

FILED

United States Court of Appeals
Tenth Circuit

UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS

FOR THE TENTH CIRCUIT

January 10, 2025

Christopher M. Wolpert
Clerk of Court

LATONYA DENISE DAVIS,

Plaintiff - Appellant,

and

PATRICIA LORRAINE DILWORTH;
CURTIS MEEKS, JR.; ANITA JEAN
DILWORTH; PATRICIA MARIE
KNOUKNOU; TIAMIKE LYNN WELLS;
BRITTNEY K. VALESQUEZ; MARTICE
BREANN MOSBY JOHNSON;
NEFATURIA AUSHANY BENNETT;
ERIN MICHAEL CARTER;
KRISTOPHER CREIGHTON DAVIS;
BRANMDON ANTONE ROBINSON,

Plaintiffs,

v.

ADAM PAUL, Mayor; PEOPLE OF THE
STATE OF COLORADO; CITY OF
LAKEWOOD; LAKEWOOD POLICE
DEPARTMENT; JEFFERSON COUNTY
COMBINED COURTS; UNITED
STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE
DISTRICT OF COLORADO; EDWARD
ALORA, Chief; TIM JACOBSON,
Sergeant; TURNBULL, Sergeant;
TEMPLETON, Detective; SHERRY,
Recruit Agent; JANELLE GUERRERO,
Victim Advocate Assistance; IRENNAH
TYLER, Agent, Reporting Officer;
SENTURY ROHR, Recruit Agent;
SARAH POELLOT, Homicide Detective,
2049; BRIAN FIEK, Robbery Homicide
Detective, 1817; RANDY MCNITT,

No. 25-1004
(D.C. No. 1:24-CV-01147-LTB)
(D. Colo.)

Commander, Investigation Homicide
Division, 1694,

Defendants - Appellees.

LATONYA DENISE DAVIS,

Plaintiff - Appellant,

v.

SCOTT W. STOREY, District Attorney;
JESSICA RADKE, District Attorney;
TODD CLIFFORD, Lakewood Police
Officer; TODD FAHLSING, Lakewood
Police Sergeant; MICHELLE WAGNER,
Lakewood Police Sergeant; MICHELE
CURRANT, Lakewood Police Sergeant;
BECK LEIDER, Lakewood Police Agent;
MATHEW MALLO, Lakewood Police
Agent; HASSLE, Lakewood Agent;
LAKEWOOD UNKNOWN K3' K9 UNIT;
and LAKEWOOD UNKNOWN
OFFICERS,

Defendants - Appellees.

LATONYA DENISE DAVIS,

Plaintiff - Appellant,

and

CURTIS MEEKS, JR.; ANITA JEAN
DILWORTH; PATRICIA MARIE
KNOUKNOU; BRITTNEY K.
VALESQUEZ; NEFATURIA AUSHANY
BENNETT; SYMFANIE MONROE
JOHNSON; KRISTOPHER CREIGHTON

No. 25-1007
(D.C. No. 1:24-CV-01104-LTB)
(D. Colo.)

DAVIS; TIAMIKE LYNN WELLS;
MARTICE BREANN MOSBY
JOHNSON; ERIN MICHAEL CARTER;
BRANDON ANTONE ROBINSON,

Plaintiffs,

v.

FEDERAL BUREAU OF
INVESTIGATION; CHRISTOPHER
WRAY, Director; REBECKA SHAW;
TORREY SMITH, Agent, Child Division;
DEAN PHILLIPS, Assistant Director, IT
Infrastructure Division,

Defendants - Appellees.

