

**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
EASTERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA**

EMILIO TARANGO, ) Case No.: 1:16-cv-00099 – JLT  
Plaintiff, )  
v. ) PRETRIAL ORDER  
CITY OF BAKERSFIELD, ) Deadlines:  
Defendant. ) Motions in Limine Filing: 7/14/2017  
 ) Oppositions to Motions in Limine: 7/28/2017  
 ) Hearing on Motions in Limine: 8/4/2017  
 ) Trial Submissions: 8/4/2017  
 ) Jury trial: 8/14/2017 at 8:30 a.m., 5 day estimate

Emilio Tarango is an employee of the City of Bakersfield. He asserts the City is liable for discriminating against him on the basis of his hearing impairment through a failure to accommodate his disability, denial of promotions and other privileges and treating him with deliberate indifference. The City denies the allegations of discrimination.

## A. JURISDICTION/ VENUE

This Court has subject matter jurisdiction pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 1331 and 1343, and supplemental jurisdiction for Plaintiff's claims arising under state law pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1337. In addition, the events that gave rise to this action occurred in Bakersfield, California. Accordingly, venue is proper in the United States District Court for the Eastern District of California sitting in Bakersfield. *See* 28 U.S.C. § 1331.

111

1 **B. JURY TRIAL**

2 The parties demanded a jury trial in this matter. (Doc. 1 at 13; Doc. 14 at 14)

3 **UNDISPUTED FACTS**

- 4 1. Plaintiff is a profoundly deaf individual.
- 5 2. Plaintiff's preferred language is American Sign Language.
- 6 3. Plaintiff was hired by the City on September 5, 1995, as a Fleet Service Worker I.
- 7 4. On March 1, 1999, Plaintiff was promoted to the position of Fleet Service Worker II.
- 8 5. On March 23, 2015, Plaintiff was promoted to the position of Fleet Mechanic I.
- 9 6. Plaintiff has been an employee of the City of Bakersfield for nearly 22 years and is still

10 presently employed by the City.

11 **DISPUTED FACTS**

- 12 1. Plaintiff's primary language is American Sign Language.
- 13 2. Plaintiff has a limited ability to communicate via speech, reading, or writing.
- 14 3. Plaintiff requires an American Sign Language interpreter in order to participate in group

15 meetings, meetings with management or supervisors, and trainings.

- 16 4. Plaintiff was only promoted in 2015, after 16 years since his last promotion, because he
- 17 had complained to Human Resources about not being provided accommodation for his disability and
- 18 because he had filed a complaint with the California Department of Fair Employment and Housing
- 19 ("DFEH").

- 20 5. Plaintiff has been overlooked for new job opportunities that arise in his workplace
- 21 despite his seniority over other younger, non-deaf co-workers.

- 22 6. Plaintiff has also been asked to train younger, non-deaf employees, who have then been
- 23 promoted over him and given the ability to earn more pay.

- 24 7. Plaintiff has also been denied the opportunity to attend and to equally participate in
- 25 classes and receive further training, unlike other non-disabled co-workers.

- 26 8. Throughout his employment, Plaintiff has made repeated requests for an ASL interpreter
- 27 to facilitate effective communication, but these requests are routinely denied.

- 28 9. In particular, Plaintiff has been forced to attend mandatory meetings without the benefit

1 of an ASL interpreter.

2 10. Plaintiff has never been provided an ASL interpreter for safety classes, which he is  
3 forced to sit through with his other co-workers despite the fact that he is unable to hear or participate by  
4 asking questions or understanding co-workers' questions and the answers thereto.

5 11. Plaintiff has been subjected to exceptional scrutiny by his supervisors, who have treated  
6 him rudely and with deliberate indifference because he is deaf.

7 12. This treatment has caused Plaintiff to feel belittled, humiliated, ashamed, and completely  
8 isolated, which has also led to anxiety and depression.

9 13. Plaintiff has repeatedly advised Defendant about the Americans with Disabilities Act;  
10 that it is the law to provide him with Sign Language interpreters to ensure effective communication;  
11 that he does not feel Defendant has made any attempt to ensure reasonably equal treatment compared to  
12 his other younger, non-disabled co-workers; that he is losing out on promotional opportunities that he  
13 has requested; and that he is not being provided training with an ASL interpreter in order to be  
14 promoted and earn more pay.

