and

No. 542. Laundry & Dry Cleaners Union, Local 197. v. National Labor Relations Board. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Richard S. Munter for petitioner in No. 541. George E. Flood and Samuel B. Bassett for petitioner in No. 542. Acting Solicitor General Stern, George J. Bott, David P. Findling, Dominick L. Manoli and Margaret M. Farmer for respondent. Reported below: 207 F. 2d 305.

No. 544. SWARTZ ET AL. V. UNITED STATES. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Human M. Greenstein for petitioners. Reported below: 207 F. 2d 727.

No. 547. C-O-Two Fire Equipment Co. v. Special-TIES DEVELOPMENT CORP. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. R. Morton Adams for petitioner. Floyd H. Crews for respondent. Reported below: 207 F. 2d 753.

No. 549. Clark v. Bryson, Sheriff. Court of Criminal Appeals of Texas. Certiorari denied. John D. Cofer for petitioner. John Ben Shepperd, Attorney General of Texas, and Rudy G. Rice and Horace Wimberly, Jr., Assistant Attorneys General, for respondent.

No. 551. HART v. UNITED STATES. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Leffel Gentry for petitioner. Acting Solicitor General Stern, Assistant Attorney General Holland, Ellis N. Slack and Robert N. Anderson for the United States. Reported below: 207 F. 2d 813.

No. 556. HICKEY ET AL. v. UNITED STATES. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. James M. Marsh, Stanley Folz and J. Harry LaBrum for petitioners. Acting Solicitor General Stern, Assistant Attorney General Morton, Roger P. Marquis and S. Billingsley Hill for the United States. Reported below: 208 F. 2d 269.

No. 567. UNITED STATES v. DOUGLAS. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Acting Solicitor General Stern for the United States. Dale D. Drain for respondent. Reported below: 207 F. 2d 381.

No. 581. SIMPLEX CLOTH CUTTING MACHINE Co., INC. v. Holtzoff, United States District Judge, et al. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Samuel J. Stoll for petitioner. Victor D. Borst for respondents.

No. 519. Jeoffroy Mfg., Inc. et al. v. Graham et al. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Mr. Justice Black and Mr. Justice Douglas are of the opinion certiorari should be granted. W. W. Gibson for petitioners. Claude A. Fishburn and Orville O. Gold for respondents. Reported below: 206 F. 2d 772.

No. 533. Suehiro et al. v. Brownell, Attorney General, Successor to the Alien Property Custodian. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Mr. Justice Black and Mr. Justice Douglas are of the opinion certiorari should be granted. Roger E. Brooks and John Ward Cutler for petitioners. Acting Solicitor General Stern, Assistant Attorney General Townsend, James D. Hill, George B. Searls and Irwin A. Seibel for respondent. Reported below: 206 F. 2d 892.

No. 545. Dayless Manufacturing Co., Inc. et al. v. Artmoore Company et al. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Mr. Justice Black and Mr. Justice Douglas are of the opinion certiorari should be granted. Robert I. Dennison for petitioners. Eugene C. Knoblock for respondents. Reported below: 208 F. 2d 1.

March 8, 1954.

No. 546. Jones et ux. v. United States. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Mr. Justice Jackson took no part in the consideration or decision of this application. Roy St. Lewis and Carl L. Shipley for petitioners. Acting Solicitor General Stern, Assistant Attorney General Burger, Paul A. Sweeney and Lester S. Jayson for the United States. Reported below: 207 F. 2d 563.

No. 145, Misc. Smith v. Heinze, Warden. Supreme Court of California. Certiorari denied. Petitioner prose. Edmund G. Brown, Attorney General of California, and Doris H. Maier, Deputy Attorney General, for respondent.

No. 164, Misc. Brawer v. United States. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Petitioner pro se. Acting Solicitor General Stern, Assistant Attorney General Olney, Beatrice Rosenberg and Robert G. Maysack for the United States. Reported below: 205 F. 2d 153.

No. 216, Misc. Berman v. Gillroy, Commissioner, Department of Housing and Buildings of the City of New York, et al. Court of Appeals of New York. Certiorari denied. Petitioner pro se. Denis M. Hurley and Seymour B. Quel for respondents. Reported below: 305 N. Y. 688, 112 N. E. 2d 771.

No. 309, Misc. Toelle v. Colorado Seminary et al. Supreme Court of Colorado. Certiorari denied. Albert Ellis Radkinsky for petitioner.

No. 321, Misc. Jones v. Florida. Supreme Court of Florida. Certiorari denied. Zachariah Hicklin Douglas for petitioner. Reported below: 67 So. 2d 207.

No. 347, Misc. Aycock v. North Carolina. Supreme Court of North Carolina. Certiorari denied.

No. 348, Misc. Cash v. New Jersey. Supreme Court of New Jersey. Certiorari denied.

No. 350, Misc. Clementi v. New Jersey. Supreme Court of New Jersey. Certiorari denied.

No. 352, Misc. Haines v. Illinois. Supreme Court of Illinois. Certiorari denied.

No. 353, Misc. Severa v. Pennsylvania. Superior Court of Pennsylvania. Certiorari denied.

No. 358, Misc. Fortoloni v. Michigan. Supreme Court of Michigan. Certiorari denied.

No. 359, Misc. Marco v. Michigan. Supreme Court of Michigan. Certiorari denied.

No. 360, Misc. Landgraver v. Illinois. Supreme Court of Illinois. Certiorari denied.

No. 361, Misc. Rollins v. Ragen, Warden, et al. Circuit Court of Will County, Illinois. Certiorari denied.

No. 362, Misc. Nordell v. Illinois. Supreme Court of Illinois. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 414 Ill. 375, 111 N. E. 2d 555.

No. 363, Misc. Barnett v. Ragen, Warden. Circuit Court of Will County, Illinois. Certiorari denied.

No. 365, Misc. DeLevay v. Keneipp et al. United States Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia Circuit. Certiorari denied.

March 8, 1954.

No. 367, Misc. Cole v. Heinze, Warden. Supreme Court of California. Certiorari denied.

No. 368, Misc. Shaw v. Randolph, Warden. Circuit Court of Randolph County, Illinois. Certiorari denied.

No. 370, Misc. Dunlap v. Maryland. Court of Appeals of Maryland. Certiorari denied.

No. 372, Misc. Marsh v. Indiana. Superior Court of Indiana, La Porte County. Certiorari denied.

No. 375, Misc. Booth v. United States. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 209 F. 2d 183.

No. 376, Misc. Johnson v. Illinois. Supreme Court of Illinois. Certiorari denied.

No. 377, Misc. Wells v. Ragen, Warden, et al. Criminal Court of Cook County, Illinois. Certiorari denied.

No. 378, Misc. Severa v. Malpass, Parole Officer. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 381, Misc. Thomas v. California. Supreme Court of California. Certiorari denied.

No. 383, Misc. Nordell v. Ragen, Warden. Circuit Court of Will County, Illinois. Certiorari denied.

No. 387, Misc. Zucco v. Ragen, Warden. Circuit Court of Lake County, Illinois. Certiorari denied.

No. 393, Misc. Hall v. Skeen, Warden. Supreme Court of Appeals of West Virginia. Certiorari denied.

No. 395, Misc. Malek v. Michigan. Supreme Court of Michigan. Certiorari denied.

No. 396, Misc. Ward v. Ellis, General Manager of State Penitentiary. Supreme Court of Texas. Certiorari denied.

Rehearing Denied.

No. 81. National Labor Relations Board v. Bill Daniels, Inc. et al., 346 U. S. 918;

No. 209. Chicago, Rock Island & Pacific Railroad Co. v. Stude et al., 346 U. S. 574;

No. 224. Civil Aeronautics Board v. Summerfield, Postmaster General, et al., ante, p. 67;

No. 225. Western Air Lines, Inc. v. Civil Aeronautics Board et al., ante, p. 67;

No. 435. North v. Florida, 346 U. S. 932;

No. 473. Alker et al. v. Butcher & Sherrerd et al., 346 U. S. 925; and

No. 474. Colbert et al. v. Brotherhood of Railroad Trainmen et al., 346 U. S. 931. Petitions for rehearing denied.

No. 128. County Board of Arlington County et al. v. State Milk Commission, 346 U. S. 932. Motion for leave to file petition for rehearing denied.

No. 308, October Term, 1952. Dalehite et al. v. United States, 346 U.S. 15. Motion for leave to file a second petition for rehearing on behalf of certain petitioners denied. The Chief Justice, Mr. Justice Douglas, and Mr. Justice Clark took no part in the consideration or decision of this motion.

No. 131, Misc. Tate v. California, 346 U. S. 879. Second petition for rehearing denied.

March 8, 15, 1954.

No. 288, Misc. Curley v. Wisconsin, 346 U. S. 939; and

No. 304, Misc. Allen v. Smyth, Superintendent of Virginia State Penitentiary, ante, p. 906. Petitions for rehearing denied.

March 15, 1954.

Decisions Per Curiam.

No. 423. Bentsen et al. v. Blackwell et al. Certiorari, 346 U.S. 908, to the United States Court of Appeals for the Fifth Circuit. Argued March 9, 1954. Decided March 15, 1954. Per Curiam: The argument having developed the undesirability of deciding the questions in this case on the pleadings, the writ of certiorari is dismissed. Paul A. Porter and Milton V. Freeman argued the cause for petitioners. With them on the brief was Jackson Littleton. Edward Holland McIlheran argued the cause for respondents. With him on the brief was Garland F. Smith. By special leave of Court, John F. Davis argued the cause for the Securities and Exchange Commission, as amicus curiae, urging affirmance. With him on the brief were Solicitor General Sobeloff, William H. Timbers, Alexander Cohen and Henry L. Stern. Reported below: 203 F. 2d 690.

No. 601. Towery v. North Carolina. Appeal from the Supreme Court of North Carolina. Per Curiam: The appeal is dismissed for the want of a substantial federal question. Arch K. Schoch for appellant. Reported below: 239 N. C. 274, 79 S. E. 2d 513.

Miscellaneous Orders.

No. 9, Original. Texas v. New Mexico et al. The report of the Special Master is received and ordered filed. Exceptions, if any, to the report of the Special Master may be filed by the parties within 60 days.

No. 390, Misc. Watson v. Bannan, Warden. Motion for leave to file petition for writ of habeas corpus denied.

No. 407, Misc. DE VITA v. McCorkle, Acting Warden, et al. Motion for leave to file petition for writ of habeas corpus denied. Harry Kay for petitioner. Charles V. Webb, Jr. and C. William Caruso for respondents.

No. 444, Misc. Ex parte Long. Motion for leave to file petition for writ of prohibition denied. William G. Grant and Benicio Sanchez Castano for petitioner.

Certiorari Granted.

No. 534. Ellis v. Dixon et al., Members of the Board of Education of the City of Yonkers. Appellate Division of the Supreme Court of New York, Second Department. Certiorari granted. *Emanuel Redfield* for petitioner. *John Preston Phillips* for respondents. Reported below: 281 App. Div. 987, 120 N. Y. S. 2d 854.

No. 385, Misc. Leyra v. Denno, Warden. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari granted. Osmond K. Fraenkel and Frederick W. Scholem for petitioner. Nathaniel L. Goldstein, Attorney General of New York, Wendell P. Brown, Solicitor General, Samuel A. Hirshowitz, Assistant Attorney General, and William I. Siegel for respondent. Reported below: 208 F. 2d 605.

Certiorari Denied.

No. 78. BINGHAMTON CONSTRUCTION Co., INC. v. UNITED STATES. Court of Claims. Certiorari denied. Jerome Beaudrias and Malcolm R. MacIntyre for peti-

March 15, 1954.

tioner. Acting Solicitor General Stern for the United States. Reported below: 123 Ct. Cl. 804, 107 F. Supp. 712.

- No. 414. McFee v. United States. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Elden McFarland for petitioner. Acting Solicitor General Stern, Assistant Attorney General Holland, Ellis N. Slack and Joseph M. Howard for the United States. Reported below: 206 F. 2d 872.
- No. 503. Herrera v. United States. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. John C. Stevenson for petitioner. Acting Solicitor General Stern, Assistant Attorney General Olney and Beatrice Rosenberg for the United States. Reported below: 208 F. 2d 215.
- No. 517. FLORENTINE v. LANDON, DISTRICT DIRECTOR OF IMMIGRATION AND NATURALIZATION. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Dolly Lee Butler for petitioner. Acting Solicitor General Stern, Assistant Attorney General Olney, Beatrice Rosenberg and Robert G. Maysack for respondent. Reported below: 206 F. 2d 870.
- No. 520. RICKER ET AL., DOING BUSINESS AS EDW. M. RICKER & Co., v. UNITED STATES. Court of Claims. Certiorari denied. Harold C. Faulkner for petitioners. Acting Solicitor General Stern, Assistant Attorney General Burger and Samuel D. Slade for the United States. Reported below: 126 Ct. Cl. 460, 115 F. Supp. 193.
- No. 543. CLAY v. UNITED STATES. United States Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia Circuit. Certiorari denied. Byron N. Scott for petitioner. Acting Solicitor General Stern, Assistant Attorney General Burger and Melvin Richter for the United States. Reported below: 93 U. S. App. D. C. 210 F. 2d 686.

No. 555. Wilson v. Illinois. Supreme Court of Illinois. Certiorari denied. Frank A. McDonnell for petitioner. Reported below: 1 Ill. 2d 178, 115 N. E. 2d 250.

No. 559. Johnson et al. v. United States. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. John J. Duff for petitioners. Acting Solicitor General Stern, Assistant Attorney General Olney, Beatrice Rosenberg and Edward S. Szukelewicz for the United States. Reported below: 208 F. 2d 404.

No. 561. Adamo v. McCorkle, Acting Principal Keeper of State Prison. Supreme Court of New Jersey. Certiorari denied. Dominick F. Pachella for petitioner. Grover C. Richman, Jr., Attorney General of New Jersey, and Harold Kolovski and C. William Caruso, Deputy Attorneys General, for respondent. Reported below: 13 N. J. 561, 100 A. 2d 674.

No. 565. WILLIAMS v. UNITED STATES. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Geoffrey Creyke, Jr. for petitioner. Solicitor General Sobeloff, Assistant Attorney General Olney, Beatrice Rosenberg and John R. Wilkins for the United States. Reported below: 208 F. 2d 447.

No. 572. Meadows v. Western Reserve Life Insurance Co. Supreme Court of Texas. Certiorari denied. John M. Scott for petitioner. Webster Atwell for respondent. Reported below: 152 Tex. —, 261 S. W. 2d 554.

No. 576. United States v. Taffs. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Acting Solicitor General Stern for the United States. Hayden C. Covington for respondent. Reported below: 208 F. 2d 329.

March 15, 1954.

No. 472. United Railroad Operating Crafts et al. v. Wyer, Trustee, et al. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Mr. Justice Reed and Mr. Justice Jackson are of the opinion certiorari should be granted. Edward J. Fruchtman and Richard F. Watt for petitioners. William J. O'Brien for Wyer; Edward R. Brumley for the New York, New Haven & Hartford Railroad Co.; Shad Polier, Millard L. Midonick, Clifford D. O'Brien and Ruth Weyand for the Brotherhood of Locomotive Engineers, and Mr. Polier, Mr. Midonick, Harold C. Heiss and Russell B. Day for the Brotherhood of Locomotive Firemen and Enginemen; and Bernard L. Alderman for the Brotherhood of Railroad Trainmen, respondents. Reported below: 205 F. 2d 153.

No. 513. United Railroad Operating Crafts et al. v. Northern Pacific Railway Co. et al. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Mr. Justice Reed and Mr. Justice Jackson are of the opinion certiorari should be granted. Clifford Hoof for petitioners. M. L. Countryman, Jr. for the Northern Pacific Railway Co.; and DeWitt Williams for the Brotherhood of Railroad Trainmen, respondents. Reported below: 208 F. 2d 135.

No. 548. United Railroad Operating Crafts et al. v. Pennsylvania Railroad Co. et al. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Mr. Justice Reed and Mr. Justice Jackson are of the opinion certiorari should be granted. Edward J. Fruchtman and Richard F. Watt for petitioners. Melvin L. Griffith and Edward B. Henslee for the Brotherhood of Railroad Trainmen, respondent.

No. 108, Misc. Farro v. United States. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Peter L. F. Sabbatino for petitioner. Acting Solicitor General Stern, Assistant Attor-

ney General Olney, Beatrice Rosenberg and Robert G. Maysack for the United States.

No. 210, Misc. Johnson v. Illinois. Supreme Court of Illinois. Certiorari denied. Petitioner pro se. Latham Castle, Attorney General of Illinois, and William C. Wines, Assistant Attorney General, for respondent.

No. 272, Misc. Valykeo v. West Virginia et al. Supreme Court of Appeals of West Virginia. Certiorari denied. Petitioner pro se. John G. Fox, Attorney General of West Virginia, and T. D. Kauffelt, Assistant Attorney General, for respondents.

No. 317, Misc. Pennsylvania ex rel. Haines v. Burke, Warden. Supreme Court of Pennsylvania, Eastern District. Certiorari denied. Conrad G. Moffett for petitioner.

No. 329, Misc. Reed v. Cranor, Superintendent, Washington State Penitentiary. Petition for writ of certiorari to the United States Court of Appeals for the Ninth Circuit and the United States District Court for the Eastern District of Washington denied.

No. 379, Misc. Woolford v. Warden, Maryland House of Correction. Supreme Bench of Baltimore City, Maryland. Certiorari denied.

No. 401, Misc. Tripp v. New York. Court of Appeals of New York. Certiorari denied.

No. 403, Misc. Klinedinst v. Texas. Court of Criminal Appeals of Texas. Certiorari denied. Reported below: — Tex. Cr. R. —, 265 S. W. 2d 593.

March 15, 1954.

No. 417, Misc. Williams v. Illinois. Supreme Court of Illinois. Certiorari denied.

No. 418, Misc. Patskin v. Pennsylvania. Supreme Court of Pennsylvania, Eastern District. Certiorari denied. *John Harrison Boyles* and *Milton I. Baldinger* for petitioner. Reported below: 375 Pa. 368, 100 A. 2d 472.

No. 320, Misc. Haeussler v. California. Supreme Court of California. Certiorari denied. Mr. Justice Black and Mr. Justice Douglas are of the opinion certiorari should be granted. A. L. Wirin and Fred Okrand for petitioner. Reported below: 41 Cal. 2d 252, 260 P. 2d 8.

Rehearing Denied.

No. 12. IRVINE v. CALIFORNIA, ante, p. 128;

No. 198. MICHIGAN-WISCONSIN PIPE LINE Co. v. CALVERT, COMPTROLLER OF PUBLIC ACCOUNTS, ET AL., ante. p. 157; and

No. 200. PANHANDLE EASTERN PIPE LINE Co. v. CALVERT, COMPTROLLER OF PUBLIC Accounts, ET AL.,

ante, p. 157. Petitions for rehearing denied.

No. 17. Partmar Corporation et al. v. Paramount Pictures Theatres Corp. et al., ante, p. 89. Rehearing denied. Mr. Justice Jackson and Mr. Justice Clark took no part in the consideration or decision of this application.

No. 501. White et al. v. Howard et al., ante, p. 910. Rehearing denied. The Chief Justice took no part in the consideration or decision of this application.

APRIL 5, 1954.*

Certiorari Granted.

No. 566. McAllister v. United States. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari granted. Jacob Rassner for petitioner. Solicitor General Sobeloff, Assistant Attorney General Burger and Leavenworth Colby for the United States. Reported below: 207 F. 2d 952.