LATONYA DENISE DAVIS,

Plaintiff - Appellant,

v.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF
COLORADO; SCOTT W. STOREY,
District Attorney; JESSICA J. RADKE,
DDA; MONICA MITCHELL, Dispatch
Operator #5919 Terminal POS 1-dp;
MONICA D. NAJERA, Dispatch Operator
5910 Terminal POS 2-dp; LAKEWOOD
DISPATCH OPERATOR, #6018,
Terminal POS4-DP; KIM AUTHEMENT,
Dispatch Operator #6097 Terminal pos 14-
dp; LAKEWOOD DISPATCH
OPERATOR, #6066 POS2-DP; AARON
HASSLE, Lakewood Police Officer #1779
Squad Car 2C27, AM; TODD CLIFFORD,
Lakewood Police Officer #1776 Squad Car
2C5CU; TODD FAHLSING, Lakewood
Sergeant #1704 Squad Car 3C70, AM92;

No. 25-1008

(D.C. No. 1:24-CV-01441-LTB)

(D. Colo.)

No. 25-1009

(D.C. No. 1:24-CV-00365-LTB)

(D. Colo.)

MICHELE CURRANT, Lakewood
Sergeant #1670; MICHELLE WAGNER,
Lakewood Sergeant #1791 Squad Car
3S50, CU; MATHEW MALLO, Lakewood
Police Officer #1979 Squad Car 3N54;
NATE ANDERSON, Lakewood Police
Officer; NATHAN J. ANDERSON,
Lakewood Police #1814 Squad Car 3N14,
AR; LAKEWOOD POLICE SERGEANT /
OFFICER, #1583, Squad Car K3, AR;
LAKEWOOD SERGEANT/OFFICER,
##6018; LEID, Lakewood
Sergeant/Officer; BECK, Lakewood
Sergeant/Officer; KEN PERRY,
Commander; DAN MCCASKEY, Chief of
Police; HOPE HAWN, Victim Advocate;
MARC DIREZZA, Sergeant; CITY OF
LAKEWOOD; HALL AND EVANS LAW
FIRM; THOMAS J. LYONS, Attorney;
MATHEY J. HAGERTY, Attorney,

Defendants - Appellees.

LATONYA DENISE DAVIS,

Plaintiff - Appellant,

and

PATRICIA LORRAINE DILWORTH;
CURTIS MEEKS, JR.; PATRICIA
MARIE KNOUKNOU; TIAMIKE LYNN
WELLS; BRITTNEY KAY
VELASQUEZ; MARTICE BREANN
MOSBY JOHNSON; NEFATURIA
AUSHANY BENNETT; ERIN MICHAEL
CARTER; KRISTOPHER CREIGHTON
DAVIS; BRANMDON ANTONE
ROBINSON,

Plaintiffs,

v.

KAYLA M. HERRMANN, Agent;
CHRISTINA S. HILLMAN, Agent;
KEVIN LAYLOR, Agent, 6507; NICOLE
HARTNER, Agent; VICTORIA
WAGNER, Agent; KATHERINE
MCCONKEY, Agent, 2176; NICHOLAS
GRAHAM, Detective, 3231; AGENT
CHASE OLSEN, 3731; TESTA
MATTHEW, 3186; MELISSA JOSEPH
VALDEZ, 6327; CHRISTOPHER BUNZI,
Agent, 6422; HAZEL, Agent, Drone Team;
KORY LAHUE, Agent, 5875;
NORLAND, Agent, Crim Analyst,

Defendants - Appellees.

LATONYA DENISE DAVIS,

Plaintiff - Appellant,

and

CURTIS MEEKS, JR.; ANITA JEAN
DILWORTH; PATRICIA MARIE
NKOUNKOU; TIAMIKE LYNN WELLS;
BRITTNEY KAY VELASQUEZ;
MARTICE BREANN MOSBY
JOHNSON; NEFATURIA AUSHANY
BENNETT; ERIN MICHAEL CARTER;
SYMFANIE MONROE JOHNSON;
KRISTOPHER CREIGHTON DAVIS;
BRANDON ANTONE ROBINSON,

Plaintiffs,

v.

SAINT ANTHONY'S HOSPITAL; LISA

No. 25-1010

(D.C. No. 1:24-CV-01145-LTB)
(D. Colo.)