15 14. Despite Plaintiff's best efforts, Defendant has treated Plaintiff in a way that is  
16 deliberately indifferent to his rights as a disabled individual, and has repeatedly failed to accommodate  
17 Plaintiff's disability.

18 15. The discriminatory behaviors hereinbefore described continue to the present day, and  
19 continue to cause Plaintiff to suffer embarrassment, violation of civil rights, emotional distress, and  
20 irreparable damage to his reputation and career prospects.

21 16. As a direct and proximate result of Defendants' discrimination, Plaintiff has suffered  
22 and will continue to suffer damages in an amount within the jurisdiction of this court, the exact amount  
23 to be proven at trial. Such damages include:

24 a. loss of salary and other valuable employment benefits;  
25 b. prejudgment interest and interest on the sum of damages at the legal rate, and;  
26 c. other consequential damages, including damages for shame, humiliation, mental anguish and  
27 emotional distress caused by the conduct of Defendants.

28 17. Whether Defendant failed to take reasonable steps to prevent discrimination,

1 harassment, and retaliation within the workplace.

2 18. Whether, and to what extent, Plaintiff is entitled to recover back-pay.  
3 19. Whether, and to what extent, Plaintiff is entitled to recover front-pay.  
4 20. Whether, and to what extent, Plaintiff is entitled to any form of compensatory damages  
5 for alleged emotional distress.

6 21. Whether, and to what extent, Plaintiff is entitled to secure injunctive relief.  
7 22. Whether, and to what extent, Plaintiff is entitled to declaratory relief.  
8 23. Whether Defendant can prove any and all of its affirmative defenses

9 **E. DISPUTED LEGAL ISSUES**

10 None.

11 **F. DISPUTED EVIDENTIARY ISSUES**

12 Both parties intend to file motions in limine regarding the evidence to be used at trial.

13 **Plaintiff:**

14 Plaintiff will file a motion in limine to exclude any testimony, documents, and/or other  
15 evidence regarding substance abuse pursuant Fed. R. Evid. 401 and 403. Plaintiff will also file a  
16 motion in limine regarding Defendant's abandoned or legally insufficient affirmative defenses.

17 **Defendant:**

18 Defendant anticipates filing motions in limine as to various topics, including but not limited to:  
19 evidence of any insurance held by the City which may pay any damages awarded to Plaintiff; to bar  
20 evidence of speculative damages; to bar punitive damages; to bar evidence of speculation as to the  
21 denial of any promotions which Plaintiff allegedly did not obtain in the context of the City's Civil  
22 Service statutes, rules and regulations; on the issue of what evidence should be allowed outside the  
23 context of the applicable statute of limitations; exclusion of testimony regarding any alleged lost  
24 wages sustained by or medical special damages allegedly incurred by Plaintiff; no testimony from  
25 undisclosed experts; as to the financial condition of Plaintiff or Defendant; as to other actions filed  
26 against the Defendant; and, to preclude evidence not otherwise produced by Plaintiff in the context of  
27 written discovery responses. Defendant is also considering the propriety of other Motions in Limine at  
28 this point in time.

1 At the hearing, counsel agreed as to the following:

2 1. Evidence related to any insurance held by the City which may pay any damages  
3 awarded to Plaintiff will not be admitted;

4 2. Evidence related to punitive damages will not be admitted;

5 3. Because the City does not assert that it lacked sufficient financial resources to make  
6 changes, if any were required, by the Americans with Disabilities Act, evidence related to City will  
7 not be admitted. Further, evidence of the plaintiff's financial condition will not be admitted.

8 Consequently, these motions are **GRANTED** at this time.

9 **G. SPECIAL FACTUAL INFORMATION**

10 None.

11 **H. RELIEF SOUGHT**

12 **Plaintiff**

13 Plaintiff seeks declaratory, injunctive, and equitable relief; compensatory damages; and  
14 attorneys' fees and costs. Specifically, Plaintiff seeks an injunction ordering the City to provide  
15 American Sign Language interpreters as necessary to enable him to enjoy equal opportunities and  
16 other privileges of employment in the workplace. Plaintiff seeks nominal damages in the event a jury  
17 finds liability but does not award compensatory damages.