No. 587. Meacham Corporation et al. v. United States. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari granted. Thomas B. Gay and H. Merrill Pasco for petitioners. Solicitor General Sobeloff, Assistant Attorney General Burger, Melvin Richter and Cornelius J. Peck for the United States. Reported below: 207 F. 2d 535.

No. 589. OFFUTT v. UNITED STATES. United States Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia Circuit. Certiorari granted. Warren E. Magee and Charlotte Maskey for petitioner. Solicitor General Sobeloff, Assistant Attorney General Olney, Beatrice Rosenberg and John R. Wilkins for the United States. Reported below:

— U. S. App. D. C. —, 208 F. 2d 842.

No. 574. Commissioner of Internal Revenue v. Estate of Sternberger, Chase National Bank of New York, Executor. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari granted. Robert L. Stern, then Acting Solicitor General, filed the petition for the Commissioner. Solicitor General Sobeloff filed a reply to the brief in opposition. Edward S. Greenbaum for respondent. Reported below: 207 F. 2d 600.

^{*}Mr. Justice Jackson took no part in the consideration or decision of the cases in which orders are this day announced, except as noted in case No. 552, post, p. 937.

April 5, 1954.

No. 161, Misc. Chandler v. Warden Fretag. Supreme Court of Tennessee. Certiorari granted. James P. Brown, Carl A. Cowan and Phillip M. O'Hara for petitioner. Roy H. Beeler, Attorney General of Tennessee, and Nat Tipton and Knox Bigham, Assistant Attorneys General, for respondent.

Certiorari Denied.

No. 495. GILLASPIE v. DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC SAFETY OF TEXAS. Supreme Court of Texas. Certiorari denied. Emmett J. Rahm for petitioner. John Ben Shepperd, Attorney General of Texas, and Rudy G. Rice, Assistant Attorney General, for respondent. Reported below: 152 Tex. —, 259 S. W. 2d 177.

No. 527. Mosely v. United States. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. J. Tom Watson for petitioner. Solicitor General Sobeloff, Assistant Attorney General Olney, Beatrice Rosenberg and Edward S. Szukelewicz for the United States. Reported below: 207 F. 2d 908.

No. 554. Stepp, Administrator, v. United States. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Louis B. Fine for petitioner. Solicitor General Sobeloff, Assistant Attorney General Burger and Paul A. Sweeney for the United States. Reported below: 207 F. 2d 909.

No. 562. Bumsted et al. v. Markham, Alien Property Custodian. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Joseph B. Keenan for petitioners. Solicitor General Sobeloff, Assistant Attorney General Townsend, James D. Hill, George B. Searls and David Schwartz for respondent. Reported below: 207 F. 2d 503.

No. 563. Hogan v. Ricketts, Executor. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. *George S. Hawke* for petitioner. Reported below: 207 F. 2d 780.

No. 564. Eller et al. v. United States. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Raymond Kyle Hayes for petitioners. Solicitor General Sobeloff, Assistant Attorney General Olney, Beatrice Rosenberg and Felicia Dubrovsky for the United States. Reported below: 208 F. 2d 716.

No. 568. United States v. Praylou et al. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Robert L. Stern, then Acting Solicitor General, filed the petition for the United States. Solicitor General Sobeloff filed a memorandum for the United States in reply to the brief in opposition. Shepard K. Nash for respondents. Reported below: 208 F. 2d 291.

No. 570. Kaskel v. Impellitteri, Mayor of New York, et al. Court of Appeals of New York. Certiorari denied. Harold L. Herzstein for petitioner. Harry E. O'Donnell, Seymour B. Quel and Benjamin Offner for Impellitteri et al.; and Samuel I. Rosenman and Max Freund for the Triborough Bridge & Tunnel Authority, respondents. Reported below: 306 N. Y. 73, 115 N. E. 2d 659.

No. 573. Edward Valves, Inc. v. United States. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Charles D. Hamel and John Enrietto for petitioner. Solicitor General Sobeloff, Assistant Attorney General Burger and Melvin Richter for the United States. Reported below: 207 F. 2d 329.

No. 575. United Biscuit Co., Union Biscuit Division, v. National Labor Relations Board. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Walter R. Mayne for petitioner. Solicitor General Sobeloff, George J. Bott, David P. Findling and Dominick L. Manoli for respondent. Reported below: 208 F. 2d 52.

April 5, 1954.

No. 578. Duffy Theatres, Inc. v. Griffith Con-SOLIDATED THEATRES, INC. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Glen D. Johnson for petitioner. Reported below: 208 F. 2d 316.

No. 579. Young et al. v. Commissioner of Internal REVENUE. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. William E. Davis, Kendall A. Young and T. Barton Harrington for petitioners. Solicitor General Sobeloff, Assistant Attorney General Holland, Ellis N. Slack and John J. Kelley, Jr. for respondent. Reported below: 208 F. 2d 795.

No. 580. CHICAGO, MILWAUKEE, ST. PAUL & PACIFIC RAILROAD Co. v. Woodrow. Supreme Court of Minnesota. Certiorari denied. A. C. Erdall, M. L. Bluhm and C. L. Taylor for petitioner. Harry H. Peterson for respondent. Reported below: 240 Minn. —, 61 N. W. 2d 240.

No. 582. Industrial Cotton Mills (Division of J. P. Stevens & Co., Inc.) v. National Labor Relations BOARD. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Whiteford S. Blakeney for petitioner. Solicitor General Sobeloff, George J. Bott, David P. Findling, Dominick L. Manoli and Bernard Dunau for respondent. Reported below: 208 F. 2d 87.

No. 585. Q-Tips, Inc. v. Johnson & Johnson. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. W. Brown Morton for petitioner. Arnold S. Worfolk and Norman St. Landau for respondent. Reported below: 207 F. 2d 509.

No. 586. Skally et al. v. United States. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Charles Dana Snewind for petitioners. Solicitor General Sobeloff, Assistant Attorney General Olney, Robert S. Erdahl and Robert G. Maysack for the United States. Reported below: 210 F. 2d 69.

No. 588. D. O. NORTON & SON ET AL. v. INDUSTRIAL ACCIDENT COMMISSION OF CALIFORNIA ET AL. Supreme Court of California. Certiorari denied. H. Mason Welch and J. Joseph Barse for petitioners. Everett A. Corten for the Industrial Accident Commission of California, respondent.

No. 590. HICKOK ET AL. v. TOLEDO SOCIETY FOR CRIPPLED CHILDREN ET AL. Supreme Court of Texas. Certiorari denied. Frank A. Harrington and Henry W. Seney for petitioners. Charles L. Black, Virgil T. Seaberry, Bert P. Hebenstreit, Wayne E. Stichter and LeRoy E. Eastman for respondents. Reported below: 152 Tex. —, 261 S. W. 2d 692.

No. 594. Humble Oil & Refining Co. v. Shepperd, Attorney General. Court of Civil Appeals of Texas, Ninth Supreme Judicial District. Certiorari denied. Felix A. Raymer and Rex G. Baker for petitioner. John Ben Shepperd, Attorney General of Texas, and Phillip Robinson, Assistant Attorney General, for respondent. Reported below: 259 S. W. 2d 580.

No. 600. Dorris, County Chairman of Democratic Party of Luzerne County, v. Lloyd et al., County Commissioners of Luzerne County. Supreme Court of Pennsylvania, Eastern District. Certiorari denied. Daniel J. Flood and James Lenahan Brown for petitioner. Reported below: 375 Pa. 474, 100 A. 2d 924.

No. 514. Washington Department of Game et al. v. Federal Power Commission et al. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Mr. Justice Douglas is of the opinion certiorari should be granted. Don Eastvold, Attor-

April 5, 1954.

ney General, and William E. Hicks, Lee Olwell and Harold A. Pebbles, Special Assistant Attorneys General, for the State of Washington, petitioner. Robert L. Stern, then Acting Solicitor General, Assistant Attorney General Burger, Melvin Richter, Lester S. Jayson, Willard W. Gatchell, John C. Mason and Louis C. Kaplan for the Federal Power Commission, and Clarence M. Boyle and E. K. Murray for the City of Tacoma, respondents. Reported below: 207 F. 2d 391.

No. 552. Idaho v. Arthur. Supreme Court of Idaho. Certiorari denied. Mr. Justice Reed and Mr. Justice Jackson are of the opinion certiorari should be granted. Robert E. Smylie, Attorney General of Idaho, and J. R. Smead, Assistant Attorney General, for petitioner. Theodore H. Little for respondent. Reported below: 74 Idaho 251, 261 P. 2d 135.

No. 553. Swan v. Board of Education of the City of Los Angeles. Supreme Court of California. Certiorari denied. L. H. Phillips for petitioner. Harold W. Kennedy and Clarence H. Langstaff for respondent. Reported below: 41 Cal. 2d 546, 261 P. 2d 261.

No. 560. Schino v. United States. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. The Chief Justice took no part in the consideration or decision of this application. Alfonso J. Zirpoli for petitioner. Solicitor General Sobeloff, Assistant Attorney General Olney, Beatrice Rosenberg and Robert G. Maysack for the United States. Reported below: 209 F. 2d 67.

No. 211, Misc. Reed et al. v. Blevins et al. Supreme Court of Arkansas. Certiorari denied. P. L. Smith and Tilghman E. Dixon for petitioners. A. L. Barber for respondents. Reported below: 222 Ark. 202, 258 S. W. 2d 564.

No. 247, Misc. Johnson v. United States. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Petitioner pro se. Robert L. Stern, then Acting Solicitor General, Assistant Attorney General Olney, Beatrice Rosenberg and Edward S. Szukelewicz for the United States. Reported below: 207 F. 2d 314.

No. 336, Misc. Schindler v. United States. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Petitioner pro se. Robert L. Stern, then Acting Solicitor General, Assistant Attorney General Olney, Beatrice Rosenberg and Edward S. Szukelewicz for the United States. Reported below: 208 F. 2d 289.

No. 373, Misc. Banning v. Looney, Warden, et al. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 382, Misc. Graziano v. Ragen, Warden. Circuit Court of Will County, Illinois. Certiorari denied.

No. 386, Misc. Stevens v. Illinois. Supreme Court of Illinois. Certiorari denied.

No. 389, Misc. Muskus v. Ohio. Supreme Court of Ohio. Certiorari denied. $Ralph\ W$. Ross for petitioner. $John\ Rossetti$ for respondent. Reported below: 160 Ohio St. 233, 115 N. E. 2d 585.

No. 391, Misc. Collins v. Michigan. Supreme Court of Michigan. Certiorari denied.

No. 397, Misc. Thomas v. California et al. Supreme Court of California. Certiorari denied.

No. 408, Misc. Grammer v. Maryland. Court of Appeals of Maryland. Certiorari denied. Joseph Sher-

April 5, 1954.

bow and Theodore Sherbow for petitioner. Edward D. E. Rollins, Attorney General of Maryland, Ambrose T. Hartman, Assistant Attorney General, and Anselm Sodaro for respondent. Reported below: 203 Md. 200, 100 A. 2d 257.

No. 413, Misc. Palanuk v. United States. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Claude L. Dawson for petitioner. Solicitor General Sobeloff, Assistant Attorney General Burger, Paul A. Sweeney and John R. Benney for the United States. Reported below: 207 F. 2d 802.

No. 419, Misc. Tabor v. Hiatt, Warden. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 422, Misc. Barringer v. Cranor, Superintendent, Washington State Penitentiary. Supreme Court of Washington. Certiorari denied.

No. 426, Misc. Merriman v. Arizona. Supreme Court of Arizona. Certiorari denied.

No. 430, Misc. Wade v. Connecticut. Supreme Court of Errors of Connecticut. Certiorari denied.

No. 434, Misc. Sheehan v. Cranor, Superintendent, Washington State Penitentiary. Supreme Court of Washington. Certiorari denied.

No. 439, Misc. Leedy v. Indiana. Supreme Court of Indiana. Certiorari denied. *James C. Cooper* for petitioner. Reported below: — Ind. —, 115 N. E. 2d 600.

No. 445, Misc. Beck v. Cranor, Superintendent, Washington State Penitentiary. Supreme Court of Washington. Certiorari denied.

No. 450, Misc. Holland v. Illinois. Supreme Court of Illinois. Certiorari denied.

No. 451, Misc. Owens v. Illinois. Supreme Court of Illinois. Certiorari denied.

No. 453, Misc. Beard et al. v. Ragen, Warden. Circuit Court of Lake County, Illinois. Certiorari denied.

No. 457, Misc. Motley v. North Carolina. Superior Court of Rockingham County, North Carolina. Certiorari denied.

No. 458, Misc. Newton v. Cranor, Superintendent, Washington State Penitentiary. Supreme Court of Washington. Certiorari denied.

Rehearing Denied.

No. 473. Alker et al. v. Butcher & Sherrerd et al., 346 U. S. 925. Second petition for rehearing denied.

No. 65. United States v. Binghamton Construction Co., Inc., ante, p. 171;

No. 519. Jeoffroy Mfg., Inc. et al. v. Graham et al., ante, p. 920;

No. 525. Parnacher et al. v. Mount, ante, p. 917; No. 546. Jones et ux. v. United States, ante, p. 921;

No. 225, Misc. Anselmi v. Attorney General of

THE UNITED STATES ET AL., ante, p. 902; No. 332, Misc. Negron et al. v. New York, ante, p. 907:

No. 346, Misc. Ex parte Lustig, ante, p. 911; and No. 352, Misc. Haines v. Illinois, ante, p. 922. Petitions for rehearing denied.

April 12, 1954.

APRIL 12, 1954.*

Decisions Per Curiam.

No. 606. Interstate Motor Freight System, Inc. v. Messner, Secretary of the Department of Revenue, et al.; and

No. 615. Shirks Motor Express Corp. v. Messner, Secretary of the Department of Revenue, et al. Appeals from the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania, Middle District. Per Curiam: The motions to dismiss are granted and the appeals are dismissed for the want of a substantial federal question. Frank A. Sinon for appellants. John R. Norris was also for appellant in No. 615. Frank F. Truscott, Attorney General of Pennsylvania, and Harry F. Stambaugh for appellees. Reported below: 375 Pa. 450, 100 A. 2d 913.

Miscellaneous Orders.

No. 5, Original, October Term, 1950. New Jersey v. New York et al. The motion of the State of Delaware for leave to intervene and to file an answer to the amended petition of the City of New York for modification of the decree is granted and the answer is referred to the Special Master. H. Albert Young, Attorney General, and Vincent A. Theisen, Chief Deputy Attorney General, for the State of Delaware.

No. 431, Misc. Breeding v. Swenson, Warden. Petition for writ of certiorari to the Supreme Court of Minnesota denied. Motion for leave to file petition for writ of habeas corpus also denied. Reported below: 241 Minn. —, 62 N. W. 2d 488.

^{*}Mr. Justice Jackson took no part in the consideration or decision of the cases in which orders are this day announced.

No. 380, Misc. Ex parte Allen. Motion for leave to file petition for writ of mandamus denied.

No. 398, Misc. Smith v. Overlade, Warden. Motion for leave to file petition for writ of certiorari denied.

No. 404, Misc. Exparte Ritchey; and No. 467, Misc. In Re Marsh. Motions for leave to file petitions for writs of habeas corpus denied.

Certiorari Granted.

No. 591. RICE v. SIOUX CITY MEMORIAL PARK CEMETERY, INC. ET AL. Supreme Court of Iowa. Certiorari granted. Neil R. McCluhan and Lowell C. Kindig for petitioner. Jesse E. Marshall and H. C. Harper for respondents. Reported below: 245 Iowa 147, 60 N. W. 2d 110.

No. 626. Baltimore Contractors, Inc. v. Bodinger. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari granted. *Morris Rosenberg* and *George Brussel*, *Jr.* for petitioner. *Charles Wilson* for respondent.

Certiorari Denied. (See also Misc. Nos. 398 and 431, supra.)

No. 537. Moore v. Commissioner of Internal Revenue; and

No. 596. Commissioner of Internal Revenue v. Moore. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Melvin D. Wilson and Elmo H. Conley for Moore. Robert L. Stern, then Acting Solicitor General, Assistant Attorney General Holland, Ellis N. Slack, Lee A. Jackson and Joseph F. Goetten for the Commissioner. Reported below: 207 F. 2d 265.

April 12, 1954.

No. 584. NITTERHOUSE v. UNITED STATES. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Henry D. O'Connor for petitioner. Solicitor General Sobeloff, Assistant Attorney General Holland, Ellis N. Slack and Robert B. Ross for the United States. Reported below: 207 F. 2d 618.

No. 597. FARMER, CHAIRMAN OF THE NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS BOARD, ET AL. v. UNITED ELECTRICAL, RADIO & MACHINE WORKERS OF AMERICA (UE) ET AL. United States Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia Circuit. Certiorari denied. Robert L. Stern, then Acting Solicitor General, and George J. Bott for the National Labor Relations Board, petitioner. David Scribner for the United Electrical, Radio & Machine Workers; Victor Rabinowitz for the American Communications Association; and Harold I. Cammer for the International Fur & Leather Workers Union, respondents. Reported below:

— U. S. App. D. C. —, 211 F. 2d 36.

No. 598. Farmer, Chairman of the National Labor Relations Board, et al. v. International Fur & Leather Workers Union of United States and Canada. United States Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia Circuit. Certiorari denied. Robert L. Stern, then Acting Solicitor General, and George J. Bott filed the petition for the National Labor Relations Board, petitioner. Solicitor General Sobeloff and Mr. Bott filed a memorandum in reply to the brief in opposition. Harold I. Cammer and David Rein for respondent. Reported below: — U. S. App. D. C. —, 211 F. 2d 36.

No. 603. Baltimore & Ohio Railroad Co. v. Johnson, Administratrix. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Edwin H. Burgess and Kenneth H. Ekin for petitioner. Reported below: 208 F. 2d 633.

No. 604. BAYARD ET AL. v. MARTIN. Supreme Court of Delaware. Certiorari denied. Gerard P. Kavanaugh for petitioners. Daniel O. Hastings and William D. Donnelly for respondent. Reported below: — Del. —, 101 A. 2d 329.

No. 605. Pierce v. American Communications Co., Inc. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied. David Rines for petitioner. Paul Kolisch and Robert L. Thompson for respondent. Reported below: 208 F. 2d 763.

No. 607. Pigott et al. v. Detroit, Toledo & Ironton Railroad Co. et al. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Edward J. Fruchtman and Richard F. Watt for petitioners. Wayland K. Sullivan for the Brotherhood of Railroad Trainmen, respondent.

No. 610. Leidman v. Bingham et al., Constituting the Board of Transportation of the City of New York, et al. Court of Appeals of New York. Certiorari denied. *Irving Lemov* for petitioner. *Seymour B. Quel* for respondents. Reported below: 306 N. Y. 663, 116 N. E. 2d 496.

No. 627. Collins, Trustee, et al. v. O'Brien et al. United States Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia Circuit. Certiorari denied. William B. Collins for petitioners. Al. Philip Kane, Charles V. Koons and William A. Kehoe, Jr. for respondents. Reported below:

— U. S. App. D. C. —, 208 F. 2d 44.

No. 251, Misc. Sheridan v. Ellis, General Manager, Texas Prison System. Court of Criminal Appeals of Texas. Certiorari denied. Petitioner pro se. John Ben Shepperd, Attorney General of Texas, and Rudy G. Rice and A. M. LeCroix, Assistant Attorneys General, for respondent.