No. 25-1011

(D.C. No. 1:24-CV-00131-LTB-SBP)
(D. Colo.)

HEIDIT B. PATEL, Doctor; MD;
SAMUEL CLARK SMITH, Doctor;
REGINALD IRVINE GAYLORD, Doctor;
HOLLY J. RITARI, RN; CLAUDIA
PEREZ; KRISTIN HEINI, RN; KERIN L.
GENTHE, RN; ERIC HATLEN, RN;
JENNIFER L. VIEIRA; JOHN S.
KIEKHAEFER, LCSW Behavior Health
Specialist; STEPHANIE J. ELLS, LPC
Behavior Healt Specialist; SAINT
ANTHONY BOARD OF DIRECTORS;
NICK BADDING, Chairperson; PEGGY
WHITE, Vice Chairperson; HOWIE
DREES, Treasurer; JEFF
SCHARFENKAMP, Secretary; DEB
AUEN; KARL EISCHIELD; ROSE
EISBERND, Sister; JOANNE MOELLER,
Sister; MICHELLE PETTIT, Sister;
DONNA VENTEICHER, Sister; ALLEN
ANDERSON, President & CEO;
SAMUEL DVORAK, Chief of Staff;
KAISER FOUNDATION HEALTH PLAN
HOSPITAL BOARD OF DIRECTORS;
GREG ADAM, Chair Executive Officer;
RAMONA BAEZ; DAVID J. BARGER;
REGINA BENJAMIN, MD: MBA; JEFF
EPSTEIN; LESLIE S. HINES; DAVID F.
HOFFMEISTER; JUDITH A.
JOHANSEN, MD; JENNY J. MING; MEG
PERDIDO, MD; MATTHEW RYAN;
RICHARD P. SHANNON, MD; VIVEK
SHARMA; A. EUGENE WASHINGTON,
MD; MPH; THE CITY OF LAKEWOOD;
PEOPLE FOR THE STATE OF
COLORADO; JEFFERSON COUNTY
COMBINED COURT; LAKEWOOD
POLICE DEPARTMENT; DISTRICT
COURT, Denver, Colorado; JANEL
GUERRERO, Victim Advocate
Assistance; IRENNAH TYLER, Agent;
2187; SENTURY ROHR, Agent; 6464;
SARAH POELLOT, Detective; Homicide;
1817; RANDY MCNITT, Commander;

Investigation Division; Homicide; 1694;
EDWARD ALORA, Chief; TIM
JACOBSON, Sergeant; TURNBULL,,
Sergeant; TEMPLETON, Detective;
SHERRY, Recruit Agent; SCHIMMELS,
Detective; SAVILLE; FOSTER, Recruit;
GIBSON, Detective; ADAMS, Detective;
STONE WCHUWD, Detective;
WILLIAM, Recruit Agent; VOVAN
ALBERTS, Detective; FULLER, Sergeant;
TORSAK, Agent; IAN MCDOWALL,
Recruit Agent; OLANDER, Agent; Crime
Lab Technician; WEADOCK, Agent;
Crime Lab Technician; GOMEZ, Sergeant;
RALPH SCHMITT, CSI Investigator 6373;
JARED WHITE, 2246; CHRISTOPHER
LANGLEY, 1745; DAWN FINK, 5976;
CLAYTON FULLER, 1976; ANDRES
EVANS, 2067; KORY LAHUE, 5875;
MELISSA JOSEPH VALDEAZ, 6327;
KATHERINE MCCONKEY, 2176;
VICTORIA WAGNER, 2171; NICOLE
HARTNER, 2151; KEVIN LAWLOR,
6507; CHRISTOPHER BUNZLI, 6422;
US DEPARTMENT OF
TRANSPORTATION; COLORADO
DEPARTMENT OF
TRANSPORTATION; SECRETARY OF
TRANSPORTATION; SHOSHANE M.
LEW, Executive Director; WILLIAM E.
STROTZ; KIMBERLY STROTZ;
HERMAN STOCKINGER, Deputy
Director; KEITH STEFANIK, Chief
Engineer; BOB HAYS, Deputy Chief
Engineer; PIPER DARLINGTON,
Colorado Transportation Investment Office
Director; BOB FIFER, Deputy Director of
Operations; KAY KELLY, Office of
Innovative Mobility Chief; JOHN
LORME, Division of Maintenance &
Operations Director; DARIUS PAKBAZ,
Division of Transportation Development;
SALLY CHAFEE, Chief of Staff;