18 **Defendant**

19 The City seeks dismissal of this case, costs, and attorneys' fees. (Doc. 14 at 14)

20 **I. ABANDONED ISSUES**

21 None.

22 **J. WITNESSES**

23 The following is a list of witnesses that the parties expect to call at trial, including rebuttal and  
24 impeachment witnesses. NO WITNESS, OTHER THAN THOSE LISTED IN THIS SECTION,  
25 MAY BE CALLED AT TRIAL UNLESS THE PARTIES STIPULATE OR UPON A SHOWING  
26 THAT THIS ORDER SHOULD BE MODIFIED TO PREVENT "MANIFEST INJUSTICE." Fed. R.  
27 Civ. P. 16(e); Local Rule 281(b)(10).

28 ///

1                   **Plaintiff's Witnesses**

2                   1.     Emilio Tarango, Plaintiff  
3                   2.     Judy Shepard-Kegl, Ph.D., Plaintiff's expert witness  
4                   3.     Christine Tenter  
5                   4.     Miguel Raya  
6                   5.     Jane Garcia  
7                   6.     Marlene Valdez

8                   **Defendants' Witnesses**

9                   1.     Christi Tenter (Plaintiff designated witness)  
10                  2.     Jaime Flores  
11                  3.     Miguel Raya (Plaintiff designated witness)  
12                  4.     Mike Vogel  
13                  5.     Mike Rogers  
14                  6.     Felix Romero  
15                  7.     Stuart Patterson  
16                  8.     Jena Covey  
17                  9.     Adan Cuevas  
18                  10.    John Adamson  
19                  11.    Miguel Perez  
20                  12.    Ray Garcia  
21                  13.    Marlene Valdez (Plaintiff designated witness)  
22                  14.    Raul Rojas  
23                  15.    Nick Fidler  
24                  16.    Matt Lawson  
25                  17.    Ruben Martinez  
26                  18.    Lisa McGranahan  
27                  19.    Nancy Chaffin-Joy

28                  ///

1 **K. EXHIBITS, SCHEDULES AND SUMMARIES**

2 The following is a list of documents or other exhibits that the parties expect to offer at trial.  
3 NO EXHIBIT, OTHER THAN THOSE LISTED IN THIS SECTION, MAY BE ADMITTED  
4 UNLESS THE PARTIES STIPULATE OR UPON A SHOWING THAT THIS ORDER SHOULD BE  
5 MODIFIED TO PREVENT "MANIFEST INJUSTICE." Fed. R. Civ. P. 16(e); Local Rule 281(b)(11).

6 **Plaintiff's Exhibits**

- 7 1. Email (PLA 29)
- 8 2. EEOC Documents (PLA 1-26)
- 9 3. Email (PLA 27)
- 10 4. Fleet Mechanic II Description (PLA 28)
- 11 5. Memorandum dated 12/29/14 (PLA 30 or D 59)
- 12 6. Employment Application (D 17-18)
- 13 7. Fleet Mechanic II Application (D 3-6)
- 14 8. Training Attendance Certificates (D 7-10)
- 15 9. Performance Reviews (D 50-58, 60-102, 76-127, 187-206)
- 16 10. Education Documents (D 231-237)
- 17 11. Payroll Documents (D 327-365)
- 18 12. Christi's Notes (D366-382)
- 19 13. EEOC Notice to Defendant (D 384)
- 20 14. Job Descriptions (D 386-395)
- 21 15. Recruitment Documents (D 396-399)

22 **Defendant's Exhibits**

- 23 1. Tarango Employment Application dated 2-17-95
- 24 2. Tarango Employment Application and attached materials dated 6-23-95
- 25 3. City of Bakersfield Correspondence to Tarango dated 7-13-95
- 26 4. Tarango Correspondence to City of Bakersfield dated 7-19-95
- 27 5. City of Bakersfield Correspondence to Tarango dated 7-25-95
- 28 6. City of Bakersfield Correspondence to Tarango dated 8-15-95