April 12, 1954.

No. 330, Misc. Calarco v. United States. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Petitioner pro se. Solicitor General Sobeloff, Assistant Attorney General Olney, Beatrice Rosenberg and Edward S. Szukelewicz for the United States. Reported below: 207 F. 2d 958.

No. 355, Misc. Herman et al. v. Herman et al. Court of Appeals of New York. Certiorari denied. Bernard H. Sandler, David Schenker and Benjamin Schenker for M. Edward Herman, petitioner. John C. Marbach for Helen Herman, respondent. Reported below: 306 N. Y. 566, 115 N. E. 2d 679.

No. 356, Misc. Fontano v. New Jersey. Supreme Court of New Jersey. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 14 N. J. 173, 101 A. 2d 559.

No. 357, Misc. Gibson v. Lainson, Warden. Supreme Court of Iowa. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 244 Iowa 1396, 60 N. W. 2d 797.

No. 394, Misc. Chandler v. Skeen, Warden. Supreme Court of Appeals of West Virginia. Certiorari denied.

No. 399, Misc. Bradford v. United States. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 405, Misc. Rzeppa v. Michigan et al. Supreme Court of Michigan. Certiorari denied.

No. 406, Misc. Greene v. Illinois. Supreme Court of Illinois. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 1 Ill. 2d 235, 115 N. E. 2d 265.

No. 409, Misc. Horton v. Skeen, Warden. Supreme Court of Appeals of West Virginia. Certiorari denied.

No. 411, Misc. Collins v. Supreme Court of California. Supreme Court of California. Certiorari denied.

No. 416, Misc. Kaumeyer v. Steele, Warden. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 420, Misc. Furlong v. New Jersey. Supreme Court of New Jersey. Certiorari denied.

No. 421, Misc. Broadbent v. Broadbent. Appellate Court of Illinois, First District. Certiorari denied. Petitioner pro se. Leon N. Miller for respondent. Reported below: 351 Ill. App. 192, 114 N. E. 2d 425.

No. 423, Misc. McGee v. New York. Court of Appeals of New York. Certiorari denied.

No. 424, Misc. Germany v. Hudspeth, Warden. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. *Elisha Scott* for petitioner. *Harold R. Fatzer*, Attorney General of Kansas, and *Paul E. Wilson*, Assistant Attorney General, for respondent. Reported below: 209 F. 2d 15.

No. 425, Misc. Schuch v. Pennsylvania et al. Supreme Court of Pennsylvania, Eastern District. Certiorari denied.

No. 428, Misc. Levitas v. Association of the Bar of the City of New York. Court of Appeals of New York and the Appellate Division of the Supreme Court of New York, First Department. Certiorari denied. Petitioner pro se. Frank H. Gordon for respondent. Reported below: 306 N. Y. 632, 116 N. E. 2d 242.

No. 429, Misc. Young v. Eidson, Warden. Supreme Court of Missouri. Certiorari denied.

April 12, 1954.

No. 433, Misc. Mack v. Ellis, General Manager, Texas Prison System. Court of Criminal Appeals of Texas. Certiorari denied.

No. 436. Misc. Becker v. Ragen, Warden. Criminal Court of Cook County, Illinois. Certiorari denied.

No. 437, Misc. Goldsmith v. Washington. Supreme Court of Washington. Certiorari denied.

No. 438, Misc. Walter v. Bauman et al. Supreme Court of Ohio. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 160 Ohio St. 273, 116 N. E. 2d 435.

No. 440, Misc. Banning v. Iowa et al. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 209 F. 2d 262.

No. 441, Misc. Shailer v. United States. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 443, Misc. Mack v. Ragen, Warden. Circuit Court of Will County, Illinois. Certiorari denied.

No. 448, Misc. Cole v. Randolph, Warden. Circuit Court of Macoupin County, Illinois. Certiorari denied.

No. 449, Misc. Gates v. Ragen, Warden. Criminal Court of Cook County, Illinois. Certiorari denied.

No. 452, Misc. Colemon v. Illinois. Supreme Court of Illinois. Certiorari denied.

No. 454, Misc. Pennenga v. New York. Appellate Division of the Supreme Court of New York, Third Judicial Department. Certiorari denied.

No. 455, Misc. Roleson v. New Jersey. Supreme Court of New Jersey. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 14 N. J. 403, 102 A. 2d 606.

No. 460, Misc. Tumbiolo v. New Jersey. Supreme Court of New Jersey. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 14 N. J. 495, 103 A. 2d 182.

No. 461, Misc. Howard v. Michigan. Supreme Court of Michigan. Certiorari denied.

No. 463, Misc. MILAM v. WEST VIRGINIA. Supreme Court of Appeals of West Virginia. Certiorari denied.

No. 464, Misc. Carroll v. Ragen, Warden. Circuit Court of Will County, Illinois. Certiorari denied.

No. 465, Misc. Farley v. Skeen, Warden. Supreme Court of Appeals of West Virginia. Certiorari denied.

No. 469, Misc. Lundberg v. Jacques, Warden. Supreme Court of Michigan. Certiorari denied.

No. 471, Misc. Browning v. United States. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 210 F. 2d 654.

No. 473, Misc. Smith v. Rover et al. United States District Court for the District of Columbia. Certiorari denied.

No. 474, Misc. Davis v. United States. United States Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia Circuit. Certiorari denied.

No. 478, Misc. Gaston v. Michigan. Supreme Court of Michigan. Certiorari denied.

No. 486, Misc. Smith v. Bannan, Warden. Supreme Court of Michigan. Certiorari denied.

April 12, 26, 1954.

No. 492, Misc. Beecher v. Leavenworth State Bank et al. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 211 F. 2d 158.

No. 447, Misc. Vanderwyde v. Denno, Warden. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Mr. Justice Black and Mr. Justice Douglas are of the opinion certiorari should be granted. Rudolph Stand for petitioner. Nathaniel L. Goldstein, Attorney General of New York, Wendell P. Brown, Solicitor General, Samuel A. Hirshowitz and Theodore P. Halperin, Assistant Attorneys General, and Frank S. Hogan for respondent. Reported below: 210 F. 2d 105.

Rehearing Denied.

No. 228. Mazer et al., doing business as June Lamp Manufacturing Co., v. Stein et al., doing business as Reglor of California, ante, p. 201; and

No. 351, Misc. Cross v. Supreme Court of California, ante, p. 915. Petitions for rehearing denied.

April 26, 1954.*

Decisions Per Curiam.

No. 644. VISSERING MERCANTILE Co. ET AL. v. ANNUNZIO, DIRECTOR OF LABOR, ET AL. Appeal from the Supreme Court of Illinois. Per Curiam: The appeal is dismissed for the want of a substantial federal question. Preston C. King, Jr. and Preston B. Kavanagh for appellants. Reported below: 1 Ill. 2d 108, 115 N. E. 2d 306.

No. 652. Arens et al. v. Village of Rogers. Appeal from the Supreme Court of Minnesota. $Per\ Curiam$: The appeal is dismissed for the want of a substantial

^{*}Mr. Justice Jackson took no part in the consideration or decision of the cases in which orders are this day announced.

federal question. William B. Lockhart and David W. Louisell for appellants. Reported below: — Minn. —, 61 N. W. 2d 508.

Miscellaneous Orders.

Pursuant to the provisions of Title 28, U. S. C., § 42, It is ordered that Mr. Justice Reed be, and he is hereby, temporarily assigned to the Second Circuit as Circuit Justice.

No. —, Original. Alabama v. Texas et al.; and

No. —, Original. Rhode Island v. Louisiana et al., ante, p. 272. Petitions for rehearing denied. Motion for clarification of the decision also denied. The Chief Justice took no part in the consideration or decision of these applications.

No. 494, Misc. Byrne v. Hooper, U. S. District Judge. Motion for leave to file petition for writ of mandamus denied.

Probable Jurisdiction Noted.

No. 647. United States v. Shubert et al. Appeal from the United States District Court for the Southern District of New York. Probable jurisdiction noted. Robert L. Stern, then Acting Solicitor General, filed a Statement as to Jurisdiction for the United States, appellant. Alfred McCormack and William Klein for appellees. Reported below: 120 F. Supp. 15.

Certiorari Granted.

No. 47. WILBURN BOAT CO. ET AL. v. FIREMAN'S FUND INSURANCE Co. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari granted. Hobert Price and Alexander Gullett for petitioners. Edward B. Hayes for respondent. Reported below: 201 F. 2d 833.

April 26, 1954.

No. 612. NATIONAL CITY BANK OF NEW YORK v. REPUBLIC OF CHINA ET AL. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari granted. Chauncey B. Garver and Wm. Harvey Reeves for petitioner. Cletus Keating, Robert E. Kline, Jr. and Louis J. Gusmano for the Republic of China, respondent. Reported below: 208 F. 2d 627.

No. 654. United States v. Brown. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari granted. Solicitor General Sobeloff for the United States. Lee S. Kreindler filed a memorandum stating that respondent does not oppose the petition. Reported below: 209 F. 2d 463.

Certiorari Denied.

No. 130. Sorensen et al. v. City of New York. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. William L. Standard and Louis R. Harolds for petitioners. Denis M. Hurley and Seymour B. Quel for respondent. Reported below: 202 F. 2d 857.

No. 592. WITTE v. New Jersey. Supreme Court of New Jersey. Certiorari denied. Joseph Sitnick for petitioner. Grover C. Richman, Jr., Attorney General of New Jersey, and John G. Thevos, Deputy Attorney General, for respondent. Reported below: 13 N. J. 598, 100 A. 2d 754.

No. 599. General Electric Co. v. Porter. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. F. D. Metzger for petitioner. Ivan Merrick, Jr. and Florence Mayne Merrick for respondent. Reported below: 208 F. 2d 805.

No. 602. Theobald Industries, Inc. v. United States. Court of Claims. Certiorari denied. Josephus C. Trimble and Joseph P. McCarthy for petitioner. Solicitor General Sobeloff, Assistant Attorney General

Burger, Melvin Richter and Morton Hollander for the United States. Reported below: 126 Ct. Cl. 517, 115 F. Supp. 699.

No. 608. Louis Pizitz Dry Goods Co., Inc. v. Deal et al., Executors. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. William S. Pritchard and Winston B. McCall for petitioner. Solicitor General Sobeloff, Assistant Attorney General Holland, Ellis N. Slack and Lee A. Jackson for respondents. Reported below: 208 F. 2d 724.

No. 613. Shannon v. United States. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. E. T. Miller and James O. Cade for petitioner. Solicitor General Sobeloff, Assistant Attorney General Olney, Beatrice Rosenberg and Robert G. Maysack for the United States. Reported below: 209 F. 2d 835.

No. 614. Accardo v. United States. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Jack Wasserman and Anthony A. Calandra for petitioner. Solicitor General Sobeloff, Assistant Attorney General Olney and Beatrice Rosenberg for the United States. Reported below: 208 F. 2d 632.

No. 616. Interstate Commerce Commission v. Taylor. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Edward M. Reidy and James A. Murray for petitioner. Reported below: 209 F. 2d 353.

No. 618. SAVAGE TRUCK LINE, INC. v. UNITED STATES. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Collins Denny, Jr. for petitioner. Solicitor General Sobeloff, Assistant Attorney General Burger, Paul A. Sweeney and Cornelius J. Peck for the United States. Reported below: 209 F. 2d 442.

No. 619. Caprio v. New Jersey. Supreme Court of New Jersey. Certiorari denied. Ralph G. Mesce for

April 26, 1954.

petitioner. Charles V. Webb, Jr. and C. William Caruso for respondent. Reported below: 14 N. J. 64, 101 A. 2d 9.

No. 620. United States v. Hooley. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied. *Solicitor General Sobeloff* for the United States. Reported below: 209 F. 2d 219.

No. 621. United States v. O'Keefe. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied. *Solicitor General Sobeloff* for the United States. Reported below: 209 F. 2d 223.

No. 623. FERROLINE CORPORATION v. GENERAL ANILINE & FILM CORP. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. George I. Haight and Carl Hoppe for petitioner. Edward R. Johnston and James A. Sprowl for respondent. Reported below: 207 F. 2d 912.

No. 624. PECHEUR LOZENGE Co., INC. v. NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS BOARD. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Walter Gordon Merritt, Alfred J. L'Heureux and Henry Clifton, Jr. for petitioner. Solicitor General Sobeloff, George J. Bott, David P. Findling, Dominick L. Manoli and Frederick U. Reel for respondent. Reported below: 209 F. 2d 393.

No. 636. Supreme Grand Lodge, Modern Free and Accepted Colored Masons of the World, v. Most Worshipful Prince Hall Grand Lodge, Free and Accepted Masons, Jurisdiction of Georgia. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. W. Edward Swinson for petitioner. Thurgood Marshall and Amos T. Hall for respondent. Reported below: 209 F. 2d 156.

No. 638. Salsbury Motors, Inc., whose name has been changed to Wayne Manufacturing Co., v. United States et al. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. George R. Maury for petitioner. Solicitor General Sobe-

loff, Assistant Attorney General Holland, Ellis N. Slack, Hilbert P. Zarky and Walter Akerman, Jr. for the United States, respondent. Reported below: 210 F. 2d 171.

No. 640. Hemphill, Executor, v. Wabash Railroad Co. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Thomas Sweeney and Omer Poos for petitioner. Lee William Ensel for respondent. Reported below: 209 F. 2d 768.

No. 646. Hamme et al. v. Commissioner of Internal Revenue. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Stanley Worth, Edward S. Smith, J. Gilmer Körner, Jr., Richard S. Doyle, Monte Appel and Jules G. Körner, III, for petitioners. Solicitor General Sobeloff, Assistant Attorney General Holland, Ellis N. Slack and Elmer J. Kelsey for respondent. Reported below: 209 F. 2d 29.

No. 677. WILSON, EXECUTOR, ET AL. v. SIMLER. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Fred E. Suits and John B. Dudley for petitioners. Leslie L. Conner and Charles W. Conner for respondent. Reported below: 210 F. 2d 99.

No. 571. Bloedorn, Executrix, v. United States. Petition for writ of certiorari to the Court of Claims denied for the reason that application therefor was not made within the time provided by law. Edgar J. Goodrich, Lipman Redman and George S. Elmore for petitioner. Solicitor General Sobeloff for the United States. Reported below: 126 Ct. Cl. 591, 116 F. Supp. 133.

No. 617. Applewhite et al. v. Jones et al. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. *Edmund Hatfield* for petitioners. Reported below: 207 F. 2d 701.

No. 629. Sumter et ux. v. Sheffield et al. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Petitioners pro se. W. Carloss Morris, Jr. for Morris et al., respondents. Reported below: 207 F. 2d 958.

April 26, 1954.

No. 630. Chaplin v. Clancy, U. S. District Judge, et al. C. A. 2d Cir. Motion of respondent to supplement the record denied. Certiorari denied. Myles J. Lane for petitioner. Jay Leo Rothschild for Kravetz, respondent. Reported below: 209 F. 2d 958.

No. 656. Mallonee et al., Shareholders' Protective Committee, et al. v. Fahey et al.; and

No. 659. UTLEY, RECEIVER, v. FAHEY ET AL. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Mr. Justice Clark took no part in the consideration or decision of these applications. Wyckoff Westover for Mallonee et al., and Charles K. Chapman for the Long Beach Federal Savings and Loan Association, petitioners in No. 656. W. I. Gilbert, Jr. for petitioner in No. 659. Solicitor General Sobeloff, Assistant Attorney General Burger, Samuel D. Slade and Herman Marcuse for Fahey et al., and Sylvester Hoffmann for the Federal Home Loan Bank of San Francisco, respondents. Reported below: 208 F. 2d 197.

No. 264, Misc. Johnson v. Illinois. Supreme Court of Illinois and Criminal Court of Cook County, Illinois. Certiorari denied. Petitioner pro se. Latham Castle, Attorney General of Illinois, and William C. Wines, Assistant Attorney General, for respondent.

No. 342, Misc. Messamore v. United States. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Petitioner pro se. Solicitor General Sobeloff, Assistant Attorney General Olney, Beatrice Rosenberg and Robert G. Maysack for the United States. Reported below: 209 F. 2d 258.

No. 369, Misc. RICE v. UNITED STATES. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Petitioner pro se. Solicitor General Sobeloff, Assistant Attorney General Olney, Beatrice Rosenberg and Edward S. Szukelewicz for the United States. Reported below: 207 F. 2d 771.

No. 388, Misc. Jones v. Illinois Terminal Railroad Co. Supreme Court of Missouri. Certiorari denied. *Myron D. Mills* for petitioner. *Richard Wayne Ely* for respondent. Reported below: 260 S. W. 2d 487.

No. 400, Misc. Bell v. United States. United States Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia Circuit. Certiorari denied. James J. Laughlin for petitioner. Solicitor General Sobeloff, Assistant Attorney General Olney and Beatrice Rosenberg for the United States. Reported below: — U. S. App. D. C. —, 210 F. 2d 711.

No. 412, Misc. Henley v. Moore, Warden. Court of Criminal Appeals of Texas. Certiorari denied.

No. 466, Misc. Jones v. Balkcom, Warden. Supreme Court of Georgia. Certiorari denied. Thurgood Marshall, Jack Greenberg, Robert L. Carter and A. T. Walden for petitioner. Eugene Cook, Attorney General of Georgia, Lamar W. Sizemore, Robert H. Hall and W. Dan Greer, Assistant Attorneys General, and J. T. Grice, Deputy Assistant Attorney General, for respondent. Reported below: 210 Ga. 262, 79 S. E. 2d 1.

No. 470, Misc. Palakiko et al. v. Harper, Warden. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Harriet Bouslog for petitioners. Edward N. Sylva, Attorney General of Hawaii, and Frank D. Gibson, Jr. and Rhoda V. Lewis, Deputy Attorneys General, for respondent. Reported below: 209 F. 2d 75.

No. 476, Misc. Jenkins v. Arkansas. Supreme Court of Arkansas. Certiorari denied. Q. Byrum Hurst for

April 26, 1954.

petitioner. Tom Gentry, Attorney General of Arkansas, and Thorp Thomas and James L. Sloan, Assistant Attorneys General, for respondent. Reported below: ——Ark. ——, 265 S. W. 2d 512.

No. 477, Misc. Pult v. United States. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Petitioner pro se. Solicitor General Sobeloff, Assistant Attorney General Olney, Beatrice Rosenberg and Edward S. Szukelewicz for the United States. Reported below: 209 F. 2d 346.

No. 479, Misc. Simpson v. Washington. Supreme Court of Washington. Certiorari denied.

No. 480, Misc. Barr v. Illinois. Supreme Court of Illinois. Certiorari denied.

No. 483, Misc. Reed v. Kentucky. Court of Appeals of Kentucky. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 261 S. W. 2d 9.

No. 484, Misc. Selfridge v. Cranor, Superintendent, Washington State Penitentiary. Supreme Court of Washington. Certiorari denied.

No. 485, Misc. Cooper v. Cranor, Superintendent, Washington State Penitentiary. Supreme Court of Washington. Certiorari denied.

No. 489, Misc. Chapman v. Ohio Department of Public Welfare. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 497, Misc. Goss v. Indiana. Circuit Court of Putnam County, Indiana. Certiorari denied.

No. 505, Misc. Hertz v. Alvis, Warden. Supreme Court of Ohio. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 161 Ohio St. 70, 117 N. E. 2d 925.

No. 506, Misc. Dayton v. Bennett. United States Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia Circuit. Certiorari denied.