DIVISION OF TRANSIT & RAIL
DIRECTOR, TBD; DARRELL LINGK,
Office of Transportation Safety Director;
ANNA MARIOTTI, Division of Human
Resources Officer; MARSHA NELSON,
Office of Environmental Justice and
Equality Chief; FRANK SPINELLI,
Division of Audit Director; JEFF
SUDMEIER, Division of Accounting &
Finance Chief Financial Officer;
APARTMENT COMPLEX MANAGER;
BELMAR GROVE APARTMENTS;
SARAH CATALANOTTO, Chief
Operations Officer; TAMI FISCHER,
CEO/Executive; METRO WEST
HOUSING; CARL MUSSO, Director,
Chief Financial Officer; SABRINA
PIERRE, Director; LISA FIORAVANTI,
Manager; ELAINE GALLEGOS, Resident
Services Coordinator; LEIGH JESAITIS,
Financial Assistant Management Specialist;
REGIONAL PROPERTY MANAGER;
MARK N. TSCHETTER; BECKY
WIEDHAAS, Resident Services
Coordinator; KRISSY WILLIAMS,
Resident Services Coordinator; TARALE
DISTEL, Accounting Specialist; JULIE
GARCIA, Business Support Specialist;
ANITA BRAVER, Business Support
Specialist; DIANA CADENA, Property
Assistant Manager; KIMBERLY CRAIG,
Portfolio Manager; BRENDA
HERMOSILLO, Resident Service
Coordinator; STEPHANIE LITTLETON,
Manager of the Executive Office;
WILLARD PEARSON, Procurement
Specialist; ARIANA RABADAN,
Compliance Specialist; MANDY
GARCIA, Property Assistant Manager;
RONALD GREENE, Assisted Housing
Specialist; ROSALINDA GUTIERREZ;
CHELSEA JAKUBOWSKI, Resident
Services Coordinator; JIM

MCGRANAHAN, Housing Policy
Associate Director Communications;
FRED MARSHALL, Mortician;
MARSHALLS MORTUARY AND
CREMATION SERVICES;
DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE CIVIL
RIGHTS DIVISION; COLE FINEGAN;
AUBREY ELENIS, Director; Colorado
Civil Rights Division; ALEXIS KING,
District Attorney; ADAM PAUL, Mayor;
JARED POLIS, Governor; PHILIP J.
WEISER, Attorney General; JEFFERSON
COUNTY CORONERS OFFICE;
ANNETTE CANNON, Medical Examiner;
COURTNEY, Medical Examiner Jefferson
County Coroners; DAWN B. HOLMES,
Doctor; MD; Pathologist Jefferson County
Coroner; MICHELE, Medical Examiner
Jefferson County Corners Office;
MELINDA ROSE, Medical Examiner;
BRITTNEY BAY, Medical Examiner;
RAYMOND BUTLER, Deputy Director,
Services; COLORADO BUREAU OF
INVESTIGATIONS; DOUGH PEARSON;
CRAIG SCHAEFER, Director; DAN
VOLZ, Deputy, Director; Investigations;
LANCE ALLEN, Deputy Director;
Forensic Services; SUSAN MEDINA,
Chief of Staff; PETER BUTTIGIEG,
Honorable Judge; SECRETARY OF
TRANSPORTATION; US SENATOR,
Washington DC 20215; JOHN
HICKENLOOPER, United States Senator;
DEAN PHILLIPS, Assistant Director; IT
Infrastructure Division; R2-D2;
REBECKA SHAW, Agent; TORREY
SMITH, Agent; Child Division;
CHRISTOPHER WRAY, Director;
MATTHEW J. HAGGERTY, Attorney;
HALL AND EVANS LAW FIRM,
Attorneys at Law; THOMAS J. LYONS,
Attorney; MARTINEZ, Judge; jointly and
severally; KRISTEN MIX, Judge;