- 1 7. City of Bakersfield Correspondence to Tarango dated 9-1-95
- 2 8. Tarango Acknowledgment for City of Bakersfield Polices and Programs dated 9-5-96
- 3 9. Tarango Employment Application and attached materials dated 1-19-99
- 4 10. City of Bakersfield Correspondence to Tarango dated 1-21-99
- 5 11. City of Bakersfield Correspondence to Tarango dated 2-4-99
- 6 12. City of Bakersfield Correspondence to Tarango dated 2-10-99
- 7 13. Tarango Employment Application and attached materials dated 10-5-11
- 8 14. Tarango Employment Application and attached materials dated 3-11-15
- 9 15. Tarrango Employment Application and attached materials dated 5-12-14
- 10 16. City of Bakersfield Correspondence to Tarango dated 5-14-14
- 11 17. Tarango Performance Appraisal for 9-5-96(sic) to 3-5-96
- 12 18. Tarango Performance Appraisal for 3-5-97 to 3-5-97
- 13 19. Tarango Performance Appraisal for 3-5-97 to 3-5-98
- 14 20. Tarango Performance Appraisal for 3-5-98 to 3-1-99
- 15 21. Tarango Performance Appraisal for 3-1-99 to 9-1-99
- 16 22. Tarango Performance Appraisal for 9-1-99 to 3-1-00
- 17 23. Tarango Performance Appraisal for 3-1-00 to 3-1-01
- 18 24. Tarango Performance Appraisal for 3-1-01 to 3-1-02
- 19 25. Tarango Performance Appraisal for 3-1-02 to 3-1-03
- 20 26. Tarango Performance Appraisal for 3-1-03 to 3-1-04
- 21 27. Tarango Performance Appraisal for 3-1-04 to 3-1-05
- 22 28. Tarango Performance Appraisal for 3-1-07 to 3-1-08
- 23 29. Tarango Performance Appraisal for 3-1-08 to 3-1-09
- 24 30. Tarango Performance Appraisal for 3-1-09 to 3-1-10
- 25 31. Tarango Performance Appraisal for 3-1-10 to 3-1-11
- 26 32. Tarango Performance Appraisal for 3-1-10 (sic) to 3-1-11 (sic)
- 27 33. Tarango Performance Appraisal for 3-1-12 to 3-1-13
- 28 34. Tarango Performance Appraisal for 3-1-13 to 3-1-14

- 1 35. City of Bakersfield Performance Plan for 2/23/15 to 9/23/15
- 2 36. Tarango Performance Appraisal for 3-23-15 to 9-23-15
- 3 37. Tarango Performance Appraisal for 9-23-15 to 9-23-16
- 4 38. Receipt and Acknowledgement for City of Bakersfield Handbook signed by Tarango
- 5 dated 12-4-06
- 6 39. Tarango Acknowledgment for City of Bakersfield Policies and Programs dated 12-4-06
- 7 40. City of Bakersfield Job Descriptions for Fleet Service Worker I; Fleet Service Worker
- 8 II; Fleet Mechanic I; Fleet Mechanic II; Fleet Mechanic III
- 9 41. City of Bakersfield Memo to Tarango dated May 24, 2006 re Notice of Termination
- 10 with Attached Last Chance Agreement dated April 17, 2006
- 11 42. City of Bakersfield Correspondence to Pete Rodriguez dated 6-26-2006 re request for
- 12 Civil Service Trial Board Hearing for Tarango re Termination
- 13 43. DFEH Employment Discrimination Complaint filed by Tarango dated 10-24-06
- 14 44. Email dated re City of Bakersfield providing ASL interpreters for Tarango DFEH
- 15 Mediation
- 16 45. DFEH Settlement Agreement executed by Tarango dated 11-21-06
- 17 46. Packet of Notes by Christi Tenter re meetings with Tarango re ADA issues and
- 18 accommodations and E-Mail Communication re meetings and accommodation efforts
- 19 47. Recruitment Computer Notes re applications by Tarango
- 20 48. Notes written by Miguel Raya re meetings with Tarango in 2014
- 21 49. City of Bakersfield Employee Handbook
- 22 50. City of Bakersfield Employment Posters
- 23 51. City of Bakersfield Job Postings for Position within Fleet Services from 2011
- 24 through 3/3/2015
- 25 52. Miscellaneous Documents re Requests for Accommodation by Plaintiff
- 26 53. Miscellaneous Documents re Contracts for Interpreter Services retained by City of
- 27 Bakersfield in connection with Tarango request for same or for other matters
- 28 54. City of Bakersfield Memo from Christi Tenter to Tarango dated 12-29-2014 re

1 Interactive Process meeting

2 55. City of Bakersfield Memo re ADA Accommodation for Tarango dated 3-24-15  
3 56. City of Bakersfield Memo re ADA Accommodation for Taragno dated 2-22-99  
4 57. City of Bakersfield Memo re ASE Certifications to Tarango dated 10-29-99  
5 58. Miscellaneous Documents relating to Medical Status Reports and Request for Time Off