No. 511, Misc. Persons v. Washington. Supreme Court of Washington. Certiorari denied.

No. 526, Misc. Stamps v. Ragen, Warden. Circuit Court of Will County, Illinois. Certiorari denied.

Rehearing Denied. (See also Alabama v. Texas et al. and Rhode Island v. Louisiana et al., ante, p. 950.)

No. 78. BINGHAMTON CONSTRUCTION Co., INC. v. UNITED STATES, ante, p. 926;

No. 541. Stoller, doing business as Richland Laundry & Dry Cleaners, v. National Labor Relations Board; and

No. 542. Laundry & Dry Cleaners Union, Local 197, v. National Labor Relations Board, ante, p. 919. Petitions for rehearing denied.

May 3, 1954.*

Miscellaneous Orders.

No. 29. Watson et ux. v. Employers Liability Assurance Corp., Ltd. et al. Appeal from and petition for writ of certiorari to the United States Court of Appeals for the Fifth Circuit. Further consideration of the question of the jurisdiction of this Court in this case on appeal is postponed to the hearing of the case on the merits. The petition for writ of certiorari is granted. Val Irion for appellants-petitioners. Charles D. Egan for appellees-respondents. Reported below: 202 F. 2d 407.

^{*}Mr. Justice Jackson took no part in the consideration or decision of the cases in which orders are this day announced.

May 3, 1954.

No. 507, Misc. Crandall v. Cranor, Superintend-ENT, WASHINGTON STATE PENITENTIARY. Petition for writ of certiorari to the Supreme Court of Washington denied. Motion for leave to file petition for writ of habeas corpus also denied. Reported below: 44 Wash. 2d 156, 266 P. 2d 344.

No. 487, Misc. Ex parte Marshall. Motion for leave to file petition for writ of mandamus denied.

No. 508, Misc. Watson v. Bannan, Warden. Motion for leave to file petition for writ of habeas corpus denied.

No. 519, Misc. Brown v. United States. Motion for leave to file petition for writ of certiorari denied.

Certiorari Granted. (See No. 29, supra.)

Certiorari Denied. (See also Misc. Nos. 507 and 519, supra.)

No. 521. Califro et al. v. California. District Court of Appeal of California, First Appellate District. Certiorari denied. James C. Purcell for petitioners. Reported below: 120 Cal. App. 2d 504, 261 P. 2d 332.

No. 569. Boring v. Ohio. Supreme Court of Ohio. Certiorari denied. Harold Leventhal for petitioner. Clarence A. Graham for respondent. Reported below: 160 Ohio St. 188, 115 N. E. 2d 3.

No. 593. Brand et al. v. Illinois. Supreme Court of Illinois. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 415 Ill. 329, 114 N. E. 2d 370.

No. 611. COLLIN COUNTY LEVEE IMPROVEMENT DIS-TRICT NO. 1 ET AL. V. UNITED STATES ET AL. C. A. 5th 288037 O-54---53

Cir. Certiorari denied. Roland Boyd and Donald L. Case for the Collin County Levee Improvement District No. 1, petitioner. Solicitor General Sobeloff, Assistant Attorney General Morton and Roger P. Marquis for the United States and the Reconstruction Finance Corporation, respondents. Reported below: 208 F. 2d 396.

No. 631. Northwest Steel Rolling Mills, Inc. et al. v. Kendall, Assistant Administrator, Economic Stabilization Agency. United States Emergency Court of Appeals. Certiorari denied. De Witt Williams for petitioners. Solicitor General Sobeloff, Assistant Attorney General Burger, Samuel D. Slade and Morton Hollander for respondent. Reported below: 210 F. 2d 283.

No. 632. Pennsylvania Water & Power Co. v. Consolidated Gas Electric Light & Power Co. of Baltimore. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Wilkie Bushby, Everett I. Willis, James Piper and R. Dorsey Watkins for petitioner. Alfred P. Ramsey, Harry N. Baetjer and Inzer B. Wyatt for respondent. Reported below: 209 F. 2d 131.

No. 633. CINCOTTA v. UNITED STATES. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. W. Marcus Crahan for petitioner. Solicitor General Sobeloff, Assistant Attorney General Holland, Ellis N. Slack and A. F. Prescott for the United States. Reported below: 209 F. 2d 122.

No. 653. Klock v. United States. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. William W. Barron for petitioner. Solicitor General Sobeloff, Assistant Attorney General Olney, Beatrice Rosenberg and John R. Wilkins for the United States. Reported below: 210 F. 2d 215.

No. 281, Misc. Cannon v. Ellis, General Manager of the Texas Prison System. Court of Criminal Ap-

May 3, 1954.

peals of Texas. Certiorari denied. Petitioner pro se. John Ben Shepperd, Attorney General of Texas, and James N. Castleberry, Jr., Assistant Attorney General. for respondent.

No. 338, Misc. Clokey v. Looney, Warden. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Petitioner pro se. Solicitor General Sobeloff, Assistant Attorney General Olney, Beatrice Rosenberg and Carl H. Imlay for respondent.

No. 384, Misc. Crabtree v. United States. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Petitioner pro se. Solicitor General Sobeloff, Assistant Attorney General Olney. Beatrice Rosenberg and Edward S. Szukelewicz for the United States. Reported below: 209 F. 2d 164.

No. 402, Misc. Powell v. United States. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Melvin Edward Schaengold for petitioner. Solicitor General Sobeloff, Assistant Attorney General Olney, Beatrice Rosenberg and Felicia Dubrovsky for the United States. Reported below: 208 F. 2d 618.

No. 432, Misc. Grayson v. United States. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 209 F. 2d 259.

No. 435, Misc. Sprading v. United States. United States Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia Circuit. Certiorari denied. Petitioner pro se. Solicitor General Sobeloff, Assistant Attorney General Olney, Beatrice Rosenberg and Edward S. Szukelewicz for the United States. Reported below: — U. S. App. D. C. —, 209 F. 2d 302.

No. 442, Misc. Lipscomb v. United States. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Petitioner pro se. Solicitor General Sobeloff, Assistant Attorney General Olney, Beatrice Rosenberg and Felicia Dubrovsky for the United States. Reported below: 209 F. 2d 831.

No. 446, Misc. IN RE FLETCHER. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 475, Misc. Masse v. United States. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Petitioner pro se. Solicitor General Sobeloff, Assistant Attorney General Olney, Beatrice Rosenberg and J. F. Bishop for the United States. Reported below: 210 F. 2d 418.

No. 482, Misc. Blount v. Oregon. Supreme Court of Oregon. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 200 Ore. 35, 264 P. 2d 419.

No. 488, Misc. Foxall v. Ragen, Warden. Criminal Court of Cook County, Illinois. Certiorari denied.

No. 490, Misc. Anderson v. Rood, Superintendent, Mendocino State Hospital. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 491, Misc. Petraborg v. Ragen, Warden. Criminal Court of Cook County, Illinois. Certiorari denied.

No. 493, Misc. Altizer v. Smyth, Superintendent, Virginia State Penitentiary. Supreme Court of Appeals of Virginia. Certiorari denied.

No. 495, Misc. WILLIAMS v. RAGEN, WARDEN. Criminal Court of Cook County, Illinois. Certiorari denied.

May 3, 1954.

No. 496, Misc. BIRD v. MURPHY, WARDEN. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 499, Misc. Wyatt v. Smyth, Superintendent, Virginia State Penitentiary. Supreme Court of Appeals of Virginia. Certiorari denied.

No. 500, Misc. Koalska v. Swenson, Warden. Supreme Court of Minnesota. Certiorari denied. Reported below: — Minn. —, 62 N. W. 2d 842.

No. 501, Misc. Holzapple v. Ragen, Warden. Supreme Court of Illinois. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2 Ill. 2d 124, 117 N. E. 2d 390.

No. 502, Misc. Puff v. United States. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Eugene H. Nickerson for petitioner. Solicitor General Sobeloff, Assistant Attorney General Olney, Beatrice Rosenberg and Robert G. Maysack for the United States. Reported below: 211 F. 2d 171.

No. 503, Misc. Neal v. Utah. Supreme Court of Utah. Certiorari denied. Reported below: — Utah.—, 254 P. 2d 1053, 262 P. 2d 756.

No. 504, Misc. RIZZI v. New York, By Jackson, Warden. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Petitioner pro se. Nathaniel L. Goldstein, Attorney General of New York, Wendell P. Brown, Solicitor General, and Samuel A. Hirshowitz and Theodore P. Halperin, Assistant Attorneys General, for respondent.

No. 512, Misc. Rollo et al. v. Michigan. Supreme Court of Michigan. Certiorari denied.

No. 514, Misc. Jones v. Michigan. Supreme Court of Michigan. Certiorari denied.

No. 515, Misc. Sell v. Pennsylvania et al. Supreme Court of Pennsylvania, Eastern District. Certiorari denied.

No. 516, Misc. Robertson v. Skeen, Warden. Supreme Court of Appeals of West Virginia. Certiorari denied.

Rehearing Denied.

No. 160. MILLER BROTHERS Co. v. MARYLAND, ante, p. 340; and

No. 492, Misc. Beecher v. Leavenworth State Bank et al., ante, p. 949. The petitions for rehearing are denied.

May 17, 1954.*

Decisions Per Curiam.

No. 625. Johns v. Baltimore & Ohio Railroad Co. Et al. Appeal from the United States District Court for the Northern District of Illinois. Per Curiam: The judgment of the three-judge court is affirmed. Edward J. Fruchtman and Richard F. Watt for appellant. Edwin H. Burgess and Sydney R. Prince, Jr. for the Baltimore & Ohio Railroad Co.; Burke Williamson, Harold C. Heiss and Russell B. Day for the Brotherhood of Locomotive Firemen & Enginemen; and Clifford D. O'Brien and Ruth Weyand for the Brotherhood of Locomotive Engineers, appellees. Reported below: 118 F. Supp. 317.

Miscellaneous Orders.

No.—. Butler v. Superior Court of California, County of San Bernardino. The petition for a temporary restraining order, referred to the Court by Mr. Justice Douglas, is denied.

^{*}Mr. Justice Jackson took no part in the consideration or decision of the cases in which orders are this day announced.

May 17, 1954.

No. 531. Alton v. Alton. Certiorari, 347 U. S. 911, to the United States Court of Appeals for the Third Circuit. Argued April 7, 1954. A rule is ordered to issue, returnable within ten days, requiring the parties to show cause why the judgments should not be vacated and the case dismissed by the trial court as moot. Mr. Justice Douglas and Mr. Justice Jackson took no part in the consideration or decision of this question.

No. 117. Federal Communications Commission v. American Broadcasting Co., Inc., ante, p. 284;

No. 118. Federal Communications Commission v. National Broadcasting Co., Inc., ante, p. 284; and

No. 119. Federal Communications Commission v. Columbia Broadcasting System, Inc., ante, p. 284. The motion of Francis Emmett Williams for leave to intervene as $amicus\ curiae$ and to file a petition for rehearing is denied.

No. 539, Misc. Johnson v. Utah. Application denied.

No. 547, Misc. Daugharty v. Gladden, Warden. Motion for leave to file petition for writ of habeas corpus denied.

Certiorari Granted.

No. 120. Lumbermen's Mutual Casualty Co. v. Elbert. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari granted. Joseph H. Jackson for petitioner. Reported below: 201 F. 2d 500.

No. 609. United States v. Koppers Company, Inc. Court of Claims. Certiorari granted. Solicitor General Sobeloff for the United States. David W. Richmond, Robert N. Miller, Frederick O. Graves, E. S. Ruffin, Jr. and C. M. Crick for respondent. Reported below: 126 Ct. Cl. 847, 117 F. Supp. 181.

Certiorari Denied.

No. 637. VALENTINE v. LAMONT ET AL. Supreme Court of New Jersey. Certiorari denied. Louis G. Morten for petitioner. Theodore Rabinowitz for Lester Lamont et ux.; Robert H. Doherty for the Board of Education of Jersey City, New Jersey; and Edmund S. Johnson for Anthony J. Lamont, respondents. Reported below: 13 N. J. 569, 100 A. 2d 668.

No. 645. Syracuse Color Press, Inc. v. National Labor Relations Board. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. James P. Burns, Jr. for petitioner. Solicitor General Sobeloff, George J. Bott, David P. Findling, Dominick L. Manoli and Frederick U. Reel for respondent. Reported below: 209 F. 2d 596

No. 649. RICH v. PENNSYLVANIA. Supreme Court of Pennsylvania, Eastern District. Certiorari denied. John B. O'Brien for petitioner.

No. 657. Duke et al. v. Reconstruction Finance Corporation et al. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Wilson K. Barnes for Duke, William Hoffenberg for Kemper, and Joseph Loeffler for Mahle, petitioners. Solicitor General Sobeloff, Assistant Attorney General Burger and Samuel D. Slade for the Reconstruction Finance Corporation, respondent. Reported below: 209 F. 2d 204.

No. 658. Wheatland Electric Cooperative, Inc. v. National Labor Relations Board. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. David P. Strickler for petitioner. Solicitor General Sobeloff, George J. Bott, David P. Findling and Dominick L. Manoli for respondent. Reported below: 208 F. 2d 878.

May 17, 1954.

No. 660. NATIONAL MANUFACTURING Co. ET AL. v. UNITED STATES. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Clay C. Rogers and Byron Spencer for petitioners. Solicitor General Sobeloff, Assistant Attorney General Burger, Paul A. Sweeney and Morton Hollander for the United States. Reported below: 210 F. 2d 263.

No. 661. Spector Motor Service, Inc. v. Messner, Secretary of Revenue, et al. Supreme Court of Pennsylvania, Middle District. Certiorari denied. James M. Marsh and J. Harry LaBrum for petitioner. Frank F. Truscott, Attorney General of Pennsylvania, and Harry F. Stambaugh for respondents. Reported below: 375 Pa. 473, 100 A. 2d 924.

No. 663. United States ex rel. Matranga v. Mackey, Commissioner of Immigration and Naturalization, et al. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Alfred E. Santangelo for petitioner. Solicitor General Sobeloff, Assistant Attorney General Olney, Beatrice Rosenberg and Edward S. Szukelewicz for respondents. Reported below: 210 F. 2d 160.

No. 665. Kann et al. v. Commissioner of Internal Revenue. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. F. T. Weil for petitioners. Robert L. Stern, then Acting Solicitor General, Assistant Attorney General Holland, Ellis N. Slack and Hilbert P. Zarky for respondent. Reported below: 210 F. 2d 247.

No. 669. Monarch Machine Tool Co. v. National Labor Relations Board. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. John C. Gall for petitioner. Solicitor General Sobeloff, George J. Bott, David P. Findling and Dominick L. Manoli for respondent. Reported below: 210 F. 2d 183.

No. 670. Aerovox Corporation v. National Labor Relations Board. United States Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia Circuit. Certiorari denied. Harold D. Cohen and Michael Waris, Jr. for petitioner. Solicitor General Sobeloff and George J. Bott for respondent. Reported below: — U. S. App. D. C. —, 211 F. 2d 640.

No. 672. Fraver v. Studebaker Corporation. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. William J. Ruano for petitioner. William H. Eckert, William H. Webb, John A. Dienner and Edward C. Grelle for respondent. Reported below: 208 F. 2d 794.

No. 708. Copper Tan, Inc. v. Douglas Laboratories Corp. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. *John S. Finn* for petitioner. *Leslie D. Taggart* for respondent. Reported below: 210 F. 2d 453.

No. 230. Stout v. Pate. Supreme Court of Georgia. Certiorari denied. The Chief Justice took no part in the consideration or decision of this application. J. C. Murphy for petitioner. A. Walton Nall for respondent. Reported below: 209 Ga. 786, 75 S. E. 2d 748.

No. 634. Pate v. Stout. Supreme Court of California. Certiorari denied. The Chief Justice took no part in the consideration or decision of this application. A. Walton Nall for petitioner. Hudson P. Hibbard for respondent. Reported below: 120 Cal. App. 2d 699, 261 P. 2d 788.

No. 648. Brand et al. v. Commissioner of Internal Revenue. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Petitioners pro se. Solicitor General Sobeloff, Assistant Attorney General Holland and Ellis N. Slack for respondent. Reported below: 209 F. 2d 255.

May 17, 1954.

No. 462, Misc. Dusseldorf v. Teets, Warden. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Victor E. Cappa for petitioner. Reported below: 209 F. 2d 754.

No. 510, Misc. Thomas v. United States. United States Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia Circuit. Certiorari denied. John J. Dwyer for petitioner. Solicitor General Sobeloff, Assistant Attorney General Olney, Beatrice Rosenberg and Felicia Dubrovsky for the United States. Reported below: — U. S. App. D. C. —, 211 F. 2d 45.

No. 518, Misc. Williams v. Illinois. Supreme Court of Illinois. Certiorari denied.

No. 520, Misc. Bindrin v. Illinois. Supreme Court of Illinois. Certiorari denied.

No. 521, Misc. Nation v. California. Supreme Court of California. Certiorari denied.

No. 524, Misc. Clark v. Michigan. Supreme Court of Michigan. Certiorari denied.

No. 535, Misc. Moran v. Donaldson et al. Court of Claims. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 127 Ct. Cl. 825.

No. 536, Misc. Mancini v. Michigan. Supreme Court of Michigan. Certiorari denied.

No. 540, Misc. Marvich v. California. District Court of Appeal of California, Third Appellate District. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 121 Cal. App. 2d 548, 263 P. 2d 460.

No. 546, Misc. Allen v. United States. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 209 F. 2d 353.

No. 549, Misc. Caldwell v. Bannan, Warden. Supreme Court of Michigan. Certiorari denied.

No. 561, Misc. Bragg v. Illinois. Supreme Court of Illinois. Certiorari denied.

Rehearing Denied.

No. 563. Hogan v. Ricketts, Executor, ante, p. 933; No. 584. Nitterhouse v. United States, ante, p. 943;

No. 605. Pierce v. American Communications Co., Inc., ante, p. 944;

No. 606. Interstate Motor Freight System, Inc. v. Messner, Secretary of the Department of Revenue, et al., ante, p. 941;

No. 615. Shirks Motor Express Corp. v. Messner, Secretary of the Department of Revenue, et al., ante, p. 941; and

No. 627. Collins, Trustee, et al. v. O'Brien et al., ante, p. 944. Petitions for rehearing denied.

No. 401. Brownell, Attorney General, Successor to the Alien Property Custodian, v. Singer, ante, p. 403;

No. 402. Superintendent of Banks of the State of New York, Liquidator, v. Singer, ante, p. 403; and

No. 78, Misc. Bartholomew v. Illinois, 346 U. S. 841. Petitions for rehearing denied. The Chief Justice took no part in the consideration or decision of these applications.

May 17, 24, 1954.

No. 397, Misc. Thomas v. California et al., ante, p. 938;

No. 398, Misc. Smith v. Overlade, Warden, ante,

p. 942;

No. 447, Misc. Vanderwyde v. Denno, Warden,

ante, p. 949; and

No. 483, Misc. Reed v. Kentucky, ante, p. 957. Petitions for rehearing denied.

May 24, 1954.*

Decisions Per Curiam.

No. 9. Florida ex rel. Hawkins et al. v. Board of Control of Florida et al. On petition for writ of certiorari to the Supreme Court of Florida;

No. 85. Muir v. Louisville Park Theatrical Association. On petition for writ of certiorari to the United States Court of Appeals for the Sixth Circuit; and

No. 595. Tureaud v. Board of Supervisors of Louisiana State University and Agricultural and Mechanical College et al. On petition for writ of certiorari to the United States Court of Appeals for the Fifth Circuit. Per Curiam: The petitions for writs of certiorari are granted. The judgments are vacated and the cases are remanded for consideration in the light of the Segregation Cases decided May 17, 1954, Brown v. Board of Education, ante, p. 483, and conditions that now prevail.

