

JUSTICES
OF THE
SUPREME COURT

DURING THE TIME OF THESE REPORTS.*

FRED M. VINSON, CHIEF JUSTICE.
HUGO L. BLACK, ASSOCIATE JUSTICE.
STANLEY REED, ASSOCIATE JUSTICE.
FELIX FRANKFURTER, ASSOCIATE JUSTICE.
WILLIAM O. DOUGLAS, ASSOCIATE JUSTICE.
FRANK MURPHY, ASSOCIATE JUSTICE.¹
ROBERT H. JACKSON, ASSOCIATE JUSTICE.
WILEY RUTLEDGE, ASSOCIATE JUSTICE.²
HAROLD H. BURTON, ASSOCIATE JUSTICE.
TOM C. CLARK, ASSOCIATE JUSTICE.³
SHERMAN MINTON, ASSOCIATE JUSTICE.⁴

TOM C. CLARK, ATTORNEY GENERAL.³
J. HOWARD McGRATH, ATTORNEY GENERAL.⁵
PHILIP B. PERLMAN, SOLICITOR GENERAL.
CHARLES ELMORE CROPLEY, CLERK.
WALTER WYATT, REPORTER.
THOMAS ENNALLS WAGGAMAN, MARSHAL.
HELEN NEWMAN, LIBRARIAN.

*Notes on p. iv.

NOTES.

¹ Mr. Justice Murphy died at Detroit, Michigan, on July 19, 1949; funeral services were held in Our Lady of Lake Huron Church, and interment was in Rock Falls Cemetery, Harbor Beach, Michigan, on July 22, 1949. See *post*, p. vii.

² Mr. Justice Rutledge died at York, Maine, on September 10, 1949; funeral services were held in All Souls Unitarian Church, Washington, D. C., on September 14, 1949. See *post*, p. vii.

³ The Honorable Tom C. Clark, of Texas, Attorney General of the United States, was nominated by President Truman on August 2, 1949, to be an Associate Justice; the nomination was confirmed by the Senate on August 18, 1949; he was commissioned August 19, 1949; took the oaths of office on August 24, 1949; and took his seat October 3, 1949. See *post*, p. ix.

⁴ The Honorable Sherman Minton, of Indiana, Judge of the United States Court of Appeals for the Seventh Circuit, was nominated by President Truman on September 15, 1949, to be an Associate Justice; the nomination was confirmed by the Senate on October 4, 1949; he was commissioned October 5, 1949, and took the oaths of office and his seat on October 12, 1949. See *post*, p. xi.

⁵ The Honorable J. Howard McGrath, United States Senator from Rhode Island, was nominated by President Truman on August 2, 1949, to be Attorney General; the nomination was confirmed by the Senate on August 18, 1949; he was commissioned August 19, 1949; and he took the oath and entered on duty August 24, 1949.