6 Work by Tarango which were accommodated by City of Bakersfield

7 59. List of Interview Questions for Fleet Mechanic I position 10-19-11 interview  
8 60. Excerpts from National Institute for Automotive Service Excellence Website re ASE  
9 Certification Classes and Accommodation under the ADA

10 61. Deposition of Plaintiff Emilo Tarango  
11 62. Emilio Tarango's Response to Request for Admissions served on Tarango by City of  
12 Bakersfield  
13 63. Emilio Tarango's Response To Interrogatories served on Tarango by City of  
14 Bakersfield.

15 Based upon the Court's earlier order (Doc. 31) counsel were obligated to exchange all exhibits,  
16 not previously produced by June 26, 2015) On or before **July 19, 2017** counsel **SHALL** meet and  
17 confer to discuss any disputes related to the above listed exhibits and to pre-mark and examining each  
18 other's exhibits. Counsel **SHALL** alert their opponent no later than 5:00 p.m. on **July 12, 2017** of  
19 any exhibits identified by their opponent that has not been previously provided. As to any exhibit not  
20 previously produced, the proponent of the evidence **SHALL** produce it, via email or overnight  
21 delivery so that it is received by **July 14, 2017**.

22 1. At the exhibit conference, counsel will determine whether there are objections to the  
23 admission of each of the exhibits and will prepare separate indexes; one listing joint exhibits, one  
24 listing Plaintiff's exhibits and one listing Defendant's exhibits. In advance of the conference, counsel  
25 must have a complete set of their proposed exhibits in order to be able to fully discuss whether  
26 evidentiary objections exist. Thus, any exhibit not previously provided in discovery **SHALL** be  
27 provided at least five court days in advance of the exhibit conference.

28 2. At the conference, counsel shall identify any duplicate exhibits, i.e., any document

1 which both sides desire to introduce into evidence. These exhibits **SHALL** be marked as a joint exhibit  
2 and numbered as directed above. Joint exhibits **SHALL** be admitted into without further foundation.

3 All Joint exhibits will be pre-marked with numbers preceded by the designation "JT" (e.g.  
4 JT/1, JT/2, etc.). As to any "Shared Exhibits," which are exhibits that both parties would like marked  
5 but to which there may be objections to their introduction, they will be appropriately marked, i.e., as  
6 SE, and will be indexed as such on the index provided in the Shared Exhibit binder. At trial, the  
7 proponent of the exhibit will be obligated to lay the proper foundation for the exhibit unless there is a  
8 stipulation to admit the exhibit without a further showing.

9 Plaintiff's exhibits will be pre-marked with numbers beginning with 1 by the designation PX  
10 (e.g. PX1, PX2, etc.). Defendant's exhibits will be pre-marked with numbers beginning with 501  
11 preceded by the designation DX (e.g. DX501, DX502, etc.). The parties SHALL number each page of  
12 any exhibit exceeding one page in length (e.g. PX1-1, PX1-2, PX1-3, etc.).

13 If originals of exhibits are unavailable, the parties may substitute legible copies. If any  
14 document is offered that is not fully legible, the Court may exclude it from evidence.

15 Each joint exhibit binder shall contain an index which is placed in the binder before the  
16 exhibits. The index shall consist of a column for the exhibit number, one for a description of the  
17 exhibit and one column entitled "Admitted in Evidence" (as shown in the example below).

18 **INDEX OF EXHIBITS**

19 **ADMITTED**

20 **EXHIBIT#** **DESCRIPTION** **IN EVIDENCE**

21 3. As to any exhibit which is not a joint or shared exhibit but to which there is no  
22 objection to its introduction, the exhibit will likewise be appropriately marked, i.e., as PX1, or as  
23 DX501 and will be indexed as such on the index of the offering party. Such exhibits will be admitted  
24 upon introduction and motion of the party, without further foundation.

25 4. Each exhibit binder shall contain an index which is placed in the binder before the  
26 exhibits. Each index shall consist of the exhibit number, the description of the exhibit and the three  
27 columns as shown in the example below.