Robert L. Carter and Thurgood Marshall for petitioners. Ulysses S. Tate and Alexander P. Tureaud were also with them in No. 595. Richard W. Ervin, Attorney General of Florida, and Frank J. Heintz, Ralph M. Mc-Lane and Howard S. Bailey, Assistant Attorneys General,

^{*}Mr. Justice Jackson took no part in the consideration or decision of cases in which orders are this day announced.

for respondents in No. 9. James W. Stites and Donald Q. Taylor for respondent in No. 85. Fred S. LeBlanc, Attorney General of Louisiana, W. C. Perrault, First Assistant Attorney General, C. Clyde Pearce, Assistant Attorney General, J. H. Tucker, Jr., Fred Blanche, Arthur O'Quin, Victor A. Sachse, W. Scott Wilkinson, Leander H. Perez, L. W. Brooks, C. V. Porter, Grove Stafford, Oliver Stockwell and Wood Thompson for respondents in No. 595. Reported below: No. 9, 60 So. 2d 162, 166; No. 85, 202 F. 2d 275; No. 595, 207 F. 2d 807.

No. 655. Turner et al. v. California. Appeal from the Superior Court of California, Appellate Department, County of Los Angeles. Per Curiam: The appeal is dismissed for the want of a substantial federal question. Mr. Justice Black and Mr. Justice Reed are of the opinion probable jurisdiction should be noted. James C. Ingebretsen for appellants. Roger Arnebergh and Philip E. Grey for appellee. Reported below: 121 Cal. App. 2d 861, 263 P. 2d 685.

No. 666. Ohio ex rel. Hawke v. Brown, Secretary of State of Ohio. Appeal from the United States District Court for the Southern District of Ohio. Per Curiam: The motion to affirm is granted and the judgment is affirmed. George S. Hawke for appellant. C. William O'Neil, Attorney General of Ohio, and Joseph S. Gill, First Assistant Attorney General, for appellee. Reported below: 122 F. Supp. 149.

Miscellaneous Orders.

No. —. Pino v. Nicolls, District Director, Immigration and Naturalization Service. The application for bail, referred to the Court by Mr. Justice Frankfurter, is dismissed for the reason that the question is

May 24, 1954.

moot, petitioner having been admitted to bail. Jacob Spiegel for petitioner. Solicitor General Sobeloff for respondent.

No. 677. Wilson, Executor, et al. v. Simler, ante, p. 954. Petition for rehearing denied. Motion to stay proceedings also denied.

No. 410, Misc. Bolesta v. Madigan, Warden, et al. Motion for leave to file petition for writ of mandamus denied. Petitioner pro se. Solicitor General Sobeloff for respondents.

No. 552, Misc. Brandon v. California. Application denied.

No. 569, Misc. Graham v. New Jersey. Motion for leave to file petition for writ of habeas corpus denied.

Probable Jurisdiction Noted.

No. 729. United States v. International Boxing Club of New York, Inc. et al. Appeal from the United States District Court for the Southern District of New York. Probable jurisdiction noted. Solicitor General Sobeloff for the United States. Whitney North Seymour and Charles H. Watson for appellees.

Certiorari Granted. (See also Nos. 9, 85 and 595, supra.)

No. 641. United States v. Acri et al. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari granted. Solicitor General Sobeloff for the United States. Francis B. Kavanagh and Israel Freeman for Oravitz, respondent. Reported below: 209 F. 2d 258.

No. 642. United States v. Liverpool & London & Globe Insurance Co., Ltd. et al. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari granted. Solicitor General Sobeloff for the United

States. Searcy L. Johnson for the Liverpool & London & Globe Insurance Co., Ltd.; and Arthur S. Goldberg for the Sunnyland Wholesale Furniture Co., respondents. Reported below: 209 F. 2d 684.

No. 643. United States v. Scovil et al. Supreme Court of South Carolina. Certiorari granted. Solicitor General Sobeloff for the United States. Thomas A. Wofford for respondents. Reported below: 224 S. C. 233, 78 S. E. 2d 277.

Certiorari Denied.

- No. 3. Holcombe, Mayor of Houston, et al. v. Beal et al. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. *Douglas W. McGregor* for petitioners. Reported below: 193 F. 2d 384.
- No. 156. WICHITA FALLS JUNIOR COLLEGE DISTRICT ET AL. v. BATTLE ET AL. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Guy Rogers and C. C. McDonald for petitioners. Reported below: 204 F. 2d 632.
- No. 583. Housing Authority of the City and County of San Francisco et al. v. Banks et al. District Court of Appeal of California, First Appellate District. Certiorari denied. *George O. Bahrs* and *Henry C. Clausen* for petitioners. *Loren Miller* for respondents. Reported below: 120 Cal. App. 2d 1, 260 P. 2d 668.
- No. 662. Sanzo v. United States. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Petitioner pro se. Solicitor General Sobeloff, Assistant Attorney General Olney and Beatrice Rosenberg for the United States. Reported below: 210 F. 2d 49.
- No. 667. Benatar et al. v. United States. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Leo R. Friedman for peti-

May 24, 1954.

tioners. Solicitor General Sobeloff, Assistant Attorney General Holland, Ellis N. Slack, David L. Luce and Joseph M. Howard for the United States. Reported below: 209 F. 2d 734.

No. 671. MITCHELL v. INDIANA. Supreme Court of Indiana. Certiorari denied. Tyrah Ernest Maholm for petitioner. Edwin K. Steers, Attorney General of Indiana, and Owen S. Boling, Deputy Attorney General, for respondent. Reported below: — Ind. —, 115 N. E. 2d 595.

No. 675. FLORIDA EX REL. SHROPSHIRE v. MAYO, COMMISSIONER OF AGRICULTURE OF FLORIDA AND CUSTODIAN OF STATE PRISONERS. Supreme Court of Florida. Certiorari denied. Joseph M. Glickstein, Jr. for petitioner. Reported below: 68 So. 2d 393.

No. 676. Acord et al. v. United States. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Loyd Benefield for the Chicago, Rock Island & Pacific Railroad Co., petitioner. Solicitor General Sobeloff, Assistant Attorney General Burger, Samuel D. Slade and Herman S. Greitzer for the United States. Reported below: 209 F. 2d 709.

No. 678. Puritan Church—The Church of America et al. v. Commissioner of Internal Revenue. United States Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia Circuit. Certiorari denied. Reginald B. Jackson for petitioners. Solicitor General Sobeloff, Assistant Attorney General Holland, Ellis N. Slack, Hilbert P. Zarky and Davis W. Morton, Jr. for respondent. Reported below: — U. S. App. D. C. —, 209 F. 2d 306.

No. 682. Porter v. General Electric Co. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. *Ivan Merrick*, *Jr*. and *Florence Mayne Merrick* for petitioner. Reported below: 208 F. 2d 805.

No. 683. SOUTHERN SILK MILLS, INC. v. NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS BOARD. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Thomas G. McConnell and Robert Kemmer for petitioner. Solicitor General Sobeloff, George J. Bott, David P. Findling, Dominick L. Manoli and Frederick U. Reel for respondent. Reported below: 209 F. 2d 155, 210 F. 2d 824.

No. 684. L. B. Hosiery Co., Inc. et al., doing business as Myerstown Hosiery Mills, v. National Labor Relations Board. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. M. Stuart Goldin for petitioners. Solicitor General Sobeloff, George J. Bott, David P. Findling, Dominick L. Manoli and William J. Avrutis for respondent.

No. 693. Loew's Incorporated et al. v. Cinema Amusements, Inc.; and

No. 694. RKO RADIO PICTURES, INC. v. CINEMA AMUSEMENTS, INC. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Frederick W. R. Pride, C. Stanley Thompson and Albert J. Gould for petitioners in No. 693. James V. Hayes for petitioner in No. 694. Thurman Arnold and Norman Diamond for respondent. Reported below: 210 F. 2d 86.

No. 715. Palmer Shipping Corp. v. Luth. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Joseph W. Henderson and J. Welles Henderson for petitioner. Paul M. Goldstein and Herman Moskowitz for respondent. Reported below: 210 F. 2d 224.

No. 668. QUATTRONE v. NICOLLS, DISTRICT DIRECTOR OF IMMIGRATION AND NATURALIZATION. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari denied. Mr. Justice Black and Mr. Justice Douglas are of the opinion certiorari should be granted.

May 24, 1954.

Allan R. Rosenberg for petitioner. Solicitor General Sobeloff, Assistant Attorney General Olney, Beatrice Rosenberg and John R. Wilkins for respondent. Reported below: 210 F. 2d 513.

No. 303, Misc. Hinderhan v. Randolph, Warden. Circuit Court of Randolph County, Illinois. Certiorari denied. Petitioner pro se. Latham Castle, Attorney General of Illinois, and William C. Wines, Assistant Attorney General, for respondent.

No. 349, Misc. Stidham v. Eidson, Warden. Supreme Court of Missouri. Certiorari denied. Petitioner pro se. John M. Dalton, Attorney General of Missouri, and Samuel M. Watson, Assistant Attorney General, for respondent.

No. 522, Misc. Ledbetter v. United States. United States Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia Circuit. Certiorari denied. Henry Lincoln Johnson, Jr. and Frank D. Reeves for petitioner. Solicitor General Sobeloff, Assistant Attorney General Olney, Beatrice Rosenberg and Felicia Dubrovsky for the United States. Reported below: — U. S. App. D. C. —, 211 F. 2d 628.

No. 529, Misc. Rousseau v. Moore, Warden. Court of Criminal Appeals of Texas. Certiorari denied.

No. 531, Misc. Burkholder v. United States Maritime Commission et al. Court of Claims. Certiorari denied. Petitioner pro se. Solicitor General Sobeloff for the United States and the United States Maritime Commission, respondents. Reported below: 128 Ct. Cl. —, 119 F. Supp. 743.

No. 533, Misc. Wiles v. Washington. Supreme Court of Washington. Certiorari denied.

No. 537, Misc. Petro v. United States. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Petitioner pro se. Solicitor General Sobeloff, Assistant Attorney General Olney and Beatrice Rosenberg for the United States. Reported below: 210 F. 2d 49.

No. 543, Misc. Moore v. Окlahoma. Criminal Court of Appeals of Oklahoma. Certiorari denied. Reported below: — Okla. Cr. —, 260 P. 2d 410.

No. 550, Misc. Gehring v. Bannan, Warden. Supreme Court of Michigan. Certiorari denied.

No. 551, Misc. Tucker v. Indiana. Supreme Court of Indiana. Certiorari denied. Reported below: — Ind. —, 116 N. E. 2d 295.

No. 553, Misc. Moore v. Heinze, Warden, et al. Supreme Court of California. Certiorari denied.

No. 555, Misc. Harding v. Cavanaugh et al. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 208 F. 2d 632.

No. 557, Misc. Harris v. Maryland. Court of Appeals of Maryland. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 203 Md. 678, 102 A. 2d 567.

No. 560, Misc. Fisher v. Ragen, Warden. Circuit Court of Will County, Illinois. Certiorari denied.

No. 563, Misc. Mullins v. Cranor, Superintendent, Washington State Penitentiary. Supreme Court of Washington. Certiorari denied.

May 24, 1954.

No. 564. Misc. Thomas v. Illinois. Supreme Court of Illinois. Certiorari denied.

No. 566. Misc. SAM v. CRANOR, SUPERINTENDENT, WASHINGTON STATE PENITENTIARY. Supreme Court of Washington. Certiorari denied.

No. 567, Misc. Schilaci v. Illinois. Supreme Court of Illinois. Certiorari denied.

No. 571, Misc. McGee v. Illinois. Supreme Court of Illinois. Certiorari denied.

No. 572, Misc. RICHTER v. SWENSON, WARDEN. Supreme Court of Minnesota. Certiorari denied. Reported below: — Minn. —, 63 N. W. 2d 265.

No. 576, Misc. Karafa v. New Jersey. Supreme Court of New Jersey. Certiorari denied.

No. 591, Misc. Estep v. Skeen, Warden. Supreme Court of Appeals of West Virginia. Certiorari denied.

No. 597, Misc. Edwards v. Swygert, U. S. District JUDGE, ET AL. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied.

Rehearing Denied. (See also No. 677, ante, p. 973.)

No. 613. SHANNON v. UNITED STATES, ante, p. 952; No. 623. Ferroline Corporation v. General Ani-LINE & FILM CORP., ante, p. 953;

No. 353, Misc. Severa v. Pennsylvania, ante, p. 922; No. 378, Misc. Severa v. Malpass, Parole Officer. ante, p. 923;

No. 402, Misc. Powell v. United States, ante, p. 961; and

No. 470, Misc. Palakiko et al. v. Harper, Warden, ante, p. 956. Petitions for rehearing denied.

No. 24. St. Joe Paper Co. et al. v. Atlantic Coast Line Railroad Co., ante, p. 298;

No. 33. Lynch et al. v. Atlantic Coast Line Railroad Co., ante, p. 298;

No. 36. AIRD ET AL., TRUSTEES, v. ATLANTIC COAST LINE RAILROAD Co., ante, p. 298; and

No. 37. Welbon et al. v. Atlantic Coast Line Rail-road Co., ante, p. 298. Petitions for rehearing denied. Mr. Justice Black, Mr. Justice Jackson, and Mr. Justice Clark took no part in the consideration or decision of these applications. Memorandum filed by Mr. Justice Douglas.

Mr. Justice Douglas.

As I was in dissent when these cases were decided on the merits, I am not entitled to vote for a rehearing, unless one of the four Brethren who joined in the opinion of the Court first votes to grant it. Hence I do not urge reconsideration of the decision of the Court that mergers of railroads under § 77 of the Bankruptcy Act cannot be initiated by the Interstate Commerce Commission but must be "proposed by the merging carriers."

There is, however, a phase of the case which was not considered by the Court and which, if meritorious, will change the result of the decision.

The plan of reorganization approved by the Commission (see 282 I. C. C. 195, 213) provides that the assets of the debtor, Florida East Coast R. Co., shall be vested in the Atlantic Coast Line in one of three ways:

- (1) "by merger of the debtor" into Atlantic Coast Line;
- (2) by "consolidation of the debtor with" Atlantic Coast Line; or
- (3) "if the court shall approve, by transfer and conveyance" of the property of the debtor by the trustees to Atlantic Coast Line.

Mergers and consolidations in corporation law are statutory procedures. They are devices whereby two corporations can become one entity, either by the absorption of one corporation by the other or by the creation of a new corporation out of the two old ones. The statutory procedures vary from state to state. But, all problems of bankruptcy reorganization aside, they are always effectuated by a consensual agreement between the corporations being merged or consolidated. The issue discussed in the opinion of the Court of April 5, 1954, pertained to the question as to what constitutes the necessary consensual agreement for a merger or consolidation when one of the corporations is a railroad company being reorganized under § 77 of the Bankruptcy Act. Someone's consent is obviously necessary. The majority held that it was necessary to get consent from "those who in the absence of § 77 would wield the corporate merger powers " 347 U.S. 298, 309, n. 12. The minority maintained that those who under § 77 had the power to approve a plan of reorganization had the power to give consent to a merger or consolidation.

That issue is not present on the phase of the case now tendered for decision. Even though the reorganization may not be consummated under the merger and consolidation provisions of the plan, it may be consummated under the provision of the plan which allows the transfer and conveyance, with the approval of the reorganization court, of the property of the debtor to Atlantic Coast Line. Trustees in bankruptcy have traditionally had the right to dispose of the bankruptcy assets under the supervision of the bankruptcy court. That power is as ancient as bankruptcy itself.

Why may not the trustees of Florida East Coast sell its property to Atlantic Coast Line, if the reorganization court approves?

Section 5 (2) of the Interstate Commerce Act must, of course, be complied with whether there be a merger, a consolidation, or a purchase of property. But note what § 5 (2)(a) says when a *purchase* of property is involved:

"It shall be lawful, with the approval and authorization of the Commission, as provided in subdivision (b) of this section—

"(i) . . . for any carrier . . . to purchase . . . the properties . . . of another" 49 U. S. C. $\S 5(2)(a)$.

We learn from the decisions of the Commission that when a *purchase* of assets is involved, only the purchaser need make application for the unification. There are at least eight cases which illustrate the procedure.

Of these eight, five involve intracorporate transactions, e. q., purchases of the property of a subsidiary by a parent. See Erie R. Co. Purchase, 254 I. C. C. 486; Chesapeake & O. R. Co. Purchase, 261 I. C. C. 239; Southern R. Co. Purchase, 275 I. C. C. 724; Seaboard R. Co. Acquisition, 257 I. C. C. 584 (purchase of former subsidiary by reorganized parent). Cf. Wheeling & L. E. R. Co. Control, 254 I. C. C. 632 (stock acquisition). Three of the eight cases involve transactions which have all the elements of arm's-length bargaining. See Gulf, M. & O. R. Co. Purchase, 261 I. C. C. 623 (purchase of a former jointly-owned subsidiary at a foreclosure sale); Cambria & I. R. Co. Control, 275 I.C.C. 360 (stock acquisition by noncarrier); Gulf, M. & O. R. Co. Purchase, Securities, 261 I. C. C. 405, approving purchase contemplated by the plan of reorganization in Alton R. Co. Reorganization, 261 I. C. C. 343. The latter case involved an arm's-length transaction in which the purchase was worked out in a § 77 reorganization, but approved under § 5 (2) on the application of the purchaser alone. The reorganization plan was confirmed

by the reorganization court and the purchase consummated. See *In re Alton R. Co.*, 159 F. 2d 200.

It, therefore, seems that a sale of assets may be approved under § 5 (2) on the application of the purchaser alone. In the *Erie* case, *supra*, the Commission specifically held that the vendors were not necessary parties to an application under § 5 (2). There the application had been made jointly by the vendee-parent and the vendor-subsidiaries, and the Commission dismissed the application of the vendors.

In the present cases, Atlantic Coast Line has received the permission of the Commission under § 5 (2) to purchase the assets of Florida East Coast, subject to the conditions of § 77 of the Bankruptcy Act. No attempt is made to challenge the adequacy of the findings of the Commission under § 5. If the substantive provisions of § 5 are satisfied, and if only the purchaser need apply under § 5, why do the bankruptcy trustees lack authority to dispose of this property to Atlantic Coast Line, once the requirements of § 77 are satisfied?

It is not apparent why that authority is lacking. Bankruptcy trustees from the beginning have had the power of sale, subject to control by the bankruptcy court.

I, therefore, thought it appropriate that these cases be put down for a rehearing limited to the following question:

It being decided that the debtor may not on this record merge or consolidate with Atlantic Coast Line, may the bankruptcy court nevertheless authorize the transfer of the property of the debtor to Atlantic Coast Line, if all the requirements of § 77 are satisfied?

This point is a substantial one which has not been ruled upon by any court. Since the Court now denies these petitions, the question will be open on remand of the cases.

June 1, 1954.

Decisions Per Curiam.

No. 471. Rogers v. United States Lines. On petition for writ of certiorari to the United States Court of Appeals for the Third Circuit. Per Curiam: The petition for writ of certiorari is granted and the judgment is reversed. Mr. Justice Frankfurter, Mr. Justice Jackson, and Mr. Justice Burton dissent, adhering to the views expressed in their dissent in Alaska Steamship Co. v. Petterson, 347 U. S. 396. Abraham E. Freedman, Charles Lakatos and William M. Alper for petitioner. Thomas E. Byrne, Jr. and Mark D. Alspach for respondent. Reported below: 205 F. 2d 57.