MICHAEL F. BENNETT, United States
Senator,

Defendants - Appellees.

LATONYA DENISE DAVIS,

Plaintiff - Appellant,

and

PATRICIA LORRAINE DILWORTH;
CURTIS MEEKS, JR.; ANITA JEAN
DILWORTH; PATRICIA MARIE
KNOUKNOU; TIAMIKE LYNN WELLS;
BRITTNEY KAY VELASQUEZ;
MARTICE BREANN MOSBY
JOHNSON; NEFATURIA AUSHANY
BENNETT; KRISTOPHER CREIGHTON
DAVIS; BRANDON ANTONE
ROBINSON,

Plaintiffs,

v.

KAISER FOUNDATION BOARD OF
DIRECTORS; LUCY BUDDE, Doctor;
GREG A. ADAM, Chair, Executive
Officer; RAMON BAEZ; DAVID J.
BARGER; REGINA BENJAMIN, MD,
MBA; JEFF EPPSTEN; LESLIE HINES;
DAVID HOFFMEISTER; JUDITH J.
MING; MEG PERDIDO, MD;
MATTHEW RYAN; RICHARD P.
SHANNON, MD; VIVEK SHARMA; A.
EUGENE WASHINGTON, MD,

Defendants - Appellees.

No. 25-1012
(D.C. No. 1:24-CV-01132-LTB)
(D. Colo.)

LATONYA DENISE DAVIS,

Plaintiff - Appellant,

and

CURTIS MEEKS, JR.; ANITA JEAN
DILWORTH; PATRICIA MARIE
NKOUNKOU; TIAMIKE LYNN WELLS;
BRITTNEY KAY VELASQUEZ;
MARTICE BREANN MOSBY
JOHNSON; NEFATURIA AUSHANY
BENNETT; ERIN MICHAEL CARTER;
SYMFANIE MONROE JOHNSON;
KRISTOPHER CREIGHTON DAVIS;
BRANDON ANTONE ROBINSON,

Plaintiffs,

v.

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF
TRANSPORTATION; COLORADO
DEPARTMENT OF
TRANSPORTATION; THE
SECRETARY OF TRANSPORTATION;
SHOSHANE M. LEW, Executive Director;
WILLIAM E. STROTZ; KIMBERLY
STROTZ; HERMAN STOCKINGER,
Deputy Director; Office of Policy and
Government Relations Director; KEITH
STEFANIK, Chief Engineer; DARIUS
PAKBAZ, Division of Transportation
Development Director; JOHN LORME,
Division of Maintenance & Operations
Director; PIPER DARLINGTON,
Colorado Transportation Investment Office
Director; BOB FIFER, Deputy Director of
Operations; KAY KELLY, Office of
Innovative Mobility Chief; SALLY
CHAFEE, Chief of Staff; ANNA
MARIOTTI, Division of Human Resources

No. 25-1013
(D.C. No. 1:24-CV-01440-LTB)
(D. Colo.)

Officer; JEFF SUDMEIER, Division of Accounting & Finance Chief Financial Officer; Division of Transit & Rail Director TBD; FRANK SPINELLI, Division of Audit Director; DARRELL LINGT, Office of Transportation Safety Director; MARSHA NELSON, Office of Environmental Justice and Equality Chief; BOB HAYS, Deputy Chief Engineer,

Defendants - Appellees.