28 ///

EXHIBIT#	DESCRIPTION	IN EVIDENCE	ADMITTED	OBJECTION	FOUNDATION	OTHER	OBJECTION
5.	On the index, as to exhibits to which the only objection is a lack of foundation, counsel will place a mark under the column heading entitled "Admissible but for Foundation."						
6.	On the index, as to exhibits to which there are objections to admissibility that are not based solely on a lack of foundation, counsel will place a mark under the column heading entitled "Other Objections."						
7.	After the exhibit conference, Plaintiff and counsel for the defendants <b>SHALL</b> develop four complete, legible sets of exhibits. The parties <b>SHALL</b> deliver three sets of their exhibit binders to the Courtroom Clerk and provide one set to their opponent, no later than 4:00 p.m., on <b>August, 11, 2017</b> . Counsel <b>SHALL</b> determine which of them will also provide three sets of the joint exhibits to the Courtroom Clerk.						
8.	The Parties <b>SHALL</b> number each page of any exhibit exceeding one page in length.						
9.	<b>L. DISCOVERY DOCUMENTS</b>						
10.	The following is a list of discovery documents – portions of depositions, answers to interrogatories, and responses to requests for admissions – that the parties expect to offer at trial.						
11.	<b>NO DISCOVERY DOCUMENT, OTHER THAN THOSE LISTED IN THIS SECTION, MAY BE ADMITTED UNLESS THE PARTIES STIPULATE OR UPON A SHOWING THAT THIS ORDER SHOULD BE MODIFIED TO PREVENT "MANIFEST INJUSTICE."</b> Fed. R. Civ. P. 16(e); Local Rule 281(b)(12).						
12.	<b><u>Plaintiff's Documents</u></b>						
13.	1. Requests for Admission #1, #3, #4, #6, #10, #15.						
14.	2. Interrogatories #1, #3, #4, #5, #6, #7, #10, #14, #15, #16, #17, #18						
15.	3. Plaintiff reserves the right to read any part of the testimony from the depositions of the City of Bakersfield, conducted on July 19, 2016 (through Christi Tenter), and deposition of Miguel Raya, conducted on July 20, 2016, for any purpose authorized by Fed. R. Civ. P. 32(a).						
16.	///						

1                   **Defendants' Documents**

2           1. Responses to Requests for Admissions, Request Nos. 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 17,  
3 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 38, 39, 40, 61, 62, 63, 64, and 65, and  
4 Interrogatories Nos. 1 through 23, inclusive.

5           2. Portions of Plaintiff's Deposition taken on December 22, 2016 for purposes of  
6 introducing the same as evidence during the trial. Defendant additionally reserves the right to read  
7 other portions of the depositions taken in this case, including those of Christi Tenter and Miguel Raya  
8 to be introduced as evidence in the trial.

9           **M. FURTHER DISCOVERY OR MOTIONS**

10           No further discovery is sought by either party.

11           **N. MOTIONS IN LIMINE**

12           Any party may file motions in limine. The purpose of a motion in limine is to establish in  
13 advance of the trial that certain evidence should not be offered at trial. "Although the Federal Rules of  
14 Evidence do not explicitly authorize in limine rulings, the practice has developed pursuant to the  
15 district court's inherent authority to manage the course of trials." Luce v. United States, 469 U.S. 38,  
16 40 n. 2 (1984); Jonasson v. Lutheran Child and Family Services, 115 F. 3d 436, 440 (7th Cir. 1997).  
17 The Court will grant a motion in limine, and thereby bar use of the evidence in question, only if the  
18 moving party establishes that the evidence clearly is not admissible for any valid purpose. Id.

19           Counsel are reminded that a motion in limine is an evidentiary motion; it is not a dispositive  
20 motion. Luce, at 40, n. 2. Courts look with disfavor upon presenting dispositive motions in the guise of  
21 motions in limine. See Shewbridge v. El Dorado Irrigation Dist., 2007 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 31535, at  
22 \*11 (E.D.Cal. Apr. 30, 2007).

23           **In advance of filing any motion in limine, counsel SHALL meet and confer to determine**  
24 **whether they can resolve any disputes and avoid filing motions in limine. Along with their**  
25 **motions in limine, the parties SHALL file a certification demonstrating counsel have in good**  
26 **faith met and conferred and attempted to resolve the dispute. Failure to provide the**  
27 **certification may result in the Court refusing to entertain the motion.**

28           Any motions in limine must be filed with the Court by **July 14, 2017**. The motion must clearly

1 identify the nature of the evidence that the moving party seeks to prohibit the other side from offering  
2 at trial. Any opposition to the motion must be served on the other party, and filed with the Court by  
3 **July 28, 2017.** The Court sets a hearing on the motions in limine on **August 4, 2017**, at 9:30 a.m.  
4 Counsel may appear via teleconference by dialing (888) 557-8511 and entering Access Code 1652736,  
5 provided the Magistrate Judge's Courtroom Deputy Clerk receives a written notice of the intent to  
6 appear telephonically no later than five court days before the noticed hearing date.

