

JUSTICES  
OF THE  
SUPREME COURT

DURING THE TIME OF THESE REPORTS.

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MELVILLE WESTON FULLER, CHIEF JUSTICE.  
SAMUEL FREEMAN MILLER, ASSOCIATE JUSTICE.  
STEPHEN JOHNSON FIELD, ASSOCIATE JUSTICE.  
JOSEPH P. BRADLEY, ASSOCIATE JUSTICE.  
JOHN MARSHALL HARLAN, ASSOCIATE JUSTICE.  
STANLEY MATTHEWS, ASSOCIATE JUSTICE.<sup>1</sup>  
HORACE GRAY, ASSOCIATE JUSTICE.  
SAMUEL BLATCHFORD, ASSOCIATE JUSTICE.  
LUCIUS QUINTUS CINCINNATUS LAMAR,  
ASSOCIATE JUSTICE.

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AUGUSTUS HILL GARLAND, ATTORNEY GENERAL.  
GEORGE AUGUSTUS JENKS, SOLICITOR GENERAL.  
JAMES HALL MCKENNEY, CLERK.  
JOHN MONTGOMERY WRIGHT, MARSHAL.

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<sup>1</sup> Mr. JUSTICE MATTHEWS, by reason of illness, took no part in the decision of any of the cases reported in this volume, except *Liverpool and Great Western Steam Co. v. Phenix Insurance Co.*, *Same v. Insurance Co. of North America*, and *Allen v. Smith*, all argued or submitted at the last term.

# ARTICLES

## SUPREMACY COURT

OF THE UNITED STATES

ARTICLE I. Section 1. All legislative Powers herein granted shall be vested in a Congress of the United States, which shall consist of a Senate and House of Representatives.

Section 2. The House of Representatives shall be composed of Members chosen every second Year by the People of the several States, and the Electors in each State shall have the Qualifications requisite for Electors in that State.

Section 3. The Senate of the United States shall be composed of two Senators from each State, chosen by the Legislature thereof, for six Years; and each Senator shall have the Qualifications requisite for Senators in that State.

Section 4. The Electors in each State shall have the Qualifications requisite for Electors in that State.

Section 5. The House of Representatives shall be composed of Members chosen every second Year by the People of the several States, and the Electors in each State shall have the Qualifications requisite for Electors in that State.

Section 6. The Senate of the United States shall be composed of two Senators from each State, chosen by the Legislature thereof, for six Years; and each Senator shall have the Qualifications requisite for Senators in that State.

Section 7. The Electors in each State shall have the Qualifications requisite for Electors in that State.

Section 8. The House of Representatives shall be composed of Members chosen every second Year by the People of the several States, and the Electors in each State shall have the Qualifications requisite for Electors in that State.

Section 9. The Senate of the United States shall be composed of two Senators from each State, chosen by the Legislature thereof, for six Years; and each Senator shall have the Qualifications requisite for Senators in that State.

Section 10. The Electors in each State shall have the Qualifications requisite for Electors in that State.

ARTICLE II. Section 1. The executive Power shall be vested in a President of the United States of America.

Section 2. The President shall hold Office, for four Years; and shall be eligible for one Term; but no Person shall be elected President who was not born a Citizen of the United States, and who was, when elected, at least thirty five Years of Age.

Section 3. The President shall, before entering on the Office, take the following Oath or Affirmation: "I do solemnly swear (or affirm) that I will faithfully execute the Office of President of the United States, and will to the best of my Ability, preserve, protect, and defend the Constitution of the United States."

Section 4. The President shall have the right to grant Reprieves and Pardons for all Offenses against the United States, except in Cases of Impeachment.

Section 5. The President shall have the right to make Treaties, provided two thirds of the Senators present concur.

Section 6. The President shall have the right to nominate and to receive Ambassadors and other public Ministers.