LATONYA DENISE DAVIS,

Plaintiff - Appellant,

and

CURTIS MEEKS, JR.; ANITA JEAN DILWORTH; PATRICIA MARIE KNOUKNOU; TIAMIKE LYNN WELLS; BRITTNEY KAY VELASQUEZ; MARTICE BREANN MOSBY JOHNSON; NEFATURIA AUSHANY BENNETT; ERIN MICHAEL CARTER; KRISTOPHER CREIGHTON DAVIS; BRANMDON ANTONE ROBINSON,

Plaintiffs,

v.

SARAH POELLOT, Detective; SHERRY, Detective; SCHIMMELS, Detective; SAVILLE, Detective; FOSTER, Recruit; ADAMS, Detective.; STONE, Detective; WILLIAM, Recruit Agent; VOVAN ALBERTS, Detective; FULLER, Sergeant; TORSACK, Agent; ISN MCDOWALL, Recruit Agent; GOMEZ, Sergeant; OLANDER, Agent, Crime Lab Tech;

No. 25-1014
(D.C. No. 1:24-CV-01142-LTB)
(D. Colo.)

RALPH SCHMITT, CSI Investigator,
WEADOCK, Agent; JARED WHITE,
Detective. 2246; DAWN FINK;
DETECTIVE; CLAYTON FULLER,
1976; ANDRES EVANS,

Defendants - Appellees.

LATONYA DENISE DAVIS,

Plaintiff - Appellant,

and

PATRICIA LORRAINE DILWORTH;
CURTIS MEEKS, JR.; ANITA JEAN
DILWORTH; PATRICIA MARIE
KNOUKNOU; TIAMIKE LYNN WELLS;
BRITTNEY KAY VELASQUEZ;
MARTICE BRE'ANNE JOHNSON;
NEFATURIA AUSHANY BENNETT;
ERIN MICHAEL CARTER; KRISTOFER
CREIGHTON DAVIS; BRANMDON
ANTONE ROBINSON,

Plaintiffs,

v.

ST. ANTHONY'S HOSPITAL; LISA B.
PATEL, Doctor; SAMUEL CLARK
SMITH, Doctor; REGINALD IRVINE
GAYLORD, Doctor; HOLLY J. RITARI,
RN; CLAUDIA PEREZ, RN; KRISTIN L.
GENTHE, RN; KRISTIN HEINI, RN;
ERIC HATLEN, RN; JENNIFER L.
VIEIRA, RN; JOHN S. KIEKHAEFER,
LCSW Behavioral Health Specialists;
STEPHANIE J. ELLS, LPC Behavior
Health Specialist,

No. 25-1016
(D.C. No. 1:24-CV-01120-LTB)
(D. Colo.)

Defendants - Appellees.

LATONYA DENISE DAVIS,

Plaintiff - Appellant,

and

PATRICIA LORRAINE DILWORTH;
CURTIS MEEKS, JR.; ANITA JEAN
DILWORTH; PATRICIA MARIE
KNOUKNOU; TIAMIKE LYNN WELLS;
BRITTNEY KAY VELASQUEZ;
MARTICE BREANN MOSBY
JOHNSON; NEFATURIA AUSHANY
BENNETT; ERIN MICHAEL CARTER;
KRISTOFER CREIGHTON DAVIS;
BRANMDON ANTONE ROBINSON,

Plaintiffs,

v.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS ST.
ANTHONY'S BOARD HOSPITAL; NICK
BATTING, Chairperson; PEGGY WHITE,
Vice Chairperson; HOWIE DRESS,
Treasurer; JEFF SCHARFENCAMP,
Secretary; DEB AUEN; KARL
EISCHIED; SISTER ROSE EISBERND;
SISTER JOANNE MOELLER; SISTER
MICHELLE PETTIT; SISTER DONNA
VENTEICHER; ALLEN ANDERSON,
President and CEO; SAMUEL DVORAK,
Medical Chief of Staff,

Defendants - Appellees.