No. 685. Luckenbach Steamship Co., Inc. v. United States District Court for the Southern District of New York. Per Curiam: The motion to affirm is granted and the judgment is affirmed. Roscoe H. Hupper, Odell Kominers, Henry G. Fischer and Mark P. Schlefer for appellant. Solicitor General Sobeloff and Edward M. Reidy for the United States and the Interstate Commerce Commission; John J. O'Connor, William L. McGovern and Norman Diamond for the Isbrandtsen Co., Inc.; Robert L. Wright for the New Haven Chamber of Commerce; and E. Curtis Rouse for the Richmond Terminal Co., appellees. Reported below: — F. Supp. —.

No. 714. Geo. F. Alger Co. et al. v. Peck, formerly Tax Commissioner of Ohio, et al. Appeal from the United States District Court for the Southern District of Ohio. Per Curiam: The motion to affirm is granted and the judgment is affirmed. Mr. Justice Douglas is of the opinion probable jurisdiction should be noted and the case set for argument. Joseph B. Keenan, Alvin O. West,

June 1, 1954.

Edmund M. Brady, Taylor C. Burneson and Joseph L. Nellis for appellants. C. William O'Neill, Attorney General of Ohio, and Joseph S. Gill, First Assistant Attorney General, for appellees. Reported below: 119 F. Supp. 812.

No. 741. Beyerbach v. Juno Oil Co. et al. Appeal from the Supreme Court of California. Per Curiam: The motion to dismiss is granted and the appeal is dismissed for the want of a substantial federal question. A. P. G. Steffes and George H. Zeutzius for appellant. Harry E. Templeton for appellees. Reported below: 42 Cal. 2d 11, 265 P. 2d 1.

Miscellaneous Orders.

No. 10, Original. ARIZONA v. CALIFORNIA ET AL. The motion of the State of Nevada for leave to intervene is granted. The Chief Justice took no part in the consideration or decision of this motion. W. T. Mathews, Attorney General, Alan Bible and William J. Kane, Special Assistant Attorneys General, and Geo. P. Annand, William N. Dunseath and John W. Barrett, Deputy Attorneys General, for the State of Nevada, intervener. Ross F. Jones, Attorney General, Howard F. Thompson, Special Assistant Attorney General, John H. Moeur, Burr Sutter and Perry M. Ling for the State of Arizona, complainant. Edmund G. Brown, Attorney General, Northcutt Ely, Robert L. McCarty and Prentiss Moore, Assistant Attorneys General, and Gilbert F. Nelson, Irving Jaffe and Robert Sterling Wolf, Deputy Attorneys General, for the State of California, Francis E. Jenney for the Palo Verde Irrigation District, Harry W. Horton and R. L. Knox, Jr. for the Imperial Irrigation District, Earl Redwine for the Coachella Valley County Water District, James H. Howard, Charles C. Cooper, Jr., Donald M. Keith, Alan Patten and Frank P. Doherty for the Metropolitan Water District of Southern California, $Roger\ Arnebergh$ for the City of Los Angeles, and $T.\ B.\ Cosgrove$ for the City of San Diego, defendants.

No. 10, Original. Arizona v. California et al.

It is ordered that George I. Haight, Esquire, of Chicago. Illinois, be, and he is hereby, appointed special master in this cause, with authority to summon witnesses. issue subpoenas, and take such evidence as may be introduced and such as he may deem it necessary to call for. The master is directed to find the facts specially and state separately his conclusions of law thereon, and to submit the same to this Court with all convenient speed. together with a draft of the decree recommended by him. The findings, conclusions, and recommended decree of the master shall be subject to consideration, revision, or approval by the Court. The master shall be allowed his actual expenses and a reasonable compensation for his services to be fixed hereafter by the Court. The allowances to him, the compensation paid to his stenographic and clerical assistants, and the cost of printing his report shall be charged against and be borne by the parties in such proportion as the Court hereafter may direct. If the appointment herein made of a master is not accepted. or if the place becomes vacant during the recess of the Court, the Senior Associate Justice shall have authority to make a new designation which shall have the same effect as if originally made by the Court herein.

THE CHIEF JUSTICE took no part in the consideration or decision of this order.

Ross F. Jones, Attorney General of Arizona, Howard F. Thompson, Special Assistant to the Attorney General, John H. Moeur, Burr Sutter and Perry M. Ling for complainant. Edmund G. Brown, Attorney General, Northcutt Ely, Robert L. McCarty and Prentiss Moore,

June 1, 1954.

Assistant Attorneys General, and Gilbert F. Nelson, George M. Treister, Irving Jaffe and Robert Sterling Wolf, Deputy Attorneys General, for the State of California, Francis E. Jenney for the Palo Verde Irrigation District, Harry W. Horton and R. L. Knox, Jr. for the Imperial Irrigation District, Earl Redwine for the Coachella Valley County Water District, James H. Howard, Charles C. Cooper, Jr., Donald M. Keith, Alan Patten and Frank P. Doherty for the Metropolitan Water District of Southern California, Roger Arnebergh for the City of Los Angeles, and T. B. Cosgrove for the City of San Diego, defendants. Attorney General Brownell for the United States, and W. T. Mathews, Attorney General, Alan Bible and William J. Kane, Special Assistant Attorneys General, and Geo. P. Annand, William N. Dunseath and John W. Barrett, Deputy Attorneys General, for the State of Nevada, interveners.

No. 534, Misc. Howell v. Delehant, U. S. District Judge, et al. The motion for leave to file petition for writ of certiorari is denied.

No. 582, Misc. Steele v. U. S. Immigration and Naturalization Service;

No. 586, Misc. Sgro v. Skaff, Acting Superintendent, Central State Hospital of Wisconsin, et al.; and

No. 594, Misc. Holzworth v. Pettis, Superintendent, Western State Hospital of Virginia. Motions for leave to file petitions for writs of habeas corpus denied.

Certiorari Granted. (See also No. 471, supra.)

No. 692. Premier Oil Refining Co. v. United States. The petition for writ of certiorari to the United States Court of Appeals for the Fifth Circuit is granted

limited to the question presented by the petition for the writ which reads as follows:

"Where a deficiency in excess profits tax, based on the income and credits as shown in the taxpayer's return, would have existed except for the subsequent application of Section 722 of the Internal Revenue Code, is the taxpayer liable for interest on the amount of such deficiency (hereinafter called the 'potential deficiency') which would have existed had it not been extinguished by the application of Section 722?"

W. A. Sutherland and Mac Asbill, Jr. for petitioner. Solicitor General Sobeloff for the United States. Reported below: 209 F. 2d 692.

Certiorari Denied. (See also No. 534, Misc., supra.)

No. 628. Solomon, Administrator, v. Beatty. Supreme Court of Florida. Certiorari denied. Barnet Lieberman for petitioner. J. Willison Smith, Jr. for respondent. Reported below: 68 So. 2d 881.

No. 674. NG YIP YEE v. BARBER, DISTRICT DIRECTOR, IMMIGRATION AND NATURALIZATION SERVICE. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Alfonso J. Zirpoli for petitioner. Solicitor General Sobeloff, Assistant Attorney General Olney, Beatrice Rosenberg and Robert G. Maysack for respondent. Reported below: 210 F. 2d 613.

No. 679. WILLIAMS v. KYGER ET AL. Supreme Court of Ohio. Certiorari denied. Petitioner pro se. Gwynne B. Myers for respondents. Reported below: 160 Ohio St. 407, 116 N. E. 2d 425.

No. 680. Stacy et al. v. Greenberg et al. Supreme Court of New Jersey. Certiorari denied. $Edward\ R$. McGlynn for petitioners. $Reynier\ J$. Wortendyke, Jr. for respondents. Reported below: 14 N. J. 262, 102 A. 2d 48.

June 1, 1954.

No. 686. WEST COAST EXPLORATION Co. v. McKay, SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR. United States Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia Circuit. Certiorari denied. Edward D. Neuhoff and Ray L. Jenkins for petitioner. Solicitor General Sobeloff, Assistant Attorney General Morton, Roger P. Marquis and Fred W. Smith for respondent. Reported below: — U. S. App. D. C. —. 213 F. 2d 582.

No. 687. Seven-Up Washington, Inc. et al. v. Dis-TRICT OF COLUMBIA. United States Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia Circuit. Certiorari denied. William E. Furey and Stephen G. Ingham for petitioners. Vernon E. West, Chester H. Gray and George C. Updegraff for respondent. Reported below: — U. S. App. D. C. — F. 2d —.

No. 688. O'KEEFE ET AL. v. NEW YORK. County Court of Broome County, New York. Certiorari denied. Louis R. Frumer for petitioners. Reported below: 306 N. Y. 619, 116 N. E. 2d 80.

No. 689. FORT PITT BREWING CO. v. COMMISSIONER OF INTERNAL REVENUE. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied. Sidney B. Gambill for petitioner. Solicitor General Sobeloff, Assistant Attorney General Holland and Ellis N. Slack for respondent. Reported below: 210 F. 2d 6.

No. 698. HILLGREN v. KWIKSET LOCKS, INC. ET AL. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Hamer H. Jamieson for petitioner. Fred H. Miller for respondents. Reported below: 210 F. 2d 483.

No. 705. SWITCHMEN'S UNION OF NORTH AMERICA ET AL. V. OGDEN UNION RAILWAY & DEPOT CO. ET AL. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Solomon Sachs and S. Walter Shine for petitioners. Bryan P. Leverich for the Ogden Union Railway & Depot Co.; and Calvin W. Rawlings for the Brotherhood of Railroad Trainmen, respondents. Reported below: 209 F. 2d 419.

No. 759. United Supply & Manufacturing Co. v. Tucker, Bronson & Martin. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. *James J. Morrison* and *W. C. Perrault* for petitioner. Reported below: 210 F. 2d 415.

No. 700. Japan-Atlantic & Gulf Conference et al. v. United States et al.; and

No. 703. Federal Maritime Board v. United States et al. United States Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia Circuit. Certiorari denied. James M. Landis, Herman Goldman and Elkan Turk for petitioners in No. 700. Allen C. Dawson for petitioner in No. 703. Solicitor General Sobeloff, Assistant Attorney General Barnes and Ralph S. Spritzer for the United States; Neil Brooks for the Secretary of Agriculture; and John J. O'Connor and William L. McGovern for the Isbrandtsen Co., Inc., respondents. Reported below: — U. S. App. D. C. —, 211 F. 2d 51.

No. 727. Shellhammer, General Administratrix, v. Lehigh Valley Railroad Co. Supreme Court of New Jersey. Certiorari denied. Mr. Justice Black and Mr. Justice Douglas are of the opinion certiorari should be granted. Jacob Rassner for petitioner. James J. Langan for respondent. Reported below: 14 N. J. 341, 102 A. 2d 602.

No. 728. Nowinski v. Randall H. Hagner & Co. United States Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia Circuit. Certiorari denied. Petitioner prose. Milton W. King, Bernard I. Nordlinger, Wallace Luchs, Jr. and Robert B. Frank for respondent.

June 1, 1954.

No. 194, Misc. Braden v. Missouri. Circuit Court of Cole County, Missouri. Certiorari denied. Petitioner pro se. John M. Dalton, Attorney General of Missouri, and Samuel M. Watson, Assistant Attorney General, for respondent.

No. 527, Misc. Connelly v. Ragen, Warden. Criminal Court of Cook County, Illinois. Certiorari denied.

No. 530, Misc. Gordy v. Texas. Court of Criminal Appeals of Texas. Certiorari denied. Petitioner pro se. John Ben Shepperd, Attorney General of Texas, and Rudy G. Rice and Robert O. Fagg, Assistant Attorneys General, for respondent. Reported below: — Tex. Cr. R. —, 268 S. W. 2d 126.

No. 532. Misc. MITMAN v. CALIFORNIA. District Court of Appeal of California, Fourth Appellate District. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 122 Cal. App. 2d 490, 265 P. 2d 105.

No. 538, Misc. SIGLAR v. UNITED STATES. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Petitioner pro se. Solicitor General Sobeloff, Assistant Attorney General Olney, Beatrice Rosenberg and Robert G. Maysack for the United States. Reported below: 208 F. 2d 865.

No. 548. Misc. Aings v. Eidson, Warden. Supreme Court of Missouri. Certiorari denied.

No. 554. Misc. Wright v. Illinois. Supreme Court of Illinois. Certiorari denied.

No. 556, Misc. Lear v. New Jersey et al. Supreme Court of New Jersey. Certiorari denied.

288037 O-54---55

No. 558, Misc. Schrader v. Illinois. Supreme Court of Illinois. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 2 Ill. 2d 212, 117 N. E. 2d 786.

No. 559, Misc. Nor Woods v. Teets, Warden, et al. Supreme Court of California. Certiorari denied.

No. 562, Misc. McKenna v. Nebraska. Supreme Court of Nebraska. Certiorari denied.

No. 565, Misc. Johnson v. Mayo, Prison Custodian. Supreme Court of Florida. Certiorari denied. Frank D. Reeves for petitioner. Reported below: 61 So. 2d 179, 69 So. 2d 307.

No. 568, Misc. Williams v. Ragen, Warden. Supreme Court of Illinois. Certiorari denied.

No. 570, Misc. Winkler v. Claudy, Warden. Supreme Court of Pennsylvania, Western District. Certiorari denied.

No. 574, Misc. Hobson v. Cranor, Superintendent, Washington State Penitentiary. Supreme Court of Washington. Certiorari denied.

No. 578, Misc. Nicholson v. California. Supreme Court of California. Certiorari denied.

No. 579, Misc. Dunlap v. Texas. Court of Criminal Appeals of Texas. Certiorari denied. Reported below:
—— Tex. Cr. R. ——, 263 S. W. 2d 266.

No. 580, Misc. Ciraolo v. Pennsylvania et al. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari denied.

June 1, 1954.

No. 581, Misc. Cress v. Cranor, Superintendent, Washington State Penitentiary. Supreme Court of Washington. Certiorari denied.

No. 583, Misc. Tokarchik v. Claudy, Warden. Supreme Court of Pennsylvania, Western District. Certiorari denied.

No. 584, Misc. Stubbs v. Bannan, Warden. Supreme Court of Michigan. Certiorari denied.

No. 585, Misc. Brookman v. Blalock, Superintendent, Southwestern State Hospital of Virginia. Supreme Court of Appeals of Virginia. Certiorari denied.

No. 587, Misc. Woods v. Illinois. Supreme Court of Illinois. Certiorari denied.

No. 588, Misc. Hickox v. Illinois. Supreme Court of Illinois. Certiorari denied.

No. 590, Misc. Howard v. Claudy, Warden. Supreme Court of Pennsylvania, Western District. Certiorari denied.

No. 593, Misc. Schrader v. Illinois. Supreme Court of Illinois. Certiorari denied.

No. 595, Misc. Connors v. Illinois. Supreme Court of Illinois. Certiorari denied.

No. 596, Misc. Neal v. Randolph, Warden. Criminal Court of Cook County, Illinois. Certiorari denied.

No. 598, Misc. Weitz v. California. Supreme Court of California. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 42 Cal. 2d 338, 267 P. 2d 295.

No. 599, Misc. Taylor v. New York. Court of Appeals of New York. Certiorari denied.

No. 600, Misc. Hicks v. Illinois State Authorities et al. Supreme Court of Illinois. Certiorari denied.

No. 601, Misc. Jackson v. Ragen, Warden. Supreme Court of Illinois. Certiorari denied.

No. 603, Misc. Pikes v. Michigan. Supreme Court of Michigan. Certiorari denied.

No. 604, Misc. Furmanski v. Michigan. Supreme Court of Michigan. Certiorari denied.

No. 605, Misc. Dunbar v. Cranor, Superintendent, Washington State Penitentiary. Supreme Court of Washington. Certiorari denied.

Rehearing Denied.

No. 287. Alaska Steamship Co., Inc. v. Petterson, ante, p. 396;

No. 557. Linehan et al. v. Waterfront Commission of New York Harbor et al., ante, p. 439;

No. 558. Staten Island Loaders, Inc. et al. v. Waterfront Commission of New York Harbor et al., ante, p. 439; and

No. 592. WITTE v. New Jersey, ante, p. 951. Petitions for rehearing denied.

June 7, 1954.

Decisions Per Curiam.

No. 706. HAYES FREIGHT LINES, INC. v. CASTLE, ATTORNEY GENERAL, ET AL. Appeal from the Supreme Court of Illinois. *Per Curiam*: The motion to dismiss is granted and the appeal is dismissed for the want of a

June 7, 1954.

substantial federal question. David Axelrod for appellant. Latham Castle, Attorney General of Illinois, for appellees. Reported below: 2 Ill. 2d 58, 117 N. E. 2d 106.

No. 716. National Surety Corp. v. McDowell. Appeal from the Court of Appeal of Louisiana, First Circuit. Per Curiam: The motion to dismiss is granted and the appeal is dismissed for the want of a substantial federal question. Ralph M. Kelton for appellant. Jack P. F. Gremillion for appellee. Reported below: 68 So. 2d 189.

No. 771. CAVALIER VENDING CORP. ET AL. v. STATE BOARD OF PHARMACY ET AL. Appeal from the Supreme Court of Appeals of Virginia. Per Curiam: The motion to dismiss is granted and the appeal is dismissed for the want of a substantial federal question. Edward P. Simpkins, Jr. and Walter E. Rogers for appellants. J. Lindsay Almond, Jr., Attorney General of Virginia, and Frederick T. Gray, Assistant Attorney General, for appellees. Reported below: 195 Va. 626, 79 S. E. 2d 636.

Amended Decree.

No. 5, Original, October Term, 1950. New Jersey v. New York et al.

The Court, having considered the amended petition of the City of New York, joined by the State of New York, to which is appended the consent of the State of New Jersey, the answer filed by the State of New Jersey seeking affirmative relief and the answers filed by the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania and the State of Delaware, the evidence and exhibits adduced by the parties, the report of Kurt F. Pantzer, Esquire, Special Master, and statements from all the parties addressed to the Court

expressing the intention of the parties not to file exceptions or objections to the report, and being fully advised in the premises, now enters the following order:

I. Report of Special Master Approved. The "Report of the Special Master Recommending Amended Decree," filed May 27, 1954, is in all respects approved and confirmed.

II. 1931 Decree Superseded. The decree of this Court entered May 25, 1931 (283 U. S. 805) is modified and amended as hereinafter provided and, upon the entry of this amended decree, the provisions of the decree of May 25, 1931, shall be of no further force and effect.

III. DIVERSIONS BY THE CITY OF NEW YORK ENJOINED EXCEPT AS HEREIN AUTHORIZED. The State and City of New York are enjoined from diverting water from the Delaware River or its tributaries except to the extent herein authorized and upon the terms and conditions herein provided.

A. Authorized Diversions.

- 1. 440 M. G. D. The City of New York may divert from the Delaware River watershed to its water supply system the equivalent of 440 million gallons daily (m. g. d.) until the City completes and places in operation its reservoir presently under construction on the East Branch of the Delaware River.
- 2. 490 M. G. D. After the completion and commencement of operation of the East Branch reservoir, the City may divert the equivalent of 490 m. g. d. until the completion of its proposed dam and reservoir at Cannonsville on the West Branch of the Delaware River, provided, however, that in the event of an abnormal or unforeseeable interruption of its facilities, the City may divert in excess of the equivalent of 490 m. g. d. to meet its emergency requirements, but in no event shall such diversion impair the obligation of the City to make the releases hereinafter specified.

