

United States Court of Appeals
For the Eighth Circuit

No. 19-1568

United States of America

Plaintiff - Appellee

v.

Bernard Brandon Mims, also known as Lil B

Defendant - Appellant

Appeal from United States District Court
for the District of Minnesota

Submitted: October 24, 2019

Filed: October 29, 2019

[Unpublished]

Before GRUENDER, BENTON, and STRAS, Circuit Judges.

PER CURIAM.

Bernard Brandon Mims pleaded guilty to a drug-conspiracy offense, 21 U.S.C. §§ 841(a)(1), (b)(1)(A) and 846, and the district court¹ imposed the

¹The Honorable Susan Richard Nelson, United States District Judge for the District of Minnesota.

statutory-minimum sentence of 120 months in prison. In an *Anders* brief, Mims's counsel raises his client's competency at the plea-entry stage as an issue for us to review on appeal and requests permission to withdraw. See *Anders v. California*, 386 U.S. 738 (1967).

We conclude that the district court did not clearly err when it found that Mims was competent to plead guilty. See *United States v. Martinez*, 446 F.3d 878, 881 (8th Cir. 2006) (applying the clear-error standard of review and explaining that a defendant is competent to plead guilty if he or she has “a reasonable degree of rational understanding” when consulting with counsel and has “a rational [and] factual understanding of the proceedings”); *United States v. Denton*, 434 F.3d 1104, 1112–13 (8th Cir. 2006) (affording “significant weight” to defense counsel's opinion about defendant's competency). Nor did the court abuse its discretion in declining to order a competency evaluation or hearing. See *United States v. Washington*, 596 F.3d 926, 941 (8th Cir. 2010) (concluding that no further inquiry was necessary when the parties never raised doubts about the defendant's competency and the court found that the defendant was competent after having had a chance to observe him).

We have also independently reviewed the record under *Penson v. Ohio*, 488 U.S. 75 (1988), and conclude that there are no non-frivolous issues for appeal. Accordingly, we affirm the judgment and grant counsel permission to withdraw.
