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JUSTICES
OF THE
SUPREME COURT

DURING THE TIME OF THESE REPORTS.*

- HARLAN FISKE STONE, CHIEF JUSTICE.
- OWEN J. ROBERTS, ASSOCIATE JUSTICE.¹
- HUGO L. BLACK, ASSOCIATE JUSTICE.
- STANLEY REED, ASSOCIATE JUSTICE.
- FELIX FRANKFURTER, ASSOCIATE JUSTICE.
- WILLIAM O. DOUGLAS, ASSOCIATE JUSTICE.
- FRANK MURPHY, ASSOCIATE JUSTICE.
- ROBERT H. JACKSON, ASSOCIATE JUSTICE.²
- WILEY RUTLEDGE, ASSOCIATE JUSTICE.
- HAROLD H. BURTON, ASSOCIATE JUSTICE.³

RETIRED.

- CHARLES EVANS HUGHES, CHIEF JUSTICE.
 - JAMES CLARK McREYNOLDS, ASSOCIATE JUSTICE.
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- FRANCIS BIDDLE, ATTORNEY GENERAL.⁴
- TOM C. CLARK, ATTORNEY GENERAL.⁵
- CHARLES FAHY, SOLICITOR GENERAL.⁶
- J. HOWARD McGRATH, SOLICITOR GENERAL.⁷
- CHARLES ELMORE CROPLEY, CLERK.
- THOMAS ENNALLS WAGGAMAN, MARSHAL.

*Notes on p. iv.

NOTES.

¹ Mr. Justice Roberts resigned effective July 31, 1945. He had been an Associate Justice of this Court since June 2, 1930. See *post*, p. vii.

² Mr. Justice Jackson was absent from the bench throughout the October Term, 1945.

³ The Honorable Harold H. Burton, United States Senator from Ohio, was nominated by President Truman on September 18, 1945, to be Associate Justice; the nomination was confirmed by the Senate September 19, 1945; he was commissioned September 22, 1945, took the oath of office and was seated October 1, 1945. See *post*, p. ix. He took no part in the consideration or decision of the judgments or orders announced on October 1 and 8, 1945.

⁴ Attorney General Biddle resigned effective June 30, 1945.

⁵ Assistant Attorney General Tom C. Clark was nominated by President Truman on May 24, 1945, to be Attorney General; the nomination was confirmed by the Senate on June 14, 1945; he was commissioned June 15, 1945; took the oath June 30, 1945; and entered on duty July 1, 1945.

⁶ Solicitor General Fahy resigned effective September 27, 1945.

⁷ The Honorable J. Howard McGrath, Governor of Rhode Island, was nominated to be Solicitor General by President Truman on September 28, 1945; the nomination was confirmed by the Senate on October 3, 1945; he was commissioned on October 5, 1945; took the oath and entered on duty October 8, 1945; and was admitted to practice before this Court on the same day.