Amended Decree.

3. 800 M. G. D. After the completion of the Cannons-ville reservoir, the City may divert the equivalent of 800

m. g. d.

4. Computation of Diversion. At no time during any twelve-month period, commencing June 1, shall the aggregate total quantity diverted, divided by the number of days elapsed since the preceding May 31, exceed the applicable permitted rate of diversion.

B. Conditions and Obligations Imposed in Connection With Diversions and Releases by City. The diversions and releases by the City of New York from the Delaware River shall be made under the supervision and direction of the River Master, hereinafter appointed, and shall be subject to the following conditions and obligations:

1. Compensating Releases—The Montague Formula. The City shall release water from its reservoirs as

follows:

- (a) Until the East Branch reservoir is completed and placed in operation, on the day following each day in which the average flow in the Delaware River falls short of 0.50 cubic feet per second per square mile (c. s. m.), either at Montague, New Jersey (below the mouth of the Neversink River), or at Trenton, New Jersey (0.50 c. s. m. being equivalent to a flow of 1740 cubic feet per second (c. f. s.) at Montague and 3400 c. f. s. at Trenton), the City shall release water from the Neversink reservoir at an average of 0.66 c. s. m. or 61.38 c. f. s.
- (b) Upon the completion and placing in operation of the Neversink and East Branch reservoirs, the City shall release water from one or more of its storage reservoirs in the upper Delaware watershed. Such releases shall be in quantities designed to maintain a minimum basic rate of flow at the gaging station of the United States Geological Survey (U. S. G. S.) at Montague of 1525 c. f. s. (985.6 m. g. d.) until the Cannonsville project is completed and its reservoir first filled to the extent that

50 billion gallons above the lowest outlet are available for diversion and release, and of 1750 c. f. s. (1131.1 m. g. d.) thereafter. Compliance by the City with directions of the River Master with respect to such releases shall be considered full compliance with the requirements of this subsection (b).

(c) At the commencement of the calendar year following the completion and placing in operation of the Neversink and East Branch reservoirs and of each calendar vear thereafter, the City of New York shall estimate and report to the River Master the anticipated consumption of water during such year to be provided for by the City from all its sources of supply. The City shall, as hereinafter provided, release in the aggregate from all its storage reservoirs in the upper Delaware watershed. in addition to the quantity of water required to be released for the purpose of maintaining the then applicable minimum basic rate of flow as hereinabove provided, a quantity of water equal to 83 per cent of the amount by which the estimated consumption during such year is less than the City's estimate of the continuous safe yield during such year of all its sources obtainable without pumping. In any such year the City's estimate of anticipated consumption shall not exceed by more than 71/4 billion gallons the actual consumption in any previous calendar year; and its safe yield in any such year, obtainable without pumping, shall be estimated at not less than 1355 m. g. d. after the Neversink and East Branch reservoirs are put into operation; and at not less than 1665 m. g. d. after the Cannonsville reservoir is put into operation. If, at any time after the completion of the Cannonsville reservoir and prior to the year 1993, the continuous net safe yield for water supply of all of the City's sources of water supply, obtainable without pumping, is increased by the development of additional sources, such

Amended Decree.

greater safe yield shall be used in determining the excess releases.

- (d) The City of New York shall release the excess quantity provided for in subsection (c) at rates designed to release the entire quantity in 120 days. Commencing with the fifteenth day of June each year, the excess releases shall continue for as long a period, but not later than the following March 15, as such additional quantity will permit. Such period is hereinafter referred to as the "seasonal period." The excess quantity required to be released in any seasonal period shall in no event exceed 70 billion gallons. In releasing the excess quantity specified for any seasonal period, the City shall not be required to maintain a flow at Montague greater than the applicable minimum basic rate plus the excess quantity divided by 120 days, or in any event greater than 2650 c. f. s., nor to release at rates exceeding the capacity of its release works. The City shall in each seasonal period continue its excess releases until March 15 or until the aggregate quantity of the flow at Montague in excess of the basic rate or in excess of such higher rates as are not the result of the City's prior releases, is equal to the total specified excess quantity.
- (e) The terms and conditions provided in subsections (b), (c) and (d) hereof shall continue to be applicable in all respects in the event that the U. S. G. S. gaging station at Montague shall be relocated at a point below the confluence of the Neversink River with the Delaware River
- 2. Minimum Capacity of Release Works at Reservoirs of City. In constructing the Cannonsville reservoir, the City shall install release works of such capacity as will provide a minimum aggregate release capacity from all its reservoirs in the Delaware River watershed of not less than 1600 c. f. s. under conditions of maximum reservoir depletion.

- 3. Releases to be Continued in Spite of Interference. In the event that any works hereafter constructed by public or private interests in the watershed of the Delaware River outside of the State of New York shall prevent the proper operation of the U. S. G. S. gaging station at Montague or interfere with the effective operation of the above release requirements by diverting water past the station or by intercepting the natural flow and storing it in reservoirs with an aggregate storage capacity in excess of 25 billion gallons, the City of New York shall continue to make the releases above specified which would be required in the absence of such interference, and appropriate gaging stations shall be established for that purpose.
- 4. Inspection Permitted. The States of New Jersey and Delaware and the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, through accredited representatives, and the River Master, shall at all reasonable times have the right to inspect the dams, reservoirs and other works constructed by the City of New York, to inspect the diversion areas and the inflow, outflow and diverted flow of such areas, to inspect the meters and other apparatus installed by the City of New York and to inspect all records pertaining to inflow, outflow and diverted flow.

IV. TREATMENT OF PORT JERVIS SEWAGE. The effluent from the sewage treatment plant at the City of Port Jervis, New York, shall be treated so as to effect a reduction of 85 per cent in the organic impurities and shall be treated with a chemical germicide, or otherwise, so that the B. coli originally present in the sewage shall be reduced by 90 per cent. Untreated industrial waste from plants in the City of Port Jervis shall not be allowed to enter the Delaware and Neversink Rivers. The treatment of such industrial wastes shall be such as to render the effluent practically free from suspended matter and

Amended Decree.

nonputrescent. The treatment of both sewage and industrial waste shall be maintained so long as any diversion is made from the Delaware River or its tributaries.

V. Diversions by New Jersey Authorized Under Specified Conditions.

A. Authorized Diversions. The State of New Jersey may divert outside the Delaware River watershed, from the Delaware River or its tributaries in New Jersey, without compensating releases, the equivalent of 100 m. g. d., if the State shall not, prior to July 1, 1955, repeal Chapter 443 of the New Jersey Laws of 1953, and if, when the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania accepts the conditions as specified in Section 19 of that Chapter, the State of New Jersey shall join with the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania in requesting the consent of Congress to the agreement embodied in Chapter 443 of the New Jersey Laws of 1953 and an Act of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania accepting the conditions of such New Jersey Act.

B. Conditions and Obligations Imposed in Connection with Diversions by New Jersey. The diversions by New Jersey from the Delaware River shall be made under the supervision of the River Master and shall be subject to the following conditions and obligations:

1. Until the State of New Jersey builds and utilizes one or more reservoirs to store waters of the Delaware River or its tributaries for the purpose of diverting the same to another watershed, the State may divert not to exceed 100 m. g. d. as a monthly average, with the diversion on any day not to exceed 120 million gallons.

2. If and when the State of New Jersey has built and is utilizing one or more reservoirs to store waters of the Delaware River or its tributaries for the purpose of diversion to another watershed, it may withdraw water from the Delaware River or its tributaries into such impound-

ing reservoirs without limitation except during the months of July, August, September and October of any year, when not more than 100 m. g. d. as a monthly average and not more than 120 million gallons in any day shall be withdrawn.

- 3. Regardless of whether the State of New Jersey builds and utilizes storage reservoirs for diversion, its total diversion for use outside of the Delaware River watershed without compensating releases shall not exceed an average of 100 m. g. d. during any calendar year.
- VI. Existing Uses not Affected by Amended Decree. The parties to this proceeding shall have the right to continue all existing uses of the waters of the Delaware River and its tributaries, not involving a diversion outside the Delaware River watershed, in the manner and at the locations presently exercised by municipalities or other governmental agencies, industries or persons in the Delaware River watershed in the States of New York, New Jersey and Delaware and the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

VII. RIVER MASTER.

- A. Designation. Subject to the concurrence of the Director of the U. S. Geological Survey, the Chief Hydraulic Engineer of the U. S. Geological Survey, or such other engineer of the U. S. Geological Survey as shall at any time be designated by the Chief Hydraulic Engineer, is hereby designated as River Master.
- B. Duties. The River Master shall either in person or through his assistants possess, exercise and perform the following duties and functions:
 - 1. General Duties.
- (a) Administer the provisions of this decree relating to yields, diversions and releases so as to have the provisions of this decree carried out with the greatest possible accuracy;

Amended Decree.

(b) Conserve the waters in the river, its tributaries and in any reservoirs maintained in the Delaware River watershed by the City of New York or any which may hereafter be developed by any of the other parties hereto;

(c) Compile and correlate all available data on the

water needs of the parties hereto;

(d) Check and correlate the pertinent stream flow gagings on the Delaware River and its tributaries;

(e) Observe, record and study the effect of developments on the Delaware River and its tributaries upon water supply and other necessary, proper and desirable uses; and

(f) Make periodic reports to this Court, not less frequently than annually, and send copies thereof to the Governors of Delaware, New Jersey, New York and Pennsylvania, and to the Mayor of the City of New York.

2. Specific Duties with Respect to the Montague Release Formula. In connection with the releases of water which the City of New York is required to make under Par. III-B-1 (b) of this decree, the River Master, in co-operation with the City of New York, shall, by appropriate observation and estimates, perform the following duties:

(a) Determine the average times of transit of the flow between the release works of the several reservoirs of the City and Montague and between the release works of other storage reservoirs in the watershed and Montague;

(b) Make a daily computation of what the average flow observed on the previous day at Montague would have been, except for that portion previously contributed by releases of the City or as affected by the contributing or withholding of water at other storage reservoirs, for the purpose of computing the volume of water that would have had to be released in order to have maintained precisely the basic rate on that day;

- (c) Take account of all changes that can be anticipated in the flow from that portion of the watershed above Montague not under the City's control and allow for the same by making an appropriate adjustment in the computed volume of the daily release; and
- (d) After taking into consideration (a), (b) and (c), direct the making of adjusted daily releases designed to maintain the flow at Montague at the applicable minimum basic rate.
- C. Distribution of Costs. The compensation of, and the costs and expenses incurred by, the River Master shall be borne equally by the State of Delaware, State of New Jersey, Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, and the City of New York.
- D. Replacement. In the event that for any reason the Chief Hydraulic Engineer of the U. S. G. S. or his designee cannot act as River Master, this Court will, on motion of any party, appoint a River Master and fix his compensation.
- VIII. No Prior Appropriation nor Apportionment. No diversion herein allowed shall constitute a prior appropriation of the waters of the Delaware River or confer any superiority of right upon any party hereto in respect of the use of those waters. Nothing contained in this decree shall be deemed to constitute an apportionment of the waters of the Delaware River among the parties hereto.

IX. Decree Without Prejudice to the United States. This decree is without prejudice to the United States. It is subject to the paramount authority of Congress in respect to commerce on navigable waters of the United States; and it is subject to the powers of the Secretary of the Army and Chief of Engineers of the United States Army in respect to commerce on navigable waters of the United States.

Amended Decree.

X. Retention of Jurisdiction; No Estoppel. Any of the parties hereto, complainant, defendants or intervenors, may apply at the foot of this decree for other or further action or relief, and this Court retains jurisdiction of the suit for the purpose of any order or direction or modification of this decree, or any supplemental decree that it may deem at any time to be proper in relation to the subject matter in controversy. The fact that a party to this cause has not filed exceptions to the report of the Special Master or to the provisions of this decree shall not estop such party at any time in the future from applying for a modification of the provisions of this decree, notwithstanding any action taken by any party under the terms of this decree.

XI. Costs of this Proceeding. The costs of this proceeding shall be paid by the parties in the following proportions: State of New Jersey, 26% per cent, City of New York, 26% per cent, State of New York, 10 per cent, Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, 26% per cent, and State of Delaware, 10 per cent.

Theodore D. Parsons, Attorney General of New Jersey, Robert Peacock, Deputy Attorney General, and Kenneth H. Murray for complainant.

Nathaniel L. Goldstein, Attorney General, Wendell P. Brown, Solicitor General, and Edward L. Ryan, Assistant Attorney General, for the State of New York; and Denis M. Hurley, John P. McGrath, Jeremiah M. Evarts, James J. Thornton, Richard H. Burke and John Suglia for the City of New York, defendants.

Frank F. Truscott, Attorney General, George G. Chandler, Bernard G. Segal, Wm. A. Schnader and Harry F. Stambaugh for the State of Pennsylvania; and H. Albert Young, Attorney General, and Vincent A. Theisen, Chief Deputy Attorney General, for the State of Delaware, intervenors.

Miscellaneous Orders.

No. —. IRWIN v. RAILROAD COMMISSION OF TEXAS ET AL. The application for a stay, referred to the Court by Mr. Justice Black, is denied. D. Worth Clark, Philip W. Amram, Cyril J. Smith and Ralph W. Yarborough for petitioner. John Ben Shepperd, Attorney General of Texas, and Phillip Robinson, Assistant Attorney General, for the Railroad Commission of Texas, respondent.

No. 550. Morris v. Parker et al. Samuel Berman and Solomon H. Feldman, executors of the estate of Max R. Morris, deceased, substituted as parties appellant.

No. 510. FRIEDBERG v. UNITED STATES. Petition for rehearing granted. The order denying certiorari, ante, p. 916, is vacated and petition for writ of certiorari to the United States Court of Appeals for the Sixth Circuit granted. Robert N. Gorman and Stanley A. Silversteen for petitioner. Robert L. Stern, then Acting Solicitor General, Assistant Attorney General Holland, Ellis N. Slack and David L. Luce for the United States. Reported below: 207 F. 2d 777.

No. 67. Emspak v. United States. United States Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia Circuit. Certiorari granted, except as to question No. 4 presented by the petition for the writ, 346 U. S. 809. Argued January 12–13, 1954. This case is ordered restored to the docket for reargument. David Scribner, Frank J. Donner, Arthur Kinoy and Allan R. Rosenberg for petitioner. Robert L. Stern, then Acting Solicitor General, Assistant Attorney General Olney, Beatrice Rosenberg, Carl H. Imlay and John R. Wilkins for the United States. Ernest Angell, Osmond K. Fraenkel, Arthur Garfield

June 7, 1954.

Hays and Herbert Monte Levy filed a brief for the American Civil Liberties Union, as amicus curiae, urging reversal. Reported below: 91 U. S. App. D. C. 378, 203 F. 2d 54.

No. 164. Goldbaum et al. v. United States. On petition for writ of certiorari to the United States Court of Appeals for the Ninth Circuit. The order denying certiorari in this case, 346 U. S. 831, is vacated and the case is restored to the docket. Irvin Goldstein for petitioners. Robert L. Stern, then Acting Solicitor General, Assistant Attorney General Holland, Ellis N. Slack, Meyer Rothwacks and Joseph M. Howard for the United States. Reported below: 204 F. 2d 74.

No. 259. Banks v. United States. On petition for writ of certiorari to the United States Court of Appeals for the Eighth Circuit. The order denying certiorari in this case, 346 U. S. 857, is vacated and the case is restored to the docket. Joseph B. Keenan, Alvin O. West and John W. Graff for petitioner. Robert L. Stern, then Acting Solicitor General, Assistant Attorney General Holland, Ellis N. Slack and Murray L. Schwartz for the United States. Reported below: 204 F. 2d 666.

No. 414. McFee v. United States. On petition for writ of certiorari to the United States Court of Appeals for the Ninth Circuit. The order denying certiorari in this case, ante, p. 927, is vacated and the case is restored to the docket. Elden McFarland for petitioner. Robert L. Stern, then Acting Solicitor General, Assistant Attorney General Holland, Ellis N. Slack, David L. Luce and Joseph M. Howard for the United States. Reported below: 206 F. 2d 872.

No. 314, Misc. Wheatley v. Igoe, U. S. District Judge. Motion for leave to file petition for writ of mandamus denied without prejudice to petitioner to apply to the United States Court of Appeals for a writ of mandamus.

No. 620, Misc. Johnson v. Hannay, U. S. District Judge. Motion for leave to file petition for writ of mandamus denied.

No. 573, Misc. Frazier v. Warden, Lewisburg Penitentiary; and

No. 621, Misc. Ex Parte Herz. Motions for leave to file petitions for writs of habeas corpus denied.

No. 610, Misc. Hurst v. Looney, Warden. Motion for leave to file petition for writ of certiorari denied.

Certiorari Granted. (See also No. 510, ante, p. 1006.)

No. 66. Quinn v. United States. United States Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia Circuit. Certiorari granted. David Scribner, Frank J. Donner, Arthur Kinoy and Allan R. Rosenberg for petitioner. Robert L. Stern, then Acting Solicitor General, Assistant Attorney General Olney, Beatrice Rosenberg and Carl H. Imlay for the United States. Reported below: 91 U. S. App. D. C. 344, 203 F. 2d 20.

No. 577. United States v. Calderon. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari granted. Robert L. Stern, then Acting Solicitor General, for the United States. Joseph W. Burns for respondent. Reported below: 207 F. 2d 377.

No. 650. Holland et al. v. United States. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari granted. Peyton Ford and Sumner M. Redstone for petitioners. Solicitor General Sobeloff,

June 7, 1954.

Assistant Attorney General Holland, Ellis N. Slack, David L. Luce and Joseph M. Howard for the United States. Reported below: 209 F. 2d 516.

No. 691. Cox et al., Administrators, et al. v. Roth, Administrator. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari granted. Douglas D. Batchelor and David W. Dyer for petitioners. Jacob Rassner for respondent. Reported below: 210 F. 2d 76.

No. 696. Tee-Hit-Ton Indians v. United States. Court of Claims. Certiorari granted. James Craig Peacock, Martin W. Meyer, William L. Paul, Jr., John E. Skilling and John H. Myers for petitioner. Solicitor General Sobeloff, Assistant Attorney General Morton, Roger P. Marquis and John C. Harrington for the United States. Reported below: 128 Ct. Cl. 82, 120 F. Supp. 202.

No. 697. Castle, Attorney General, et al. v. Hayes Freight Lines, Inc. Supreme Court of Illinois. Certiorari granted. Latham Castle, Attorney General of Illinois, John L. Davidson, Jr., First Assistant Attorney General, Mark O. Roberts, Special Assistant Attorney General, and William C. Wines and Lee D. Martin, Assistant Attorneys General, for petitioners. Reported below: 2 Ill. 2d 58, 117 N. E. 2d 106.

No. 710. Federal Power Commission v. Colorado Interstate Gas Co. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari granted. Solicitor General Sobeloff and Willard W. Gatchell for petitioner. James Lawrence White, William A. Dougherty, John P. Akolt, Sr., John R. Turnquist, Charles E. McGee and Lewis M. Poe for respondent. Reported below: 209 F. 2d 717.

No. 725. Association of Westinghouse Salaried Employees v. Westinghouse Electric Corp. C. A. 3d Cir. Certiorari granted. Arthur J. Goldberg for petitioner. Mahlon E. Lewis and Robert D. Blasier for respondent. Reported below: 210 F. 2d 623.