No. 25-1017
(D.C. No. 1:24-CV-01123-LTB)
(D. Colo.)

ORDER

Before **MATHESON, BACHARACH, and McHUGH**, Circuit Judges.

We raise *sua sponte* the question of whether this court has jurisdiction to consider these eleven appeals. *See Amazon, Inc. v. Dirt Camp, Inc.*, 273 F.3d 1271, 1274 (10th Cir. 2001) (“[W]e have an independent duty to examine our own jurisdiction.”).

On January 6, 2025, pro se Plaintiff Latonya Denise Davis filed a notice of appeal listing eleven district court cases by case number only (one case no. is listed twice). The eleven cases were filed in the district court between January 2024 and May 2024. The complaints named dozens of defendants, including some federal parties. The district court entered final orders of dismissal and judgments in the respective cases in April 2024 and July 2024. The notice of appeal states that Mrs. Davis is “writing to Appeal the decision of the United States District Court.”

Federal Rule of Appellate Procedure 3(c)(1)(B) provides that the notice of appeal must “designate the judgment—or the appealable order—from which the appeal is taken.” “Rule 3’s dictates are jurisdictional in nature, and their satisfaction is a prerequisite to appellate review.” *Smith v. Barry*, 502 U.S. 244, 248 (1992).

We note that the notice of appeal does not designate the specific appealable order or judgment that was entered for each individual case. Assuming that Mrs. Davis seeks to appeal all eleven judgments entered in her eleven cases, we conclude that this court lacks jurisdiction over any of the appeals because the notice of appeal was not timely filed in any of the eleven cases.

The timely filing of the notice of appeal in a civil case is mandatory and jurisdictional. *See Bowles v. Russell*, 551 U.S. 205, 209 (2007). Mrs. Davis’s notice of appeal was required to be filed within 30 days after entry of the order or judgment being appealed, *see* 28 U.S.C. § 2107(a); Fed. R. App. P. 4(a)(1)(A); or, in the cases where she named as defendants, the United States, a federal agency, or a federal officer or employee, within 60 days after entry of the order or judgment, *see* 28 U.S.C. § 2107(b); Fed. R. App. P. 4(a)(1)(B).

In the eleven cases, the district court judgments were entered on April 18, 2024 (no. 24-CV-00365), July 2, 2024 (no. 24-CV-00131), July 8, 2024 (nos. 24-CV-01440 and 24-CV-01441), July 9, 2024 (no. 24-CV-01104), July 17, 2024 (no. 24-CV-01145), July 18, 2024 (no. 24-CV-01132), July 24, 2024 (nos. 24-CV-01120, 24-CV-01123, and 24-CV-01142), and July 25, 2024 (no. 24-CV-01147). The notice of appeal was filed on January 6, 2025.

Although Mrs. Davis is proceeding pro se, she still must comply with the filing rules and requirements applicable to all other litigants. *See Ogden v. San Juan Cty.*, 32 F.3d 452, 455 (10th Cir. 1994). Here, the notice of appeal was filed more than five months after the judgment entered in ten cases, and more than eight months after the judgment entered in one case; in all eleven cases, after the respective 30- and 60-day appellate filing deadlines had expired. We also note that Mrs. Davis’s “motion to reopen case,” filed in the district court on January 3, 2025, does not toll the time to appeal because it was filed more than 28 days after any of the judgments entered in her eleven

cases. *Cf.* Fed. R. App. P. 4(a)(4)(A)(vi). Because the notice of appeal was not timely filed in any of the eleven cases, we lack jurisdiction to consider any of the eleven appeals.

Accordingly, we dismiss these untimely appeals for lack of jurisdiction.

APPEALS DISMISSED.

Entered for the Court

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read 'C. Wolpert', with a long horizontal stroke extending to the right.

CHRISTOPHER M. WOLPERT, Clerk