7 The parties are reminded they may still object to the introduction of evidence during trial.

8 **O. STIPULATIONS**

9 1. Plaintiff requests stipulations on the following issues of law:

10 a. Plaintiff is a qualified individual with a disability.

11 b. Defendant is an employer within the meaning of the Americans with

12 Disabilities Act and the California Fair Employment and Housing Act.

13 c. Defendant is a recipient of Federal Financial Assistance within the meaning of  
14 the Rehabilitation Act.

15 d. Plaintiff has exhausted all administrative remedies required by law.

16 2. Defendant requests stipulations on the following matters:

17 a. That the parties have agreed upon all aspects of remedial measures as a result of  
18 a mediated settlement.

19 b. That Plaintiff did not personally file any charge of discrimination, harassment or  
20 retaliation with the EEOC as against Defendant.

21 c. That Plaintiff did not personally file any charge of discrimination, harassment or  
22 retaliation with the DFEH as against Defendant.

23 d. That Plaintiff did not personally sign under penalty of perjury any charge of  
24 discrimination, harassment or retaliation he filed with the EEOC as lodged against Defendant.

25 e. That the EEOC did not conduct any form of mediation in connection with any  
26 charges of discrimination, harassment or retaliation filed against the Defendant by Plaintiff.

27 f. That Plaintiff did not file any charges of discrimination, harassment or  
28 retaliation with the EEOC until March 24, 2015.

1                   g.        That Plaintiff did not file any charges of discrimination, harassment or  
2 retaliation with the DFEH until March 24, 2015.

3                   h.        That Plaintiff had previously filed charges of discrimination, harassment and  
4 retaliation against the Defendant based upon his alleged disability, to wit, deafness, with the DFEH on  
5 October 24, 2006.

6                   i.        That Plaintiff had signed a written settlement agreement with Defendant as to  
7 all charges of discrimination, harassment and retaliation lodged against the Defendant by Plaintiff with  
8 the DFEH which Plaintiff had filed on October 24, 2006.

9 **P. AMENDMENTS/ DISMISSALS**

10                  None.

11 **Q. SETTLEMENT NEGOTIATIONS**

12                  The Court sets a settlement conference on **July 28, 2017** at 11:00 a.m. in Courtroom 6, before  
13 the Honorable Michael J. Seng. The conference will occur at the Robert E. Coyle Federal Courthouse  
14 located at 2500 Tulare Street, Fresno, CA.

15                  1.        Unless otherwise permitted in advance by the Court, the attorneys who will try the case  
16 **SHALL** appear at the Settlement Conference with the parties and the person or persons having full  
17 authority to negotiate and settle the case on terms discussed at the conference.

18                  2.        Consideration of settlement is a serious matter that requires preparation prior to the  
19 settlement conference. Set forth below are the procedures the Court will employ, absent good cause,  
20 in conducting the conference:

21                  a.        No later than July 14, 2017, Plaintiff **SHALL** submit to Defendant via fax or  
22 e-mail, a written itemization of damages and a **meaningful**<sup>1</sup> settlement demand which includes  
23 a brief explanation of why such a settlement is appropriate;

24                  b.        Thereafter, no later than July 19, 2017, Defendant **SHALL** respond via fax or  
25 e-mail, with an acceptance of the offer or with a meaningful counteroffer, which includes a  
26 brief explanation of why such a settlement is appropriate.

27  
28                  

---

<sup>1</sup> "Meaningful" means an offer that is reasonably calculated to settle the dispute. "Meaningful" is not an offer that the party knows has no hope of settling the dispute.

1                   c.        If settlement is not achieved, each party **SHALL** attach copies of their  
2 settlement offers to their Confidential Settlement Conference Statement.

9 e. The Confidential Settlement Conference Statement shall include the following:

10 i. A brief statement of the facts of the case;

18 || v. The relief sought;

## R. AGREED STATEMENT

22 | None.