No. 726. Smith v. United States. C. A. 1st Cir. Certiorari granted. Richard Maguire for petitioner. Solicitor General Sobeloff, Assistant Attorney General Holland, Ellis N. Slack, David L. Luce, Joseph M. Howard and Dickinson Thatcher for the United States. Reported below: 210 F. 2d 496.

No. 747. Sullivan v. United States. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari granted. Llewellyn A. Luce and Walter H. Maloney for petitioner. Solicitor General Sobeloff, Assistant Attorney General Holland, Ellis N. Slack, David L. Luce and Joseph M. Howard for the United States. Reported below: 212 F. 2d 125.

No. 730. Regan v. New York. Court of Appeals of New York. Certiorari granted. Elaine F. Friedman for petitioner. Edward S. Silver and Aaron E. Koota for respondent. Reported below: 306 N. Y. 747, 117 N. E. 2d 921.

No. 719. Opper v. United States. Petition for writ of certiorari to the United States Court of Appeals for the Sixth Circuit granted limited to questions 3, 4, and 5 presented by the petition for the writ which read as follows:

"3. Whether, where an admission is made to law enforcement officers after the date of the acts charged as crimes, it is to be so far treated as a confession that, in the absence of corroboration, it is inadmissible.

June 7, 1954.

"4. Whether a conviction can be sustained where there is, apart from an admission made to law enforcement officers after the date of the acts charged as crimes, no proof of the *corpus delicti*.

"5. Whether, in convicting petitioner the jury, and in sustaining his conviction the court below, in fact admitted, as against him, statements of his co-defendant which, as a matter of law, were not competent evidence against

him."

John M. Kelley, Jr. and Frederick Bernays Wiener for petitioner. Solicitor General Sobeloff, Assistant Attorney General Olney, Beatrice Rosenberg and Felicia Dubrovsky for the United States. Reported below: 211 F. 2d 719.

No. 5, Misc. Bart v. United States Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia Circuit. Certiorari granted. James T. Wright for petitioner. Robert L. Stern, then Acting Solicitor General, Assistant Attorney General Olney, Beatrice Rosenberg and John R. Wilkins for the United States. Reported below: 91 U.S. App. D. C. 370, 203 F. 2d 45.

No. 279, Misc. Garcia v. Landon, District Director, Immigration and Naturalization Service. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari granted. Harry Wolpin and A. L. Wirin for petitioner. Robert L. Stern, then Acting Solicitor General, Assistant Attorney General Olney and Beatrice Rosenberg for respondent. Reported below: 207 F. 2d 693.

No. 290, Misc. Massey v. Moore, Warden. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari granted. Dean Acheson for petitioner. John Ben Shepperd, Attorney General of Texas, and James N. Castleberry, Jr. and Rudy G. Rice, Assistant Attorneys General, for respondent. Reported below: 205 F. 2d 665.

No. 481, Misc. Reeves v. Alabama. Supreme Court of Alabama. Certiorari granted. Thurgood Marshall, Robert L. Carter and Jack Greenberg for petitioner. Si Garrett, Attorney General of Alabama, and L. E. Barton, Assistant Attorney General, for respondent. Reported below: 260 Ala. —, 68 So. 2d 14.

No. 545, Misc. Moore v. Mead's Fine Bread Co. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari granted. Dee C. Blythe for petitioner. Edward W. Napier and Howard F. Houk for respondent. Reported below: 208 F. 2d 777.

Certiorari Denied. (See also No. 610, Misc., ante, p. 1008.)

No. 622. MITCHELL v. UNITED STATES. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Temple W. Seay for petitioner. Solicitor General Sobeloff, Assistant Attorney General Holland, Ellis N. Slack, David L. Luce and Joseph M. Howard for the United States. Reported below: 208 F. 2d 854.

No. 651. Dearyan v. Butler, Mayor, et al. District Court of Appeal of California, Fourth Appellate District. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 119 Cal. App. 2d 674, 260 P. 2d 98.

No. 690. Wolfe v. Taska. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. *George E. Allen* for petitioner. *Preston P. Taylor* for respondent. Reported below: 208 F. 2d 705.

No. 702. Nebraska Seed Co. et al. v. United States. Court of Claims. Certiorari denied. O. L. Dykstra for petitioners. Solicitor General Sobeloff, Assistant Attorney General Holland, Ellis N. Slack, Hilbert P. Zarky and Carolyn R. Just for the United States. Reported below: 127 Ct. Cl. 133, 116 F. Supp. 740.

No. 704. Shay et al. v. United States. United States Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia Cir-

June 7, 1954.

cuit. Certiorari denied. De Long Harris for petitioners. Solicitor General Sobeloff, Assistant Attorney General Olney, Beatrice Rosenberg and Felicia Dubrovsky for the United States. Reported below: 93 U.S. App. D. C. —. 212 F. 2d 809.

No. 707. MAXWELL ET AL. v. COMMISSIONER OF IN-TERNAL REVENUE. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Robert Ash for petitioners. Solicitor General Sobeloff. Assistant Attorney General Holland, Ellis N. Slack and Robert N. Anderson for respondent. Reported below: 208 F. 2d 542.

No. 709. Stewart-Jordan Distributing Co., Inc. v. MITCHELL, SECRETARY OF LABOR. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Marshall A. Pipin for petitioner. Solicitor General Sobeloff, Bessie Margolin and Sylvia S. Ellison for respondent. Reported below: 210 F. 2d 427.

No. 711. Lemke v. United States. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied. Hubert A. Gilbert for petitioner. Solicitor General Sobeloff for the United States. Reported below: 211 F. 2d 73.

No. 721. PILGRIM HOLINESS CHURCH CORPORATION v. MITCHELL, SECRETARY OF LABOR, C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. Carl Seet and Burke G. Slaumaker for petitioner. Solicitor General Sobeloff, Bessie Margolin and Joseph M. Stone for respondent. Reported below: 210 F. 2d 879.

No. 722. Cain et al. v. United States. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Norman B. Gillis, Jr. and William Saunders Henley for petitioners. Solicitor General Sobeloff, Assistant Attorney General Holland, Ellis N. Slack and Hilbert P. Zarky for the United States. Reported below: 211 F. 2d 375.

No. 723. FISHER v. COMMISSIONER OF INTERNAL REVENUE. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Benjamin E. Jaffe for petitioner. Solicitor General Sobeloff, Assistant Attorney General Holland, Ellis N. Slack, Hilbert P. Zarky and Meyer Rothwacks for respondent. Reported below: 209 F. 2d 513.

No. 724. Breslin v. New York. Court of Appeals of New York. Certiorari denied. Thomas J. Mackell for petitioner. Edward S. Silver and Aaron E. Koota for respondent. Reported below: 306 N. Y. 294, 118 N. E. 2d 108.

No. 737. Maryland Jockey Club of Baltimore City v. United States. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Llewellyn A. Luce for petitioner. Solicitor General Sobeloff, Assistant Attorney General Holland, Ellis N. Slack, Robert N. Anderson and Homer R. Miller for the United States. Reported below: 210 F. 2d 367.

No. 739. Employers' Liability Assurance Corp., Ltd. v. Mitchell et al. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. R. Emmett Kerrigan for petitioner. Reported below: 211 F. 2d 441.

No. 743. BOYT ET AL. v. COMMISSIONER OF INTERNAL REVENUE. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Thomas B. Roberts and Joseph I. Brody for petitioners. Solicitor General Sobeloff, Assistant Attorney General Holland, Ellis N. Slack and L. W. Post for respondent. Reported below: 209 F. 2d 839.

No. 744. VANDYKE v. BLUEFIELD GAS Co. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Frederick T. Kingdon for petitioner. LeRoy Katz for respondent. Reported below: 210 F. 2d 620.

June 7, 1954.

No. 746. Bekins et al. v. Bekins Van & Storage Co. ET AL. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Charles Romick for petitioners. Paul Carrington for respondents. Reported below: 210 F. 2d 338.

No. 748. Young v. United States. United States Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia Circuit. Certiorari denied. James F. Reilly and Harry A. Calevas for petitioner. Solicitor General Sobeloff, Assistant Attorney General Olney, Robert S. Erdahl and John R. Wilkins for the United States. Reported below: — U. S. App. D. C. —, 212 F. 2d 236.

No. 756. Sens v. United States. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Llewellyn A. Luce for petitioner. Solicitor General Sobeloff, Assistant Attorney General Holland, Ellis N. Slack, David L. Luce, Joseph M. Howard and Dickinson Thatcher for the United States. Reported below: 212 F. 2d 795.

No. 758. WILLIS v. UNITED STATES. C. A. 8th Cir. Certiorari denied. Virgil D. Willis and W. S. Walker for petitioner. Solicitor General Sobeloff, Assistant Attorney General Morton, Roger P. Marquis and S. Billingsley Hill for the United States. Reported below: 211 F. 2d 1.

No. 770. DIXIE TERMINAL Co. v. NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS BOARD. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. John B. Hollister for petitioner. Solicitor General Sobeloff, George J. Bott, David P. Findling and Dominick L. Manoli for respondent. Reported below: 210 F. 2d 538.

No. 772. Lake Ontario Land Development & Beach PROTECTION ASSOCIATION, INC. v. FEDERAL POWER COM-MISSION ET AL. United States Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia Circuit. Certiorari denied. Clayton L. Burwell and Walter S. Forsyth for petitioner. Solicitor General Sobeloff, Assistant Attorney General Burger, Robert L. Stern, Herman Marcuse and Willard W. Gatchell for the Federal Power Commission, Charles M. Goetz, Orrin G. Judd and Earle K. Moore for the Power Authority of the State of New York, and Murray Preston for the Great Lakes-St. Lawrence Association, respondents. Reported below: — U. S. App. D. C. —, 212 F. 2d 227.

No. 773. Lombardi et al., trading as Joseph Lombardi & Sons, v. Keefer et al. Supreme Court of Pennsylvania, Eastern District. Certiorari denied. *Horace N. Lombardi* and *John Martin Doyle* for petitioners. *M. Stuart Goldin* for respondents. Reported below: 376 Pa. 367, 102 A. 2d 695.

No. 779. MISSION CORPORATION v. BLAU ET AL. C. A. 2d Cir. Certiorari denied. Barnabas B. Hadfield and C. Lansing Hays, Jr. for petitioner. Morris J. Levy for Blau, respondent. Reported below: 212 F. 2d 77.

No. 664. Cella v. United States et al.; and No. 782. Meyer v. United States et al. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied. George F. Callaghan for petitioner in No. 664. John J. Kelly, Jr. for petitioner in No. 782. Solicitor General Sobeloff, Assistant Attorney General Barnes, Ralph S. Spritzer, Robert L. Farrington and Neil Brooks for respondents. Reported below: No. 664, 208 F. 2d 783; No. 782, 211 F. 2d 406.

No. 681. CALIFORNIA v. UNITED STATES. Court of Claims. Certiorari denied. The Chief Justice took no part in the consideration or decision of this application. Edmund G. Brown, Attorney General of California, Phil D. Swing, Howard C. Ellis, Robert F. Klepinger and Wil-

June 7, 1954.

liam W. Barron for petitioner. Solicitor General Sobeloff, Assistant Attorney General Burger, Paul A. Sweeney and Benjamin Forman for the United States. Reported below: 127 Ct. Cl. 624, 119 F. Supp. 174.

No. 699. Wagner v. Washington. Supreme Court of Washington. Certiorari denied. Petitioner pro se. Curus A. Dimmick, Assistant Attorney General of Washington, for respondent.

No. 736. McRae v. Woods, Acting Housing Ex-PEDITER. C. A. 10th Cir. Certiorari denied. Petitioner pro se. Solicitor General Sobeloff for respondent. Reported below: 209 F. 2d 263.

No. 797. MILLER v. THORN ET UX. United States Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia Circuit. Certiorari denied. Charles William Freeman for petitioner. Ernest F. Henry for respondents.

No. 701. Bowman. Administratrix, v. Bowman. Supreme Court of Georgia. Certiorari denied. James L. Moore for petitioner. Margaret Hills Fairleigh for respondent. Reported below: 210 Ga. 259, 78 S. E. 2d 801.

No. 718. Daniels et al. v. Thomas. Supreme Court of Colorado. Certiorari denied. Bentley M. McMullin for petitioners. William V. Hodges for respondent. Reported below: — Colo. —, 265 P. 2d 702.

No. 115, Misc. Galloway v. Dowd, Warden. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied without prejudice to petitioner to initiate a new proceeding alleging refusal to allow an appeal. James C. Cooper for petitioner. Edwin K. Steers. Attorney General of Indiana, and Carl M. Franceschini and Frank E. Spencer, Deputy Attorneys General, for respondent. Reported below: 204 F. 2d 524. No. 284, Misc. Corpolongo v. Lagay, Superintendent, New Jersey State Prison Farm. Supreme Court of New Jersey. Certiorari denied. Petitioner pro se. Grover C. Richman, Jr., Attorney General of New Jersey, and Eugene T. Urbaniak, Deputy Attorney General, for respondent. Reported below: 28 N. J. Super. 239, 100 A. 2d 503.

No. 297, Misc. Slechta v. Illinois. Supreme Court of Illinois. Certiorari denied. Petitioner pro se. Latham Castle, Attorney General of Illinois, and William C. Wines, Assistant Attorney General, for respondent.

No. 343, Misc. RICHARDSON v. UNITED STATES. United States Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia Circuit. Certiorari denied. James A. Cobb, George E. C. Hayes, David Rein and Joseph Forer for petitioner. Robert L. Stern, then Acting Solicitor General, Assistant Attorney General Olney and Beatrice Rosenberg for the United States. Reported below: — U. S. App. D. C. —, 208 F. 2d 41.

No. 345, Misc. Broussard v. Cranor, Superintendent, Washington State Penitentiary. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 414, Misc. WILLIAMS v. UNITED STATES; and No. 415, Misc. ATKINS ET AL. v. UNITED STATES. United States Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia Circuit. Certiorari denied. John J. Dwyer for petitioner in No. 414. James J. Laughlin and Albert J. Ahern, Jr. for petitioners in No. 415. Solicitor General Sobeloff, Assistant Attorney General Olney, Beatrice Rosenberg and Carl H. Imlay for the United States. Reported below: — U. S. App. D. C. —, 210 F. 2d 712.

June 7, 1954.

No. 456, Misc. Fredericks v. United States. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. MR. JUSTICE BLACK and Mr. Justice Douglas are of the opinion certiorari should be granted. Bernard A. Golding for petitioner. Solicitor General Sobeloff, Assistant Attorney General Olney, Beatrice Rosenberg and Robert G. Maysack for the United States. Reported below: 208 F. 2d 712.

No. 468, Misc. Bringazi v. Eidson, Warden, Supreme Court of Missouri. Certiorari denied. Petitioner pro se. John M. Dalton, Attorney General of Missouri. and Samuel M. Watson, Assistant Attorney General, for respondent.

No. 472, Misc. Seymour v. New York. Appellate Division of the Supreme Court of New York. Third Judicial Department. Certiorari denied. Reported below: 282 App. Div. 982, 125 N. Y. S. 2d 759.

No. 509, Misc. Wheeler v. United States. United States Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia Circuit. Certiorari denied. Claire O. Ducker. Sr. for petitioner. Solicitor General Sobeloff, Assistant Attorney General Olney, Robert S. Erdahl and J. F. Bishop for the United States. Reported below: — U. S. App. D. C. —, 211 F. 2d 19.

No. 523, Misc. Jacobs et al. v. New York. Court of Appeals of New York. Certiorari denied. Mr. Justice Douglas is of the opinion certiorari should be granted. Nancy Carley for petitioners. George Tilzer for respondent. Reported below: 306 N. Y. 717, 117 N. E. 2d 904.

No. 541, Misc. Allen v. Ragen, Warden. C. A. 7th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 542, Misc. Manfredonia et al. v. United States. United States Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia Circuit. Certiorari denied. Joseph J. Lyman for petitioners. Solicitor General Sobeloff, Assistant Attorney General Olney, Beatrice Rosenberg and Carl H. Imlay for the United States. Reported below: — U. S. App. D. C. —, 210 F. 2d 712.

No. 544, Misc. Russell v. United States. C. A. 4th Cir. Certiorari denied. Petitioner pro se. Solicitor General Sobeloff, Assistant Attorney General Olney, Robert S. Erdahl and Joseph A. Barry for the United States. Reported below: 212 F. 2d 87.

No. 575, Misc. Hughes v. Heinze, Warden. Supreme Court of California. Certiorari denied.

No. 577, Misc. Tate v. California. Supreme Court of California. Certiorari denied.

No. 589, Misc. Neigut v. United States. C. A. 5th Cir. Certiorari denied. Petitioner pro se. Solicitor General Sobeloff, Assistant Attorney General Olney, Robert S. Erdahl and John R. Wilkins for the United States. Reported below: 212 F. 2d 588.

No. 592, Misc. Gore v. United States. C. A. 6th Cir. Certiorari denied. Petitioner pro se. Solicitor General Sobeloff, Assistant Attorney General Olney, Robert S. Erdahl and Robert G. Maysack for the United States. Reported below: 209 F. 2d 345.

No. 606, Misc. Sanders v. Swope, Warden. C. A. 9th Cir. Certiorari denied.

No. 607, Misc. MILLER v. RANDOLPH, WARDEN. Supreme Court of Illinois. Certiorari denied.

June 7, 1954.

No. 608, Misc. GLOVER ET AL. v. NORTH CAROLINA. Supreme Court of North Carolina. Certiorari denied.

No. 611. Misc. JEROME v. NEW YORK. Court of Appeals of New York, Certiorari denied, Reported below: 306 N. Y. 777, 118 N. E. 2d 599.

No. 612, Misc. Jackson v. United States. United States Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia Circuit. Certiorari denied. T. Emmett McKenzie for petitioner. Reported below: — U. S. App. D. C. —, — F. 2d —.

No. 613, Misc. WRIGHT v. RAGEN, WARDEN. Criminal Court of Cook County, Illinois. Certiorari denied.

No. 614. Misc. Johnson v. Ellis, General Manager OF THE TEXAS STATE PENITENTIARY. Court of Criminal Appeals of Texas. Certiorari denied.

No. 615, Misc. Ferre v. Randolph, Warden. Supreme Court of Illinois. Certiorari denied.

No. 616. Misc. Williams v. Illinois. Criminal Court of Cook County, Illinois. Certiorari denied.

No. 618, Misc. Fiester v. Ragen. Warden. Circuit Court of Iroquois County, Illinois. Certiorari denied.

Rehearing Granted. (See No. 510, ante, p. 1006.)

Rehearing Denied.

No. 112, October Term, 1952. Sobell v. United STATES, 344 U.S. 838. Motion for leave to file a second petition for rehearing denied. The Chief Justice took no part in the consideration or decision of this application.

No. 381. State Corporation Commission of Kansas v. Federal Power Commission et al., 346 U. S. 927

No. 382. Northern Natural Gas Co. v. Febral Power Commission et al., 346 U. S. 922;

No. 648. Brand et al. v. Commissioner of Internal Revenue, ante, p. 968;

No. 264, Misc. Johnson v. Illinois, ante, p. 955;

No. 442, Misc. Lipscomb v. United States, ante, p. 962;

No. 502, Misc. Puff v. United States, ante, p. 963; and

No. 535, Misc. Moran v. Donaldson et al., ante, p. 969. Petitions for rehearing denied.