

JUSTICES
OF THE
SUPREME COURT

DURING THE TIME OF THESE REPORTS.

FRED M. VINSON, CHIEF JUSTICE.¹
HUGO L. BLACK, ASSOCIATE JUSTICE.
STANLEY REED, ASSOCIATE JUSTICE.
FELIX FRANKFURTER, ASSOCIATE JUSTICE.
WILLIAM O. DOUGLAS, ASSOCIATE JUSTICE.
FRANK MURPHY, ASSOCIATE JUSTICE.
ROBERT H. JACKSON, ASSOCIATE JUSTICE.
WILEY RUTLEDGE, ASSOCIATE JUSTICE.
HAROLD H. BURTON, ASSOCIATE JUSTICE.

RETIRED²

CHARLES EVANS HUGHES, CHIEF JUSTICE.

TOM C. CLARK, ATTORNEY GENERAL.
J. HOWARD McGRATH, SOLICITOR GENERAL.³
CHARLES ELMORE CROPLEY, CLERK.
THOMAS ENNALLS WAGGAMAN, MARSHAL.

¹ The Honorable Fred M. Vinson of Kentucky, Secretary of the Treasury, was nominated by President Truman on June 6, 1946, to be Chief Justice of the United States; the nomination was confirmed by the Senate on June 20, 1946; he was commissioned on June 21, 1946, took the oaths of office at the White House on June 24, 1946, and entered immediately upon the performance of the duties of the office. See *post*, p. v.

² Associate Justice James Clark McReynolds, retired, died on August 24, 1946. See *post*, p. vii.

³ The Honorable J. Howard McGrath, Solicitor General, resigned effective at the close of business on October 7, 1946. During the vacancy in the office, the duties of the Solicitor General were performed, at the direction of the Attorney General, by the Honorable George T. Washington, Assistant Solicitor General, who signed government briefs and appeared as "Acting Solicitor General."