## S. SEPARATE TRIAL OF ISSUES

24 | None.

## **T. APPOINTMENT OF IMPARTIAL EXPERTS**

26 None requested.

## U. ATTORNEYS' FEES

28 The parties will seek an award of attorneys' fees as appropriate as a post-trial motion.

1 **V. TRIAL DATE/ ESTIMATED LENGTH OF TRIAL**

2 Jury trial is set for **August 14, 2017**, at 8:30 a.m. before the Honorable Jennifer L. Thurston at  
3 the United States Courthouse, 510 19<sup>th</sup> Street, Bakersfield, California. Trial is expected to last 5-7 days.

4 **W. TRIAL PREPARATION AND SUBMISSIONS**

5 **1. Trial Briefs**

6 The parties are relieved of their obligation under Local Rule 285 to file trial briefs. If any party  
7 wishes to file a trial brief, they must do so in accordance with Local Rule 285 and be filed on or before  
8 **August 11, 2017**.

9 **2. Jury Voir Dire**

10 The parties **SHALL** file their proposed voir dire questions, in accordance with Local Rule

11 **3. Jury Instructions & Verdict Form**

12 The parties shall serve, via e-mail or fax, their proposed jury instructions in accordance with  
13 Local Rule 163 and their proposed verdict form on one another no later than **July 19, 2017**. The  
14 parties shall conduct a conference to address their proposed jury instructions and verdict form no later  
15 than **July 26, 2017**. At the conference, the parties **SHALL** attempt to reach agreement on jury  
16 instructions and verdict form for use at trial. The parties shall file all agreed-upon jury instructions and  
17 verdict form no later than **August 4, 2017**, and identify such as the agreed-upon jury instructions and  
18 verdict forms. At the same time, the parties **SHALL** lodge via e-mail a copy of the joint jury  
19 instructions and joint verdict form (in Word format) to [JLTOrders@caed.uscourts.gov](mailto:JLTOrders@caed.uscourts.gov).

20 **If and only if, the parties after genuine, reasonable and good faith effort** cannot agree upon  
21 certain specific jury instructions and verdict form, the parties shall file their respective proposed  
22 (disputed) jury instructions and proposed (disputed) verdict form no later than **August 4, 2017**, and  
23 identify such as the disputed jury instructions and verdict forms. At the same time, the parties  
24 **SHALL** lodge via e-mail, a copy of his/their own (disputed) jury instructions and proposed (disputed)  
25 verdict form (in Word format) to [JLTOrders@caed.uscourts.gov](mailto:JLTOrders@caed.uscourts.gov).

26 In selecting proposed instructions, the parties shall use Ninth Circuit Model Civil Jury  
27 Instructions or California's CACI instructions to the extent possible. All jury instructions and verdict  
28 forms shall indicate the party submitting the instruction or verdict form (i.e., joint, plaintiff's,

1 defendant's, etc.), the number of the proposed instruction in sequence, a brief title for the instruction  
2 describing the subject matter, the **complete** text of the instruction, and the legal authority supporting  
3 the instruction. Each instruction **SHALL** be numbered.

4 **X. OBJECTIONS TO PRETRIAL ORDER**

5 Any party may, within 10 days after the date of service of this order, file and serve written  
6 objections to any of the provisions set forth in this order. Such objections shall clearly specify the  
7 requested modifications, corrections, additions or deletions.

8 **Y. MISCELLANEOUS MATTERS**

9 **No later than noon on July 10, 2017**, counsel for the plaintiff **SHALL** review his email  
10 communications and whatever other sources necessary to confirm that the remedial measures set forth  
11 in the document presented to counsel at the pretrial hearing are those that the plaintiff last proposed at  
12 the April mediation before Justice Vartebedian. Plaintiff **SHALL** communicate to defense counsel **by**  
13 **noon on July 10, 2017** either confirmation that these were the measures both sides agreed to or  
14 present proof that these were not the terms.

15 **Z. COMPLIANCE**

16 Strict compliance with this order and its requirements is mandatory. All parties and their  
17 counsel are subject to sanctions, including dismissal or entry of default, for failure to fully comply  
18 with this order and its requirements.

19  
20 IT IS SO ORDERED.

21 Dated: July 7, 2017

22 /s/ Jennifer L. Thurston  
23 UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE JUDGE  
24  
25  
26  
27  
28